

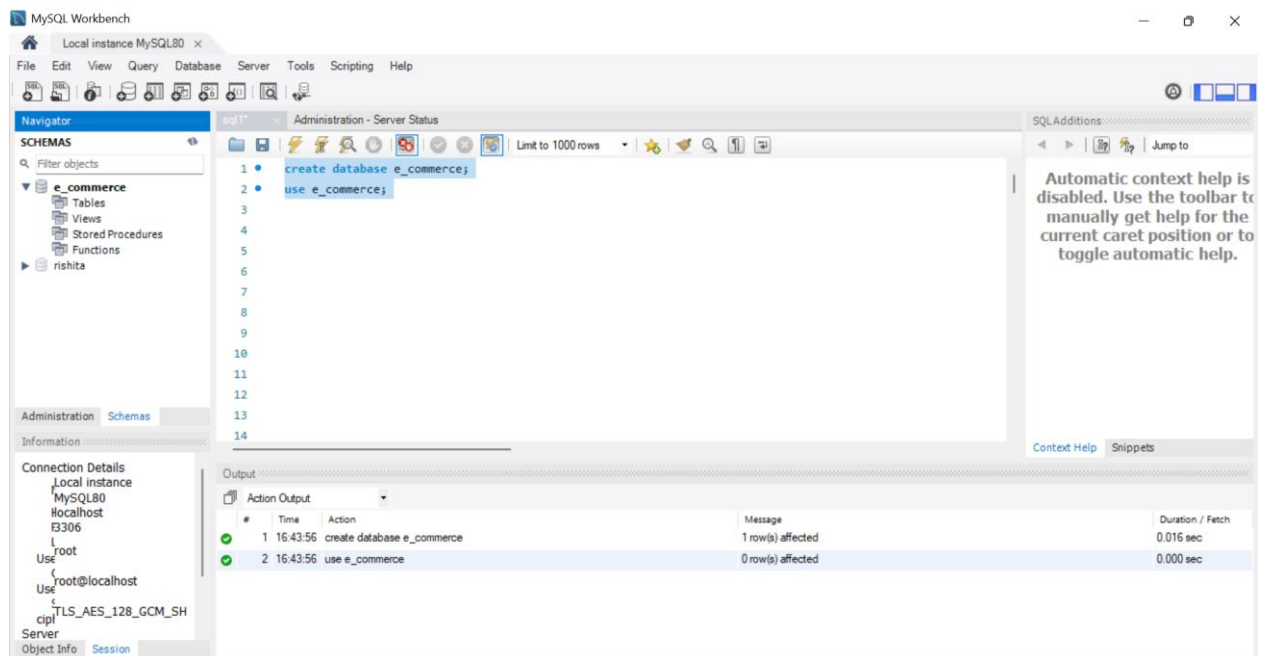
SQL Assignment 01

1. Create Database e_commerce

Query:

```
create database e_commerce;
```

```
use e_commerce;
```



2. Create following Tables:

Customers:

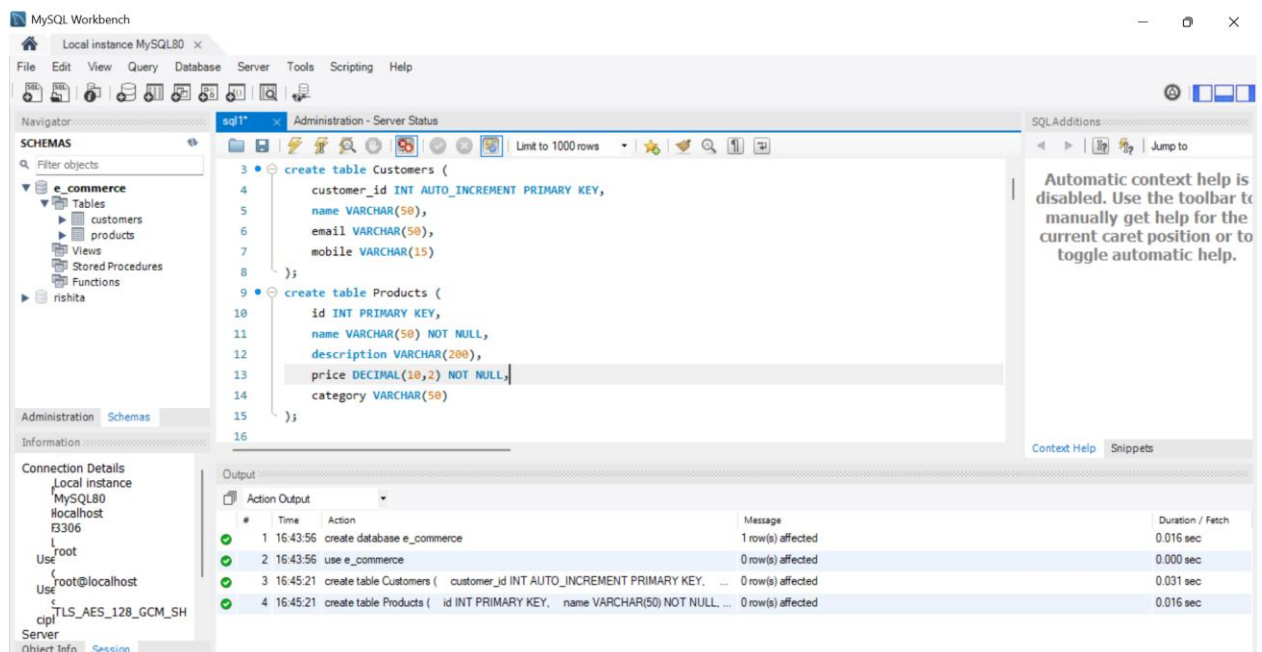
- customer_id - int auto-increment primary key
- name - varchar(50)
- email - varchar(50)
- mobile - varchar(15)

Products:

- id - int
- name - varchar(50) not null
- description - varchar(200)
- price - decimal(10, 2) not null
- category - varchar(50)

Query:

```
create table Customers (  
    customer_id INT AUTO_INCREMENT PRIMARY KEY,  
    name VARCHAR(50),  
    email VARCHAR(50),  
    mobile VARCHAR(15)  
);  
  
create table Products (  
    id INT PRIMARY KEY,  
    name VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,  
    description VARCHAR(200),  
    price DECIMAL(10,2) NOT NULL,  
    category VARCHAR(50)  
);
```



