Case Study(Report)

'Accounts Payable Database'

Student Details:

- Rishabh Rajpurohit (9919103096)
- Soumya Gupta (9919103120)
- > P. Paul Jonathan (9919103121)



Database Systems and Web Lab

Jaypee Institute of Information Technology
Noida

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Last, but not the least, **our parents** are also an important inspiration for time. So with due regards. We express our gratitude.

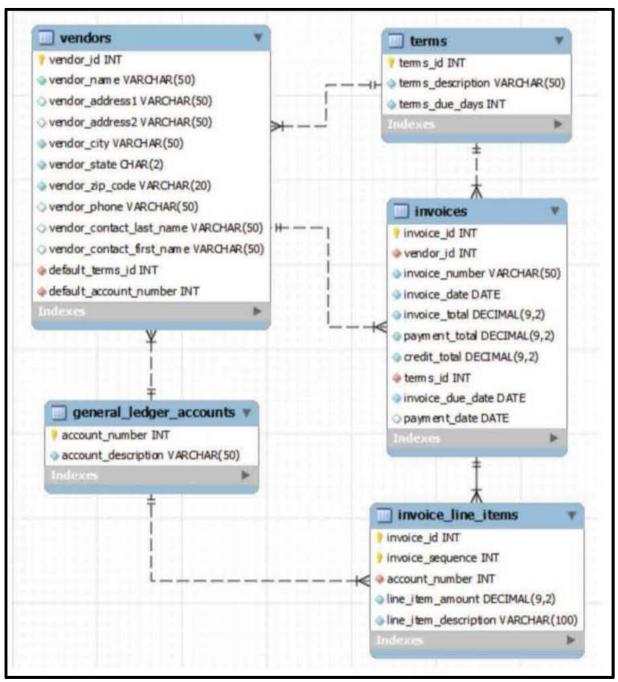
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1. PART:1

1.1 TITLE / EER

'Accounts Payable' Database



EER Diagram for the database

1.2 APPLICATIONS

By Implementing the above project in real time database:

- we can automate the manual stuff like keeping records of due payments
- sending alerts for upcoming payments
- charging penalties
- updating late fees daily automatically and
- offering discounts wherever needed

Thus this reduces the scope of error and greatly reduces human efforts.

2. PART:2

2.1 CREATING RELATIONS

```
use dswproject;
create table invoices(
 invoice_id int primary key AUTO INCREMENT,
 vendor id int not null,
 invoice number VARCHAR(50) not null,
 invoice date date not null,
 invoice total decimal(9, 2) default 0,
 credit_total decimal(9, 2) DEFAULT 0,
 terms_id int not null,
 invoice due date date,
 payment_date date
CREATE table terms(
 terms_id INT PRIMARY key AUTO_INCREMENT,
 terms_description VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
 terms_due_days int
);
CREATE TABLE vendors(
 vendor id int PRIMARY key AUTO INCREMENT,
 vendor_name VARCHAR (50) not null,
 vendor address1 VARCHAR (50) not null,
 vendor_address2 VARCHAR (50),
 vendor city VARCHAR (50),
 vendor_state char(20),
 vendor_zip_code VARCHAR (20),
 vendor_phone VARCHAR (50),
 vendor_contact_last_name VARCHAR (50),
 vendor_contact_first_name VARCHAR (50),
 default_terms_id int not null,
 default_account_number int not null
CREATE table general_ledger_accounts(
 account number int PRIMARY KEY AUTO INCREMENT,
 account description VARCHAR (50)
CREATE TABLE invoice_line_items(
   invoice_id int not null,
   invoice_sequence int not null,
   account_number int not null,
   line item amount decimal(9,2) not null,
   line item description VARCHAR (100),
   PRIMARY key(invoice_id, invoice_sequence),
   FOREIGN key(account_number) REFERENCES general_ledger_accounts (account_number)
alter table invoices
add constraint invoices_fk_vendors FOREIGN key (vendor_id) REFERENCES vendors (vendor_id),
add constraint invoices_fk_terms FOREIGN key (terms_id) REFERENCES terms (terms_id);
ALTER TABLE vendors
add constraint vendors_fk_terms FOREIGN key (default_terms_id) REFERENCES terms (terms_id),
add constraint vendors_fk_accounts FOREIGN key (default_account_number) REFERENCES general_ledger_ac
counts (account number);
```

2.2 INSERTING VALUES

INSERT INTO

`general_ledger_accounts`

VALUES

- (1, 'Illo quia ipsum itaque sit iste.'),(2, 'Itaque eum et occaecati non repellendus.'),(3, 'Sunt labore quia iure optio.'),(4, 'Iusto dolor aut mollitia eius impedit asperiores.'
-),(5,'Voluptas dolorem enim ut omnis temporibus nulla.'
-), -- 45 records more

INSERT INTO

'invoice line items'

VALUES

(103777,91708,1,986.41,'Distinctio et omnis impedit voluptatibus.'

