Lesson 1

Excuse me!  
Yes?  
Is this your handbag?  
Pardon?  
Is this your handbag?  
Yes, it is.  
Thank you very much.

Lesson 2

Excuse me!  
Yes?  
Is this your handbag?  
Pardon?  
Is this your handbag?  
Yes, it is.  
Thank you very much.

Lesson 3

My coat and my umbrella, please.

Here is my ticket.

Thank you, sir.

Number five.

Here’s your umbrella and your coat.

This is not my umbrella.

Sorry, sir.

Is this your umbrella?

No, it isn’t.

Is this it?

Yes, it is.

Thank you very much.

Lesson 4

Is this your umbrella? No. It isn't my umbrella. It’s your umbrella.  
Is this your pen? No. It isn't my pen. It's your pen.  
Is this your pencil? No. It isn't my pencil.

Is this your pencil? No. It isn't my book. It's your book.

Is this your watch? No. It isn't my watch. It's your watch

Is this your coat? No. It isn't my coat. It's your coat.  
Is this your dress? No. It isn't my dress. It's your dress.  
Is this your skirt? No. It isn't my shirt. It's your shirt.

Is this your shirt? No. It isn't my shirt. It's your shirt.

Is this your car? No. It isn't my car. It’s your car.  
Is this your house? No. It isn't my house. It's your house.

Lesson 5

Good morning.

Good morning, Mr. Blake.

This is Miss Sophie Dupont. Sophie is a new student. She is French.

Sophie, this is Hans. He is German.

Nice to meet you.

And this is Naoko. She’s Japanese.

Nice to meet you.

And this is Chang-woo. He’s Korean.

Nice to meet you.

And this is Luming. He’s Chinese.

Nice to meet you.

And this is Xiaohui. She’s Chinese, too.

Nice to meet you.

Lesson 6

Stella is a student. She isn’t German. She is Spanish.  
Alice is a student. She isn’t German. She is French.  
This is her car. It is a French car.  
Hans is a student. He isn’t French. He is German.  
This is his car. It is a German car.

This is Miss Sophie Dupont. French  
Is she a French student or a Swedish student?  
She isn't a Swedish student. She's a French student.

This is a Volvo. Swedish  
Is it a Swedish can or a French car?  
It isn't a French car. It’s a Swedish car.

This is Naoko. Japanese

Is she a German student or a Japanese student?  
She isn’t a German student. She's a Japanese student.

This is a Fiat. Italian

Is it an Italian can or an English car?  
It isn't an Italian car. It’s an English car.

This is a Peugeot. French

Is it a French car or a German car?  
It isn't a German car. It’s a French car.

This is Luming. Chinese

Is she an English student or a Chinese student?  
She isn't an English student. She's a Chinese student.

This is Hans. German

Is he an Italian student or a German student?  
He isn't an Italian student. He’s a German student.

This is a Mercedes. German

Is it a German car or a French car?  
It isn't a French car. It’s a German car.

This is Xiaohui. Chinese

Is she an Italian student or a Chinese student?  
She isn't an Italian student. She's a Chinese student.

This is a Toyota. Japanese

Is it a Chinese car or a Japanese car?  
It isn't a Chinese car. It’s a Japanese car.

This is a Mini. English

Is it an American car or an English car?  
It isn't an American car. It’s an English car.

This is a Ford. American

Is it an English car or an American car?  
It isn't an English car. It’s an American car.

This is Chang-woo. Korean

Is he a Japanese student or a Korean student?  
He isn't a Japanese student. He’s a Korean student.

This is a Daewoo. Korean

Is it a Japanese car or a Korean car?  
It isn't a Japanese car. It’s a Korean car.

Lesson 7

I am a new student. My name’s Robert.

Nice to meet you.  
My name’s Sophie.

Are you French?

Yes, I am.

Are you French, too?

No, I am not.

What nationality are you? ROBERT I’m Italian.

Are you a teacher?

What’s your job?

I’ma keyboard operator.

What's your job?

I’m an engineer.

Lesson 8:

What's her job? Is she a keyboard operator? Yes, she is  
What's his job? Is he an engineer? Yes, he is.  
What's his job? Is he a policeman? Yes, he is.  
What's her job? Is she a policewoman? Yes, she is.  
What's his job? Is he a taxi driver? Yes, he is.  
What's her job? Is she an air hostess? Yes, she is.  
What's his job? Is he a postman? Yes, he is.  
What's her job? Is she a nurse? Yes, she is.  
What is his job? Is he a machine? Yes, he is.  
What's his job? Is he a hairdresser? Yes, he is  
What's her job? Is she a housewife? Yes, she is.

Hello, Helen.

Hi, Steven.

How are you today?

I’m very well, thank you.  
And you?

I’m fine, thanks.

How is Tony?

He’s fine, thanks.  
How’s Emma?

She’s very well, too, Helen.

Goodbye, Helen. Nice to see you.

Nice to see you, too, Steven.  
Goodbye.

Lesson 9

Hello, Helen. Hi, Steven.

How are you today?

I’m very well, thank you.

And you? I’m fine, thanks.

How is Tony? He’s fine, thanks.

How’s Emma? She’s very well, too, Helen.

Goodbye, Helen.

Nice to see you. Nice to see you, too, Steven. Goodbye.

Lesson 10

Robert isn’t a teacher.

He is an engineer.

Mr. Blake isn't a student. He's a teacher.

This isn't my umbrella. It's your umbrella.

Sophie isn't a teacher. She's a keyboard operator.

Steven isn't cold. He's hot.

Naoko isn't Chinese. She's Japanese.

This isn’t a German car. It’s a Swedish car.

Look at Helen. She's very well.  
Look at that man. He's very fat.  
Look at that woman. She's very thin.  
Look at that policeman. He's very tall.  
Look at that policewoman. She's very short.  
Look at that mechanic. He's very dirty.  
Look at that nurse. She's very clean.  
Look at Steven. He's very hot.  
Look at Emma. She's very cold.  
Look at that milkman. He's very old. Look at that air hostess. She's very young.  
Look at that hairdresser. He's very busy.  
Look at that housewife. She's very lazy.

Lesson 11

Whose shirt is that?

Is this your shirt, Dave?

No, sir. It’s not my shirt.

This is my shirt. My shirt’s blue.

Is this shirt Tim’s?

Perhaps it is, sir. Tim’s shirt is white."

Tim!

Yes, sure?

Is this your shirt?

Yes, sir.

Here you are. Catch!

Thank you, sir.

Lesson 12

Hans is here. That is his car.  
Stella is here. That is her car.  
Excuse me, Steven. Is this your umbrella?  
I am an air hostess. My name is Britt.  
Paul is here, too. That is his coat.

Whose is this handbag? It's Stella's. It's her handbag.  
Whose is this car? It's Paul's. It's his car.  
Whose is this coat? Mt's Sophie's. It's her coat.  
Whose is this umbrella? It's Steven's. It's his umbrella.  
Whose is this pen? It's my daughter’s. It's her pen.  
Whose is this dress? It's my son's. It's his dress.  
Whose is this suit? It's my father's, It's his suit.  
Whose is this skirt? It’s my mother’s. It's her skirt.  
Whose is this blouse? It’s my sister’s. It's her blouse.  
Whose is this tie? It's my brother's. It's his tie.  
Whose is this pen? It's Sophie's. It's her pen.  
Whose is this pencil? It's Hans's. It’s his pencil.

Lesson 13

What color’s your new dress?

It’s green.

Come upstairs and see it.

Thank you.

Look! Here it is!

That’s a nice dress. It’s very smart.

My hat’s new, too.

What colour is it?

It’s the same colour. It’s green, too.

That is a lovely hat!

Lesson 14

This is Stella. This is her handbag.  
This is Stella's handbag.  
This is Paul. This is his car.  
This is Paul's car.  
This is Sophie. This is her coat.  
This is Sophie's coal.  
This is Helen. This is her dog.  
This is Helen's dog.  
This is my father. This is his suit.  
This is my father's suit.  
This is my daughter. This is her dress.  
This is my daughter's dress.

What color is Steven's umbrella? His umbrella's black.  
What color is Steven's car? His car's blue.  
What color is Tim's shirt? His shirt's white.  
What color is Sophie's coat? Her coat's grey.  
What color is Dave's tie? His tie’s orange.  
What color's Stevens hat? His hat is grey and black.  
What color’s Helen's dog? Her dog's brown and white.  
What color is Hans’s pen? His pen's green.  
What color's Luming's suit? His suit's grey.  
What color’s Stella's pencil? Her pencil is blue.  
What color's Xiaohi’s handbag? Her handbag's brown.

What color’s Sophie's skirt? Her skirt’s yellow.

Lesson 15

Are you Swedish?

No, we are not. We are Danish.

Are your friends Danish, too?

No, they aren’t. They are Norwegian.

Your passports, please.

Here they are.

Are these your cases?

No, they aren’t.

Our cases are brown. Here they are.

Are you tourists?

Yes, we are.

Are your friends tourists too?

Yes, they are.

That’s fine.

Thank you very much.

Lesson 16

It is a Swedish car.  
She is an air hostess.

It is an English car.  
It is a Japanese car.  
It is an Italian car.  
It is a French car.  
It is an American car.

Robert is not a teacher.

Lesson 17

What color are your books? Our books are red.

What color are your tickets? Our tickets are yellow.

What color are your passports? Our passports are green.

What color are your ties? Our ties are orange.

What color are your cars? Our cars are red.

What color are your shirts? Our shirts are white.

What color are your suits? Our suits are blue.

What color are your umbrellas? Our umbrellas are black.

What color are your dogs? Our dogs are green.

What color are your coats? Our coats are grey.

What color are your hats? Our hats are black and grey.

What color are your handbags? Our handbags are white.

What color are your pens? Our pens are blue.

What color are your blouses? Our blouses are yellow.

Come and meet our employees, Mr. Richards.

Thank you, Mr. Jackson.

This is Nicola Grey, and this is Claire Taylor.

How do you do?

Those women are very hard-working. What are their jobs?

They’re keyboard operators.

This is Michael Baker, and this is Jeremy Short.

How do you do?

They aren’t very busy! What are their jobs?

They’re sales reps. They’re very lazy.

Who is this young man?

This is Jim. He’s our office assistant.

Lesson 18  
Those men are lazy. They are sales reps. That man is tall. He is a policeman.  
Those girls are busy. They are keyboard operators.  
Our names are Britt and Inge. We are Swedish.  
Look at our office assistant. He is very hard-working.  
Look at Nicola. She is very pretty.  
Michael Baker and Jeremy Short are employees. They are sales reps.

Are they mechanics or sales reps? They aren’t mechanics. They are sales reps.

Are they keyboard operators or air hostesses? They aren’t keyboard operators. They are air hostesses.

Are they engineers or taxi drivers? They aren’t engineers. They are taxi drivers.

Are they postmen or policemen? They aren’t postmen. They are policemen

Are they policewomen or keyboard operators? They aren’t policewomen. They are keyboard operators.

Are they policewomen or nurses? They aren’t policewomen. They are nurses.

Are they milkmen or engineers? They aren’t milkmen. They are engineers.

Are they customs officers or hairdressers? They aren’t customs officers. They are hairdressers.

Are they policemen or milkmen? They aren’t policemen. They are milkmen.

Are they hairdressers or teachers? They aren’t hairdressers. They are teachers.

Are they nurses or housewives? They aren’t nurses. They are housewives.

Lesson 19

What’s the matter, children?

We're tired and thirsty, Mum.

Sit down here.

Are you all right now?

No, we aren't.

Look! There’s an ice cream man.

Two ice creams, please.

Here you are, children.

Thanks, Mum. These ice creams are nice.

Are you all right now? Yes, we are, thank you!

Lesson 20

Those children are thirsty.  
Those children are tired.  
Those children are tired.  
Their mother is tired, too.  
That ice cream man is very busy.  
His ice cream tastes very nice.  
What’s the matter, children? We are thirsty.  
What's the matter, Jim? I am tired.

Are his shoes dirty or clean?  
They are not dirty, they are clean.  
Are the children tired or thirsty?  
They're not tired. They're thirsty.  
Are the postmen cold or hot?  
They are not cold. They're hot.  
Are the hairdressers thin or fat?  
They're not thin. They're fat.  
Are the shoes small or big?  
They’re not small. They’re big.  
Are the shops shut or open?  
They’re not shut. They're open.  
Are his cases heavy or light?  
They're not heavy. They're Light.  
Are grandmother and grandfather young or old?  
They're not young. They're old.  
Are their hats old or new?  
They’re not old. They're new.  
Are the policemen short or tall?  
They're not short. They're tall.  
Are his trousers short or long?  
They're not short. They're long.

Lesson 21

Give me a book, please, Jane.

Which book?

This one?

No, not that one. The red one.

This one?

Yes, please.

Here you are.

Thank you.

Lesson 22  
Is this Tim's shirt? No, it's not. His shirt is white.  
Is this Nicola’s coat? No, it’s not. Her coat is grey.  
Are these your pens? No, they’re not. Our pens are blue.  
Is this Mr. Jackson’s hat? No, it’s not. His hat is black.  
Are these the children’s books? No, they’re not.  
Their books are red.  
Is this Helen’s dog? No, it’s not. Her dog is brown

Give me a book, please. Which one? This blue one?  
No, not this blue one. That red one.  
Here you are.  
Thank you!  
Give me a cup, please.  
Which one? This dirty one?  
No, not this dirty one. That clean one.  
Here you are -  
Thank you.  
Give me a glass, please -  
Which one? This empty one?  
No, not this empty one. That full one.  
Here you are.  
Thank you. Give me a bottle, please.  
Which one? This large one?  
No, not this large one. That small one.  
Here you are.  
Thank you.  
Give me a box, please.  
Which one? This big one?  
No, not this big one. That little one.  
Here you are.  
Thank you.  
Give me a tin, please.  
Which one? This new one?  
No, not this new one. That old one.  
Here you are.  
Thank you.  
Give me a knife, please.  
Which one? This sharp one?  
No, not this sharp one. That blunt one.  
Here you are. Thank you.

Lesson 23

Give me some glasses, please, Jane.

Which glasses?

These glasses?

No, not those. The ones on the shelf.

These?

Yes, please.

Here you are. Thanks.

Lesson 24

Give Tim this shirt. Give him this one, too.  
Give Jane this watch. Give her this one, too.  
Give the children these ice creams. Give them these, too.  
Give Tom this book. Give him this, too.  
That is my passport. Give me my passport, please.  
That is my coat. Give me my coat, please.  
Those are our umbrellas. Give us our umbrellas, please.

Give me those glasses, please.  
Which ones? These? No, not these. The ones on the shelf.

Give me those pens, please.  
Which ones? These? No, not these. The ones on the desk.

Give me those boxes, please.  
Which ones? These? No, not these. The ones on the floor.

Give me those bottles, please.  
Which ones? These? No, not these. The ones on the dressing table.

Give me those spoons, please.  
Which ones? These? No, not these. The ones on the table.

Give me those books, please.  
Which ones? These? No, not these. The ones on the shelf.

Give me those plates, please.  
Which ones? These? No, not these. The ones on the cupboard.

Give me those magazines, please.  
Which ones? These? No, not these. The ones on the bed.

Give me those cigarettes, please.  
Which ones? These? No, not these. The ones on the television.

Give me those newspapers, please.  
Which ones? These? No, not these. The ones on the stereo.

Lesson 25

Mrs. Smith’s kitchen is small.  
There is a refrigerator in the kitchen.  
The refrigerator is white.  
It is on the right.  
There is an electric cooker in the kitchen.  
The cooker is blue.  
It is on the left.  
There is a table in the middle of the room.  
There is a bottle on the table.  
The bottle is empty.  
There is a cup on the table, too.  
The cup is clean.

There is a cup on the table.  
The cup is clean.  
There is a glass in the cupboard.  
The glass is empty.  
There is a fork on the tin.  
The fork is dirty.  
There is a pencil on the desk.  
The pencil is blunt.  
There is a box on the floor.  
The box is large.  
There is a knife on the plate.  
The knife is sharp.  
There is a bottle in the refrigerator.  
The bottle is full.  
There is a spoon in the cup.  
The spoon is small.

