

Assignment - 13

let us consider a sample dataset have one input (x_i) and one output (y_i) and number of samples 4 develop a simple linear regression model using ADAGRAD optimiser

sample (i)	x_i	y_i
1	0.2	3.4
2	0.4	3.8
3	0.6	4.2
4	0.8	4.6

Do manual calculations for 2 iterations with first 2 samples.

step-1: $[x, y]$, epochs = 2, $m = 1$, $c = -1$, $G_m = G_c = 0$, $\eta = 0.1$, $\epsilon = 10^{-8}$

step 2: iter = 1

step 3: sample = 1

step 4: $g_m = -(3.4 - (1)(0.2) + 1) \cdot 0.2 = -0.84$

$$g_c = -(3.4 - (1)(0.2) + 1) = -4.2$$

step 5: $G_m = 0 + (-0.84)^2 = 0.7056$

$$G_c = 0 + (-4.2)^2 = 17.64$$

step 6: $\Delta m = \frac{-\eta}{\sqrt{G_m + \epsilon}} \quad g_m = \frac{-0.1}{\sqrt{0.7056 + 10^{-8}}} \times 0.8 = 6.09$

$$\Delta c = \frac{-(0.1)}{\sqrt{17.64 + 10^{-8}}} \times -4.2 = 0.09$$

step 7: $m = m + \Delta m = 1 + 0.09 = 1.09$

$c = c + \Delta c = -1 + 0.09 = -0.91$

step 8: $\text{sample} = \text{sample} + 1$

$= 1 + 1$

$= 2$

step 9: $\text{if}(\text{sample} > n_s) \text{ goto step 10}$

$2 > 2$

else: step 4

step 4: $g_m = -(3.8 - (1.09)(0.4) + 0.91)0.4 = -1.7$

$g_c = -(3.84 - (1.09)(0.4) + 0.91) = -4.27$

step 5: $G_m = 0.7056 + (-1.7)^2 = 3.59$

$G_c = 17.64 + (-4.27)^2 = 35.37$

step 6: $\Delta m = \frac{-0.1}{\sqrt{3.59 + 10^{-8}}} \times -1.7 = 0.08$

$\Delta c = \frac{-0.1}{\sqrt{35.37 + 10^{-8}}} \times -4.27 = 0.07$

step 7: $m = m + \Delta m = 1.09 + 0.08 = 1.17$

$c = c + \Delta c = -0.91 + 0.07 = -0.84$

step 8: $\text{sample} + 1 \Rightarrow 2 + 1 \Rightarrow 3$

step 9: $\text{if}(\text{sample} > n_s) \text{ goto } \textcircled{10}$

else: goto $\textcircled{4}$

step 10: $\text{iter} + 1 \Rightarrow 1 + 1 \Rightarrow 2$

step 11: $\text{if}(\text{iter} > \text{epochs}) \text{ goto } 12$

$2 > 2$

else goto step 3

step 3: sample = 2

step 4: $g_m = (-3.4 - (1.17)(0.2) + 0.84)0.2 = -0.80$

$$g_c = -(3.4 - (1.17)(0.2) + 0.84) = -4.0$$

step 5: $G_m = 3.59 + (-0.80)^2 = 4.23$

$$G_c = 35.89 + (-4.0)^2 = 51.89$$

step 6: $\Delta m = \frac{-0.1}{\sqrt{4.23 + 10^{-8}}} \times -0.80 = 0.038$

$$\Delta c = \frac{-0.1}{\sqrt{51.84 + 10^{-8}}} \times -4.0 = 0.05$$

step 7: $m = m + \Delta m = 0.038 + 1.17 = 1.208$

$$c = c + \Delta c = -0.84 + 0.05 = -0.79$$

step 8: if (sample > ns) goto step 10

else goto step 4

step 4: $g_m = -(3.8 - (1.20)(0.4) + 0.79) \times 0.4 = -1.64$

$$g_c = -(3.8 - (-1.20)(0.4) + 0.79) = -4.11$$

step 5: $G_m = 4.23 + (-1.64)^2 = 6.9$

$$G_c = 51.89 + (-4.11)^2 = 68.7$$

step 6: $\Delta m = \frac{-0.1}{\sqrt{6.9 + 10^{-8}}} \times -1.64 = 0.06$

$$\Delta c = \frac{-0.1}{\sqrt{68.7 + 10^{-8}}} \times -4.11 = 0.04$$

step 7: $m = m + \Delta m = 1.208 + 0.06 = 1.26$

$$c = c + \Delta c = -0.79 + 0.04 = -0.75$$

step 8: sample + 1 \Rightarrow 3

step9: if (sample > ns) goto step10

3 > 2

else goto ④

step10: iter + 1 $\rightarrow 2 + 1 = 3$

step11: if (iter > epochs) goto ⑫

else goto ③

step12: m = 1.76

c = -0.75