),(109188,18779,24,6477.80,'Fuga aut consequatur ipsa sunt earum.'

),(114164,20835,34,1348369.18,'Sunt magnam veritatis architecto id dignissimos.'

),(138716,23728,35,0.00,'Architecto debitis autem libero aliquid sapiente.'

),(142781,76299,15,1165.00,'Non reiciendis molestias dolorum quaerat voluptatem consequatur sit.'

), --45 records more

INSERT INTO

'invoices' VALUES

(1,1,'43637','1991-04-24',1900.14,0.00,1,'1995-11-13','2006-02-04'),

(2,2,'450','1996-05-02',5899197.04,2047011.50,2,'1974-07-02','1971-06-08'),

(3,3,'4765','2003-08-05',78.71,9999999.99,3,'2006-12-23','2015-09-23'),

(4,4,'4627186','1998-10-06',3813.58,36568.31,4,'2007-03-13','2003-08-08'),

(5,5,",'1996-07-30',0.00,50261.92,5,'1992-10-23',

'2014-10-31'), --45 records more

```
INSERT INTO
`terms`
VALUES
(1, 'Quas qui aut occaecati.', 2019),(
2,
'Nihil modi omnis dolorum voluptate eligendi repell',
1972
),(
3,
'Sed qui rerum consequatur sit reprehenderit modi.',
2008
),(4, 'Sint maiores consequatur sed.', 1989),(
5,
'Cumque illum et qui iusto praesentium sit enim.',
2007
), --45 records more
INSERT INTO
  'vendors'
VALUES
              Jerde MD', '50300 Rosanna Point Suite
  (1,'Carter
                                                              746','74703
Views', 'Cassandrehaven', 'Wisconsin', '460878', '07965412824', '139.711.9651', '01868'
411465',1,1),
  (2,'Prof. Judd Harris','0745 Streich Court Suite 482','08065 Graham Court Suite
773', 'Moriahville', 'Indiana', '411798', '1-279-686-9444', '+41(3)2483486604', '(190)302
-9905x54471',2,2),
  (3,'Dandre Koepp','9256 Lockman Corner Suite 353','535 Mortimer Haven Suite
537','Lake
Estevan', 'Vermont', '09986359834', '832026', '392-932-6974x475', '336.615.1911x199',
3,3),
  (4, 'Dan
             Lesch','4378
                              Corkery
                                                            432','64436
                                                                            Simonis
                                          Lock
                                                   Suite
Lights','California','West
```

Anastasiaberg', '133-511-4358', '883743', '852-915-4148x546', '1-797-074-8152', 4, 4),

Sipes

5,5), --45 records more

(5,'20214 Aidan Highway','Ms. Antonietta Brown IV','Lake Annamarievill','453

Mills 200', '387820', 'Pennsylvania', '864.316.0417', '(138) 284-0952x3786', '1-497-025-9384',

```
mysql> select invoice_id,invoice_sequence,account_number,line_item_amount from invoice_line_items
   -> where account_number IN (1,24,34,50);
 invoice_id | invoice_sequence | account_number | line_item_amount
                                                              986.41
     103777
                          91708
                                                             6477.80
     109188
                          18779
                                              24
     114164
                                                          1348369.18
                          20835
                                              34
     845537
                          30361
                                              50
                                                                1.56
 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> select invoice_id,invoice_date,invoice_total from invoices
    -> where invoice_id IN (1,2,3,4,5);
  invoice id | invoice date | invoice total
              1991-04-24
                                    39153.00
           1
           2
               1996-05-02
                                   100000.00
           3
               2003-08-05
                                     1633.00
           4
               1998-10-06
                                     3813.58
               1996-07-30
                                        0.00
 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

3. PART:3

3.1 QUERY: TRIGGER 1

1 trigger: BEFORE delete on terms table as it is foreign key constrained/

ERROR 1644 (49001): DELETE on terms forbidden (foreign key restrained)!

