

A
Project Report

Submitted in partial fulfilment of
the requirements for the degree of
Master of Computer Application

On

**“Smart Electricity Bill Calculator Using
Blockchain Technology”**



Submitted By:

Ashish Kumar (2144006)
Devesh (2144017)
Gyanesh Ray (2144019)
Rishu (2144022)

Under The Supervision Of

Dr. Ditipriya Sinha

Department of Computer Science & Engineering
National Institute of Technology Patna

DECLARATION

We the undersigned solemnly declare that the work reported in the project titled “**SMART ELECTRICITY BILL CALCULATOR USING BLOCKCHAIN**” submitted for the partial fulfilment of MCA degree at the Department of Computer Science and Engineering, National Institute of Technology Patna, is record of our work carried out under the supervision of **Asst. Prof. Dr. Ditipriya Sinha**.

We assert the statements made and conclusions drawn are an outcome of our research work. We further certify that

1. The work has not been submitted to any other Institution for any other degree/diploma/certificate in this university or any other University in India or abroad.
2. We have followed the guidelines provided by the university in writing the report.
3. Whenever we have used materials (data, theoretical analysis, and text) from other sources, we have given due credit to them in the text of the report and given their details in the references.

Ashish Kumar (2144006)

Devesh (2144017)

Gyanesh Ray (2144019)

Rishu (2144022)

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that **Ashish Kumar, Devesh, Gyanesh Ray, and Rishu**, the students of MCA, IIIRD Semester of this institute have submitted the project titled “**Smart Electricity Bill Calculator Using Blockchain Technology**” under my supervision for partial fulfilment of MCA degree. It is further certified that the above candidates have carried out the project work under my guidance during the academic session 2021-2023 at the Department of CSE, National Institute of Technology Patna. To the best of my knowledge and belief, the above report has been prepared by the above-said students.

They possess a good moral character and I wish them success in their life.

Dr. Ditipriya Sinha

Assistant Professor
CSE Department
NIT Patna

Dr H.P. Singh

Head of Department
CSE Department
NIT Patna

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

We have great pleasure expressing our thanks to those who have contributed their valuable time in helping to achieve success in our project report.

We are obliged to our **HOD Dr. M. P. Singh**, for providing us necessary facilities to perform project work on college premises and assigning us such a demanding and useful project. We wish to place our sincere gratitude and deep appreciation on him.

We would like to sincerely thank and expresses our gratitude to our **Assistant Professor Dr. Ditipriya Sinha**, for her continuous encouragement, guidance, and help in the completion of our practical work.

Finally, we wish to say thanks to all those people who have a contribution to developing our project and project report successfully.

Ashish Kumar (2144006)

Devesh (2144017)

Gyanesh Ray (2144019)

Rishu (2144022)

Table of Contents:

Topic	Page No.
Declaration	2
Certificate	3
Acknowledgement	4
Abstract	6
Introduction	7
Tools and Technologies Used	8
Working Model	11
Flow Chart	12
Screenshots	
1. Home Page	13
2. Registration	14
3. Electricity Bill Generation	15
4. Generated Electricity Bill	16
5. Printing of Bill	16
6. Transactions in Ganache	17
Conclusion and Future Scope	18
References	19

Abstract

The electricity industry has always been under scrutiny in order to improve the quality of electricity supply, measurement and billing services to have the at most user transparency, while providing these services with the highest efficiency. Although many solutions have emerged, of which the smart meter was considered a viable option, it was quick to perish under the prodigious complications with the real-life feasibilities. Decentralized application(dApp), an electricity bill calculation application solution, harnessing the Blockchain utilities to provide a decentralized and secure recording mechanism, that provides an improved architecture to the smart meter is proposed in this article. The dApp provides a high security and cost-efficient decentralized electricity bill calculation on Ethereum network.