3. Modify Tables(using Alter keyword):

- Add not null on name and email in the Customers table
- Add unique key on email in the Customers table
- Add column age in the Customers table
- Change column name from id to product_id in the Products table;
- Add primary key and auto increment on product_id in the Products table
- Change datatype of description from varchar to text in the products table

Query:

ALTER TABLE Customers

MODIFY column name varchar(50) not null,

MODIFY column email varchar(50) not null,

ADD CONSTRAINT email UNIQUE (email),

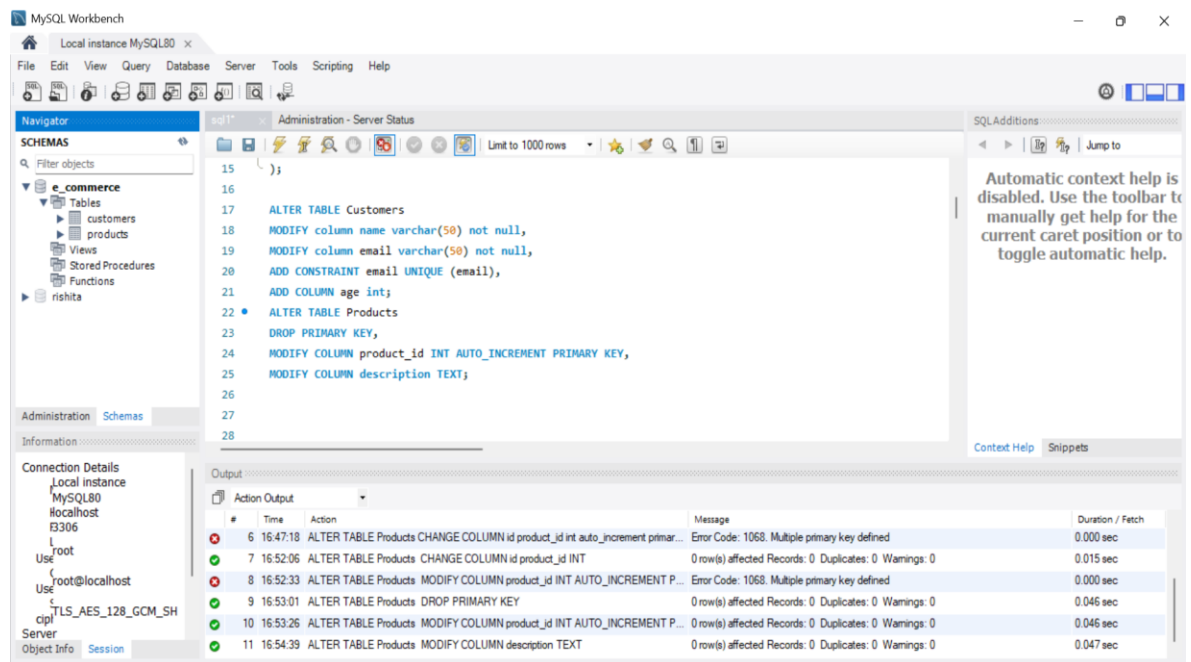
ADD COLUMN age int;

ALTER TABLE Products

DROP PRIMARY KEY,

MODIFY COLUMN product_id INT AUTO_INCREMENT PRIMARY KEY,

MODIFY COLUMN description TEXT;



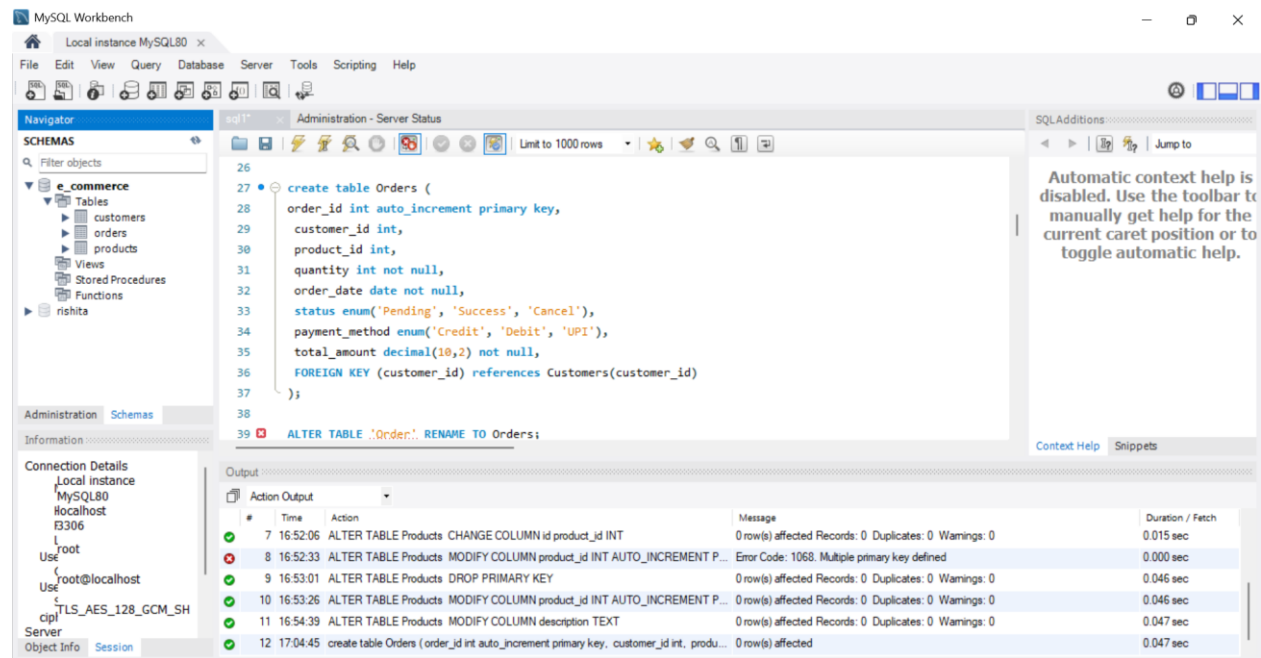
4. Create table Order:

- order_id - int auto-increment primary key
- customer_id - int -foreign key
- product_id - int
- quantity - int not null,
- order_date - date not null,
- status - enum(Pending, Success, Cancel),
- payment_method - enum(Credit, Debit, UPI),
- total_amount - decimal(10, 2) not null

Note: Since `order` is a reserved keyword here we can't create a table with name `order`. Therefore naming it as `Orders`.