Mrs. Smith’s living room is large.  
There is a television in the room.  
The television is near the window.  
There are some magazines on the television.  
There is a table in the room,  
There are some newspapers on the table.  
There are some armchairs in the room.  
The armchairs are near the table.  
There is a stereo in the room.  
The stereo is near the door.  
There are some books on the shelf.  
There are some pictures in the room.  
The pictures are on the wall.

Lesson 27

There are some cigarettes on the dressing table. They are near that box.  
There are some trousers on the bed.  
They are near that shirt.

There are some shoes on the floor.  
They’re near the bed. There are some forks on the shelf.  
They’re near those spoons.

There are some tickets on the shelf.  
They're in that handbag.

There are some plates on the cooker.  
They are clean.  
There are some bottles in the refrigerator.  
They are empty. There are some knives on the table.  
They’re in that box.

There are some bottles on the cupboard.  
They’re near those tins.

There are some glasses on the television.  
They’re near those bottles.

Lesson 28  
Are there any books on the dressing table? No, there aren’t any books on the dressing table. There are some cigarettes.  
Where are they? They are near that box.

Are there any books in the room? There aren't any books in the room. There are some Magazines.

Where are they? They’re on television.  
Are there any ties on the floor? No, there aren't any ties on the floor. There are some shoes.  
Where are they? They’re near the bed.

Are there any glasses in the cupboard? No, there aren’t any glasses in the cupboard. There are some bottles.

Where are they? They've near those tins.  
Are there any newspapers on the shelf? No, there aren’t any newspapers on the shelf. There are some tickets.  
Where are they? They're in that handbag.  
Are there any forks on the table? No, there aren't any forks on the table. There are some knives.  
Where are they? They’re in that box.  
Are there any cups on the stereo? No, there aren’t any cups on the stereo. There are some glasses.

Where are they? They’re near those Bottles.  
Are there any cups in the kitchen? No, there aren't any cups in the kitchen. There are some plates.  
Where are they? They're on the cooker.  
Are there any glasses in the kitchen? No, there aren’t any glasses in the kitchen. There are some bottles.  
Where are they? They’re in the refrigerator.  
Are there any books in the room? No, there aren't any Books in the room. There are some pictures.  
Where are they? They’re on the wall.  
Are there any chairs in the room? No, there aren't any chairs in the room. There are some armchairs.  
Where are they? They are near the table.  
Are there any ties on the floor? No, there aren't any ties on the floor.

Lesson 29

Come in, Amy.

Shut the door, please.

This bedroom is very untidy.

What must I do, Mrs. Jones?

Open the window and air the room.

Then put these clothes in the wardrobe.

Then make the bed.

Lesson 30

Dust the dressing table.

Then sweep the floor.

The cup isn’t empty. Empty it.  
The window isn't clean. Clean it.  
The door isn’t shut. Shut it.  
The wardrobe isn't open. Open it!

Shut the door.

Open the window.

Put on your shoes.  
Take off your shirt.

Turn on the tap.  
Turn off the stereo!  
Sweep the floor.  
Clean the blackboard.  
Dust the cupboard.

Empty the cup.  
Read this magazine.

Sharpen these knives.

Do sweep the floor!  
Don't shut the door!

Lesson 31

Where's Sally, Jack?

She’s in the garden, Jean.

What’s she doing?

She’s sitting under the tree.

Is Tim in the garden, too?  
Yes, he is.  
He’s climbing the tree.

I beg your pardon?  
Who’s climbing the tree?

Tim is.

What about the dog?

The dog’s in the garden, too.  
It’s running across the grass.  
It’s running after a cat.

Lesson 32

My mother is making the bed.  
My sister is looking at a picture.  
She is dusting the dressing table.  
The girl is turning off the tap.  
Amy is sweeping the floor.  
She is emptying a basket.  
Sally is shutting the door.  
Jack is reading a magazine.  
Emma is cooking a meal.  
The boy is putting on his shirt.  
Mr. Richards is opening the window.  
The dog is eating a bone.  
He is cleaning his teeth.  
The cat is drinking its milk.  
He is turning on the light.  
Mrs. Jones is taking off her coat.

Sweep the floor! She is sweeping it.  
Open the window. He is opening it.  
Sharpen this pencil. She is sharpening it.  
Dust the cupboard! She is dusting it.  
Empty the Basket. She is emptying it.  
Look at the picture! He is looking at it.

What is Nicola doing? Is she emptying the basket? No, she isn't emptying the basket. She's typing a letter.  
What is Mr. Richards doing? Is he cleaning his teeth? No, he isn't cleaning his teeth. He's opening the window.  
What is my mother doing? Is she shutting the door? No, she isn't shutting the door. She's making the bed.  
What is the dog doing? Is it drinking its milk? No, it is not drinking its milk, it's eating a bone.  
What is my sister doing? Is she reading a magazine? No, she isn't reading a magazine. She's looking at a statue.  
What is Emma doing? Is she dusting the dressing table? No, she isn't dusting the dressing table. She's cooking a meal.  
What is Amy doing? Is she making the bed? No, she isn't making the bed. She's sweeping the floor.  
What is Tim doing? Is he reading a magazine? No, he isn't reading a magazine. He's sharpening a pencil.  
What is the girl doing? Is she turning on the fight? No, she isn't turning on the fight. She's turning off the tap.  
What is the boy doing? Is he cleaning his teeth? No, he isn’t cleaning his teeth. He's putting on his shirt.  
What is Miss Jones doing? Is she putting on her coat? No, she isn't puffing on her coat. She's taking off her coat.

Lesson 33

It is a fine day today.  
There are some clouds in the sky, but the sun is shining.  
Mr. Jones is with his family.  
They are walking over the bridge.  
There are some boats on the river.  
Mr. Jones and his wife are looking at them.  
Sally is looking at a big ship.  
The ship is going under the bridge.  
Tim is looking at an aeroplane.  
The airplane is flying over the river.

Lesson 34

She is typing a letter.  
She is making the bed.  
He is coming  
The sun is shining  
He is giving me some magazines.

What are the children doing? They're looking at the boats on the river.  
What are the men doing? They're cooking a meal.  
What are they doing? They are sleeping.  
What are the men doing? They’re shaving.  
What are the children doing? They’re crying.  
What are the dogs doing? They’re eating bones.  
What are the women doing? They are typing letters.  
What are the women doing? They are washing dishes.  
What are the birds doing? They are flying over the river.

What are the man and the woman doing? They are waiting for a bus.  
What are the children doing? They're jumping off the wall.

Lesson 35

This is a photograph of our village.  
Our village is in a valley.  
It is between two hills.  
The village is on a river.  
Here is another photograph of the village.  
My wife and I are walking along the banks of the river.  
We are on the left.  
There is a boy in the water.  
He is swimming across the river.  
Here is another photograph.  
This is the school building.  
It is beside a park.  
The park is on the right.  
Some children are coming out of the building.  
Some of them are going into the park.

Lesson 36

He is swimming across the river.

She is sitting on the grass.

The cat is running along the wall.

Where is the boy swimming? He's swimming across the river

Where are the children going? They're going into the park.

Where is the man going? He's going into the shop

Where is the woman going? She is going out of the shop.

Where is he sitting? He's sitting beside his mother.

Where are they walking? They are walking across the street

Where are the cats running? They're running along the wall

Where are the children jumping? They're jumping off the branch.

Where is the man standing? He's standing between two policemen.

Where is she sitting? She's sitting near the tree.

Where is it flying? It's flying under the bridge.

Where is the aeroplane flying? It's flying over the bridge.

Where are they sitting? They're sitting on the grass.

Lesson 37

You’re working hard, George.  
What are you doing?

I’m making a bookcase.  
Give me that hammer, please, Dan.

Which hammer? This one?

No, not that one. The big one.

Here you are. Thanks, Dan.

What are you going to do now, George?

I’m going to paint it.

What colour are you going to paint it?

I’m going to paint it pink.

Pink!

This bookcase isn’t for me.  
It’s for my daughter, Susan.  
Pink’s her favourite colour.

Lesson 38

What are you doing? We are reading.

What are they doing? They are doing their homework.

What is he doing? He is working hard.

What are you doing? I am washing the dishes.

What are you going to do? I'm going to paint this bookcase.

What are you doing now? I'm painting this bookcase.

What are you going to do? I'm going to shave.

What are you doing now? I'm shaving.

What are you going to do? I'm going to wait for a bus.

What are you doing now? I'm waiting for a bus.

What are you going to do? I'm going to do my homework.

What are you doing now? I'm doing my homework.

What are you going to do? I'm going to listen to the stereo

What are you doing now? I'm listening to the stereo.

What are you going to do? I'm going to wash the dishes.

What are you doing now? I'm washing the dishes.

Lesson 39

What are you going to do with that vase, Penny?

I’m going to put it on this table, Sam.

Don’t do that. Give it to me."

What are you going to do with it?

I’m going to put it here, in front of the window.

Be careful! Don’t drop it!

Don’t put it there, Sam.  
Put it here, on this shelf.

There we are! It’s a lovely vase.

Those flowers are lovely, too.

Lesson 40

Give me that vase.

Send that letter to George.

Take those flowers to her.

Show that picture to me.

Give these books to Mrs. Jones.

Give this ice cream to the children.

Give these books to Mrs. Jones.

Put on your coat!

I'm going to put it on.

Put on your shoes!

I'm going to put them on.

Put on your hat!

I'm going to put it on.

Take off your shoes!

I'm going to take them off.

Turn on the taps!

I'm going to turn them on.

Turn off the light!

I'm going to turn it off.

Put on your suit!

I'm going to put it on.

Take off your hat!

I'm going to take it off.

Turn on the lights!

I'm going to turn them on.

Turn off the television!

I'm going to turn it off.

Turn off the lights!

I'm going to turn them off.

Turn on the stereo!

I'm going to turn it on.

Lesson 41

Is that bag heavy, Penny?

Not very.

Here! Put it on this chair. What’s in it?

A piece of cheese. A loaf of bread. A bar of soap. A bar of chocolate. A bottle of milk. A pound of sugar.  
Half a pound of coffee.  
A quarter of a pound of tea.  
And a tin of tobacco.

Is that tin of tobacco for me?

Well, it’s certainly not for me!

Lesson 42

There's a photograph on the desk.

Is there any milk in the bottle?

There isn't any milk in the bottle.

There's some milk in that cup.

Is there any bread in the kitchen?

There's a loaf on the table.

There's some coffee on the table, too.

There isn't any chocolate on the table.

There's a spoon on that dish. Is there any soap on the dressing table?

Is there a passport here? Yes, there is. There's one on the table.

Is there any bread here? Yes, there is. There is some on the table.

Is there a spoon here? Yes, there is. There's one on the plate.

Is there a chair here? Yes, there is. There's one on the chair.

Is there any milk here? Yes, there is. There's some on the table.

Is there a hammer here? Yes, there is. There's one on the bookcase.

Is there any tea here? Yes, there is. There's some on the table.

Is there a Date here? Yes, there is. There's one on the radio.

Is there a suit here? Yes, there is. There's one in the wardrobe.

Is there any tobacco here?

Is there any chocolate here? Yes, there is. There's some on the desk.

Is there any cheese here? Yes, there is. There's some on the plate.

Lesson 43

Can you make the tea, Sam?

Yes, of course I can, Penny.

Is there any water in this kettle? Yes, there is.

Where’s the tea?

It’s over there, behind the teapot.

Can you see it?

I can see the teapot, but I can’t see the tea.

There it is! It’s in front of you!

Ah, yes, I can see it now.

Where are the cups? There are some in the cupboard.

Can you find them? Yes. Here they are.

Hurry up, Sam! The kettle’s boiling!

Lesson 44

I can get some cups, but I can't see any glasses.

I can see some spoons, but I can't see any knives.

I can see some hammers, but I can't see any boxes.

I can see some coffee, but I can't 100 any loaves of bread.

I can see some cupboards, but I can't see any shelves.

I can see Mr. Jones and Mr. Brown, but I can't see their wives.

I can see some cups, but I can't see any dishes.

I can see some cups, but I can't see any dishes.

Is there any bread here? Yes, there is. There's some on the table.

Are there any hammers here? Yes, there are. There are some on the table.

Is there any milk here? Yes, there is. There's some in front of the door.

Is there any soap here? Yes, there is. There is some on the cupboard.

Are there any newspapers here? Yes, there are. There are some behind that.

Is there any water here? Yes, there is. There is some in the glasses.

Is there any tea here? Yes, there is. There's some in those cups.

Are there any cups here? Yes, there are. There are some in front of that kettle.

Is there any chocolate here? Yes, there is. There's some behind that book.

Are there any teapots here? Yes, there are. There are some in that cupboard.

Are there any cars here? Yes, there are. There are some in front of that building.

Is there any coffee here? Yes, there is. There's some on the table.

Lesson 45

Can you come here a minute, please, Bob? Yes, sit?

Where’s Pamela?

She’s next door. She’s in her office, sir.

Can she type this letter for me? Ask her, please. Yes, sir.

Can you type this letter for the boss, please, Pamela?

Yes, of course I can.

Here you are.

Thank you, Bob.

Bob!

Yes? What’s the matter?

I can’t type this letter.

I can’t read it!  
The boss’s handwriting is terrible!

Lesson 46

He is taking his book.

He can take his book.

She is putting on her coat.

She can put on her coat.

They are typing these letters.

They can type these letters.

She is making the bed.

She can make the bed.

You are swimming across the river.

You can swim across the river.

We are coming now.

We can come now.

We are running across the park.

We can run across the park.

He is sitting on the grass.

He can sit on the grass.

I am giving him some chocolate. I can give him some chocolate.

Can you put on your coat? I can put on my coat.

Can you and Sam listen to the radio? Yes, we can.

What can you and Sam do? We can listen to the radio.

Can you type this letter? Yes, I can.

What can you do? You can type this letter.

Can Penny wait for the bus? Yes, she can.

What can Penny do? She can wait for the bus.

Can Penny and Jane wash the dishes? Yes, they can.

What can Penny and Jane do? They can wash the dishes.

Can George take these flowers to her? Yes, he can.

What can George do? He can take the flowers to her.

Can the cat drink its milk? Yes, it can.

What can the cat do? It can drink its milk.

Can you and Sam paint this bookcase? Yes, we can.

What can you and Sam do?

We can paint this bookcase.

Can you see that aeroplane? Yes, I can.

What can you ice? I can see that airplane.

Can Jane read this book? Yes, she can.

What can Jane do? She can read this book.

Lesson 47

Do you like coffee, Ann? Yes, I do.

Do you want a cup? Yes, please, Christine.

Do you want any sugar? Yes, please.

Do you want any milk? No, thank you.  
I don’t like milk in my coffee.  
I like black coffee.

Do you like biscuits? Yes, I do.

Do you want one? Yes, please.

Lesson 48

The airplane is flying over the village.

The ship is going under the bridge.

The children are swimming across the river.

Two cats are running along the wall.

The boy is jumping off the branch.

The girl is sitting between her mother and her father.

The teacher is standing in front of the blackboard.

The blackboard is behind the teacher.

Do you like eggs? Yes, I do.

I like eggs, but I don't want one.

Do you like butter? Yes, I do.

I like butter, but I don't want any.

Do you like honey? Yes, I do.

I like honey, but I don't want any.

Do you like bananas? Yes, I do.

I like bananas, but I don't want one.

Do you like jam? Yes, I do.

I like jam, but I don't want any.

Do you like oranges? Yes, I do.

I like oranges, but I don't want one.

Do you like ice cream? I like ice cream, but I don't want one.

Do you like whisky? Yes. I do.

I like whisky, but I don't want any.

Do you like apples? Yes. I do.

I like apples, but I don't want one.

Do you like wine? Yes, I do.

I like wine, but I don't want any.

Do you like biscuits? Yes.I do.

I like biscuits, but I don't want one.

Do you like beer? Yes, I do.

I like biscuits, but I don't want any.

Lesson 49

Do you want any meat today, Mrs. Bird? Yes, please.

Do you want beef or lamb? Beef, please.

This lamb is very good.

I like lamb, but my husband doesn’t.

What about some steak?

This is a nice piece.

Give me that piece, please.

And a pound of mince, too.

