

### Assignment - 3

let us consider sample dataset have one input ( $x_i^a$ ) and one output ( $y_i^a$ ) and number of samples. develop a sample regression model using stochastic gradient descent optimiser

sample (i)	$x_i^a$	$y_i^a$
1	0.2	3.4
2	0.4	3.8
3	0.6	4.2
4	0.8	4.6
5		

→ do manual calculations for 2 iterations, 2 samples.

step 1:  $x, y, m=1, c=-1, \eta=0.1, \text{epochs}=2, ns=2$

step 2:  $its=1$

step 3: sample=1

step 4:  $\frac{dE}{dm} = -(8.4 - (1))(0.2) - (-1)0.2$

$$= -0.84$$

$$\frac{dE}{dc} = -(3.4(1))(0.2 + 1)$$

$$= -4.2$$

step 5:  $\Delta m = -(0.1)(-0.84) = 0.084$

$$\Delta c = -(0.1)(-4.2)$$

$$= 0.42$$

step 6:  $m = m + \Delta m$

$$= 1 + 0.084 = 1.084$$

$$c = c + \Delta c$$

$$= -1 + 0.42 = -0.58$$



step 7: sample + = 1

$$= 1 + 1 \\ = 2$$

step 8: if (sample > ns)

$$2 > 2.$$

goto step 9

else

goto step 4

step 4:  $\frac{\partial E}{\partial m} = -(3.8 - (1.084)(0.4) + 0.58)0.4$

$$= -1.5785$$

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial c} = -(3.8 - (1.084)(0.4) + 0.58)$$

$$= -3.9464$$

steps:  $\Delta m = -(0.1)(-1.5785) = 0.1578$

$$\Delta c = -(0.1)(-3.9464) = 0.3946$$

step 7: sample + = 1 = 2 + 1 = 3

step 6:  $m = m + \Delta m = 1.084 + 0.1578 = 1.2418$

$$c = c + \Delta c = -0.58 + 0.3946 = -0.1854$$

steps: if (sample > ns)

$$3 > 2$$

goto step 9.

else

goto step 4

step 9: itx + = 1

$$= 1 + 1 = 2$$



step 10: if (iter > epochs)

2 > 2

goto step 11

else

goto step 3.

step 3 sample = 1

step 4  $\frac{\partial E}{\partial m} = -(3.4 - (1.2)(0.2) + 0.18) 0.2$

$$= -(3.34) 0.2$$

$$= -0.668$$

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial c} = -(3.4 - (1.2)(0.2) + 0.18)$$

$$= -3.34$$

step 5:  $\Delta m = -(0.1)(-0.668)$

$$= 0.0668$$

step 6:  $m = m + \Delta m = 1.24 + 0.066 = 1.3$

$$c = c + \Delta c = 0.18 + 0.33 = 0.15$$

step 7: sample + 1

$$= 1 + 1 = 2$$

step 8: if (sample > ns)

2 > 2

goto step 9.

else

goto step 4

step 9:  $\frac{\partial E}{\partial m} = -(3.8 - (1.3)(0.4) - 0.15) 0.4$

$$= -1.25$$

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial c} = -(3.8 - (1.3)(0.4) - 0.15)$$

$$= -3.13$$



step5:  $\Delta m = -(0.1)(-1.25) = 0.12$

$$\Delta c = -(0.1)(-3.13) = 0.31$$

step6:  $m = m + \Delta m = 1.3 + 0.12 = 1.42$

$$c = c + \Delta c = 0.15 + 0.31 = 0.46$$

step7:  $\text{sample} = \text{sample} + 1$

$$= 2 + 1 = 3$$

step8:  $\text{if}(\text{sample} > \text{ns})$

$$3 > 2$$

goto step9

else

goto step4

step9:  $\text{itex} = \text{itex} + 1$

$$= 2 + 1 = 3$$

step10:  $\text{if}(\text{itex} > \text{epoches})$

$$3 > 2$$

goto step11

else

goto step3

step11: print  $m$  &  $c$ .

$$m = 1.42 \quad c = 0.46$$