

## Assignment 2 | Coding Part A

**Dataset :** we imported mnist dataset from keras.datasets and loaded it in splitted manner. The training set contains 60000 samples and testing contains 10000 samples. Size of each image is 28x28.

### Preprocessing :

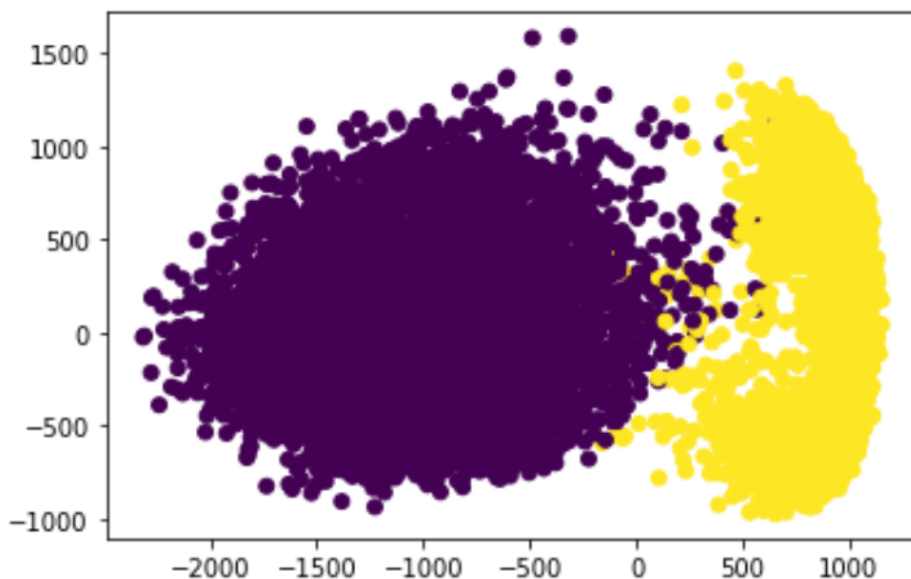
We need to preprocess the train and test data in such a way that only class 0 and class 1 images remain in the train and test dataset.

### Implementation :

Firstly we did visualization of 5 samples from class 0 and class 1. Then we define a PCA function for applying pca to our input data. Projecting the input data for n is 2 and 3 where n is the number of eigenvectors. Then Reconstruct the original data to revert the PCA applied earlier and plot a graph reconstruction error vs n. Again we apply pca on input data followed by LDA to do classification on test data and do this process for all values of n and reported accuracy.

Projection for n = 2 (no of components)

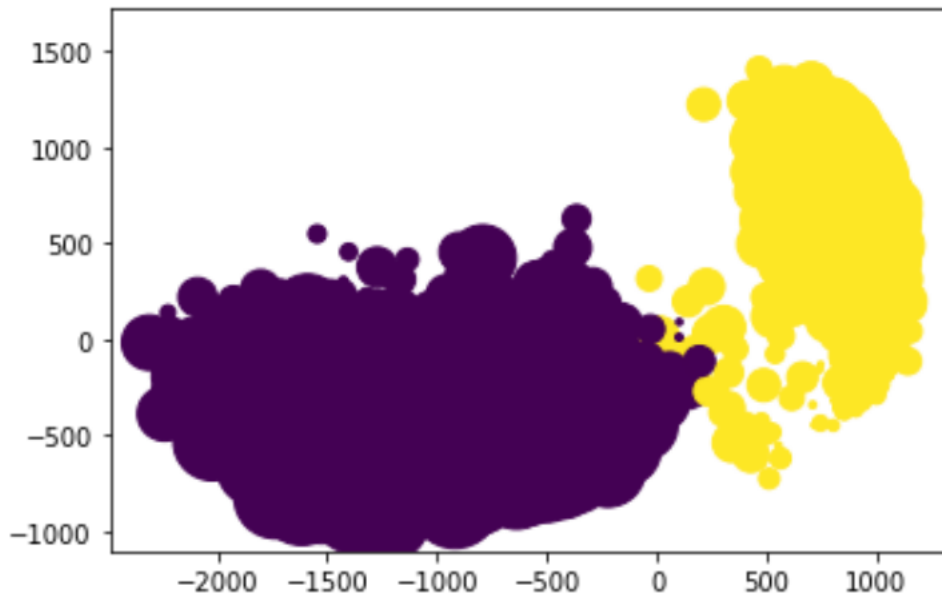
| (12665, 2)



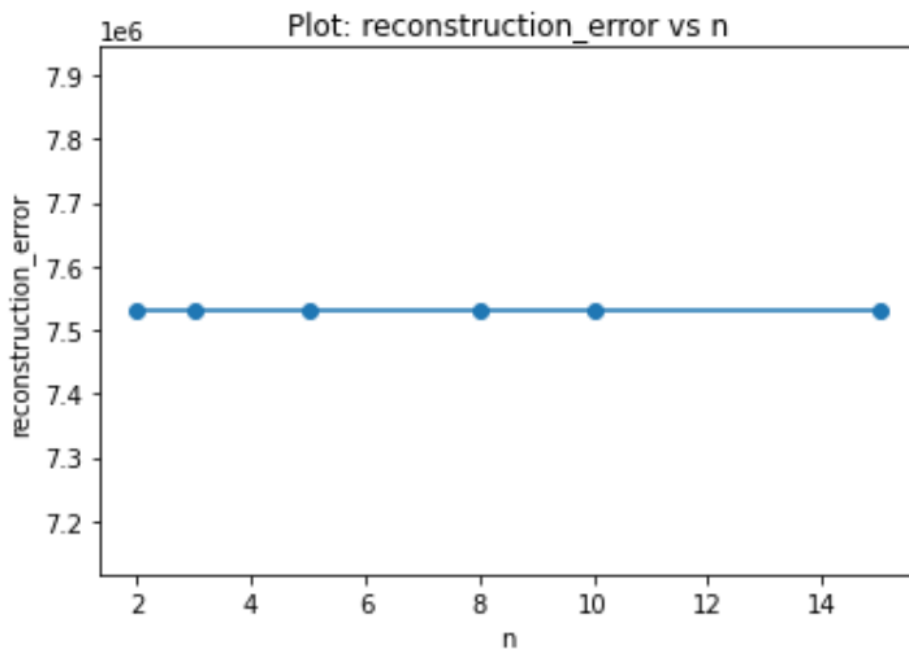
Projection for  $n = 3$  (no of components)

(12665, 3)

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages/matplotlib/collection:  
scale = np.sqrt(self._sizes) * dpi / 72.0 * self._factor
```



Plot : Reconstruction error vs  $n$



PCA followed by LDA (logistic regression used as classifier):

When  $n = 2$  then

accuracy = 0.9966903073286052

When  $n = 3$  then

accuracy = 0.9971631205673759

When  $n = 5$  then

accuracy = 0.9957446808510638

When  $n = 8$  then

accuracy = 0.991016548463357

When  $n = 10$  then

accuracy = 0.9929078014184397

When  $n = 15$  then

accuracy = 0.9905437352245863