Do you want a chicken, Mrs. Bird?

They’re very nice.

No, thank you.

My husband likes steak, but he doesn’t like chicken.

To tell you the truth, Mrs. Bird, I don’t like chicken either!

Lesson 50

He likes coffee, but I don't.

She likes tea, but he doesn't.

He is eating some bread, but she isn't.

She can type very well, but he can't.

They are working hard, but we aren't.

He is reading a magazine, but I am not.

Does Penny like tomatoes?

Yes, she does.

She likes tomatoes, but she doesn't want any.

Do you like potatoes?

Yes, I do. I like potatoes, but I don't want any.

Does Sam like cabbage?

Yes, he does.

He likes cabbage, but he doesn't want any.

Does Sam like lettuce?

Yes, he does.

He likes lettuce, but he doesn't want any.

Do you like peas? Yes, I do.

I like peas, but I don't want any.

Does Mrs. White like beans? Yes, she does.

She likes beans, but she doesn't want any.

Do you like bananas? Yes, I do.

I like bananas, but I don't want any.

Does Mr. Jones like oranges? Yes, he does.

He likes oranges, but he doesn't want any.

Does George like apples? Yes, he does.

He likes apples, but he doesn't want any.

Does Elizabeth like pears?

Yes, she does. She likes pears, but she doesn't want any.

Do you like grapes?

Yes. I do. I like grapes, but I don't want any.

Does Carol like peaches?

Yes, she does. She likes peaches, but she doesn't want any.

Lesson 51

I come from Greece.

What’s the climate like in your country?

It’s very pleasant.

What's the weather like in spring?

It’s often windy in March.  
It’s always warm in April and May, but it rains sometimes.

What's it like in summer?

It’s always hot in June, July, and August.

Is it cold or warm in autumn?

It’s always warm in TU in September and October.  
It’s often cold in November, and it rains sometimes.

Is it very cold in winter?

It’s often cold in December, January, and February.  
It snows sometimes.

Lesson 52

I come from England, but Stella comes from Spain.

We come from Germany, but Dimitri comes from

Greece

I like cold weather, but he likes warm weather.

He comes from the US, but she comes from England.

She doesn't like the winter, but she likes the summer.

I come from Norway, but you come from Spain.

Stella comes from Spain, but Hans and Karl come from Germany.

We don't come from Spain. We come from Brazil.

Where does he come from?

Does he come from Brazil?

No, he doesn't come from Brazil. He comes from the U.S.

What nationality is he?

He's American.

Where does she come from?

Does she come from England?

No, she doesn't come from England. She comes from the US.

What nationality is she?

She's American.

Where do they come from?

Do they come from France?

No, they don't come from France. They come from England.

What nationality are they?

They're English.

Where does he come from?

Does he come from France?

No, he doesn't come from France.

He comes from Germany.

What nationality is he?

He's German.

Where does he come from?

Does he come from Italy?

No. He doesn't come from Italy. He comes from Greece.

What nationality is he?

Where do they come from?

Do they come from Greece?

No. They don't come from Greece. They come from Italy.

What nationality are they?

They're Italian.

Where do they come from?

Do they come from Brazil?

No, they don't come from Brazil. They come from Norway.

What nationality are they?

They're Norwegian.

Where do they come from?

Do they come from Norway?

No, they don't come from Norway. They come from Greece.

What nationality are they?

They're Greek.

Where does she come from?

Does she come from Italy?

No, she doesn't come from Italy. She comes from Spain.

What nationality is she?

She's Spanish.

Where does she come from?

Does she come from Norway?

No, she doesn't come from Norway.

She comes from France.

What nationality is she?

She's French.

Where does he come from?

Does he come from the U.S.?

No, he doesn't come from the U.S.

He comes from Brazil.

What nationality is he?

He's Brazilian.

Where do you come from?

He comes from Norway.

They come from Italy.

Where does he come from?

Does he come from Germany?

She doesn't come from France.

We don't come from Spain.

Lesson 53

Where do you come from?

I come from England.

What's the climate like in your country?

It’s mild, but it’s not always pleasant.

The weather is often cold in the North and windy in the East.  
It’s often wet in the West and sometimes warm in the South.

Which seasons do you like best?

I like spring and summer.  
The days are long and the nights are short."

I don’t like autumn and winter. The days are short, and the nights are long.  
The sun rises late and sets early.  
Our climate is not very good, but it’s certainly interesting.  
It’s our favorite subject of conversation.

Lesson 54

Does the sun rise early?

The sun doesn't rise early.

Does the sun set late?

The sun doesn't set late.

Does he like ice cream?

He doesn't like ice cream.

Does Mrs. Jones want a biscuit?

Mrs. Jones doesn't want a biscuit.

Does Jim come from England?

Jim doesn't come from England.

Where does he come from?

Is he Brazilian?

Yes. He's Brazilian.

He comes from Brazil.

Where does he come from?

Is he Australian?

Yes. He's Australian.

He comes from Australia.

Where does he come from?

Is he Austrian?

Yes. He's Austrian.

He comes from Austria.

Where does he come from?

Is he Canadian?

Yes. He's Canadian.

He comes from Canada.

Where do they come from?

Are they Chinese?

Yes. They're Chinese.

They come from China.

Where does he come from?

Is he Finnish?

Yes. He's Finnish.

He comes from Finland.

Where does she come from?

Is she Indian?

Yes. She's Indian.

She comes from India.

Where do they come from?

Are they Japanese

Yes. They're Japanese.

They come from Japan.

Where do they come from?

Are they Nigerian?

Yes. They're Nigerian.

They come from Nigeria.

Where does she come from?

Is she Turkish?

Yes. She's Turkish.

She comes from Turkey.

Where does she come from?

Is she Korean?

Yes. She is Korean.

She comes from Korea.

Lesson 55

The Sawyers live at 87 King Street.

In the morning, Mr. Sawyer goes to work and the children go to school.  
Their father takes them to school every day.  
Mrs. Sawyer stays at home every day.

She does the housework.  
She always eats her lunch at noon.

In the afternoon, she usually sees her friends.  
They often drink tea together.  
In the evening, the children come home from school.  
They arrive home early.  
Mr. Sawyer comes home from work.

He arrives home late.  
At night, the children always do their homework.  
Then they go to bed.  
Mr. Sawyer usually reads his newspaper, but sometimes he and his wife watch television.

Lesson 56

She washes the dishes every day.

The children go to school in the morning.

Their father takes them to school.

Mrs. Sawyer stays at home.

She does the housework.

She always eats her lunch at noon.

What does she do in the morning?

She often dusts the cupboard in the morning

What does she do in the morning?

She always makes the bed in the morning.

What does he do in the morning?

He always shaves in the morning.

What do they do in the evening?

They sometimes listen to the stereo in the evening.

What does he do every day?

He always cleans the blackboard every day.

What do they do at night?

They always go to bed early at night

What does she do every day?

She usually washes the dishes every day.

What do they do in the afternoon?

They usually type some letters in the afternoon.

What does it do every day?

It usually drinks some milk every day.

What do they do in the evening?

They sometimes watch television in the evening.

What does she do at noon?

She always eats her lunch at noon.

What does he do in the evening?

He often reads his newspaper in the evening.

Lesson 57

It is eight o’clock.  
The children go to school by car every day, but today, they are going to school on foot.  
It is ten o’clock.  
Mrs. Sawyer usually stays at home in the morning, but this morning, she is going to the shops.  
It is four o'clock in the afternoon.  
Mrs. Sawyer usually drinks tea in the living room, but this afternoon, she is drinking tea in the garden.  
It is six o'clock in the evening.

The children usually do their homework, but this evening, they are not doing their homework.  
At the moment, they are playing in the garden.  
It is nine o’clock.  
Mr. Sawyer usually reads his newspaper at night, but he’s not reading his newspaper tonight.  
At the moment, he’s reading an interesting book.

Lesson 58

He usually shaves at 7.00 o'clock, but today, he is shaving at 8.00.

She usually drinks tea in the morning, but this morning, she is drinking coffee.

They usually play in the garden in the afternoon, but this afternoon, they are playing in the park.

He usually washes the dishes at night, but tonight he is washing clothes.

What do they usually do every day?

They usually go to school by car every day.

What are they doing today?

They are going to school on foot today.

What does she usually do in the morning?

She usually drinks tea in the morning

What is she doing this morning?

She is drinking coffee this morning.

What do they usually do in the afternoon?

They usually play in the garden in the afternoon.

What are they doing this afternoon?

They are swimming in the river this afternoon.

What do you usually do in the evening?

I usually cook a meal in the evening.

What are you doing this evening?

I am reading a book this evening

What do you all usually do at night?

We usually watch television at night

What are you all doing tonight?

We are listening to the stereo tonight

Lesson 59

I want some envelopes, please.  
Do you want the large size or the small size?

The large size, please.  
Do you have any writing paper?

Yes, we do.  
I don’t have any small pads.  
I only have large ones.  
Do you want a pad?

Yes, please.  
And I want some glue.  
A bottle of glue.

And I want a large box of chalk, too.

I only have small boxes.  
Do you want one?

No, thank you.

Is that all?

That’s all.

Thank you.

What else do you want?

I want my change.

Lesson 60

I don't have any bananas, but I have some peaches.

I don't have any coffee, but I have some milk.

I don't have any grapes, but I have some peaches.

I don't have any tomatoes, but I have some potatoes.

I don't have any mince, but I have some steak.

I don't have any glue, but I have some ink.

I don't have any envelopes, but I have some writing.

I don't have any butter, but I have some cheese.

I don't have any honey, but I have some jam.

We don't have any beans, but we have some potatoes.

They don't have any wine, but they have some beer.

We don't have any bread, but we have some biscuits.

They don't have any grapes, but they have some bananas.

I don't have any mince, but I have some steak.

They don't have any butter, but they have some eggs.

I don't have any lettuce, but I have some cabbage.

We don't have any beans, but we have some peas.

Lesson 61

Where’s Jimmy?  
He’s in bed.

What’s the matter with him?

He feels ill.  
He looks ill.

We must call the doctor.

Yes, we must.

Can you remember the doctor’s telephone number?

Yes. It’s 09754.

Open your mouth, Jimmy.  
Show me your tongue.  
Say, ‘Ah.’

What’s the matter with him, doctor?

He has a bad cold, Mr. Williams, so he must stay in bed for a week.

That’s good news for Jimmy.

Good news? Why?

Because he doesn’t like school!

Lesson 62

He has a headache.

He must stay at home.

He has a cold.

He can't go to work.

He is not well.

He feels ill.

He must see a doctor.

He does not like doctors.

What's the matter with Jimmy?

Does he have a stomachache?

No, he doesn't have a stomachache .

He has a headache.

So he must take an aspirin

What's the matter with Elizabeth?

Does she have an earache?

No, she doesn't have an earache.

She has a headache.

So she must take an aspirin.

What's the matter with George?

Does he have a headache?

No, he doesn't have a headache.

He has an earache.

So he must see a doctor.

What's the matter with Jim?

Does he have a stomachache ?

No, he doesn't have a stomachache.

He has a toothache.

So he must see a dentist.

What's the matter with Jane?

Does she have a toothache?

No, she doesn't have a toothache.

She has a stomachache.

So she must take some medicine.

What's the matter with Sam?

Does he have a stomachache?

No, he doesn't have a stomachache.

He has a temperature.

So he must go to bed.

What's the matter with Dave?

Does he have a headache?

No, he doesn't have a headache.

He has the flu.

So he must stay in bed.

What's the matter with Jimmy?

Does he have a headache?

No, he doesn't have a headache.

He has measles.

So we must call the doctor.

What's the matter with Susan?

Does she have an earache?

No, she doesn't have an earache.

She has mumps.

So we must call the doctor.

Lesson 63

How’s Jimmy today?

Better. Thank you, doctor.

Can I see him, please, Mrs. Williams?

Certainly, doctor.  
Come upstairs.

You look very well, Jimmy. You are better now, but you mustn’t get up yet.  
You must stay in bed for another two days.

The boy mustn’t go to school yet, Mrs. Williams.  
And he mustn’t eat rich food.

Does he have a temperature, doctor?

No, he doesn’t.

Must he stay in bed?

Yes.  
He must remain in bed for another two days.  
He can get up for about two hours each day, but you must keep the room warm.

Where’s Mr. Williams this evening?

He’s in bed, doctor.  
Can you see him, please?  
He has a bad cold, too!

Lesson 64

Jimmy mustn't take any aspirin.

Jimmy is better now, but he mustn't get up yet

Jimmy has a cold, and he must stay in bed.

Jimmy can get up for two hours each day.

Jimmy often reads in bed.

Jimmy listens to the stereo, too.

Jimmy doesn't feel ill now.

Don't take any aspirin!

You mustn't take any aspirin!

Don't take this medicine!

You mustn't take this medicine!

Don't call the doctor!

You mustn't call the doctor!

Don't play with matches!

You mustn't play with matches!

Don't talk in the library!

You mustn't talk in the library!

Don't make a noise!

You must make a noise!

Don't drive too quickly!

You mustn't drive so quickly!

Don't lean out of the window!

You mustn't lean out of the window!

Don't break that vase!

You mustn't break that vase!

Lesson 65

What are you going to do this evening, Jill?

I’m going to meet some friends, Dad.

You mustn’t come home late. You must be home at half past ten.

I can’t get home so early, Dad!

Can I have the key to the front door, please?

No, you can’t.

Jill’s eighteen years old, Tom.  
She’s not a baby.  
Give her the key.  
She always comes home early.

Oh, all right!

Here you are.   
But you mustn’t come home after a quarter past eleven. Do you hear?"

Yes, Dad.

Thanks, Mum.

That’s all right.  
Goodbye.  
Enjoy yourself!

We always enjoy ourselves, Mum.  
Bye-bye.

Lesson 66

I am going to see him at ten o'clock.

It often rains in November.

Where do you come from?

I come from France.

I always go to work in the morning.

What's the climate like in your country?

It's cold in winter and hot in summer.

I must come home at one o'clock.

She must go to the library at a quarter past one.

We must see the dentist at a quarter to four.

I must type this letter at two o'clock.

They must see the boss at half past one.

He must take his medicine at a quarter past three.

She must arrive in London at half past two.

You must catch the bus at half past three.

I must arrive there at three o'clock.

They must come home at a quarter past two.

I must meet Sam at a quarter to two.

He must telephone me at a quarter to three.

Lesson 67

Yes, I was.  
Were you at the butcher’s, too?

No, I wasn’t.  
I was at the greengrocer’s.  
How’s Jimmy today?

He’s very well, thank you.

Was he absent from school last week?

Yes, he was.  
He was absent on Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, and Thursday.  
How are you all keeping?

Very well, thank you.  
We're going to spend three days in the country.  
We're going to stay at my mother’s for the weekend.

Friday, Saturday, and Sunday in the country!  
Aren’t you lucky!"

Lesson 68

I was at church on Sunday.

I was at the office on Monday.

My son was at school on Tuesday.

My wife was at the butcher's on Wednesday.

She was at the grocer's on Thursday.

My daughter was in the country on Friday.

I was at home on Saturday.

When was he at church?

He was at church on Sunday.

When was Jom at the hairdresser's?

He was at the hairdresser's on Thursday.

When was Mrs. Jones at the butcher's?

She was at the butcher's on Wednesday.

When was he at home?

He was at home on Sunday.

When was Penny at the baker's?

She was at the baker's on Friday.

When was Mrs. Williams at the grocer’s?

She was at the grocer's on Monday.

When was Nicola at the office?

She was at the office on Tuesday.

Lesson 69

There is a car race near our town every year.  
In 1995, there was a very big race.  
There were hundreds of people there.

My wife and I were at the race.

Our friends Julie and Jack were there, too.  
You can see us in the crowd.  
We are standing on the left.  
There were twenty cars in the race.

There were English cars, French cars, German cars, Italian cars, American cars, and Japanese cars.  
It was an exciting finish.

The winner was Billy Stewart.  
He was in car number fifteen.  
Five other cars were just behind him.  
On the way home, my wife said to me, “Don’t drive so quickly! You’re not Billy Stewart!”

Lesson 70

We were at the station on Monday.

We were there at four o'clock.

They were in Australia in September.

They were there in spring.