Introduction

The electricity sector has been an ever-growing industry, as majority of the economies are adapting industrialization. The global power consumption is at its peak in the current state consuming over 4000 thousand units of power per capita. This market pave way to smart solutions that efficiently, accurately and securely measure the usage with minimum man power. The conventional method of measuring electricity, majorly adapted by most of the regions utilizing domestic electricity are the variations of the mechanical meter that requires extensive manual labor in measuring and generating electricity bills for every site user. One of the major solutions in improving the conventional energy calculator system is the smart energy calculator. The smart meter takes the advantages of the client server architecture in providing a modernized solution to the man power inducing energy meter while also providing an architecture that can measure the electricity accurately.

Tools and Technologies Used

The experiment consists of six tools and technologies that are used in our project “Smart Electricity Bill Calculator using blockchain technology” attain distribution and security. We have used **Truffle**, **MetaMask** wallet for **Ethereum** transactions, **Ganache** for transaction confirmation, **Visual studio code**, **web3** framework, and **node.js** in our project.

- **Truffle** is a world-class development environment, testing framework and asset pipeline for blockchains using the Ethereum Virtual Machine (EVM), aiming to make life as a developer easier. Truffle is widely considered the most popular tool for blockchain application development with over 1.5 million lifetime downloads. Truffle supports developers across the full lifecycle of their projects, whether they are looking to build on Ethereum, Hyperledger, Quorum, or one of an ever-growing list of other supported platforms. Paired with Ganache, a personal blockchain, and Drizzle, a front-end dApp development kit, the full Truffle suite of tools promises to be an end-to-end dApp development platform.
- **MetaMask** is a browser plugin that serves as an Ethereum wallet, and is installed like any other browser plugin. Once it's installed, it allows users to store Ether and other ERC-20 tokens, enabling them to transact with any Ethereum address. By connecting to MetaMask to Ethereum-based dapps, users can spend their coins in games, stake tokens in gambling applications, and trade them on decentralized exchanges (DEXs). It also provides users with an entry point into the emerging world of decentralized finance, or DeFi, providing a way to access DeFi apps such as Compound and PoolTogether.

- **Ethereum** is a decentralized blockchain platform that establishes a peer-to-peer network that securely executes and verifies application code, called smart contracts. Smart contracts allow participants to transact with each other without a trusted central authority. Transaction records are immutable, verifiable, and securely distributed across the network, giving participants full ownership and visibility into transaction data. Transactions are sent from and received by user-created Ethereum accounts. A sender must sign transactions and spend Ether, Ethereum's native cryptocurrency, as a cost of processing transactions on the network.
- **Ganache** is a personal blockchain for rapid Ethereum and Corda distributed application development. You can use Ganache across the entire development cycle; enabling you to develop, deploy, and test your dApps in a safe and deterministic environment. Ganache comes in two flavours: a **UI and CLI**. Ganache UI is a desktop application supporting both Ethereum and Corda technology. It provides more features when compared to Remix.
- **Visual Studio Code** (famously known as **VS Code**) is a free open-source text editor by Microsoft. VS Code is available for Windows, Linux, and macOS. Although the editor is relatively lightweight, it includes some powerful features that have made VS Code one of the most popular development environment tools in recent times. VS Code supports a wide array of programming languages from Java, C++, and Python to CSS, Go, and Dockerfile. Moreover, VS Code allows you to add on and even creating new extensions including code linters, debuggers, and cloud and web development support. The VS Code user interface allows for a lot of interaction compared to other text editors.

- **Web3** shifted the way we use the internet today, moving us from Web 1.0 which was the online version that operated from around 1991 and 2004. Web3 refers to the decentralized internet based on distributed technologies such as Blockchains and Decentralized Autonomous Organizations (DAOs) and not centralized servers. The objective is that this will result in a more democratic Internet. No one party will be able to restrict the flow of information and terminate a network just because they possess the hardware on which it runs. In principle, the servers, systems, and networks from which applications are run and data is kept will be owned by the users, who would have voting rights over what rules and restrictions are in place and how they may be utilized.
- **Node.js** is a platform built on Chrome's JavaScript runtime for easily building fast and scalable network applications. Node.js uses an event-driven, non-blocking I/O model that makes it lightweight and efficient, perfect for data-intensive real-time applications that run across distributed devices. Node.js applications are written in JavaScript, and can be run within the Node.js runtime on OS X, Microsoft Windows, and Linux. Node.js also provides a rich library of various JavaScript modules which simplifies the development of web applications using Node.js to a great extent.