Query :

```
create table Order (  
  order_id int auto_increment primary key,  
  customer_id int,  
  product_id int,  
  quantity int not null,  
  order_date date not null,  
  status enum('Pending', 'Success', 'Cancel'),  
  payment_method enum('Credit', 'Debit', 'UPI'),  
  total_amount decimal(10,2) not null,  
  FOREIGN KEY (customer_id) references Customers(customer_id)  
);
```



5. Modify Orders Table(using Alter keyword):

- Change table name Order -> Orders
- Set default value pending in status.
- Modify payment_method ENUM to add one more value: 'COD'
- Make product id as foreign key

Query:

ALTER TABLE Orders RENAME TO Orders;

ALTER TABLE Orders

MODIFY COLUMN status ENUM('Pending', 'Success', 'Cancel') DEFAULT
'Pending';

ALTER TABLE Orders

MODIFY COLUMN payment_method ENUM('Credit', 'Debit', 'UPI', 'COD');

ALTER TABLE ORDERS

ADD CONSTRAINT fk_product FOREIGN KEY (product_id)

REFERENCES Products(product_id);

The screenshot displays the MySQL Workbench interface. The left sidebar shows the 'SCHEMAS' panel with a tree view of the 'e_commerce' database, including tables like 'customers', 'orders', and 'products'. The main editor window shows a SQL script with the following queries:

```
35 total_amount decimal(10,2) not null,  
36 FOREIGN KEY (customer_id) references Customers(customer_id)  
37 );  
38  
39 ALTER TABLE Orders RENAME TO Orders;  
40 ALTER TABLE Orders  
41 MODIFY COLUMN status ENUM('Pending', 'Success', 'Cancel') DEFAULT  
42 'Pending';  
43 ALTER TABLE Orders  
44 MODIFY COLUMN payment_method ENUM('Credit', 'Debit', 'UPI', 'COD');  
45 ALTER TABLE ORDERS  
46 ADD CONSTRAINT fk_product FOREIGN KEY (product_id)  
47 REFERENCES Products(product_id);  
48
```

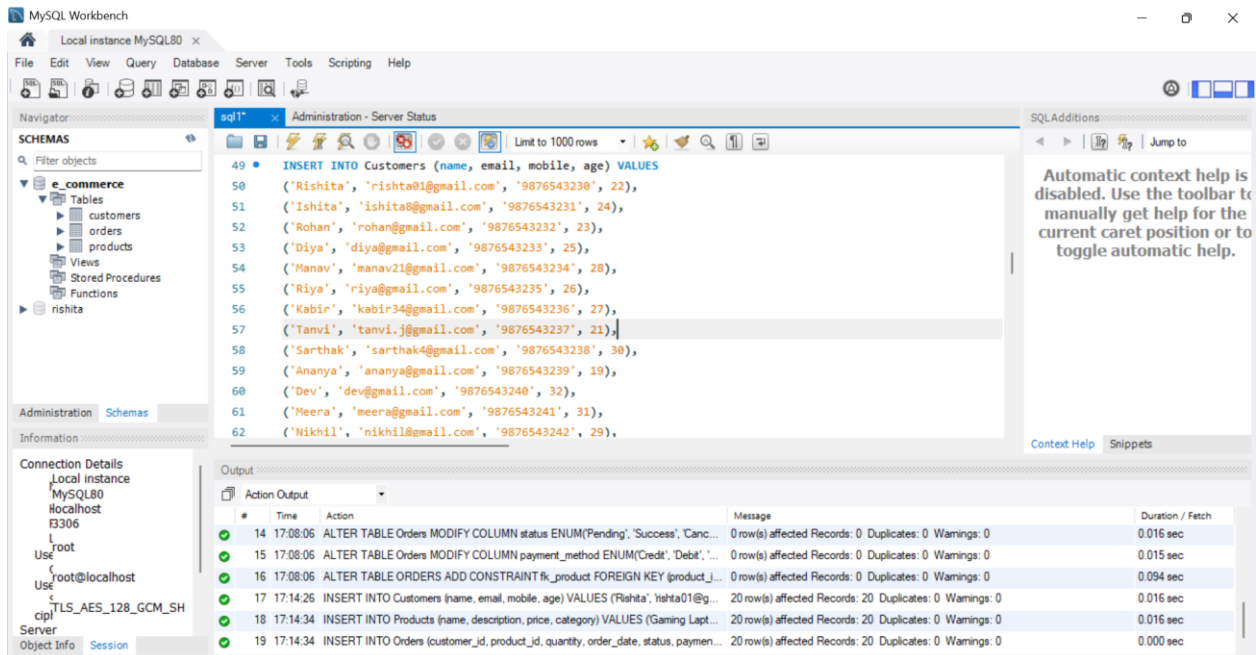
The bottom panel shows the 'Output' window with a table of execution results:

#	Time	Action	Message	Duration / Fetch
11	16:54:39	ALTER TABLE Products MODIFY COLUMN description TEXT	0 row(s) affected Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0	0.047 sec
12	17:04:45	create table Orders (order_id int auto_increment primary key, customer_id int, produ...	0 row(s) affected	0.047 sec
13	17:08:06	ALTER TABLE Orders RENAME TO Orders	0 row(s) affected	0.000 sec
14	17:08:06	ALTER TABLE Orders MODIFY COLUMN status ENUM('Pending', 'Success', 'Canc...	0 row(s) affected Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0	0.016 sec
15	17:08:06	ALTER TABLE Orders MODIFY COLUMN payment_method ENUM('Credit', 'Debit', '...	0 row(s) affected Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0	0.015 sec
16	17:08:06	ALTER TABLE ORDERS ADD CONSTRAINT fk_product FOREIGN KEY (product_id)...	0 row(s) affected Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0	0.094 sec

