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## /JavaScript\_Theory

- Primitive vs Non-Primitive
- Mutable vs Immutable
- Pass by Value vs Pass by Reference
- Higher Order Function vs Callback Function
- TDZ (Temporal Dead Zone)
- Ternary Operator
- Nullish Coalescing Operator
- Optional Chaining
- Map vs forEach
- find(), some(), every()
- Constructor Function vs Object Literals
- Object.entries / Object.fromEntries
- hasOwnProperty
- Pure Function
- Reference
- Trim
- Regex
- Async / Await
- Deep Copy of Object
- Destructure an Object
- Currying (Example)

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## /JavaScript\_Practicals

- Sum multiple numbers using Arrow Function
- Create a Promise to check if a number is Odd or Even
- Swap Even & Odd Characters in a string ("ababab" → "bababa")
- Using while loop — sum of multiples of 3 for the first 5 even numbers
- Find count of 0 and 1 in array without if condition

- Find sum of even numbers using reduce
  - Find count of digits in a number
  - Practicals using Timer Functions (setTimeout, setInterval)
  - People grouping by age → { '21': ['Alice', 'Charlie'], '22': ['Bob', 'Eva'] }
  - Invoices → return customer products / handle “no products” or “no user”
  - Recursive file system → return all file names
  - Flight time using Binary Search (find exact or next slot)
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## /NodeJS\_Theory

- Core Modules
  - FS (File System)
  - HTTP Requests
  - Headers in HTTP
  - What is Middleware
  - Application Level Middleware
  - app.use vs app.get
  - req.query vs req.params
  - Content Negotiation
  - Modules (CommonJS vs ESModules)
  - CORS
  - Express Router()
  - app.all / app.set / app.locals
  - Custom Middleware
  - Schema (Concept)
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## /NodeJS\_Practicals

- Create Server using Express
- App-Level Middleware Example
- Query Params – Find Sum of Two Numbers
- Middleware to Block POST Request
- Middleware to Handle “Page Not Found”

- Function to Append a File
  - Improve Basic Node.js (custom middleware, routing, cors)
  - app.post Example
  - Custom Middleware (Practical)
  - Application-Level Middleware Practical
  - CORS Setup
  - Express Router Practical
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## /MongoDB\_Theory

- Sharding
  - Cardinality
  - Vertical vs Horizontal Scaling
  - Different Types of Joins
  - Covered Queries
  - Accumulator Operators
  - Aggregation Framework
  - \$each Operator
  - \$in Operator
  - Populate (Concept)
  - Lookup (Aggregation Join)
  - Timestamp
  - Schema Structure
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## /MongoDB\_Practicals

- Capped Collection
- Find name starting with 's'
- Find names starting with 'S' or 'B'
- Find 2nd most expensive product
- Decrease price by 100
- Average price per category
- Count products by category

- Increase age of students in BCA by 5
  - Difference between highest and lowest
  - Count of books in each year
  - Author names starting with ‘k’
  - Lookup Example
  - Populate Example
  - Timestamp Example
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### /React\_Topics

- Child-to-Parent Communication
  - React Timer App using useEffect
  - Lifecycle Methods (Class Components)
  - useEffect (Hook)
  - Custom Hook Example
  - Lazy Component Import Example
  - Can name be changed without setName in useState?
  - Is React one-way or two-way data flow?
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### /DSA\_Topics

- Find Middle Node (Linked List)
  - Binary Search (Recursive Algorithm)
  - Quick Sort (Recursive Algorithm)
  - Array Sorting ( $O(n \log n)$ ) — [0,0,1,1,0,1,0,0,1]
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### /Combined\_Revision\_List

- Middleware & Routing in Express
  - \$in, \$each, Lookup, Populate, Aggregation (MongoDB + Node Integration)
  - Improve Array & Object Problem Solving
  - Project-related Questions for all CRUD + Aggregation + Middleware Topics
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### /Pending\_Tasks

### **JavaScript (P:4, T:5)**

- Deep copy for object
- Destructure object
- Optional chaining
- Timer functions
- Currying

### **Node.js (P:5, T:5)**

- Content Negotiation
- req.query vs req.params
- Middleware examples
- CORS setup
- Custom router practical

### **MongoDB (P:4, T:5)**

- Difference between highest and lowest
- Count books in each year
- Author names starting with 'k'
- Covered queries

**Feedback:** Focus more on MongoDB practicals & JS logical questions.

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#### **People Grouping Example**

```
const people = [
  { name: "Alice", age: 21 },
  { name: "Bob", age: 22 },
  { name: "Charlie", age: 21 },
  { name: "David", age: 23 },
  { name: "Eva", age: 22 }
];
Expected output:
{ '21': ['Alice', 'Charlie'], '22': ['Bob', 'Eva'], '23': ['David'] }
```

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#### **Invoices Example**

```
const invoices = [
  { id: 201, customerId: 10, total: 1500, status: 'paid', items: ['monitor', 'cable'] },
  { id: 202, customerId: 11, total: 2300, status: 'unpaid', items: ['laptop'] },
```

```
{ id: 203, customerId: 10, total: 600, status: 'paid', items: ['keyboard', 'mouse'] },
{ id: 204, customerId: 12, total: 800, status: 'cancelled', items: ['webcam'] },
{ id: 205, customerId: 15, total: 800, status: 'cancelled', items: null },
];
```

**Task:**

Return the products of the given customerId.

- If no products → return “no products”.
- If no user → return “no user”.

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### Binary Search Flight Example

```
const flights = ['06:30', '08:15', '09:00', '10:45', '13:20', '15:50', '18:10'];
```

Find the **exact flight time**;

if not available → return the **next time slot**;

if none → return “**no flights available**” (use Binary Search).

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### Async/Await Salary Example (Error Finding)

```
function fetchEmployee(id) {
  return new Promise(resolve => {
    setTimeout(() => {
      const employees = [
        { id: 1, name: "Alice", base: 50000, bonus: "5000" },
        { id: 2, name: "Bob", base: 40000 },
        { id: 3, name: "Charlie", base: 60000, bonus: 7000 },
      ];
      resolve(employees.find(emp => emp.id = id));
    }, 500);
  });
}
```

```
function calculateGross(emp) {
  return emp.base + (emp.bonus || 0);
}
```

```
// Apply tax (10%)
function applyTax(amount) {
  return amount - amount * 0.1;
}
```

```
async function getNetSalary(id) {
  const emp = fetchEmployee(id);
  if (!emp) return "Employee not found";
  const gross = calculateGross(emp);
  return applyTax(gross);
}
```

```
(async () => {
  console.log("Alice Salary:", await getNetSalary(1));
  console.log("Bob Salary:", await getNetSalary(2));
```

```
    console.log("Charlie Salary:", await getNetSalary(3));
})();

```

**Task:** Find the errors.

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### Recursive File System

```
const fileSystem = {
  name: 'root',
  files: ['file1.txt', 'file2.txt'],
  folders: [
    {
      name: 'docs',
      files: ['doc1.pdf', 'doc2.pdf'],
      folders: [
        { name: 'personal', files: ['resume.docx'], folders: [] },
      ],
    },
    {
      name: 'images',
      files: ['photo1.jpg', 'photo2.jpg'],
      folders: [],
    },
  ],
};
```

**Task:** Return an array with values of key "**files**" using recursion.