Working Model

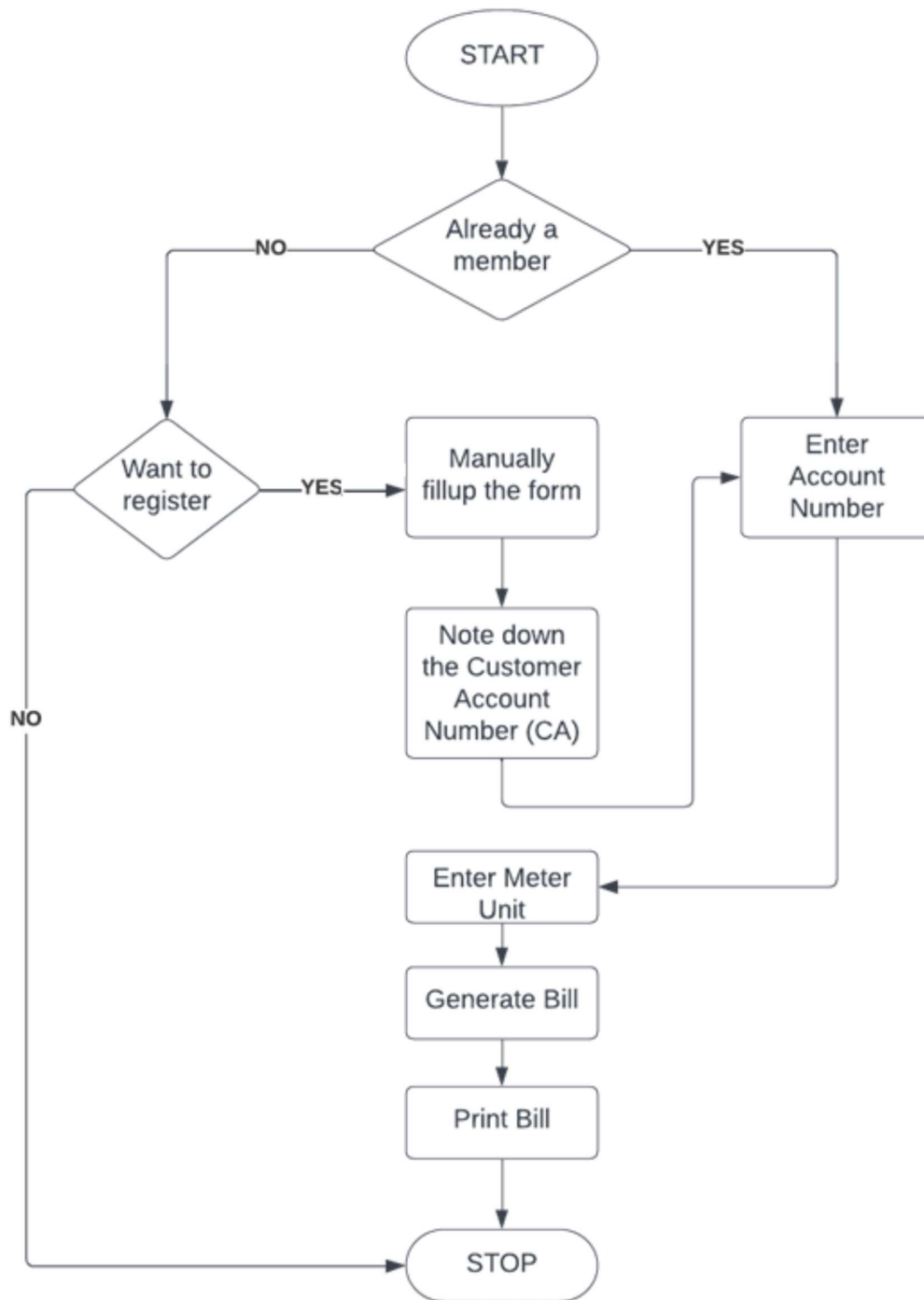
This project contains Blockchain technology, where we made GUI based Web application which helps to calculate the electricity bill.

