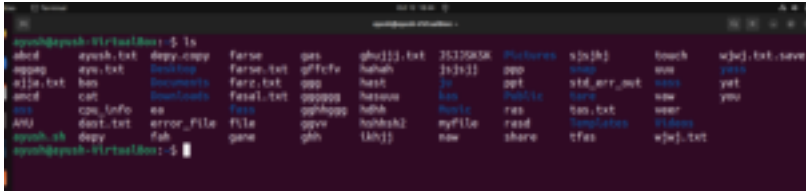1. Whoami : To display username
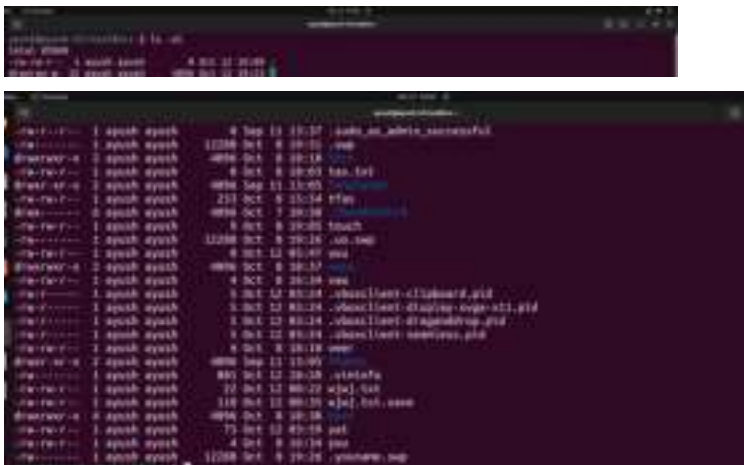

2. hostname:To display hostname

3. ls : To display the list of directories

4.ls -al : list of all all directories including the hidden files and other details.

5. pwd : To display the present working directory

6. cd <directory name> : To access the directory

7. cd .. : To back to the previous directory

8. touch <file name > : To create a file

9. vi /nano: create a file and open in write mode

10. cat <file name> : Display the content in file

11. mkdir < directory name >: create a directory

12 . mkdir -p<dirname1/dirname2>: create a directory with in a directory

13. rm <filename>: to remove/delete a file

14. rmdir < dirname>: to remove or delete a directory

15. mv <filename> <filename > : to rename a file

16. cp <source name > <destination>:
To copy the content of file to new file

17. cp - v : show the execution and details of command

18.cat -n : shows the number with each line in file

19. tac or tail - r : shows the content of file in reverse order

20. cat <file1> >>
<file2>: to display the content of both files in file 2

21. rm <filename> : used to remove a file from the system