```
DELIMITER //
CREATE TRIGGER deleteTermsNotAllowed
BEFORE DELETE ON terms FOR EACH ROW
BEGIN
signal sqlstate '49001' SET message_text = "DELETE on terms forbidden (foreign key restrain
ed)!";
END //
DELIMITER ;
DELETE FROM terms;
mysql> CREATE TRIGGER deleteTermsNotAllowed
    -> BEFORE DELETE ON terms FOR EACH ROW
    -> BEGIN
    -> signal sqlstate '49001' set message_text ="DELETE on terms forbidden (foreign key restrained)!";
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.01 sec)
mysql> delimiter ;
mysq1>
mysql> delete from terms
```

3.2 QUERY: TRIGGER 2

```
/*2 trigger: BEFORE delete on general Ledger Accounts table as it is foreign key con
strained*/
DELIMITER //
CREATE TRIGGER deleteAccountsNotAllowed
BEFORE DELETE ON general_ledger_accounts FOR EACH ROW
BEGIN
signal sqlstate '49002' SET message_text = "DELETE on general_ledger_accounts forbi
dden (foreign key restrained)!";
END //
DELIMITER;
DELETE FROM general_ledger_accounts;
```

```
mysql>
mysql> delimiter //
mysql> CREATE TRIGGER deleteAccountNotAllowed
    -> BEFORE DELETE ON general_ledger_accounts FOR EACH ROW
    -> BEGIN
    -> signal sqlstate '49002' set message_text ="DELETE on GEN. LEDGER ACCOUNTS forbidden (
foreign key restrained)!";
    -> END //
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.01 sec)

mysql> delimiter ;
mysql> delete * from general_ledger_accounts;
ERROR 1064 (42000): You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that corresponds to your MySQL server version for the right syntax to use near '* from general_ledger_account s' at line 1
mysql> delete from general_ledger_accounts;
ERROR 1644 (49002): DELETE on GEN. LEDGER ACCOUNTS forbidden (foreign key restrained)!
mysql>
```

3.3 QUERY: TRIGGER 2

```
*3 trigger: BEFORE INSERT on invoices table discount 10% if invoice total > 100000
DELIMITER //
CREATE TRIGGER updateInvoiceDiscount
BEFORE INSERT ON invoices FOR EACH ROW
BEGTN
IF new.invoice total > 100000 THEN
SET new.invoice total = (new.invoice total)*0.9;
END IF;
END //
DELIMITER ;
INSERT INTO invoices(vendor id, invoice number, invoice date, invoice total, credit tot
al, terms id, invoice due date, payment date)
VALUES (50,'499700','2012-08-23',1000099,48379.32,1,'2012-11-23','2012-09-23');
SELECT (invoice total) FROM invoices
WHERE vendor id = 50 AND terms id = 1;
mysql> CREATE TRIGGER updateInvoiceDiscount
     -> BEFORE INSERT ON invoices FOR EACH ROW
     -> BEGIN
     -> IF new.invoice_total > 100000 THEN
```

```
mysql> CREATE TRIGGER updateInvoiceDiscount
   -> BEFORE INSERT ON invoices FOR EACH ROW
   -> BEGIN
   -> IF new.invoice_total > 100000 THEN
   -> SET new.invoice_total = (new.invoice_total)*0.9;
   -> END IF;
   -> END //
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.01 sec)

mysql> delimiter;
```

3.4 QUERY: PROCEDURE 1

```
/*4 Procedure: To get names of all vendors*/
DELIMITER //
CREATE PROCEDURE getvendors(INOUT vendorslist VARCHAR (10000))
DECLARE isdone INT DEFAULT 0;
DECLARE vendorname varchar(50):
DECLARE vendorcursor CURSOR FOR
SELECT vendor name from vendors;
DECLARE CONTINUE HANDLER FOR NOT FOUND SET isdone = 1;
OPEN vendorcursor:
vendorloop: LOOP
FETCH vendorcursor INTO vendorname;
IF isdone = 1 THEN
LEAVE vendorloop:
END IF;
SET vendorslist = CONCAT(vendorname, ", ", vendorslist);
END LOOP vendorloop;
CLOSE vendorcursor;
END //
DELIMITER ;
SET @vendorlist = "";
CALL getvendors(@vendorlist);
SELECT @vendorlist;
```