Firstly, the user needs to register to the application in order to generate the electricity bill. Then the provided information of the user will be added to the blockchain as a transaction through **MetaMask**.

The registered user can generate the electricity bill by providing his **Customer Account (CA) number** (which he gets after his successful registration to the application) and the **number of units** that has been used. Then the application will check for the entered CA number in the blockchain. If yes, only then the electricity bill gets generated and this transaction is added to the blockchain through MetaMask. Otherwise, "No result found !!" message will be displayed.

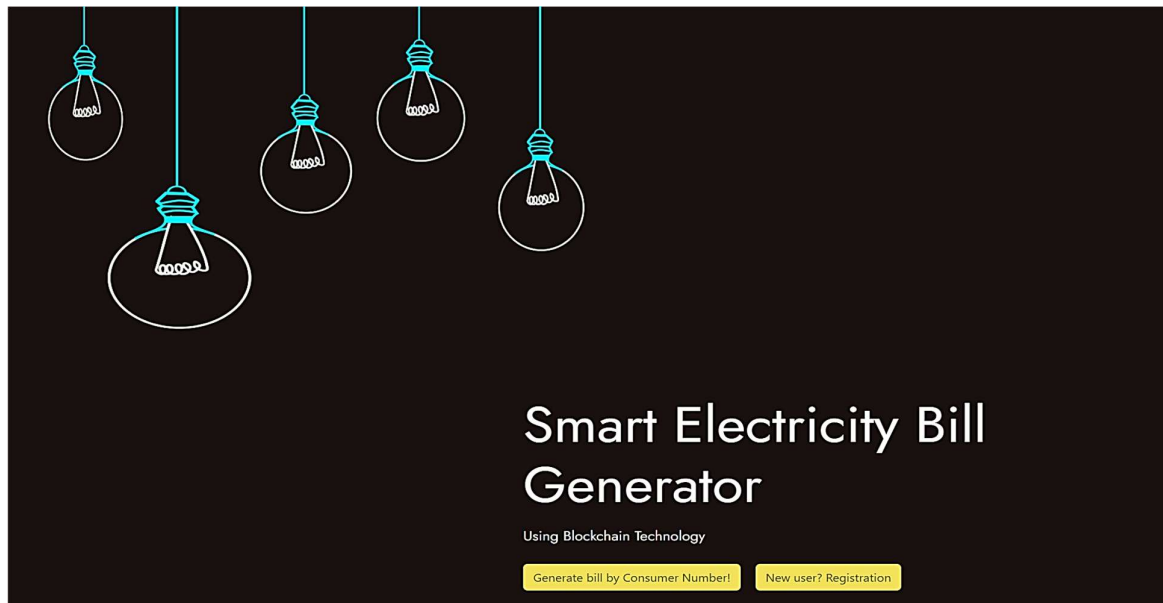
The user can also print the electricity bill for records.