On November 25th, they were in Canada.

They were there in 1990.

Where were Sam and Penny on Monday?

They were at the stationer's on Monday.

Where were you and Penny in July?

We were in Australia in July.

Where were you and Susan on March 23rd?

We were at the office on March 23rd.

Where were Sam and Penny in 1986?

They were in India in 1986.

Where were you and Penny on Saturday?

We were at the baker's on Saturday.

Where were Sam and Penny in 1993?

They were in Canada in 1993.

Where were you and Penny in August?

We were in Austria in August.

Where were Sam and Penny on May 25th?

They were at home on May 25th.

Where were you and Penny in December?

We were in Finland in December.

Where were you and Sam on February 22nd?

We were at school on February 22nd.

Lesson 71

What’s Ron Marston like, Pauline?

He’s awful!  
He telephoned me four times yesterday and three times the day before yesterday.

He telephoned the office yesterday morning and yesterday afternoon.  
My boss answered the telephone.

What did your boss say to him?

He said, “Pauline is typing letters.  
She can’t speak to you now!”

Then I arrived home at six o’clock yesterday evening.  
He telephoned again.  
But I didn’t answer the phone!

Did he telephone again last night?

Yes, he did.

He telephoned at nine o’clock.

What did you say to him?

I said, “This is Pauline’s mother.  
Please don’t telephone my daughter again!”

Did he telephone again?

No, he didn’t!

Lesson 72

She is airing the room now.

She aired it yesterday.

It is raining now.

It rained yesterday.

It is snowing now.

It snowed yesterday.

He is boiling some eggs.

He boiled some yesterday.

We are enjoying our lunch.

We enjoyed it yesterday, too.

What did she do yesterday?

She aired the room yesterday.

What did they do yesterday?

They cleaned their shoes yesterday.

What did he do last night?

He opened the box last night.

What did they do this morning?

They sharpened their pencils this morning.

What did she do this evening?

She turned on the television this evening.

What did she do last night?

She listened to the radio last night.

What did she do yesterday morning?

She boiled an egg yesterday morning.

What did they do yesterday afternoon?

They played a game yesterday afternoon.

What did he do the day before yesterday in the morning?

He stayed in bed the day before yesterday in the morning.

What did she do yesterday evening?

She telephoned her husband yesterday evening.

What did she do the night before last?

She called the doctor the night before last.

Miss Grey works in an office.

She is a keyboard operator.

She is at the office now, but she is not typing letters.

She is drinking some coffee.

It is eleven o'clock.

The girls at the office always drink coffee at this time.

Lesson 72

I must call the doctor.  
I am going to telephone him.  
I can go with her.  
I have a new car.  
I come from America.  
I am American.  
I like ice cream.  
I want a newspaper.  
I was at school yesterday.  
I don’t live here.

There is a pencil on the desk.  
There is a watch on the table.

There is a knife near that tin.

There is a policeman in the kitchen.

There is a cup on the table.

There is a letter on the shelf.

There is a peach on the desk.  
There is a passport on the shelf.  
There is a fish in the cupboard.  
There is a tree in the garden.  
There is a boat on the river.

Lesson 73

Last week, Mrs. Mills went to London.

She does not know London very well, and she lost her way.  
Suddenly, she saw a man near a bus stop.  
“I can ask him the way,” she said.   
“Excuse me,” she said.

“Can you tell me the way to King Street, please?”  
The man smiled pleasantly.

He did not understand English!  
He spoke German.  
He was a tourist.  
Then he put his hand into his pocket and took out a phrasebook.  
He opened the book and found a phrase.  
He read the phrase slowly.  
“I’m sorry,” she said.  
“I do not speak English.”

Lesson 74

She smiled pleasantly

He read the phrase slowly.

He worked lazily.

He cut himself badly.

He worked carefully.

The door opened suddenly.

He read the phrase slowly.

He does not know London very well

He smiled pleasantly.

He shaved hurriedly.

She drank a glass of water thirstily.

She greeted me warmly.

He worked very hard.

We enjoyed ourselves very much.

Lesson 75

Do you have any shoes like these?

What size?

Size five.

What color?

Black.

I'm sorry.  
We don’t have any.

But my sister bought this pair last month.

Did she buy them here?

No, she bought them in the U.S.

We had some shoes like those a month ago, but we don’t have any now.

Can you get a pair for me, please?

I'm afraid that I can’t.  
They were in fashion last year and the year before last.  
But they’re not in fashion this year.  
These shoes are in fashion now.

They look very uncomfortable.

They are very uncomfortable.  
But women always wear uncomfortable shoes!

She goes to town every day.

She went to town yesterday.

She meets her friends every day.

She met her friends yesterday.

They drink some milk every day.

They drank some milk yesterday.

He swims in the river every day.

He swam in the river yesterday.

She takes him to school every day.

She took him to school yesterday.

He cuts himself every morning.

He cut himself yesterday morning.

When did you look at that photograph?

I looked at that photograph an hour ago.

When did you walk across the park?

I walked across the park last week.

When did you wash your hands?

I washed my hands a minute ago.

When did you work in an office?

I worked in an office the year before last.

When did you ask a question?

I asked a question five minutes ago.

When did you type those letters?

I typed those letters a month ago.

When did you watch television?

I watched television every day this week.

When did you talk to the shop assistant?

I talked to the shop assistant last month.

When did you thank your father?

I thanked my father an hour ago.

When did you dust the cupboard?

I dusted the cupboard three days ago.

When did you paint that bookcase?

I painted that bookcase the year before last.

When did you want a car like that one?

I wanted a car like that one a year ago.

When did you greet her?

I greeted her a minute ago.

Lesson 77

Good morning, Mr. Croft.

Good morning, nurse.  
I want to see the dentist, please.

Do you have an appointment?

No, I don’t.

Is it urgent?

Yes, it is.  
It’s very urgent.  
I feel awful.  
I have a terrible toothache.

Can you come at 10 a.m. on Monday, April 24th?

I must see the dentist now, nurse.

The dentist is very busy at the moment.  
Can you come at 2 p.m.?

That’s very late.  
Can the dentist see me now?

I’m afraid that he can’t, Mr. Croft.  
Can’t you wait till this afternoon?

I can wait, but my toothache can’t!

Lesson 78

She goes to town every day.

She went to town yesterday.

She buys a new car every year.

She bought a new car last year.

She airs the room every day.

She aired it this morning.

He often loses his pen.

He lost his pen this morning.

She always listens to the news.

She listened to the news yesterday.

She empties this basket every day.

She emptied it yesterday.

It's eight o'clock.

When did you see him?

I saw him at half past seven.

It's Friday.

When did she go to London?

She went to London on Wednesday.

It's June.

When did Mr. Jones buy that car?

He bought that car in May.

It's 1997.

When did you paint this room?

I painted this room in 1996.

It's 5th January.

When did she meet him?

She met him on 5th November.

It's a quarter past eleven.

When did they arrive?

They arrived at a quarter to eleven.

It's Sunday.

When did he lose his pen?

He lost his pen on Saturday.

Lesson 79

I’m making a shopping list, Tom.

What do we need?

We need a lot of things this week.

I must go to the grocer’s.  
We haven’t got much tea or coffee,  
and we haven’t got any sugar or jam.

What about vegetables?

I must go to the greengrocer’s.  
We haven’t got many tomatoes, but we’ve got a lot of potatoes.

I must go to the butcher’s, too. We need some meat.  
We haven’t got any meat at all.

Have we got any beer and wine?

No, we haven’t.  
And I’m not going to get any!

I hope that you’ve got some money.

I haven't got much.

Well, I haven’t got much either!

Lesson 80

I don't have any eggs.

I haven't got many eggs.

He doesn't have any coffee.

He hasn't got much coffee.

I don't have any butter.

I haven't got much butter.

You don't have any envelopes.

You haven't got many envelopes.

We don't have any milk.

We haven't got much milk.

She doesn't have any biscuits.

She hasn't got many biscuits.

They don't have any stationery.

They haven't got much stationery.

I need a lot of cheese.

I haven't got much.

I must go to the grocer's to get some cheese.

He needs a lot of envelopes.

He hasn't got many.

He must go to the newsagent's to get some envelopes.

They need a lot of bread.

They haven't got much.

They must go to the baker's to get some bread.

She needs a lot of eggs.

She hasn't got many.

She must go to the grocer's to get some eggs.

They need a lot of magazines.

They haven't got many.

They must go to the newsagent to get some magazines

I need a lot of beef.

I haven't got much

I must go to the butcher's to get some beef.

She needs a lot of butter.

She hasn't got much.

She must go to the grocer's to get some butter.

They need a lot of bananas.

They haven't got many.

Has he got any medicine?

He needs a lot of medicine.

He hasn't got much.

He must go to the chemist to get some medicine.

Lesson 81

Hi, Carol! Where’s Tom?

He’s upstairs.  
He’s having a bath.

Tom!

Yes?

Sam’s here.

I’m nearly ready.

Hello, Sam. Have a cigarette.

No, thanks, Tom.

Have a glass of whiskey then.

OK. Thanks.

Is dinner ready, Carol?

It’s nearly ready.  
We can have dinner at seven o’clock.

Sam and I had lunch together today.

We went to a restaurant.

What did you have?

We had roast beef and potatoes.

Oh!

What's the matter, Carol?

Well, you’re going to have roast beef and potatoes again tonight!

Lesson 82  
I had a cup of coffee.

I drank a cup of coffee.

They had a meal at a restaurant.

They ate a meal at a restaurant.

We had a holiday last month.

We went for a holiday last month.

Have a biscuit.

Take a biscuit.

You had a good time.

You enjoyed yourself.

They are having their lunch.

They are eating their lunch.

I had a glass of milk.

I drank a glass of milk.

What is he going to do?

He's going to have a glass of whisky.

What are they going to do?

They are going to have breakfast.

What are they doing?

They are having lunch.

What must he do?

He must have tea.

What did they do?

They had dinner.

What must they do?

They must have a meal.

What is he going to do?

He is going to have a swim.

What is he doing?

He is having a bath.

What did he do?

He had a haircut.

What are they doing?

They are having a lesson.

What did they do?

They had a party.

What must they do?

They must have a holiday.

What are they going to do?

They are going to have a good time.

They are going to have breakfast in a few minutes.

They had a party last night.

He is having a bath now.

They must have a holiday in Spain.

Lesson 83

Hello, Sam.  
Come in.

Hi, Sam.  
We're having lunch.  
Do you want to have lunch with us?

No, thank you, Tom.  
I’ve already had lunch.  
I had lunch at half past twelve.

Have a cup of coffee then.

I’ve just had a cup, thank you.  
I had one after my lunch.

Let’s go into the living room, Carol.  
We can have our coffee there.  
Excuse the mess, Sam.

This room’s very untidy.  
We’re packing our suitcases.  
We're going to leave tomorrow.

Tom and I are going to have a holiday.

Aren’t you lucky!  
When are you going to have a holiday, Sam?

I don’t know.  
I’ve already had my holiday this year.  
Where did you go?

I stayed at home!

Lesson 84

Have some coffee.

I've already had some.

Have a banana.

I've already had one.

Have some beer.

I've already had some.

Have an apple.

I've already had one.

Have a peach.

I've already had one.

Have some milk.

I've already had some.

Have a glass of water.

I've already had one.

Have a biscuit.

I've already had one.

Have some cheese.

I've already had some.

Have you had any vegetables or fruit?

I haven't had any vegetables.

I've just had some fruit.

Has he had any beans or peas?

He hasn't had any beans.

He just had some peas.

Have they had any tea or coffee?

They haven't had any tea.

They've just had some coffee.

Have you had any apples or peaches?

I haven't had any apples.

I've just had some peaches.

Have you had any cabbage or lettuce?

I haven't had any cabbage.

He just had some lettuce.

Has she had any beer or wine?

She hasn't had any beer.

She's just had some wine.

Has he had any lamb or beef?

He hasn't had any lamb.

He's just had some beef.

Have they had any tea or milk?

They haven't had any tea.

They've just had some milk.

Has she had any meat or vegetables?

She hasn't had any meat.

She's just had some vegetables.

Have you had any chicken or steak?

I haven't had any chicken.

I've just had some steak.

Have they had any bananas or oranges?

They haven't had any bananas.

They've just had some oranges.

Have you had any apples or peaches?

I haven't had any apples.

I've just had some peaches.

Has he had any lamb or beef?

He hasn't had any lamb.

He's just had some beef.

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Lesson 85

Hello, Ken.

Hi, George.

Have you just been to the cinema?  
Yes, I have.

What’s on?

Paris in the Spring.

Oh, I’ve already seen it.  
I saw it on television last year.  
It’s an old film, but it’s very good.  
Paris is a beautiful city.  
I’ve never been there.  
Have you ever been there, Ken?

Yes, I have.  
I was there in April.

Paris in the spring, eh?

It was spring, but the weather was awful.  
It rained all the time.  
Just like London!

Lesson 86

She has already aired the room.

She aired it this morning.

She just boiled an egg.

She has just boiled an egg.

She boiled it a minute ago.

She boiled it a minute ago.

She has never been to China, but he was there in 1992.

He already painted that bookcase.

He has already painted that bookcase.

He painted it a week ago.

He painted it a week ago.

She emptied the basket this morning.

She emptied the basket this morning.

He just dusted the cupboard.

He has just dusted the cupboard.

I've already aired the room.

I've already cleaned my shoes.

I cleaned my shoes last night.

I've already opened the window.

I opened the window an hour ago.

I've already sharpened my pencil.

I sharpened my pencil a minute ago.

I've already turned on the television.

I turned on the television ten minutes ago.

I've already bottled the milk.

I boiled the milk yesterday morning.

I've already emptied the basket.

I emptied the basket yesterday.

I've already asked a question.

I asked the question two minutes ago.

I've already typed that letter.

I typed that letter this morning.

I've already washed my hands.

I washed my hands five minutes ago.

I've already walked across the park.

I walked across the park an hour ago.

I've already painted that bookcase.

I painted that bookcase a year ago.

I've already dusted the cupboard.

I dusted the cupboard this afternoon.

I've typed that letter.

I typed that letter.

I've already cleaned my shoes.

I cleaned my shoes last night.

I've already dusted the cupboard.

I dusted the cupboard this afternoon.

Lesson 87

Is my car ready yet?

I don’t know, sir.  
What's the number of your car?

It’s LFZ 312G.

When did you bring it to us?

I brought it here three days ago.

Ah, yes, I remember now.

Have your mechanics finished yet?

No, they’re still working on it.  
Let’s go into the garage and have a look at it.

Isn’t that your car?

Well, it was my car.

Didn’t you have a crash?

MR. WOOD: "That’s right.  
I drove it into a lamp post.  
Can your mechanics repair it?"

Well, they're trying to repair it, sir.  
But to tell you the truth, you need a new car!

Lesson 88

He bought a house last year.

Did he buy a house last year?

He didn't buy a house last year.

He found his pen a minute ago.

Did he find his pen a minute ago?

He didn't find his pen a minute ago.

He got a new television last week.

Did he get a new television last week?

He didn't get a new television last week.

We heard the news on the radio.

Did you hear the news on the radio?

We didn't hear the news on the radio.

They left this morning.

Did they leave this morning?

They didn't leave this morning.

He lost his umbrella yesterday.

Did he LOSE his umbrella yesterday?

He didn't lose his umbrella yesterday.

I swept the floor this morning.

Did you sweep the floor this morning?

I didn't sweep the floor this morning.

Have they bought a new house yet?

Yes, they have already bought a new house.

When did they buy a new house?

They bought a new house two weeks ago.

Has he met Mrs. Jones yet?

Yes, he has already met Mrs. Jones.

When did he meet Mrs. Jones?

He met her two weeks ago.

Has the boss left yet?

Yes, the boss has already left.

When did the boss leave?

He left ten minutes ago.

Has he had breakfast yet?

Yes, he has already had breakfast.

When did he have breakfast?

He had breakfast at half past seven.

Has she found her pen yet?

Yes, she has already found her pen.

When did she find her pen?

She found her pen an hour ago.

Has he gotten a television yet?

Yes, he has already got a television.

When did he get a television?

He got a television two weeks ago.

Has she heard the news yet?