6. Insert 20 sample records in all the tables.

Query:

```
INSERT INTO Customers (name, email, mobile, age) VALUES
('Rishita', 'rishta01@gmail.com', '9876543230', 22),
('Ishita', 'ishita8@gmail.com', '9876543231', 24),
('Rohan', 'rohan@gmail.com', '9876543232', 23),
('Diya', 'diya@gmail.com', '9876543233', 25),
('Manav', 'manav21@gmail.com', '9876543234', 28),
('Riya', 'riya@gmail.com', '9876543235', 26),
('Kabir', 'kabir34@gmail.com', '9876543236', 27),
('Tanvi', 'tanvi.j@gmail.com', '9876543237', 21),
('Sarthak', 'sarthak4@gmail.com', '9876543238', 30),
('Ananya', 'ananya@gmail.com', '9876543239', 19),
('Dev', 'dev@gmail.com', '9876543240', 32),
('Meera', 'meera@gmail.com', '9876543241', 31),
('Nikhil', 'nikhil@gmail.com', '9876543242', 29),
('Simran', 'simran@gmail.com', '9876543243', 22),
('Arjun', 'arjun@gmail.com', '9876543244', 26),
('Pallavi', 'pallavi@gmail.com', '9876543245', 27),
('Harshit', 'harshit@gmail.com', '9876543246', 23),
('Neha', 'neha@gmail.com', '9876543247', 24),
('Vivek', 'vivek@gmail.com', '9876543248', 30),
('Swati', 'swati@gmail.com', '9876543249', 35);
```



INSERT INTO Products (name, description, price, category) VALUES

('Gaming Laptop', 'Powerful gaming laptop with RTX 3070', 120000.00, 'Electronics'),

('Wireless Earbuds', 'Noise-canceling wireless earbuds', 9000.00, 'Accessories'),

('Smartphone Pro', 'High-end smartphone with 5G', 65000.00, 'Electronics'),

('Mechanical Keyboard', 'RGB mechanical gaming keyboard', 8000.00, 'Accessories'),

('Fitness Tracker', 'Smart fitness band with heart rate monitor', 5000.00, 'Accessories'),

('Gaming Monitor', '144Hz refresh rate gaming monitor', 25000.00, 'Electronics'),

('Coffee Maker', 'Automatic coffee maker with timer', 7000.00, 'Home Appliances'),

('Vacuum Cleaner', 'Cordless vacuum cleaner', 10000.00, 'Home Appliances'),

('4K Smart TV', 'Ultra HD 55-inch smart TV', 55000.00, 'Electronics'),

('Wireless Gaming Headset', '7.1 surround sound wireless headset', 15000.00, 'Electronics'),

('Smart Home Speaker', 'Voice-controlled smart speaker', 12000.00, 'Electronics'),

('Action Camera', '4K waterproof action camera', 18000.00, 'Electronics'),

('VR Headset', 'Virtual reality headset with motion tracking', 35000.00, 'Electronics'),

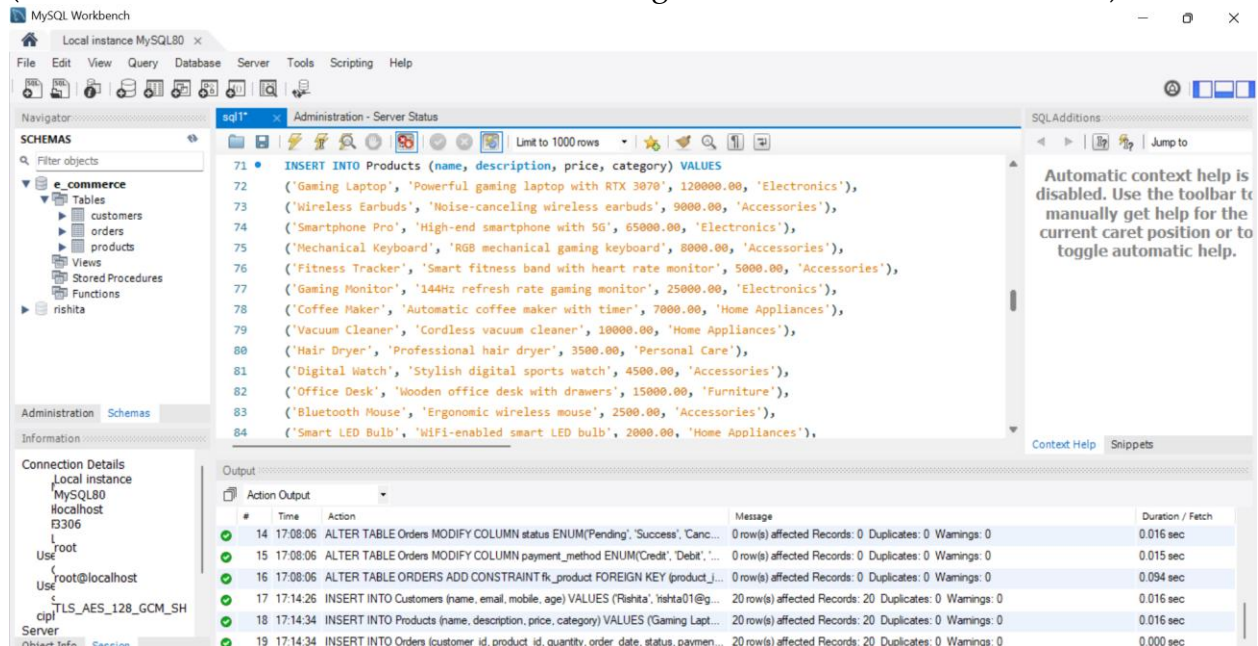
('High-Speed Router', 'WiFi 6 dual-band router', 8000.00, 'Electronics'),

('Drone Camera', 'Quadcopter drone with 4K camera', 45000.00, 'Electronics'),

('Portable Power Bank', '20,000mAh fast-charging power bank', 4000.00, 'Electronics'),

('Noise-Canceling Headphones', 'Wireless over-ear noise-canceling headphones',
22000.00, 'Electronics'),

('Smart Doorbell', 'WiFi video doorbell with night vision', 10000.00, 'Electronics');



INSERT INTO Orders (customer_id, product_id, quantity, order_date, status,
payment_method, total_amount) VALUES