```
mysql> delimiter //
mysql> CREATE PROCEDURE getvendors(INOUT vendorslist VARCHAR (10000))
    -> BEGIN
    -> DECLARE isdone INT DEFAULT 0;
    -> DECLARE vendorname varchar(50);
-> DECLARE vendorcursor CURSOR FOR
    -> SELECT vendor_name from vendors;
    -> DECLARE CONTINUE HANDLER FOR NOT FOUND SET isdone = 1;
    -> OPEN vendorcursor;
    -> vendorloop: LOOP
    -> FETCH vendorcursor INTO vendorname;
    -> IF isdone = 1 THEN
    -> LEAVE vendorloop;
    -> END IF;
    -> SET vendorslist = CONCAT(vendorname, ", ", vendorslist);
    -> END LOOP vendorloop;
    -> CLOSE vendorcursor;
    -> END //
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.01 sec)
mysql> delimiter ;
mysal> set @vendorlist = "":
Query OK, O rows affected (0.00 sec)
mysql> call getvendors(@vendorlist);
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.01 sec)
mysql> select @vendorlist;
```

OUTPUT:

| Mertie Spinka, Constantin Schneider, Miss Martina Grant MD, Koby Fahey, Dr. Isaias Sauer, Tyshawn Hermiston, Monica Gerhold, Josianne Luettgen, Gunner Abbott, Isac Rosenbaum, Santina Schultz, Gregg Nader, Torey Fadel, Mr. Walton Bosco, Frederick Morar, Dr. Ethelyn Hoeger DV M, Dr. Colleen Purdy, Claudie DuBuque, Agustin Cummerata, Dr. Americo Schoen Jr., Thea Gaylo rd, Aaron Friesen, Henriette Cassin, Jarrod Gleason MD, Dr. Garnet Gorczany IV, Fredrick Fer ry, Arlo DuBuque, Lon Waters, Haylie Kutch, Mikayla Stark, Idella Rempel, Mrs. Leta Daughert y II, Jovan Gerlach, Berniece Blanda, Sonny Hilll, Ocie Schowalter, Abdullah Greenfelder, Ma risol Ankunding, Beau Will, Haylee Homenick, Dion DuBuque, Matt Reinger, Prof. Jeramie Jacob s V, Aliya Gerhold, Mrs. Lillian Rohan, Ms. Antonietta Brown IV, Dan Lesch, Dandre Koepp, Pr of. Judd Harris, Carter Jerde MD.

3.5 QUERY: PROCEDURE 2

```
/*5: procedure to add late fees*/
-- there were no dates greater than current date so added a few
update invoices
SET payment_date = '2021-10-21'
WHERE invoice_id IN (1,3,5,7,9);
-- some invoice_total values were offlimit, thus
update invoices
SET invoice_total = 100000
WHERE invoice_total > 100000
-- glimpse of values about to be updated
select invoice_id,invoice_total,'NOT updated payment' from invoices
WHERE invoice_id IN (1,3,5,7,9);
```

```
mysql> update invoices
-> SET payment_date = '2021-10-21'
-> WHERE invoice_id IN (1,3,5,7,9);
Query OK, 5 rows affected (0.00 sec)
Rows matched: 5 Changed: 5 Warnings: 0
```

```
mysql> update invoices
-> SET invoice_total = 100000
-> WHERE invoice_total > 100000
-> ;
-Query OK, 19 rows affected (0.00 sec)
Rows matched: 19 Changed: 19 Warnings: 0
```

invoice_id	invoice_total	-+ -+	NOT	updated	payment
1 3 5 7 9	87.00		NOT NOT NOT	updated updated updated	

```
-- procedure
DELIMITER //
CREATE procedure addlatepayment()
DECLARE isdone INT DEFAULT 0;
DECLARE invid INT DEFAULT 0;
DECLARE invtotal INT DEFAULT 0;
DECLARE oldpayment INT DEFAULT 0;
DECLARE invpdate date DEFAULT 0;
DECLARE invcursor CURSOR FOR
SELECT invoice id, payment date, invoice total FROM invoices;
DECLARE CONTINUE HANDLER FOR NOT FOUND SET isdone = 1;
OPEN invcursor;
invloop: LOOP
FETCH invcursor INTO invid, invpdate, invtotal;
SET oldpayment = invtotal;
IF isdone = 1 THEN
LEAVE invloop;
END IF;
IF invpdate > CURDATE() THEN
SET invtotal = invtotal * 1.05;
UPDATE invoices
SET invoice total = invtotal
WHERE invoice id = invid;
SELECT invoice id as ID,oldpayment as PREVIOUS TOTAL,invoice total as UPDATED TOTAL
'UPDATED' as STATUS from invoices
WHERE invoice id = invid;
END IF:
END LOOP invloop;
SELECT 'Late dues added successfully';
CLOSE invcursor;
END //
DELIMITER;
-- calling PROCEDURE
call addlatepayment();
--actually whole table is traversed but
--here only those tuples shown which were actually updated
```