Yes, she has already heard the news.

When did she hear the news?

She heard the news yesterday.

Has she made the bed yet?

Yes, she has already made the bed.

When did she make the bed?

She made the bed this morning.

Has he sent the letter yet?

Yes, he has already sent the letter.

When did he send the letter?

He sent the letter the day before yesterday.

Has she swept the floor yet?

Yes, she has already swept the floor.

When did she sweep the floor?

She swept the floor yesterday morning.

Has she told him the truth yet?

Yes, she has already told him the truth

When did she tell him the truth?

She told him the truth last night.

Lesson 89

Good afternoon.  
I believe that this house is for sale.

That's right.

May I have a look at it, please?

Yes, of course.  
Come in.

How long have you lived here?

I’ve lived here for twenty years.

Twenty years!  
That’s a long time.

Yes, I’ve been here since 1976.

Then why do you want to sell it?

Because I’ve just retired.  
I want to buy a small house in the country.

NIGEL: "How much does this house cost?"

£68,500.

That’s a lot of money!

It’s worth every penny of it.

Well, I like the house, but I can’t decide yet.  
My wife must see it first.

Women always have the last word.

Lesson 90

He read this book last week.

Did he read this book last week?

He didn't read this book last week.

The sun set at twenty past seven.

Did the sun set at twenty past seven?

The sun didn't set at twenty past seven.

He ate his lunch at one o'clock.

Did he eat his lunch at one o'clock?

He didn't eat his lunch at one o'clock.

They did their homework last night.

Did they do their homework last night?

They didn't do their homework last night.

He came by car this morning.

Did he come by car this morning?

He didn't come by car this morning.

The sun rose at half past five.

Did the sun rise at half past five?

The sun didn't rise at half past five.

We swam across the river yesterday.

Did you swim across the river yesterday?

We didn't swim across the river yesterday.

Did you read this book last week?

Yes, I read this book last week.

What about Penny?

She hasn't read this book yet.

Did you do your homework last night?

Yes, I did my homework last night.

What about Tom?

He hasn't done his homework yet.

Did Mrs. Jones go to the butcher's this morning?

Yes, Mrs. Jones went to the butcher's this morning

What about Mrs. Williams?

Mrs. Williams hasn't been to the butcher's yet.

Did you speak to him yesterday?

Yes, I spoke to him yesterday.

What about Susan?

She hasn't spoken to him yet.

Did George swim across the river an hour ago?

Yes, George swam across the river an hour ago.

What about Sam?

Sam hasn't come across it yet.

Did you see that film yesterday?

Yes, I saw the film yesterday.

What about Sam and Penny?

Sam and Penny haven't seen the film yet.

Did Tim take off his shoes a minute ago?

Yes, Jim took off his shoes a minute ago.

What about Frank?

Frank hasn't taken off his shoes yet.

Lesson 91

Has Ian sold his house yet?

Yes, he has.  
He sold it last week.

Has he moved to his new house yet?

No, not yet.  
He’s still here.  
He's going to move tomorrow.

When? Tomorrow morning?

No. Tomorrow afternoon.  
I’ll miss him.  
He has always been a good neighbor

He’s a very nice person.  
We'll all miss him.

When will the new people move into this house?

I think that they’ll move in the day after tomorrow.

Will you see Ian today, Jenny?

Yes, I will.

Please give him my regards.

Poor Ian!  
He didn’t want to leave this house.

No, he didn’t want to leave, but his wife did!

Lesson 92

It will rain tomorrow.

It'll rain tomorrow.

He will arrive tomorrow morning.

He'll arrive tomorrow morning.

She will come this evening.

She'll come this evening.

It will snow tonight.

It'll snow tonight.

He will not believe me.

He'll not believe me.

It will snow tonight.

It’ll snow tonight.

It rained yesterday.

Yes, and it will rain tomorrow, too.

It snowed yesterday.

Yes, and it will snow tomorrow, too.

He got up late yesterday.

Yes, and he will get up late tomorrow, too.

He arrived late yesterday.

Yes, and he will arrive late tomorrow, too.

He finished work late yesterday.

Yes, and he will finish work late tomorrow, too.

She drove to London yesterday.

Yes, and she will drive to London tomorrow, too.

She telephoned him yesterday.

Yes, and she will telephone him tomorrow, too.

He had a shower yesterday.

Yes, and he will have a shower tomorrow, too.

She swept the floor yesterday.

Yes, and she will sweep the floor tomorrow, too.

Lesson 93

Nigel is our new next-door neighbor.

He’s a pilot.  
He was in the R.A.F.

He will fly to New York next month.

The month after next, he'll fly to Tokyo.

At the moment, he’s in Madrid.

He flew to Spain a week ago.  
He’ll return to London the week after next.  
He’s only forty-one years old, and he has already been to nearly every country in the world.  
Nigel is a very lucky man.

But his wife isn’t very lucky.  
She usually stays at home!

Lesson 94

He went to Beijing last year.

He will go to Belgium next year.

He went to New York last week.

He will go to New York next week.

She went to Sydney last month.

She will go to Sydney next month.

I went to Paris the year before last.

I will go to Paris the year after next.

We went to Stockholm last year.

We will go to Stockholm next year.

They went to Geneva the week before last.

They will go to Geneva the week after next

Will you go to Athens next week?

No, I won't go to Athens next week.

I'll go to Beijing.

Will Helen return to Geneva next year?

No, Helen won't return to Geneva next year.

She'll return to Bombay.

Will you fly to London tomorrow?

No. I won't fly to London tomorrow.

I'll fly to Geneva.

Will you and Tom go to Madrid next year?

No, Tom and I won't go to Madrid next year.

We'll go to London.

Will Tom arrive from Moscow next month?

No, Tom won't arrive from Moscow next month.

He'll arrive from Madrid.

Will Carol and Helen stay in New York next month?

No, Carol and Helen won't stay in New York next.

month. They 'll stay in Moscow.

Lesson 95

Two return tickets to London, please.

What time will the next train leave?

At nineteen minutes past eight.

Which platform?

Platform Two.  
Over the bridge.

What time will the next train leave?

At eight nineteen.

We've got plenty of time.

It’s only three minutes to eight.

Let's go and have a drink.  
There’s a bar next door to the station.

We had better go back to the station now, Ken.

Tickets, please.

We want to catch the 8:19 to London.

You’ve just missed it!

What! It’s only eight fifteen.

I'm sorry, sir.  
That clock’s ten minutes slow.

When’s the next train?

In five hours.

Lesson 96

We must go back to the station.

We had better go back to the station.

I must stay here.

I had better stay here.

We must wait for him.

We had better wait for him.

You must call a doctor.

You had better call a doctor.

They must go home.

They had better go home.

She must hurry.

She had better hurry.

You must be careful.

You had better be careful

I went to Beijing a year ago.

What about you?

I'll go to Beijing in a year's time.

Tom flew to Stockholm two weeks ago.

What about Pamela?

She'll fly to Stockholm in two weeks.

Dave and Alan returned to Tokyo two days ago.

What about you and Jean?

We'll return to Tokyo in two days.

I went to Sydney a month ago.

What about you?

I'll go to Sydney in a month.

A train left for Geneva an hour ago.

What about the next one?

The next train will leave in an hour.

Carol flew to Beijing two days ago.

What about you?

I'll fly to Beijing in two days.

Tom and Mary went to London an hour ago.

What about you and Jean?

Jean and I will go to London in an hour.

Lesson 97

I left a suitcase on the train to London the other day.

Can you describe it, sir?

It’s a small blue case, and it’s got a zip.  
There’s a label on the handle with my name and address on it.

Is this case yours?

No, that’s not mine.

What about this one?

This one’s got a label.  
Let me see it.

What are your name and address?

David Hall, 83 Bridge Street.

That's right.  
D.N. Hall, 83 Bridge Street.

Three pounds fifty pence, please.

Here you are.

Thank you.

Hey!

What’s the matter?

This case doesn’t belong to me!  
You've given me the wrong case!

Lesson 98

This dress belongs to my sister.

It is hers.

These things belong to my husband.

They are his.

This coat belongs to me.

It is mine.

These shoes belong to my wife.

They are hers.

These books belong to my brother and me.

They are ours.

These pens belong to Tom and Jill.

The pens are theirs.

This suitcase belongs to you.

It is yours.

Are these your keys?

Yes, they're mine.

They belong to me.

Is this John's letter?

Yes, it's his.

It belongs to him.

Are these my clothes?

Yes, they're yours.

They belong to you.

Is this Jane's passport?

Yes, it’s hers.

It belongs to Jane.

Are these their tickets?

Yes, they're theirs.

They belong to them.

Is this your watch?

Yes, it's mine.

It belongs to me.

Are these her flowers?

Yes, they're hers.

They belong to her.

Is this my boat?

Yes, it's yours.

It belongs to you.

Is this Jim's phrasebook?

Yes, it's his.

It belongs to Jim.

Are these hammers Frank's and Gary's?

Yes, they're theirs.

They belong to them.

Is this our car?

Yes, it's ours.

It belongs to us.

Are these the children's pens?

Yes. They're theirs.

They belong to them.

This coat belongs to me.

It is mine.

Lesson 99

Ow!

What’s the matter, Andy?

I slipped and fell downstairs.

Have you hurt yourself?

Yes, I have.  
I think that  
I’ve hurt my back.

Try to stand up. Can you stand up?  
Here.  
Let me help you.

I’m sorry, Lucy.

I’m afraid that  
I can’t get up.

I think that the doctor had better see you.  
I'll phone Dr. Carter.

The doctor says that he will come at once.  
I’m sure that you need an X-ray. Andy.

Lesson 100

He is drinking his milk.

He says that he is drinking his milk.

She has found her pen.

She says that she has found her pen.

They must remain here.

They say that they must remain here.

He remembers you.

He says that he remembers you.

She doesn't speak English.

She says that she doesn't speak English

They're washing the dishes.

They say that they are washing the dishes.

What's the matter with him?

He says that he feels tired.

What do they want?

They say that they want some money.

What's the matter with him?

He says that he feels ill.

What's the matter with her?

She says that she has a headache.

What does he want?

He says that he wants a haircut.

What's the matter with them?

They say that they are thirsty.

What's the matter with them?

They say that they have a toothache.

What does she need?

She says that she needs a license.

What does he want?

He says that he wants an X-ray.

What's the matter with her?

She says that she is cold.

What's the matter with him?

He says that he has got a cold.

What's the matter with him?

He says that he has an earache.

She has found her pen.

She says that she has found her pen

They are washing the dishes.

They say that they are washing the dishes.

Lesson 101

Read Jimmy’s card to me. Please, Penny.

I have just arrived in Scotland, and I’m staying at a youth hostel."

Eh?

He says he’s just arrived in Scotland.  
He says he’s staying at a youth hostel.  
You know he’s a member of the Youth Hostels Association.

What else does he say?

He’ll write a letter soon.  
I hope you are all well.

What?  
Speak up, Penny.  
I’m afraid I can’t hear you.

He says he’ll write a letter soon.  
He hopes we are all well.  
‘Love, Jimmy.  
  
Is that all?  
He doesn’t say very much, does he?

He can’t write very much on a card, Mum.

Lesson 102

He is drinking his milk.

He says he has drunk his milk.

She is shutting the door.

She says she has shut the door.

He is putting on his coat.

He says he has put on his coat.

He is reading this magazine.

He says he has read this magazine.

They are speaking to the boss.

They say they have spoken to the boss.

The sun is rising.

They say the sun has risen.

He says he feels ill.

He says he has got a cold.

He says he feels cold.

He says he will sell his house.

He says he needs an X-ray.

He says he must wait for a bus.

He says he has an earache.

He says he feels thirsty.

He says he needs a haircut.

He says he feels cold.

Lesson 103

How was the exam, Richard?

Not too bad.  
I think I passed in English and Mathematics.  
The questions were very easy.  
How about you, Gary?

The English and Maths papers weren't easy enough for me,  
I hope I haven’t failed.

I think I failed the French paper.  
I could answer sixteen of the questions.  
They were very easy.  
But I couldn’t answer the rest.  
They were too difficult for me.

French tests are awful, aren’t they?

I hate them.  
I'm sure I’ve got a low mark.

Oh, cheer up!  
Perhaps we didn’t do too badly.  
The guy next to me wrote his name at the top of the paper.

Yes?

Then he sat there and looked at it for three hours!  
He didn’t write a word!

Lesson 104

I couldn't speak to the boss.

He was too busy.

I couldn't go out.

It was too cold for me to go out.

I couldn't answer all the questions.

They were very easy.

Is that suitcase light enough for you to carry?

Is your brother old enough to be a member of our association?

They couldn't see that film.

They were too young.

The questions are easy enough.

He is running quickly enough.

Could he answer all the questions?

Yes, he could.

They were easy enough for him to answer.

Could he answer all the questions?

No, he couldn't.

They were too difficult for him to answer.

Could he buy the car?

Yes, he could.

It was cheap enough for him to buy.

Could he buy the car?

No, he couldn't.

It was too expensive for him to buy.

Could they eat the cakes?

Yes, they could.

They were fresh enough for them to eat.

Could they eat the cakes?

No, they couldn't.

They were too late for them to eat.

Could they hear the stereo?

Yes, they could.

It was loud enough for them to hear.

Could they hear the stereo?

No, they couldn't.

It was too low for them to hear.

Could he climb the wall?

Yes, he could.

It was low enough for him to climb.

Could he climb the wall?

No, he couldn't.

It was too high for him to climb.

Could she eat the pear?

Yes, she could.

It was soft enough for her to eat.

Could she eat the pear?

No, she couldn't.

It was too hard for her to catch.

Could she eat the orange?

Yes, she could.

It was sweet enough for her to eat.

Could she eat the orange?

No, she couldn't.

It was too sour for her to eat.

Lesson 105

Where's Sandra, Bob?  
I want her.

Do you want to speak to her?

Yes, I do.  
I want her to come to my office.  
Tell her to come at once.

Did you want to see me?

Ah, yes, Sandra.  
How do you spell ‘intelligent’?  
Can you tell me?

That’s right.  
This letter is full of mistakes.  
I want you to type it again.

Yes, please do that.  
I’m sorry about that.

And here’s a little present for you.

What is it?

It’s a dictionary.  
I hope it helps you.

Lesson 106

Please repair it.

I want you to repair it.

Please spell it.

I want you to spell it.

Please telephone him.

I want you to telephone him.

Please wear it.

I want you to wear it.

Please ask her.

I want you to ask her.

Please tell them.

I want you to tell them.

Please help us.

I want you to help us.

Type it again!

What do you want me to do? I want you to type it again.

Carry it!

What do you want me to do? I want you to carry it.

Correct it!

What do you want me to do? I want you to correct it.

Listen to it!

What do you want me to do? I want you to listen to it.

Describe it!

What do you want me to do? I want you to describe it.

Move it!

What do you want me to do? I want you to move it.

Try it!

What do you want me to do? I want you to try it.

Finish it!

What do you want me to do? I want you to finish it.

Keep it!

What do you want me to do? I want you to keep it.

He is telling her not to type it again. He doesn't want her to type it again.

She is telling him not to hurt himself. She doesn't want him to hurt himself.

She is telling him not to slip. She doesn't want him to slip.

She is telling him not to fall. She doesn't want him to fall.

She is telling them not to miss it. She doesn't want them to miss it.

She is telling him not to break it. She doesn't want him to break it.

He is telling her not to drive it. He doesn't want her to drive it.

Why is he speaking to her?

Because he doesn't want her to type it again

Why is she speaking to him?

Because she doesn't want him to hurt himself.

Why is she speaking to him?

Because she doesn't want him to slip

Why is she speaking to him?

Because she doesn't want him to fall.

Why is she speaking to them?

Because she doesn't want them to miss it.

Why is she speaking to him?

Because she doesn't want him to break it.

Why is he speaking to her?

Because he doesn't want her to drive it.

Lesson 107

Do you like this dress, madam?

I like the colour very much.  
It’s a lovely dress, but it’s too small for me.

What about this one?   
It’s a lovely dress.  
It’s very smart.  
Short skirts are in fashion now.  
Would you like to try it?"

All right.

I’m afraid this green dress is too small for me as well. It’s smaller than the blue one.