Flow Chart



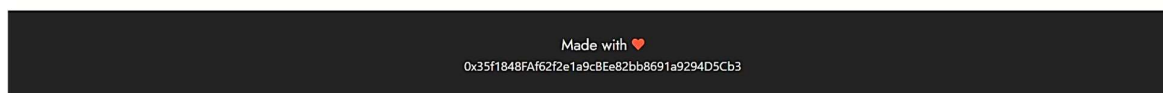
Screenshots

1. Home Page

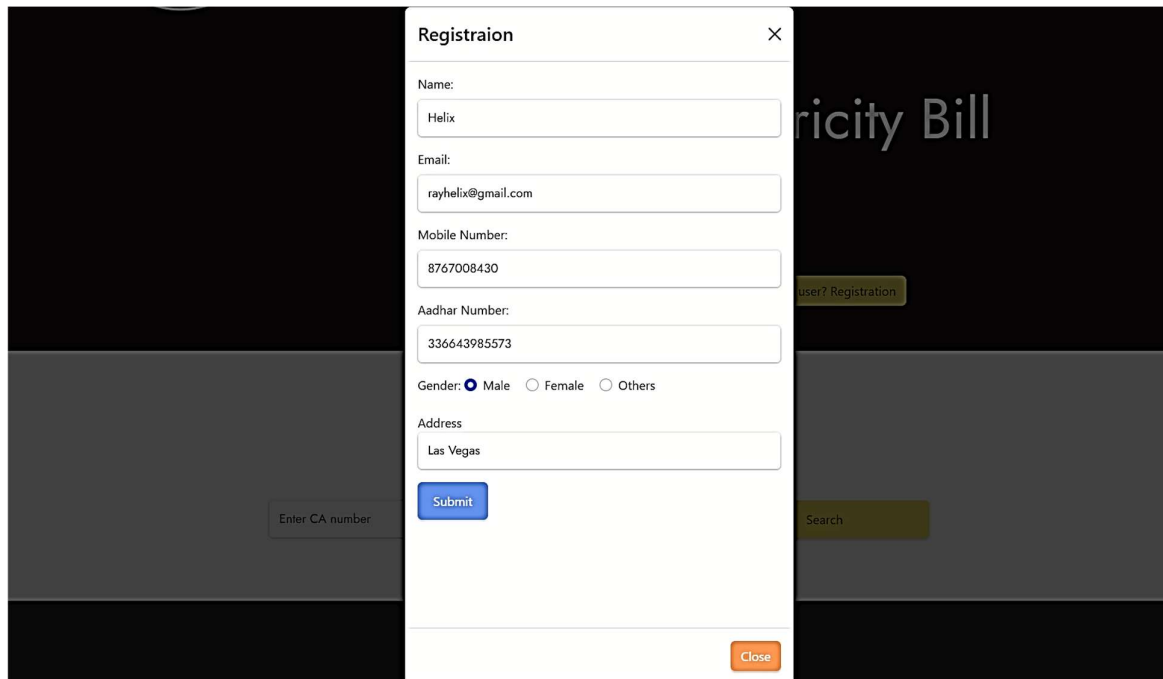


Generate bill

Enter CA number Enter units Search



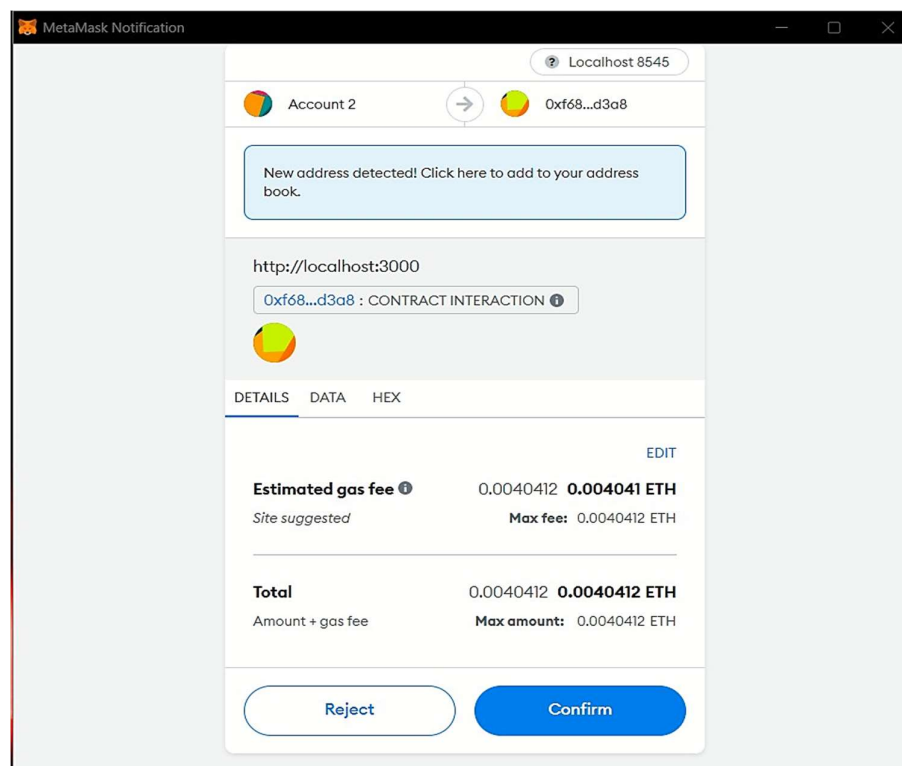
2. Registration



The registration form is titled "Registraion" (note the typo) and is overlaid on a background image of a utility bill. The form fields are as follows:

- Name: Helix
- Email: rayhelix@gmail.com
- Mobile Number: 8767008430
- Aadhar Number: 336643985573
- Gender: ☒ Male ☐ Female ☐ Others
- Address: Las Vegas

Buttons: Submit (blue), Close (orange), Enter CA number (grey), Search (grey).



MetaMask Notification window showing a contract interaction. The window title is "MetaMask Notification". The address bar shows "Localhost 8545". The account selected is "Account 2" with address "0xf68...d3a8".

New address detected! Click here to add to your address book.

http://localhost:3000

0xf68...d3a8 : CONTRACT INTERACTION ⓘ

DETAILS DATA HEX

Estimated gas fee ⓘ 0.0040412 0.004041 ETH
Site suggested Max fee: 0.0040412 ETH

Total 0.0040412 0.0040412 ETH
Amount + gas fee Max amount: 0.0040412 ETH

Reject Confirm

The image shows a web application interface. In the foreground, a 'Registraion' modal is open. It contains the following fields and options:

- Name:** Helix
