

Knowledge Base1. Premise

- R1: Alice is the mother of Bob  
 R2: Bob is the father of Charlie  
 R3: A father is a parent  
 R4: A mother is a parent  
 R5: All parents have children  
 R6: If someone is a parent, their children are siblings  
 R7: Alice is married to David

Step-2 Hypothesis

"Charlie is a sibling of Bob"

Step-3 Entailment Process.

$R2 \rightarrow R3 \Rightarrow$  Bob is a parent

$R5 \rightarrow$  Bob has a child since he is a parent

$R2 \rightarrow$  Charlie is a child of Bob

$R6 \rightarrow$  If someone is a parent, their children are siblings

Therefore, Charlie being a child of Bob cannot be sibling



# Proposition Logic - Implementation

12/11/21

Goal - Output -

- 1) Alice is mother of Bob : True
- 2) Bob is father of Charlie : True
- 3) A father is parent : True
- 4) A mother is a parent : True
- 5) All parents have children : True
- 6) If someone is a parent, their children are siblings : ~~True~~ False
- 7) Alice is married to David : True

Conclusion : Charlie is sibling of Bob : ~~True~~ False.

12/11/21

"Charlie is a sibling of Bob"

Entailment Process

$R1 \rightarrow R3 \Rightarrow$  Bob is a parent

$R2 \rightarrow$  Bob has a child since he is a parent

$R3 \rightarrow$  Charlie is a child of Bob

$R4 \rightarrow$  If someone is a parent, their children are siblings

siblings

Therefore, Charlie being a child of Bob cannot be sibling