I don’t like the colour either.  
It doesn’t suit me at all.  
I think the blue dress is prettier.

Could you show me another blue dress?  
I want a dress like that one, but it must be my size.

I’m afraid I haven’t got a larger dress.

This is the largest dress in the shop.

Lesson 108

It is warm today, but it was warmer yesterday.

It is cool today, but it was cooler yesterday.

It is wet today, but it was hotter yesterday.

This test is easy, but that one is easier.

This bookcase is large, but that one is larger.

I am very young.

I am younger than you are.

I am the youngest in the class.

I am very old.

I am older than you are

I am the oldest in the class.

I am very tall.

I am taller than you are.

I am the tallest in the class.

I am very lazy.

I am lazier than you are.

I am the Laziest in the class.

I am very heavy.

I am heavier than you are.

I am the heaviest in the class.

I am very lucky.

I am Luckier than you are.

I am the Luckiest in the class.

I am very fat.

I am fatter than you are.

I am the fattest in the class.

I am very thin.

I am thinner than you are.

I am the thinnest in the class.

I am very big.

I am bigger than you are.

I am the biggest in the class.

I am the tallest in the class.

It is the cleanest street I have ever seen.

This policeman is tall.

But that policeman is taller. He is the tallest policeman I have ever seen.

This street is clean.

But that street is cleaner. It is the cleanest street I have ever seen.

This man is old.

But that man is older. He is the oldest man I have ever seen.

This river is long.

But that river is longer. It is the longest river I have ever seen.

This woman is short.

But that woman is shorter. She is the shortest woman I have ever seen.

This knife is blunt.

But that knife is Glunter. It is the bluntest knife I have ever seen

This car is cheap.

But that cat is cheaper. It is the cheapest car I have ever seen.

Lesson 109

Shall I make some coffee, Jane?

That’s a good idea, Charlotte.

It’s ready.  
Do you want any milk?

Just a little, please.

What about some sugar?  
Two teaspoonfuls?

No, less than that.  
One and a half teaspoonfuls, please.  
That’s enough for me.

That was very nice.

Would you like some more?

Yes, please.

I'd like a cigarette, too.  
May I have one?

Of course.  
I think there are a few in that box.

I'm afraid it’s empty.

What a pity!

It doesn’t matter.

Have a biscuit instead.  
Eat more and smoke less!

That’s very good advice!

Lesson 110

I haven't got any pens. I haven't got many either.

I've got some money. I've got less than you have

I haven't got any money. I haven't got much either.

I’ve got some books. I've got fewer than you have.

I haven't got much coffee. I've got very little.

Have you got any biscuits?

I haven't got many biscuits. I've got very few.

Have you got any jam?

I haven't got much jam. I've got very Little

Have you got any potatoes?

I haven't got many potatoes. I've got very few.

Have you got any oranges?

I haven't got many oranges. I've got very few.

Have you got any vegetables?

I haven't got many vegetables. I've got very few.

Have you got any meat?

I haven't got much meat. I've got very little.

Have you got any money?

I haven't got much money. I've got very little.

I've got some coffee.

I've got more coffee than you have.

I've got some soap.

I've got more soap than you have.

I've got some fruit.

I've got more fruit than you have.

I've got some books.

I've got more books than you have.

I've got some presents.

I've got more presents than you have.

I've got some eggs.

I've got more than you have.

I've got some stationery.

I've got more stationery than you have.

I've got some coffee.

I've got less coffee than you have. I've got the least.

I've got some biscuits.

I've got fewer than you have. I've got the fewest

I've got some jam.

I've got less jam than you have. I've got the least.

I've got some potatoes.

I've got fewer potatoes than you have. I've got the fewest

I've got some vegetables.

I've got fewer vegetables than you have. I've got the fewest.

I've got some oranges.

I've got fewer oranges than you have. I've got the fewest

I've got some meat.

I've got less meat than you have. I've got the least.

I've got some money.

I've got less money than you have. I've got the least.

Lesson 111

I like this television very much.  
How much does it cost?

It’s the most expensive model in the shop.  
It costs five hundred pounds.

That’s too expensive for us.  
We can’t afford all that money.

This model is less expensive than that one.  
It’s only three hundred pounds.  
But, of course, it’s not as good as the expensive one.

\_I don’t like this model.  
The other model’s more expensive, but it’s worth the money.

Can we buy it in installments?

Of course.  
You can pay a deposit of thirty pounds, and then fourteen pounds a month for three years.

Do you like it, dear?

I certainly do, but I don’t like the price.  
You always want the best, but we can’t afford it.  
Sometimes you think you’re a millionaire!

Millionaires don’t buy things on installments!

Lesson 112

This dress is long, but that one is longer.

Tom is intelligent, but Bill is more intelligent

This book is cheap, but that one is cheaper.

This book is expensive, but that one is more expensive

This question is easy, but that one is easier.

This question is difficult, but that one is more difficult.

This test is less difficult.

No, it isn't. It is more difficult.

It's the most difficult test I've ever had.

My book is more interesting than yours.

No, it isn't. It is less interesting.

It's the least interesting book I've ever read.

Is the green apple as sweet as the red apple?

No, it isn't. The green apple isn't as sweet as the red apple.

Is the policeman as tall as the policewoman?

No, he isn't. The policeman isn't as tall as the policewoman.

Is the man as short as the woman?

No, he isn't. The man isn't as short as the woman.

Is the boy as old as the girl?

No, he isn't. The boy isn't as old as the girl

Is the red pencil as blunt as the green pencil?

No, it isn't. The red pencil isn't as blunt as the green pencil

Is the blue car as clean as the red car?

Is the woman as fat as the man

No, she isn't. The woman isn't as fat as the man.

It's the most difficult test I've ever done.

It's the least interesting book I've ever read.

My radio is less expensive than yours.

No, it isn't. It is more expensive

It's the most expensive radio I've ever seen.

He's the most intelligent person I've ever met

It's the most interesting book I've ever read.

It's the least difficult test I've ever done.

Lesson 113

Fares, please!

Trafalgar Square, please.

I’m sorry, sir.

I can’t change a ten-pound note.

Haven’t you got any small change?

I’ve got no small change, I'm afraid.

I’ll ask some of the passengers.

Have you any small change, sir?

I’m sorry.

I’ve got none.

I haven’t got any either.

Can you change this ten-pound note, madam?

I’m afraid I can't.

Neither can I.

I’m very sorry, sir.

You must get off the bus.

None of our passengers can change this note.

They’re all millionaires!

Except for us.

I've got some small change.

So have I.

Lesson 114

There isn't any milk in that bottle.

There is no milk in that bottle.

There aren't any books on that shelf.

There are no books on that shelf.

I haven't got any money.

I have no money.

There isn't any coffee in this tin.

There is no coffee in this tin

I didn't see any cars in the street.

I saw no cars in the street.

Have you got any beer?

No, I haven't got any beer.

I've got no beer. I've got none.

Have you got any milk?

No, I haven't got any milk.

I've got no milk. I've got none.

Have you got any envelopes?

No, I haven't got any envelopes.

I've got no envelopes. I've got none.

Have you got any magazines?

No, I haven't got any magazines.

I've got no magazines. I've got none.

Have you got any bread?

No, I haven't got any bread.

I've got no bread. I've got none.

I'm not hungry.

Neither am I. I'm not hungry, either.

I didn't meet him.

Neither did I. I didn't meet him, either.

I wasn't at church yesterday.

Neither was I. I wasn't at church yesterday, either.

I don't like ice cream.

Neither do I. I don't like ice cream, either.

I can't swim.

Neither can I. I can't swim, either.

I'm not a doctor.

Neither am I. I'm not a doctor, either.

I'm tired.

So am I. I'm tired, too.

I'm hungry.

So am I. I'm hungry, too.

I met him.

So did I. I met him, too.

I was at church yesterday.

So was I. I was at church yesterday, too.

I like ice cream.

So do I. I like ice cream, too.

I can swim.

So can I. I can swim, too.

I'm a doctor.

So am I. I'm a doctor, too.

Lesson 115

Isn’t there anyone at home?

I’ll knock again, Helen.  
Everything’s very quiet.  
I’m sure there’s no one at home.

But that’s impossible.  
Carol and Tom invited us to lunch.  
Look through the window.

Can you see anything?

Let's try the back door.

Look! Everyone’s in the garden.

Everybody wants to have lunch in the garden.  
It’s nice and warm out here.

Come and have something to drink.

Thanks, Carol.  
May I have a glass of beer, please?  
There’s none left.  
You can have some lemonade.

Don’t believe her, Jim.  
She’s only joking.  
Have some beer!

Lesson 116

I didn't buy anything.

I bought nothing.

I didn't do anything.

I did nothing.

I didn't see anyone.

I saw no one.

I didn't go anywhere.

I went nowhere.

I didn't meet anybody.

I met nobody.

Did you see anyone?

No, I didn't see anyone. I saw no one.

Did you hear anything?

No, I didn't hear anything. I heard nothing.

Did you speak to anyone?

No, I didn't speak to anyone. I spoke to nobody.

Did you go anywhere?

No, I didn't go anywhere. I went nowhere.

Did you buy anything?

No, I didn't buy anything. I bought nothing.

Did you write to anybody?

No, I didn't write to anybody. I wrote to nobody.

Did you meet anyone?

No, I didn't meet anyone. I met no one.

They're all watching television.

Everyone's watching television.

They're all looking out of the window.

Everyone's looking out of the window.

They're all hurrying to work.

Everyone's hurrying to work.

They're all eating.

Everyone's eating.

They're all drinking lemonade.

Everyone's drinking Lemonade.

Have you got anything to wear?

No, I haven't got anything to wear. I've got nothing to wear.

What about Penny?

She's got something to wear.

Have you got anything to eat?

No, I haven't got anything to eat. I've got nothing to eat.

What about Sam?

He's got something to eat.

Have you got anything to do?

No, I haven't got anything to do. I've got nothing to do.

What about the children?

They or got something to do.

Have you got anything to drink?

No, I haven't got anything to drink. I've got nothing to drink.

What about Jane?

She's got something to drink.

Have you got anything to read?

No, I haven't got anything to read. I've got nothing to read.

What about Alan?

He's got something to read.

Lesson 117

When my husband was going into the dining room this morning, he dropped some coins on the floor.  
There were coins everywhere. We looked for them, but we could not find them all.  
While we were having breakfast, our little boy, Tommy, found two small coins on the floor.  
He put them both into his mouth. We both tried to get the coins, but it was too late.  
Tommy had already swallowed them!  
Later that morning, when I was doing the housework, my husband phoned me from the office.  
“How’s Tommy?” he asked. ‘I don’t know’, I answered,  
‘Tommy’s been to the toilet three times this morning, but I haven’t had any change yet!’

Lesson 118

He arrived. I had a bath.

He arrived when I was having a bath.

He knocked at the door. I answered the phone.

He knocked at the door when I was answering the phone.

He came downstairs. I had breakfast.

He came downstairs when I was having breakfast.

The phone rang. I washed the dishes.

The phone rang when I was washing the dishes.

The boss arrived. She typed a letter.

The boss arrived when she was typing a letter.

The train left. I bought the tickets.

The train left when I was buying the tickets.

It rained heavily. I drove to London.

It rained heavily when I was driving to London.

When he arrived, I was having a bath.

What were you doing when he arrived?

When he arrived, I was cooking a meal.

What were you doing when he arrived?

When he arrived, I was washing the dishes.

What were you doing when he arrived?

When he arrived, I was working in the garden.

What were you doing when he arrived?

When he arrived, I was typing letters.

What were you doing when he arrived?

When he arrived, I was shaving.

What were you doing when he arrived?

When he arrived, I was boiling the milk.

What were you doing when he arrived?

When he arrived, I was phoning my sister.

What were you doing when he arrived?

When he arrived, I was dusting the bedroom.

What were you doing when he arrived?

When he arrived, I was cooking a meal.

What was he doing while you were cooking dinner?

While I was cooking dinner, he was working in the garden.

What was he doing while you were cooking dinner?

While I was cooking dinner, he was washing.

What was he doing while you were cooking dinner?

While I was cooking dinner, he was watching television.

What was he doing while you were cooking dinner?

While I was cooking dinner, he was cleaning his shoes.

What was he doing while you were cooking dinner?

While I was cooking dinner, he was listening to the radio.

What was he doing while you were cooking dinner?

While I was cooking dinner, he was changing his suit.

What was he doing while you were cooking dinner?

While I was cooking dinner, he was sitting in the dining room.

What was he doing while you were cooking dinner?

While I was cooking dinner, he was reading the paper

What was he doing while you were cooking dinner?

While I was cooking dinner, he was driving home from work.

What was he doing while you were cooking dinner?

While I was cooking dinner, he was listening to the radio.

Lesson 119

Do you like stories?  
I want to tell you a true story.  
It happened to a friend of mine a year ago.  
While my friend, George, was reading in bed, two thieves climbed into his kitchen.  
After they had entered the house, they went into the dining room.  
It was very dark, so they turned on a torch.  
Suddenly, they heard a voice behind them.  
“What’s up? What’s up?” someone called.  
The thieves dropped the torch and ran away as quickly as they could.  
George heard the noise and came downstairs quickly.  
He turned on the light, but he couldn’t see anyone.  
The thieves had already gone.  
But George’s parrot, Henry, was still there.  
“What's up, George?” he called.  
“Nothing, Henry”, George said and smiled.  
“Go back to sleep”.

Lesson 120

She went home. She typed the letter.

She went home after she had typed the letter.

He dropped the vase. He took it into the living room.

He dropped the case after he had taken it into the living room.

He bought another car. He sold his old one.

He bought another car after he had sold his old one.

He swept the floor. He dusted everything.

He swept the floor after he had dusted everything

She drank the milk. She boiled it.

She drank the milk after she had bottled it.

He turned off the television. He saw the programme.

He went to bed. He did his homework.

He went to bed after he had done his homework.

Have you met him?

Yes, I have just met him. I had never met him before

Have you seen it?

Yes, I have just seen it. I had never seen it before

Have you read it?

Yes, I have just read it. I had never read it before.

Have you tried it?

Yes, I have just tried it. I had never tried it before.

Have you been there?

Yes, I have just been there. I had never been there

before.

Have you written a letter in English?

Yes, I have just written a letter in English. I had never written a letter in English before.

Have you watched this programme?

Yes, I have just watched this programme. I had never watched this programme before.

Why didn't you sweep the floor?

It was too late. She had already swept it.

Why didn't you paint the bookcase?

It was too Late. He had already painted it.

Why didn't you dust the dressing table?

It was too late. She had already dusted it.

Why didn't you telephone him?

It was too late. You had already telephoned him.

Why didn't you correct it?

It was too late. You had already corrected it.

Why didn't you shut the door?

It was too late. They had already shut it.

Why didn't you make the bed?

It was too late. She had already made it.

Did you read the book? Yes, but I saw the film first.

I read the book after I had seen the film.

Did you go to the doctor? Yes, but I made an appointment first.

I went to the doctor after I had made an appointment.

Did the boss leave the office? Yes, but he finished work first.

The boss left the office after he had finished work.

Did your wife go out? Yes, but she finished the housework first.

My wife went out after she had finished the housework.

Did your teacher give you your exercise book? Yes, but he corrected it first.

My teacher gave me my exercise book after he had decorated it.

Did your sister go on holiday? Yes, but she took the examination first.

My sister went on holiday after she had taken the examination.

Did you buy a new car? Yes, but I sold my old one first.

I bought a new cat after I had sold my old one.

Lesson 121

I bought two expensive dictionaries here half an hour ago, but I forgot to take them with me.

Who served you, sir?

The lady who is standing behind the counter.

Which books did you buy?

The books that are on the counter.

Did you serve this gentleman half an hour ago, Caroline?  
He says he’s the man who bought these books.

I can’t remember.  
The man whom I served was wearing a hat.

Have you got a hat, sir?

Yes, I have.

Would you put it on, please?

All right.

Is this the man that you served, Caroline?  
I recognize him now.

Lesson 122

She is the girl. She met me yesterday.

She is the girl who met me yesterday

She is the girl. I met her yesterday.

She is the girl whom I met yesterday

This is the book. I bought it yesterday.