- Email:** rayhelix@gmail.com
- Mobile Number:** 8767008430
- Aadhar Number:** 336643985573
- Gender:** ☒ Male ☐ Female ☐ Others
- Address:** Las Vegas
- Submit** button

Below the modal, a message states: "Your CA number is 100002 You may Close now!". A **Close** button is at the bottom right of the modal.

The background interface, titled "Electricity Bill", includes a search bar with the placeholder "Enter CA number", a "Search" button, and a "New user? Registration" link.

3. Electricity Bill Generation

The image shows the 'Smart Electricity Generator' web application. The main heading is "Smart Electricity Generator" with the subtitle "Using Blockchain Technology". Below this are two buttons: "Generate bill by Consumer Number!" and "New user? Registration".


The "Generate bill" section features two input fields: the first contains "100002" and the second contains "69". A yellow **Search** button is to the right of these fields.

A MetaMask notification window is overlaid on the right side of the screen. It displays the following information:

- Account 2** (0xf68...d3a8)
- Estimated gas fee:** 0.00550742 ETH
- Site suggested:** Max fee: 0.00550742 ETH
- Total:** 0.00550742 ETH
- Amount + gas fee:** Max amount: 0.00550742 ETH

At the bottom of the notification are **Reject** and **Confirm** buttons.