(1, 1, 1, '2024-09-21', 'Success', 'Credit', 120000.00),

(2, 2, 2, '2024-09-22', 'Pending', 'UPI', 18000.00),

(3, 3, 1, '2024-09-23', 'Cancel', 'Debit', 65000.00),

(4, 4, 1, '2024-09-24', 'Success', 'UPI', 8000.00),

(5, 5, 2, '2024-09-25', 'Pending', 'Credit', 10000.00),

(6, 6, 1, '2024-09-26', 'Success', 'Debit', 25000.00),

(7, 7, 3, '2024-09-27', 'Cancel', 'UPI', 21000.00),

(8, 8, 1, '2024-09-28', 'Pending', 'Credit', 10000.00),

(9, 9, 1, '2024-09-29', 'Success', 'COD', 3500.00),

(10, 10, 2, '2024-09-30', 'Pending', 'UPI', 9000.00),

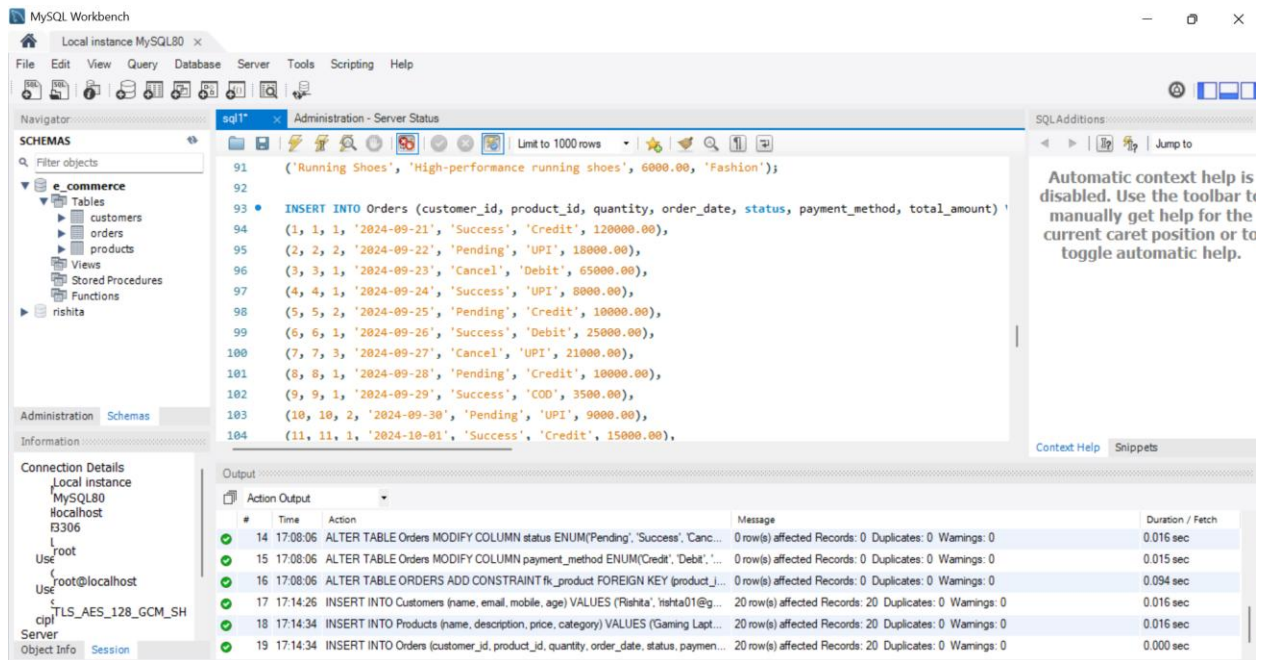
(11, 11, 1, '2024-10-01', 'Success', 'Credit', 15000.00),

(12, 12, 1, '2024-10-02', 'Cancel', 'Debit', 2500.00),

(13, 13, 2, '2024-10-03', 'Pending', 'COD', 4000.00),

(14, 14, 1, '2024-10-04', 'Success', 'UPI', 18000.00),

(15, 15, 2, '2024-10-05', 'Cancel', 'Credit', 60000.00),
 (16, 16, 1, '2024-10-06', 'Pending', 'UPI', 2500.00),
 (17, 17, 1, '2024-10-07', 'Success', 'Debit', 4000.00),
 (18, 18, 3, '2024-10-08', 'Cancel', 'COD', 9000.00),
 (19, 19, 2, '2024-10-09', 'Pending', 'Credit', 12000.00),
 (20, 20, 1, '2024-10-10', 'Success', 'UPI', 6000.00);

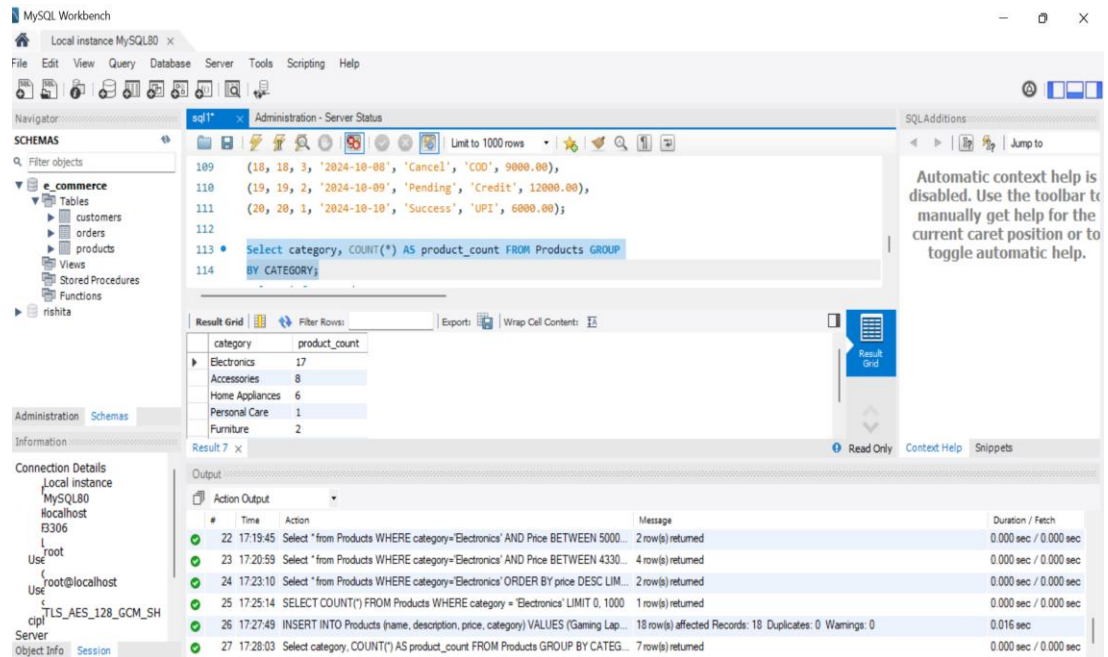


7. Perform following queries:

- Count the number of products as product_count in each category.