This is the book that I bought yesterday.

This is the car. The mechanic repaired it yesterday.

This is the cat that the mechanic repaired yesterday.

He is the man. I invited him to the party.

He is the man whom I invited to the party.

These are the things. I bought them yesterday.

These are the things that I bought yesterday.

He is the man. He came here last week.

He is the man who came here Last week.

He is the policeman. He caught the thieves.

He is the policeman who caught the thieves.

She is the nurse. She looked after me.

She is the nurse who looked after me.

She is the woman. I met her at the party.

She is the woman whom I met at the party.

I am the person. I wrote to you.

I am the person who wrote to you.

He served me.

Who served you? That man?

Yes, he's the man who served me.

She met him.

Who met him? That woman?

Yes, she's the woman who met him.

He sat there.

Who sat there? That man?

Yes, he's the man who sat there.

She made it.

Who made it? That woman?

Yes, she's the woman who made it.

He read it.

Who read it? That man?

Yes, he is the man who read it

He shut it.

Who shut it? That man?

Yes, he is the man who shut it.

She took it.

Who took it? That woman?

Yes, she’s the woman who took it.

I met him yesterday.

Whom did you meet yesterday? That man?

Yes, he is the man whom I met yesterday

I saw him.

Whom did you see? That man?

Yes, he is the man whom I saw.

I telephoned her.

Whom did you telephone? That woman?

Yes, she's the woman whom I telephoned

I invited him.

Whom did you invite? That man?

Yes, he is the man whom I invited.

I took him to the cinema.

Whom did you take to the cinema? That man?

Yes, he is the man whom I took to the cinema.

I found him in the garden.

Who did you find in the garden? That man?

Yes, he's the man whom I found in the garden.

I drove her to London.

Who did you drive to London? That woman?

Yes, she's the woman whom I drove to London.

I heard her.

Whom did you hear? That woman?

Yes, she is the woman whom I heard.

I remembered him.

Whom did you remember? That man

Yes, he's the man whom I remembered.

Lesson 123

Look, Scott. This is a photograph I took during my trip to Australia.

Let me see it, Mike.

This is a good photograph. Who are these people?

They’re people I met during the trip.

That’s the ship we travelled on.

What a beautiful ship!

Who’s this?

That’s the man I told you about.  
Remember?

Ah, yes.  
The one who offered you a job in Australia.

That’s right.

Who’s this?

Guess!

It’s not you, is it?

That's right.

I grew a beard during the trip, but I shaved it off when I came home.

Why did you shave it off?

My wife didn’t like it!

Lesson 124

She is the girl. I met her yesterday.

She is the girl I met yesterday.

This is the book. I bought it yesterday.

This is the book of bought yesterday

This is the ship. I travelled on it.

This is the ship I travelled on.

She is the woman. I drove her to London.

She is the woman who drove to London.

That's the film. I saw it.

That's the film I saw.

That's the man. I spoke to him.

That's the man I spoke to.

They are the thieves. The police caught them.

They are the thieves the police caught.

These are the letters. I typed them.

These are the letters I typed.

These are the people. You asked me about them.

These are the people you asked me about.

I met that man yesterday.

Which man? That man?

Yes, that's the man I met yesterday.

I saw that man yesterday.

Which man? That man?

Yes, that's the man I saw yesterday.

I repaired that car yesterday.

Which car? That car?

Yes, that's the car I repaired yesterday.

I drove that woman to London yesterday.

Which woman? That woman?

Yes, that's the woman I drove to London yesterday.

I bought that umbrella yesterday.

Which umbrella? That umbrella?

Yes, that's the umbrella I bought yesterday.

I took that medicine yesterday.

Which medicine? That medicine?

Yes, that's the medicine I took yesterday.

I invited that man to my house yesterday.

Which man? That man?

Yes, that's the man I invited to my house yesterday.

The man who was standing behind the counter served me.

The man standing behind the counter served me.

The dog that is carrying that basket is mine.

The dog carrying that basket is mine.

This is the film. I told you about it.

That's right. This is the film you told me about

This is the village. I wrote to you about it.

That's right. This is the village you wrote to me about.

He is the person. I have heard about him.

That's right. He is the person you have heard about

This is the test. I spoke to you about it.

That's right. This is the test you spoke to me about.

She is the woman. I read about her.

That's right. She is the woman you read about

This is something new. I haven't thought about it.

That's right. This is something new you haven't thought about

This is something. I must decide about it.

That's right. This is something you must decide about.

This is the ship I travelled on.

He is the person I have heard about.

Lesson 125

Can’t you come in and have tea now, Peter?

Not yet.  
I must water the garden first.

Do you have to water it now?

I’m afraid I must.  
Look at it!  
It’s dry.

What a nuisance!

Last summer it was very dry, too.  
Don’t you remember?  
I had to water it every day.

Well, I’ll have tea by myself.

That was quick! Have you finished already?

Yes.  
Look out of the window.

It’s raining! That means you don’t need to water the garden.

That was a pleasant surprise.  
It means I can have tea instead.

Lesson 126

You have to leave early.

Do you have to leave early?

You don't have to leave early.

She must leave early.

Must she leave early?

She needn't leave early.

She has to decide immediately.

Does she have to decide immediately?

She doesn't have to decide immediately.

She must decide immediately.

Must she decide immediately?

She needn't decide immediately.

We have to take a taxi.

Do we have to take a taxi?

We don't have to take a taxi

We must take a taxi.

Must we take a taxi?

We needn't take a taxi.

Must she leave early?

She needn't leave early.

Do we have to leave early?

No, you don't have to leave early.

I must go now. What about you?

I have to go, too.

I must telephone him. What about you?

I have to telephone him, too.

I must wait for him. What about Mary?

Mary has to wait for him, too

I must meet her. What about Jim?

Jim has to meet her, too.

I must travel by ship. What about Tom and Mary?

Tom and Mary have to travel by ship, too.

I must go now.

Do you really have to go now?

I must telephone him.

Do you really have to telephone him?

Mary must wait for him.

Does Mary really have to wait for him?

Jim must meet her.

Does Jim have to meet her?

Tom and Mary must travel by ship.

Do Tom and Mary have to travel by ship?

Lesson 127

Can you recognize that woman, Liz?

I think I can, Kate.  
It must be Karen Marsh, the actress.

I thought so.  
Who’s that beside her?

That must be Conrad Reeves.

Conrad Reeves, the actor?  
It can’t be.  
Let me have another look.  
I think you're right!  
Isn’t he her third husband?

No. He must be her fourth or fifth.

Doesn’t Karen Marsh look old!

She does, doesn’t she!  
I read she’s twenty-nine, but she must be at least forty.

I’m sure she is.

She was a famous actress when I was still at school.

That was a long time ago, wasn’t it?

Not that long ago!  
I’m not more than twenty-nine myself.

Lesson 128

He must be home before six o'clock.

He has to be home before six o'clock.

He must be tired.

I think he is probably tired.

He must be here at six o'clock.

He has to be here at six o'clock.

He must be busy.

I think he is probably busy.

He must be at the office early tomorrow.

He has to be at the office early tomorrow.

He must be sleeping.

I think he is probably sleeping.

He must be French.

I think he is probably French.

He must be in France next week.

He has to be in France next week.

He must be an engineer.

I think he is probably an engineer.

I think she's Danish.

I don't think so. She can be Danish

She must be Swedish.

I think she's Italian.

I don't think so. She can't be Italian. She must be Greek.

I think he's English.

I don't think so. He can't be English. He must be American.

I think they're Canadian.

I don't think so. They can't be Canadian. They must be Australian

I think he's a mechanic.

I don't think so. He can't be a mechanic - He must be an engineer

I think he's a bus conductor.

I don't think so. He can't be a bus conductor must be a bus driver.

I think he's a sales rep.

I don't think so. He can't be a sales rep. He must be the boss.

I think he's twenty-four.

I don't think so. He can't be twenty-four. He must be thirty.

I think they're five.

I don't think so. They can't be five. They must be

I think he's seventy-six.

I don't think so. He can't be seventy-six. He must be over eighty

I think she's fifty-five.

I don't think so. She can't be fifty-five. She must be under fifty.

I think it's the 21st today.

I don't think so. It can't be the 21st today. It must be the 20th.

I think it's Tuesday today.

I don't think so. It can't be Tuesday today. It must be Wednesday

I think it's the 2nd today.

I don't think so. It can't be the 2nd today. It must be the 3rd.

I think it's cheap.

I don't think so. It can't be cheap. It must be expensive.

I think it's easy.

I don't think so. It can't be easy. It must be difficult.

I think she's old.

I don't think so. She can't be old. She must be young.

I think they're early.

I don't think 10. They can't be early. They must be late.

I think he's reading.

I don't think so. He can't be reading. He must be sleeping.

I think they're listening to the radio.

I don't think so. They can't be listening to the audio. They must be watching television.

I think she's retiring.

I don't think so. She can't be retiring. She must be looking for a new job.

Lesson 129

Look, Gary!

That policeman’s waving to you.

He wants you to stop.

Where do you think you are?

On a race track?

You must have been driving at seventy miles an hour.

I couldn’t have been.

I was doing eighty when I overtook you.

Didn’t you see the speed limit?

I’m afraid I didn’t, officer.

I must have been dreaming.

He wasn’t dreaming, officer.

I was telling him to drive slowly.

That’s why I didn’t see the sign.

Let me see your driving licence.

I won’t charge you this time.

But you’d better not do it again!

Thank you.

I’ll certainly be more careful.

I told you to drive slowly, Gary.

You always tell me to drive slowly, darling.

Well, next time you'd better take my advice!

Lesson 130

He can't have been ill.

He must have been tired.

She can’t have been Danish.

She must have been Swedish.

She can’t have been forty.

She must have been fifty.

He must have been the oldest.

He can't have been the youngest.

It can’t have been my new hat.

It must have been my old one.

He can’t have been a dentist.

He must have been a doctor.

It can’t have been the 20th.

It must have been the 21st.

He can’t have been reading.

He must have been sleeping.

He is very tired because he had to get up early this morning.

He didn't get up early this morning. He must have been tired.

He didn't come to work yesterday. He must have been ill.

He didn't come to the office this morning. He had to stay at home

I don't think she was Austrian. She must have been German.

I lost my pen, so I had to buy a new one.

He forgot his case, so he had to return home.

She didn't hear the phone. She must have been sleeping

I think she was Danish. I don't think she was. She can't have been Danish. She

must have been Swedish

I think they were Canadian.

I don't think they were. They can't have been Canadian. They must have been Australian.

I think she was Finnish.

I don't think she was. She can't have been Finnish.

She must have been Russian

I think they were Japanese.

I don't think they were. They can't have been

Japanese. They must have been Chinese

I think they were butchers.

I don't think they were. They can't have been butchers. They must have been bakers.

I think she was a dentist.

I don't think she was. She can't have been a dentist.

She must have been a doctor

I think he was a sales rep.

I don't think he was. He can't have been a sales rep.

He must have been the Goss.

I think she was seventeen.

I don't think she was. She can't have been seventeen.

She must have been twenty-one.

I think there were five.

I don't think they were. They can't have been five.

They must have been seven.

I think he was seventy-six.

I don't think he was. He can't have been seventy-six.

He must have been over eighty.

I think she was fifty-five.

I don't think she was. She can't have been fifty-five.

She must have been under fifty.

I think it was the 17th yesterday.

I don't think it was. It can't have been the 17th yesterday.

It must have been the 16th yesterday.

I think it was Tuesday yesterday.

I don't think it was. It can't have been Tuesday yes

terday. It must have been Wednesday yesterday.

I think it was the 19th yesterday.

I don't think it was. It can't have been the 19th yesterday.

It must have been the 20th yesterday.

I think it was cheap.

I don't think it was. It can't have been cheap.

It must have been expensive.

I think it was easy.

I don't think it was, it can't have been easy. It must have been difficult

I think she was old.

She can't have been old. She must have been young.

I think he was ill.

I don't think he was. He can't have been ill. He must have been tired.

I think they were listening to the radio.

I don't think they were. They can't have been listening to the radio.

They must have been watching television.

I think she was retiring.

I don't think she was. She can't have been retiring

She must have been looking for a new job.

I think they were sitting.

I don't think they were. They can't have been sitting. They must have been standing.

She didn't hear the phone. She must have been sleeping.

I don't think he was ill. He can't have been ill. He must have been tired.

They must have been Australian. They can't have been Canadian.

Lesson 131

Where are you going to spend your holidays this year, Gary?

We may go abroad.

I’m not sure.

My wife wants to go to Egypt.

I'd like to go there, too.

We can’t make up our minds.

Will you travel by sea or by air?

We may travel by sea.

It’s cheaper, isn’t it?

It may be cheaper, but it takes a long time.

I’m sure you'll enjoy yourselves.

Don’t be so sure.

We might not go anywhere.

My wife always worries too much.

Who’s going to look after the dog?

Who’s going to look after the house?

Who’s going to look after the garden?

We have this problem every year.

In the end, we stay at home and look after everything!

Lesson 132

Where’s Harry?

He may be in his room.

I’m not sure.

He may be busy.

I’m not sure.

Why was he late?

He may have been busy.

I’m not sure.

He may go to the cinema.

I’m not sure.

What is he doing?

He may be reading.

I’m not sure.

He may have been reading.

I’m not sure.

Where may Gary and his wife go this year?

Who wants to go to Egypt?

How will they travel?

Isn’t it cheaper to travel by sea?

Doesn't it take a long time?

Why might Gary and his wife not go anywhere?

Do you think she is Danish?

Do you think she was Danish?

Do you think they were Canadian?

Do you think she is Finnish?

Do you think they are Japanese?

Do you think they were butchers?

Do you think she was a dentist?

Do you think he is a sales rep?

Do you think she is seventeen?

Do you think there were five?

Do you think he was seventy-six?

Do you think she was fifty-five?

Do you think it is the 17th today?

Do you think it was Tuesday yesterday?

Do you think it is the 19th today?

Do you think it is cheap?

Do you think it was easy?

Do you think she was old?

Do you think he was ill?

Do you think they are listening to the radio?

Do you think she was retiring?

Do you think they are sitting?

Lesson 133

Have you just made a new film, Miss Marsh?

Yes, I have.

Are you going to make another?

No, I’m not.

I’m going to retire.

I feel very tired.

I don’t want to make another film for a long time.

Let’s buy a newspaper, Liz.

Listen to this!

Sensational News!

By our reporter, Alan Jones.

Karen Marsh arrived at London Airport today.

She was wearing a blue dress and a mink coat.

She told me she had just made a new film.

She said she was not going to make another.

She said she was going to retire.

She told reporters she felt very tired.

and didn’t want to make another film for a long time.

I wonder why!

Lesson 134

What did he say? He said that he was tired.

What did he tell you? He told me that he was tired.

What did she say? She said that she was reading.

What did she tell you? She told me that she was reading.

What did they say? They said that they wanted their dinner.

What did they tell you? They told me that they wanted their dinner.

What did he say? He said that he had finished his homework.

What did he tell you? He told me that he had finished his homework.

Has Miss Marsh just made a new film? Who bought a newspaper?

Who was asking her questions? Where did Miss Marsh arrive?

What is Miss Marsh going to do? What was Miss Marsh wearing?

Why doesn’t Miss Marsh want to make another film?

I'm tired. What did he say?

I'm busy. What did he say? The book’s interesting. What did she say?

She's cold. What did he say? They’re hungry. What did he say?

I'm reading. What did he tell you?

He told me he was reading.

I’m working. What did he tell you? They’re joking. What did she tell you?

She’s leaving. What did they tell you? Tom’s waiting. What did he tell you?

I’ve finished. What did he tell you?

He told me he had finished,

I’ve met him. What did he tell you? It has stopped. What did she tell you?

I've lost it. What did he tell you? She has arrived. What did they tell you?

Lesson 135

Are you going to retire, Miss Marsh?

I may.

I can’t make up my mind.

I will have to ask my future husband.

He won’t let me make another film.

Your future husband, Miss Marsh?

Yes.

Let me introduce him to you.

His name is Carlos.

We’re going to get married next week.

Look, Liz!

Here’s another report about Karen Marsh.

Karen Marsh: The latest.