4. Generated Electricity Bill



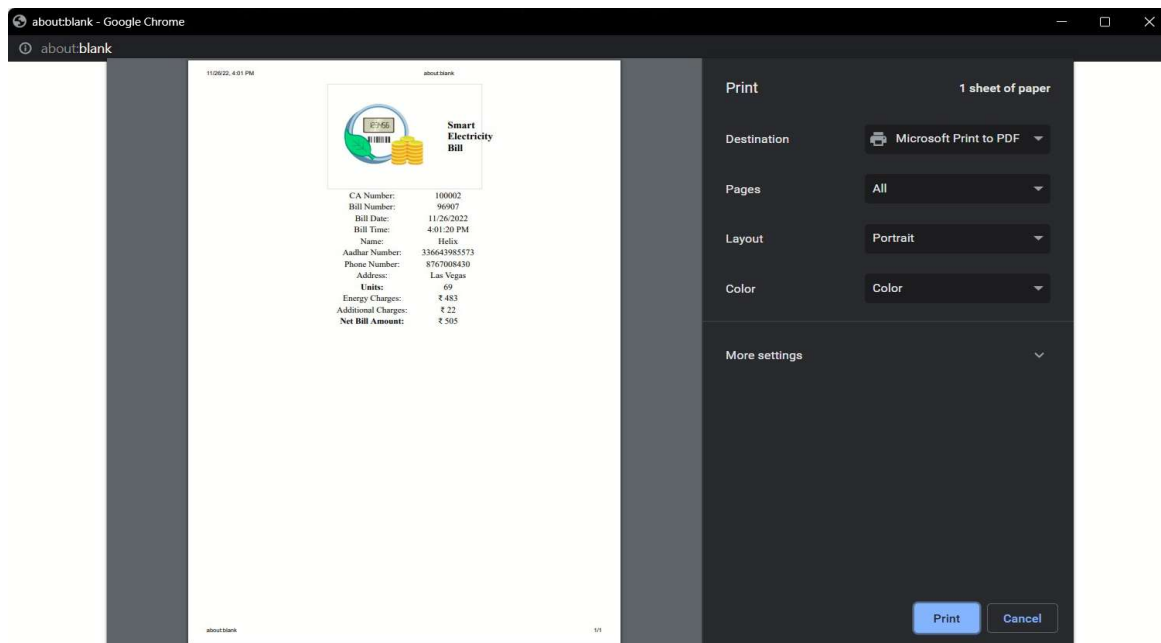
Smart Electricity Bill

CA Number:	100002
Bill Number:	96907
Bill Date:	11/26/2022
Bill Time:	4:01:20 PM
Name:	Helix
Aadhar Number:	336643985573
Phone Number:	8767008430
Address:	Las Vegas
Units:	69
Energy Charges:	₹ 483
Additional Charges:	₹ 22
Net Bill Amount:	₹ 505