Query:

Select category, COUNT(*) AS product_count FROM Products GROUP BY CATEGORY;



- b. Retrieve all products that belong to the 'Electronics' category, have a price between \$50 and \$500, and whose name contains the letter 'a'.

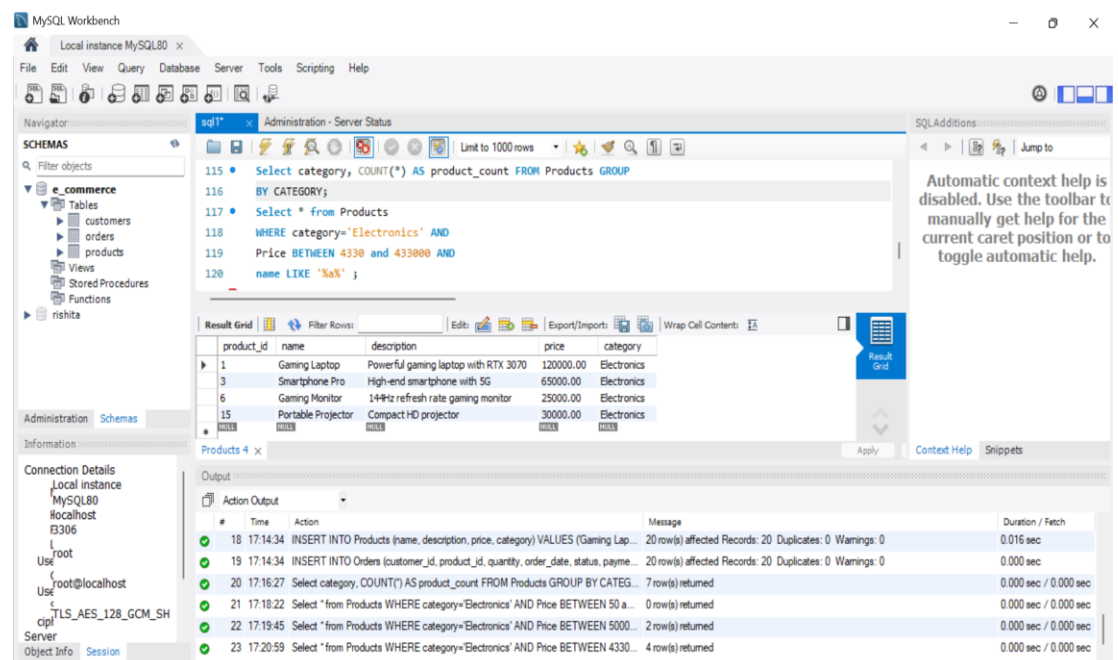
(Note: Price of 1 \$=86.6)

Query: Select * from Products

WHERE category='Electronics' AND

Price BETWEEN 4330 and 433000 AND

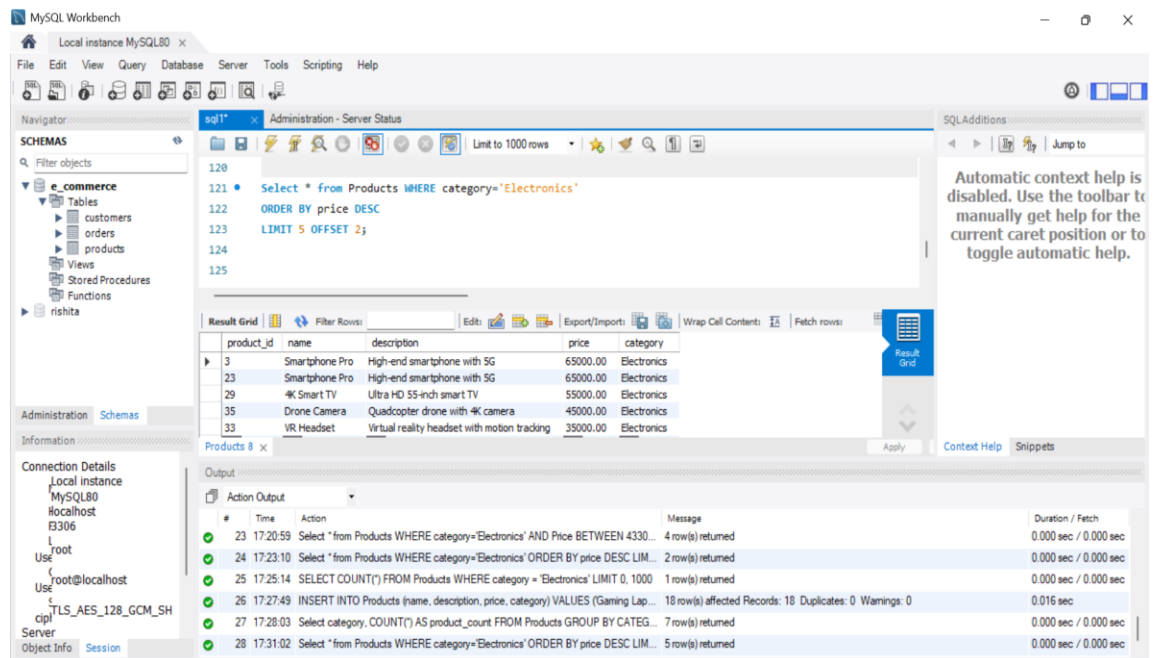
name LIKE '%a%';



- c. Get the top 5 most expensive products in the 'Electronics' category, skipping the first 2.