At her London hotel today, Miss Marsh told reporters she might retire.

She said she couldn’t make up her mind.

She said she would have to ask her future husband.

She said her future husband would not let her make another film.

Then she introduced us to Carlos and told us they would get married next week.

That’s sensational news, isn’t it, Kate?

It certainly is.

He’ll be her sixth husband.

Lesson 136

I’ll leave tomorrow.

What did she say?

What did he tell you?

He said that he would leave tomorrow.

He told me that he would leave tomorrow.

I can’t do this math problem.

What did he say?

What did he tell you?

He said that he couldn’t do this math problem.

He told me that he couldn’t do this math problem.

I may return at six o’clock.

What did he say?

What did he tell you?

She said that she might return at six o’clock.

She told me that she might return at six o’clock.

Is Karen Marsh going to retire, or is she still not sure?

She is still not sure.

She can’t make up her mind, can she?

No, she can’t.

What is the name of her future husband?

His name is Carlos.

When will they get married?

They will get married next week.

Where is Karen Marsh staying?

She is staying at her London hotel.

Does Karen Marsh introduce Carlos to the reporters?

Yes, she does.

How does Liz describe the news?

Liz says the news is sensational.

I will leave tomorrow.

What did he say?

He said he would leave tomorrow.

Penny will open the window.

What did he say?

He said Penny would open the window.

I will change some money.

What did she say?

She said she would change some money.

It will rain tomorrow.

What did he say?

He said it would rain tomorrow.

They will arrive later.

What did he say?

He said they would arrive later.

He will repair it.

What did she say?

She said he would repair it.

I will write to him.

What did he say?

He said he would write to him.

I can do this math problem.

What did he tell you?

He told me he could do this math problem.

I can understand English.

What did he tell you?

He told me he could understand English.

I can recognize him.

What did she tell you?

She told me she could recognize him.

They can afford it.

What did they tell you?

They told me they could afford it.

I can remember him.

What did she tell you?

She told me she could understand him.

I can change it.

What did he tell you?

He told me he could change it.

I can finish it.

What did he tell you?

He told me he could finish it.

I may go to the cinema.

What did he say?

He said he might go to the cinema.

They may arrive tomorrow.

What did they say?

They said they might arrive tomorrow.

I may retire.

What did he tell you?

He told me he might retire.

I may telephone him.

What did she say?

She said she might telephone him.

I may sell it.

What did he tell you?

He told me she might sell it.

She may recognize you.

What did he say?

He said she might recognize you.

I may finish it.

What did she tell you?

She said she might finish it.

Lesson 137

Are you doing the football pools, Brian?

Yes, I’ve nearly finished, Julie.

I’m sure we’ll win something this week.

You always say that, but we never win anything!

What will you do if you win a lot of money?

If I win a lot of money, I’ll buy you a mink coat.

I don’t want a mink coat!

I want to see the world.

All right.

If we win a lot of money, we’ll travel around the world, and we’ll stay at the best hotels.

Then we’ll return home and buy a big house in the country.

But if we spend all that money, we’ll be poor again.

What’ll we do then?

If we spend all the money, we’ll try and win the football pools again.

It’s a pleasant dream, but everything depends on ‘if’!

Lesson 138

If you break this window, you’ll have to pay for it!

If you don’t hurry, we’ll miss the train.

If he falls, he’ll hurt himself.

If it rains tomorrow, we won’t go to the seaside.

If you feel better, you can get up.

If he sells that car, he can buy a new one.

He is doing the football pools.

No, he has never won anything on the football pools.

He will buy his wife a mink coat if he wins a lot of money.

No, she doesn’t.

She wants to see the world.

He will try and win the football pools again.

Yes, it’s only a dream.

It all depends on ‘if.’

Stay at the best hotels.

If I win a lot of money, I’ll stay at the best hotels.

If he misses the bus, he’ll take a taxi.

If he doesn’t sell his old car, he won’t buy a new one.

If they offer me more money, I’ll work less.

If she doesn’t type the letter, he’ll type it himself.

If they come home early, the children will play in the garden.

If I am ill tomorrow, I won’t go to work.

If I go to the party, I’ll enjoy myself.

If he asks me, I’ll tell him the truth.

If it rains tomorrow, they’ll stay at home.

If he misses the bus, he’ll take a taxi.

If I am ill tomorrow, I won’t go to work.

If he doesn’t sell his old car, he won’t buy a new one.

She can live abroad if she is rich.

He can travel around the world if he is rich.

He can buy a new house if he is rich.

They can have a long holiday if they are rich.

I can enjoy myself if I am rich.

You can offer your boss a job if you are rich.

He can fly to Tokyo if he is rich.

She can work less if she is rich.

He can stay at the best hotels if he is rich.

I can enjoy myself if I am rich.

Lesson 139

Is that you, John?

Yes, speaking.

Tell Mary we’ll be late for dinner this evening.

I’m afraid I don’t understand.

Hasn’t Mary told you?

She invited Charlotte and me to dinner this evening.

I said I would be at your house at six o’clock, but the boss wants me to do some extra work.

I’ll have to stay at the office.

I don’t know when I’ll finish.

Oh, and by the way, my wife wants to know if Mary needs any help.

I don’t know what you’re talking about.

That is John Smith, isn’t it?

Yes, I’m John Smith.

You are John Smith, the engineer, aren’t you?

That’s right.

You work for the Overseas Engineering Company, don’t you?

No, I don’t.

I’m John Smith, the telephone engineer, and I’m repairing your telephone line.

Lesson 140

He wants to know if you are tired.

He wants to know why you are tired.

He wants to know if you are reading.

He wants to know what you are reading.

He wants to know if Tom always does his homework.

He wants to know when Tom does his homework.

Isn’t Graham Turner speaking to John Smith?

Yes, Graham Turner is speaking to John Smith.

Who invited Mr. and Mrs. Turner to dinner?

Mary invited Mr. and Mrs. Turner to dinner.

What time did Graham Turner say he would be there?

Graham Turner said he would be there at six o’clock.

Why can’t he be there at six o’clock?

Because his boss wanted him to do some extra work.

Graham Turner doesn’t know when he will finish work, does he?

No, he doesn’t.

What does Mr. Turner’s wife want to know?

Mr. Turner’s wife wants to know if Mary needs any help.

I want to know if you are tired.

Tell me if you are tired.

I want to know why you are tired.

Tell me why you are tired.

Are you late?

I want to know if you are late.

Tell me if you are late.

I want to know why you are late.

Tell me why you are late.

Are you dirty?

I want to know if you are dirty.

Tell me if you are dirty.

I want to know why you are dirty.

Tell me why you are dirty.

Are you lazy?

I want to know if you are lazy.

Tell me if you are lazy.

I want to know why you are lazy.

Tell me why you are lazy.

Are you busy?

I want to know if you are busy.

Tell me if you are busy.

I want to know why you are busy.

Tell me why you are busy.

Are you reading?

I want to know if you are reading.

Tell me if you are reading.

I want to know what you are reading.

Tell me what you are reading.

Are you writing?

I want to know if you are writing.

Tell me if you are writing.

I want to know what you are writing.

Tell me what you are writing.

Are you cooking?

I want to know if you are cooking.

Tell me if you are cooking.

I want to know what you are cooking.

Tell me what you are cooking.

Are you painting?

I want to know if you are painting.

Tell me if you are painting.

I want to know what you are painting.

Tell me what you are painting.

Are you playing?

I want to know if you are playing.

Tell me if you are playing.

I want to know what you are playing.

Tell me what you are playing.

Did Tom go to bed early?

I want to know if Tom went to bed early.

Tell me if Tom went to bed early.

I want to know when Tom went to bed.

Tell me when Tom went to bed.

Did Tom get up early?

I want to know if Tom got up early.

Tell me if Tom got up early.

I want to know when Tom got up.

Tell me when Tom got up.

Did Tom arrive late?

I want to know if Tom arrived late.

Tell me if Tom arrived late.

I want to know when Tom arrived.

Tell me when Tom arrived.

Did Tom do his homework yesterday?

I want to know if Tom did his homework yesterday.

Tell me if Tom did his homework yesterday.

I want to know when Tom did his homework yesterday.

Tell me when Tom did his homework yesterday.

Did Tom have a bath yesterday?

I want to know if Tom had a bath yesterday.

Tell me if Tom had a bath yesterday.

I want to know when Tom had a bath yesterday.

Tell me when Tom had a bath yesterday.

Lesson 141

Last week, my four-year-old daughter, Sally, was invited to a children’s party.

I decided to take her by train.

Sally was very excited because she had never traveled on a train before.

She sat near the window and asked questions about everything she saw.

Suddenly, a middle-aged lady got on the train and sat opposite Sally.

**“Hello, little girl,”** she said.

Sally did not answer but looked at her curiously.

The lady was dressed in a blue coat and a large, funny hat.

After the train had left the station, the lady opened her handbag and took out her powder compact.

She then began to make up her face.

**“Why are you doing that?”** Sally asked.

**“To make myself beautiful,”** the lady answered.

She put away her compact and smiled kindly.

**“But you are still ugly,”** Sally said.

Sally was amused, but I was very embarrassed!

Lesson 142

They are worried.

Someone repairs it regularly.

It is repaired regularly.

Someone corrects them regularly.

They are corrected regularly.

Someone met him at the station this morning.

He was met at the station this morning.

Okay, the task is to extract only complete sentences from the image and show them without numbering.

The user asked for both questions and answers previously, but the phrasing is slightly tricky here.

The prompt asks specifically for "complete sentences"—no" mention of questions or answers separately.

I’m guessing this applies to both, given prior instructions, but let’s double-check against the current context.

The key sentences here appear to be **“How old is Sally?”** and **“Sally is four years old."**

How old is Sally?  
Sally is four years old.  
Why did Sally’s mother decide to take her by train?

Because Sally had never travelled on a train before.

Where did Sally sit?

She sat near the window.  
Who got on the train?  
A middle-aged lady got on the train.  
How was the lady dressed?  
The lady was dressed in a blue coat and a large, funny hat.  
What did the lady do?  
She opened her handbag and took out her powder compact.  
Then she began to make up her face.  
Why did the lady make up her face?  
Because she wanted to make herself beautiful.  
Did Sally think the lady was beautiful?  
No, she didn’t.

Does anyone ever open this window?

Someone opens it regularly.

It is open regularly.

Does anyone ever open these windows?

Someone opens them regularly.

They are open regularly.

Does anyone ever air this room?

Someone airs it regularly.

It is aired regularly.

Does anyone ever clean these rooms?

Someone cleans them regularly.

They are cleaned regularly.

Does anyone ever empty this basket?

Someone empties it regularly.

It is emptied regularly.

Does anyone ever sharpen this knife?

Someone sharpens it regularly.

It is sharpened regularly.

Does anyone ever turn on these taps?

Someone turns them on regularly.

They are turned on regularly.

Does anyone ever water these flowers?

Someone waters them regularly.

They are watered regularly.

Does anyone ever repair this car?

Someone repairs it regularly.

It is repaired regularly.

Does anyone ever dust this cupboard?

Someone dusts it regularly.

It is dusted regularly.

Does anyone ever correct these exercise books?

Someone corrects them regularly.

They are corrected regularly.

Does anyone ever shut this window?

Someone shuts it regularly.

It is shut regularly.

Did anyone open these windows?

Someone opened them.

They were opened this morning.

Did anyone water these flowers?

Someone watered them.

They were watered this morning.

Did anyone repair this car?

Someone repaired it.

It was repaired this morning.

Did anyone dust this cupboard?

Someone dusted it.

It was dusted this morning.

Did anyone correct these exercise books?

Someone corrected them.

They were corrected this morning.

Did anyone shut this window?

Someone shut it.

It was shut this morning.

Did anyone buy these models?

Someone bought them.

They were bought this morning.

Did anyone sweep this floor?

Someone swept it.

It was swept this morning.

Did anyone take them to school?

Someone took them to school.

They were taken to school this morning.

Did anyone meet them at the station?

Someone met them at the station.

They were met at the station this morning.

Did anyone tell them?

Someone told them.

They were told this morning.

Lesson 143

I live in a very old town, which is surrounded by beautiful woods.

It is a famous beauty spot.

On Sundays, hundreds of people come from the city to see our town and to walk through the woods.

Visitors have been asked to keep the woods clean and tidy.

Litter baskets have been placed under the trees, but people still throw their rubbish everywhere.

Last Wednesday, I went for a walk in the woods.

What I saw made me very sad.

I counted seven old cars and three old refrigerators.

The litter baskets were empty, and the ground was covered with pieces of paper, cigarette ends, old tyres, empty bottles, and rusty tins.

Among the rubbish, I found a sign which said, 'Anyone who leaves litter in these woods will be prosecuted!'

Where does the writer live?

The writer lives in a very old town, which is surrounded by beautiful woods.

Why do visitors often come from the city?

Because it is a famous beauty spot.

What have visitors been asked to do?

Visitors have been asked to keep the woods clean and tidy.

Where have litter baskets been placed?

Litter baskets have been placed under the trees.

Where did the writer go last Wednesday?

The writer went for a walk in the woods.

He saw a lot of rubbish, didn’t he?

Yes, he saw a lot of rubbish.

What did he see among the rubbish?

He saw a sign among the rubbish.

What did the sign say?

The sign said, 'Anyone who leaves litter in these woods will be prosecuted.'

Lesson 144

Hasn’t anyone repaired this car yet?

It has already been repaired!

Hasn’t anyone corrected these exercise books yet?

They have already been corrected!

Hasn’t anyone caught the thief yet?

He hasn’t been caught yet.

He will be caught soon!

Hasn’t anyone caught the thieves yet?

They haven’t been caught yet.

They will be caught soon!

Hasn’t anyone opened the window yet?

Someone has opened it. It has already been opened.

Hasn’t anyone opened the windows yet?

Someone has opened them. They have already been opened.

Hasn’t anyone aired this room yet?

Someone has aired it. It has already been aired.

Hasn’t anyone cleaned these rooms yet?

Someone has cleaned them. They have already been cleaned.

Hasn’t anyone emptied this basket yet?

Someone has emptied it. It has already been emptied.

Hasn’t anyone sharpened this knife yet?

Someone has sharpened it. It has already been sharpened.

Hasn’t anyone turned on the taps yet?

Someone has turned them on. They have already been turned on.

Hasn’t anyone bought these models yet?

Someone has bought them. They have already been bought.

Hasn’t anyone swept the floor yet?

Someone has swept it. It has already been swept.

Hasn’t anyone taken them to school yet?

Someone has taken them to school. They have already been taken to school.

Hasn’t anyone invited them yet?

Someone has invited them. They have already been invited.

Hasn’t anyone told them yet?

Someone has told them. They have already been told.

Hasn’t anyone opened the window yet?

It hasn’t been opened yet. It will be opened tomorrow.

Hasn’t anyone opened the windows yet?

They haven’t been opened yet. They will be opened tomorrow.

Hasn’t anyone aired this room yet?

It hasn’t been aired yet. It will be aired tomorrow.

Hasn’t anyone cleaned these rooms yet?

They haven’t been cleaned yet. They will be cleaned tomorrow.

Hasn’t anyone emptied this basket yet?

It hasn’t been emptied yet. It will be emptied tomorrow.

Hasn’t anyone sharpened this knife yet?

It hasn’t been sharpened yet. It will be sharpened tomorrow.

Hasn’t anyone turned on the taps yet?

They haven’t been turned on yet. They will be turned on tomorrow.

Hasn’t anyone watered these flowers yet?

They haven’t been watered yet. They will be watered tomorrow.

Hasn’t anyone repaired this car yet?

It hasn’t been repaired yet. It will be repaired tomorrow.

Hasn’t anyone dusted the cupboard yet?

It hasn’t been dusted yet. It will be dusted tomorrow.

Hasn’t anyone corrected these exercise books yet?

They haven’t been corrected yet. They will be corrected tomorrow.

Hasn’t anyone shut the window yet?

It hasn’t been shut yet. It will be shut tomorrow.

Someone has opened them.

They have already been opened.

Someone has emptied it.

It has already been emptied.

Someone will open them.

They will be opened tomorrow.

Someone will sharpen it.

It will be sharpened tomorrow.