PrintSearch Again

Made with 
0x35f1848FAf62f2e1a9c8Ee82bb8691a9294D5Cb3

5. Printing of Bill



6. Transactions in Ganache

Ganache

ACCOUNTS

BLOCKS

TRANSACTIONS

CONTRACTS

EVENTS

LOGS

SEARCH FOR BLOCK NUMBERS OR TX HASHES

CURRENT BLOCK
9

GAS PRICE
2000000000

GAS LIMIT
6721975

HARDFORK
MuirGlacier

NETWORK ID
5777

RPC SERVER
HTTP://127.0.0.1:8545

MINING STATUS
AUTOMINING

WORKSPACE
BROWN-FRUIT

SWITCH

TX HASH

CONTRACT CALL

0xda83b889c2f1652207a05b7050bf2524811d05f1569e3e8895a7b1b6d4f1aad

FROM ADDRESS
0x35f1848FAf62f2e1a9cBEe82bb8691a9294D5Cb3

TO CONTRACT ADDRESS
0xf686414Db842876DD7d65614074Bb8cfBd68d3a8

GAS USED
220297

VALUE
0

TX HASH

CONTRACT CALL

0xbbff471c6f9fde62b26dfc64b7647f197f7d3dd69736eb5e21aa01a660b84978

FROM ADDRESS
0x35f1848FAf62f2e1a9cBEe82bb8691a9294D5Cb3

TO CONTRACT ADDRESS
0xf686414Db842876DD7d65614074Bb8cfBd68d3a8

GAS USED
161648

VALUE
0

TX HASH

CONTRACT CALL

0xe60c6cfb5251787a5633789365d38fd06537a1c2e8e040cc7f791442c9dbe84d

FROM ADDRESS
0x35f1848FAf62f2e1a9cBEe82bb8691a9294D5Cb3

TO CONTRACT ADDRESS
0xf686414Db842876DD7d65614074Bb8cfBd68d3a8

GAS USED
220273

VALUE
0

TX HASH

CONTRACT CALL

0xaa48f8a87dbcec73800acdb04a444fbab9d75244e79e6da0754bc065fe066b36

FROM ADDRESS
0x35f1848FAf62f2e1a9cBEe82bb8691a9294D5Cb3

TO CONTRACT ADDRESS
0xf686414Db842876DD7d65614074Bb8cfBd68d3a8

GAS USED
220297

VALUE
0

TX HASH

CONTRACT CALL

0xf4a9b59ef28609f336413309a475d67e092af81269a9ef971967f7402b704c58

FROM ADDRESS
0x35f1848FAf62f2e1a9cBEe82bb8691a9294D5Cb3

TO CONTRACT ADDRESS
0xf686414Db842876DD7d65614074Bb8cfBd68d3a8

GAS USED
161648

VALUE
0

Show desktop

Ganache

ACCOUNTS

BLOCKS

TRANSACTIONS

CONTRACTS

EVENTS

LOGS

SEARCH FOR BLOCK NUMBERS OR TX HASHES

CURRENT BLOCK
9

GAS PRICE
2000000000

GAS LIMIT
6721975

HARDFORK
MURGLACIER

NETWORK ID
5777

RPC SERVER
HTTP://127.0.0.1:8545

MINING STATUS
AUTOMINING

WORKSPACE
BROWN-FRUIT

SWITCH

MNEMONIC

pen april fault anxiety juice genius pattern winter skill rubber sure buyer

HD PATH
m/44'/60'/0'/0/account_index

ADDRESS

0x35f1848FAf62f2e1a9cBEe82bb8691a9294D5Cb3

BALANCE

99.95 ETH

TX COUNT

9

INDEX

0

ADDRESS

0x1f089D41cbAff1F0E3E05c9D5e5599F7BA608445

BALANCE

100.00 ETH

TX COUNT

0

INDEX

1

ADDRESS

0xB6b190CfE911961Ff717ab0147257f37C1aCA2aB

BALANCE

100.00 ETH

TX COUNT

0

INDEX

2

ADDRESS

0xDd26d26c06756ed83C0Bf899255ca52f1e337C1A

BALANCE

100.00 ETH

TX COUNT

0

INDEX

3

ADDRESS

0xf4D447274E817166BB662cd8c253a52f294CA6F1

BALANCE

100.00 ETH

TX COUNT

0

INDEX

4

ADDRESS

0x3e9802F13CB2fA6B50AE0ff0E4e4350C0A32937E

BALANCE

100.00 ETH

TX COUNT

0

INDEX

5

ADDRESS

0x34d4b42A2673CD71477C35ff2f499181C8892914

BALANCE

100.00 ETH

TX COUNT

0

INDEX

6

Conclusion and Future Scope

In this paper, we presented an approach to implement the electricity bill generator utilising a blockchain platform. The smart contract is designed to make transactions and requests to the Ethereum Virtual Machine. We made this application which can be accessed through a web browser of a computer to generate electricity bill by providing CA number and number of units consumed.

In real implementation of this project, the electricity meter with plugged IoT device can periodically send the electricity units consumed by the user over the Ethereum platform to generate the bill. Since it is feasible to build such a system, a further study involves the automatic generation of electricity bills based on the periodically received electricity units.

References

1. Cao, Y., Energy Internet blockchain technology. The Energy Internet, (2019).
2. G. Wood, *Ethereum: A secure decentralised generalised transaction ledger*, (2014).
3. Mamula O, Mejzrova L Vodrazka J, Failure Analysis of Current and Future Electricity Meters and their Components in Relation to the Costs of Ownership, (2018).
4. <https://ethereum.org>
5. <https://solidity.readthedocs.io/en/v0.5.0/resources.html>.
6. <https://geth.ethereum.org>
7. <https://www.trufflesuite.com>.
8. <https://metamask.io>.