Query :

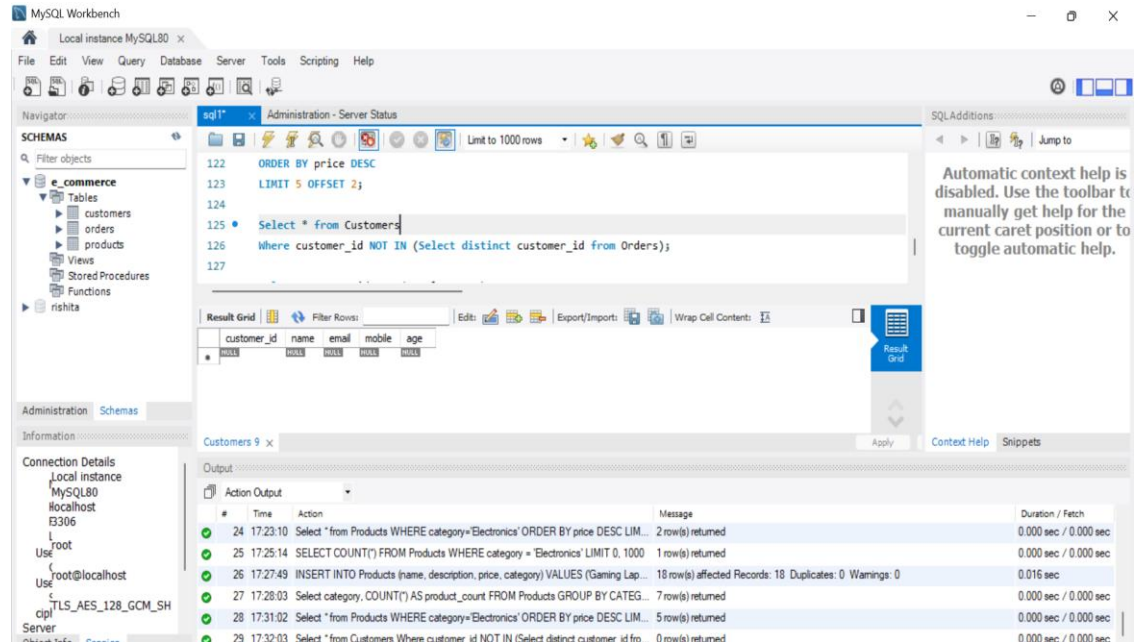
```
Select * from Products WHERE category='Electronics'  
ORDER BY price DESC LIMIT 5 OFFSET 2;
```



- d. Retrieve customers who have not placed any orders.

Query :

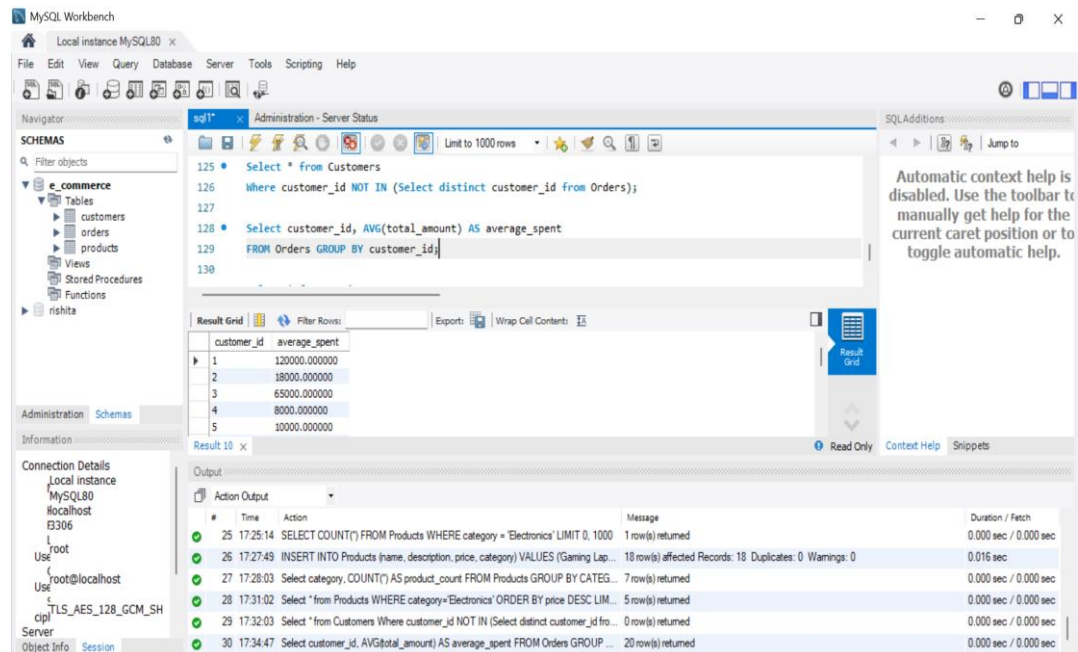
```
Select * from Customers  
Where customer_id NOT IN (Select distinct customer_id from Orders);
```



- e. Find the average total amount spent by each customer.

Query:

Select customer_id, AVG(total_amount) AS average_spent
FROM Orders GROUP BY customer_id;



- f. Get the products that have a price less than the average price of all products.

Query:

Select * from Products

WHERE price < (Select avg(price) from products);

The screenshot shows the MySQL Workbench interface. The SQL editor contains the following query:

```
127
128 • Select customer_id, AVG(total_amount) AS average_spent
129 FROM Orders GROUP BY customer_id;
130
131 • Select * from Products
132 WHERE price < (Select avg(price) from products);
```

The Results grid displays the following data:

product_id	name	description	price	category
2	Wireless Earbuds	Noise-canceling wireless earbuds	9000.00	Accessories
4	Mechanical Keyboard	RGB mechanical gaming keyboard	8000.00	Accessories
5	Fitness Tracker	Smart fitness band with heart rate monitor	5000.00	Accessories
7	Coffee Maker	Automatic coffee maker with timer	7000.00	Home Appliances
8	Vacuum Cleaner	Cordless vacuum cleaner	10000.00	Home Appliances

The Output pane shows the execution log:

#	Time	Action	Message	Duration / Fetch
26	17:27:49	INSERT INTO Products (name, description, price, category) VALUES ('Gaming Lap...	18 row(s) affected Records: 18 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0	0.016 sec
27	17:28:03	Select category, COUNT(*) AS product_count FROM Products GROUP BY CATEG...	7 row(s) returned	0.000 sec / 0.000 sec
28	17:31:02	Select * from Products WHERE category='Electronics' ORDER BY price DESC LIM...	5 row(s) returned	0.000 sec / 0.000 sec
29	17:32:03	Select * from Customers Where customer_id NOT IN (Select distinct customer_id fro...	0 row(s) returned	0.000 sec / 0.000 sec
30	17:34:47	Select customer_id, AVG(total_amount) AS average_spent FROM Orders GROUP ...	20 row(s) returned	0.000 sec / 0.000 sec
31	17:35:51	Select * from Products WHERE price < (Select avg(price) from products) LIMIT 0, 1...	26 row(s) returned	0.000 sec / 0.000 sec

g. Calculate the total quantity of products ordered by each customer:

Query:

Select customer_id, SUM(quantity) AS total_quantity FROM Orders
GROUP BY customer_id;

The screenshot shows the MySQL Workbench interface. The SQL editor contains the following query:

```
131 • Select * from Products
132 WHERE price < (Select avg(price) from products);
133
134 • Select customer_id, SUM(quantity) AS total_quantity FROM Orders
135 GROUP BY customer_id;
136
```

The Results grid displays the following data:

customer_id	total_quantity
1	1
2	2
3	1
4	1
5	2

The Output pane shows the execution log:

#	Time	Action	Message	Duration / Fetch
27	17:28:03	Select category, COUNT(*) AS product_count FROM Products GROUP BY CATEG...	7 row(s) returned	0.000 sec / 0.000 sec
28	17:31:02	Select * from Products WHERE category='Electronics' ORDER BY price DESC LIM...	5 row(s) returned	0.000 sec / 0.000 sec
29	17:32:03	Select * from Customers Where customer_id NOT IN (Select distinct customer_id fro...	0 row(s) returned	0.000 sec / 0.000 sec
30	17:34:47	Select customer_id, AVG(total_amount) AS average_spent FROM Orders GROUP ...	20 row(s) returned	0.000 sec / 0.000 sec
31	17:35:51	Select * from Products WHERE price < (Select avg(price) from products) LIMIT 0, 1...	26 row(s) returned	0.000 sec / 0.000 sec
32	17:37:00	Select customer_id, SUM(quantity) AS total_quantity FROM Orders GROUP BY cus...	20 row(s) returned	0.000 sec / 0.000 sec

h. List all orders along with customer name and product name.

Query:

```
Select o.order_id, c.name AS customer_name, p.name AS  
product_name, o.quantity, o.order_date, o.status, o.total_amount  
FROM Orders o  
JOIN Customers c ON o.customer_id=c.customer_id  
JOIN Products p ON o.product_id=p.product_id;
```

The screenshot shows the MySQL Workbench interface. The SQL editor contains the following query:

```
136 Select o.order_id, c.name AS customer_name, p.name AS  
137 product_name, o.quantity, o.order_date, o.status, o.total_amount  
138 FROM Orders o  
139 JOIN Customers c ON o.customer_id=c.customer_id  
140 JOIN Products p ON o.product_id=p.product_id;
```

The Results window displays the following data:

order_id	customer_name	product_name	quantity	order_date	status	total_amount
1	Rishita	Gaming Laptop	1	2024-09-21	Success	120000.00
2	Ishita	Wireless Earbuds	2	2024-09-22	Pending	18000.00
3	Rohan	Smartphone Pro	1	2024-09-23	Cancel	65000.00
4	Diya	Mechanical Keyboard	1	2024-09-24	Success	8000.00
5	Manav	Fitness Tracker	2	2024-09-25	Pending	10000.00

The Output window shows the execution log with the following entries:

#	Time	Action	Message	Duration / Fetch
30	17:34:47	Select customer_id, AVG(total_amount) AS average_spent FROM Orders GROUP BY customer_id	20 row(s) returned	0.000 sec / 0.000 sec
31	17:35:51	Select * from Products WHERE price < (Select avg(price) from products) LIMIT 0, 1...	25 row(s) returned	0.000 sec / 0.000 sec
32	17:37:00	Select customer_id, SUM(quantity) AS total_quantity FROM Orders GROUP BY customer_id	20 row(s) returned	0.000 sec / 0.000 sec
33	17:37:59	Select customer_id, SUM(quantity) AS total_quantity FROM Orders GROUP BY customer_id	20 row(s) returned	0.000 sec / 0.000 sec
34	17:38:19	Select o.order_id, c.name AS customer_name, p.name AS product_name, o.quantity	Error Code: 1054. Unknown column 'c.name' in field list	0.000 sec
35	17:38:30	Select o.order_id, c.name AS customer_name, p.name AS product_name, o.quantity	20 row(s) returned	0.000 sec / 0.000 sec

i. Find products that have never been ordered.

Query:

```
Select * from Products  
WHERE product_id NOT IN (Select distinct product_id from Orders);
```

MySQL Workbench

Local instance MySQL80 x

File Edit View Query Database Server Tools Scripting Help

Navigator: Administration - Server Status

Limit to 1000 rows

140 JOIN Customers c ON o.customer_id=c.customer_id
141 JOIN Products p ON o.product_id=p.product_id;
142
143 • Select * from Products
144 WHERE product_id NOT IN (Select distinct product_id from Orders);
145

Automatic context help is disabled. Use the toolbar to manually get help for the current caret position or to toggle automatic help.

Result Grid

product_id	name	description	price	category
21	Gaming Laptop	Powerful gaming laptop with RTX 3070	120000.00	Electronics
22	Wireless Earbuds	Noise-canceling wireless earbuds	9000.00	Accessories
23	Smartphone Pro	High-end smartphone with 5G	65000.00	Electronics
24	Mechanical Keyboard	RGB mechanical gaming keyboard	8000.00	Accessories
25	Fitness Tracker	Smart fitness band with heart rate monitor	5000.00	Accessories

Products 15 x

Apply Context Help Snippets

Connection Details

Local instance
MySQL80
localhost
3306
root
Use
root@localhost
Use
cpi/TLS_AES_128_GCM_SHA256
Server
Object Info Session

Output

#	Time	Action	Message	Duration / Fetch
31	17:35:51	Select * from Products WHERE price < (Select avg(price) from products) LIMIT 0, 1...	26 row(s) returned	0.000 sec / 0.000 sec
32	17:37:00	Select customer_id, SUM(quantity) AS total_quantity FROM Orders GROUP BY cus...	20 row(s) returned	0.000 sec / 0.000 sec
33	17:37:59	Select customer_id, SUM(quantity) AS total_quantity FROM Orders GROUP BY cus...	20 row(s) returned	0.000 sec / 0.000 sec
34	17:38:19	Select o.order_id, c.name AS customer_name, p.name AS product_name, o.quantit...	Error Code: 1054. Unknown column 'c.name' in field list	0.000 sec
35	17:38:30	Select o.order_id, c.name AS customer_name, p.name AS product_name, o.quantit...	20 row(s) returned	0.000 sec / 0.000 sec
36	17:39:28	Select * from Products WHERE product_id NOT IN (Select distinct product_id from ...	18 row(s) returned	0.000 sec / 0.000 sec