```
mysql> delimiter //
mysql> CREATE procedure addlatepayment()
    -> BEGIN
    -> DECLARE isdone INT DEFAULT 0;
    -> DECLARE invid INT DEFAULT 0;
    -> DECLARE invtotal INT DEFAULT 0;
-> DECLARE oldpayment INT DEFAULT 0;
    -> DECLARE invpdate date DEFAULT 0;
    -> DECLARE invcursor CURSOR FOR
    -> SELECT invoice_id,payment_date,invoice_total FROM invoices;
    -> DECLARE CONTINUE HANDLER FOR NOT FOUND SET isdone = 1;
    -> OPEN invcursor;
    -> invloop: LOOP
    -> FETCH invcursor INTO invid, invpdate, invtotal;
    -> SET oldpayment = invtotal;
    -> IF isdone = 1 THEN
    -> LEAVE invloop;
    -> END IF:
    -> IF invpdate > CURDATE() THEN
    -> SET invtotal = invtotal * 1.05;
    -> UPDATE invoices
    -> SET invoice_total = invtotal
    -> WHERE invoice_id = invid;
    -> SELECT invoice_id as ID,oldpayment as PREVIOUS_TOTAL,invoice_total
as UPDATED_TOTAL, 'UPDATED' as STATUS from invoices
    -> WHERE invoice_id = invid;
    -> END IF;
    -> END LOOP invloop;
    -> SELECT 'Late dues added successfully';
    -> CLOSE invcursor:
    -> END //
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)
mysql> delimiter ;
```

```
mysql> call addlatepayment();
       PREVIOUS_TOTAL | UPDATED_TOTAL |
                                         STATUS
  ID
                 2095
                                         UPDATED
  1
                              2200.00 l
 row in set (0.00 sec)
      PREVIOUS_TOTAL |
                        UPDATED_TOTAL
                                         STATUS
  3 I
                   87
                                91.00 | UPDATED
 row in set (0.02 sec)
                                         STATUS
       PREVIOUS_TOTAL
                        UPDATED_TOTAL
 ID
   5
                    0
                                 0.00
                                         UPDATED
 row in set (0.02 sec)
      PREVIOUS_TOTAL | UPDATED_TOTAL
                                         STATUS
               100000 |
                            105000.00
                                        UPDATED
  7
1 row in set (0.03 sec)
       PREVIOUS_TOTAL | UPDATED_TOTAL
 ID
                                        STATUS
               100000
  9
                            105000.00 | UPDATED
 row in set (0.04 sec)
 Late dues added successfully
 Late dues added successfully
1 row in set (0.05 sec)
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.05 sec)
```

3.6 QUERY: PROCEDURE 3

```
/*6: procedure to show due payments*/
-- procedure
DELIMITER //
CREATE procedure showduepayments()
BEGIN
DECLARE isdone INT DEFAULT 0;
DECLARE invid INT DEFAULT 0;
DECLARE invtotal INT DEFAULT 0;
DECLARE invpdate date DEFAULT 0;
DECLARE cursorinv CURSOR FOR
SELECT invoice_id,payment_date,invoice_total FROM invoices;
DECLARE CONTINUE HANDLER FOR NOT FOUND SET isdone = 1;
OPEN cursorinv;
invloop: LOOP
FETCH cursorinv INTO invid, invpdate, invtotal;
IF isdone = 1 THEN
LEAVE invloop;
END IF;
IF invpdate > CURDATE() THEN
SELECT invoice id as ID,payment date,invoice total as DUE INVOICE,'PENDING' as STAT
US from invoices
WHERE invoice id = invid;
END IF;
END LOOP invloop;
CLOSE cursorinv;
END //
DELIMITER ;
-- calling PROCEDURE
call showduepayments();
```

```
mysql> delimiter //
mysql> CREATE procedure showduepayments()
    -> BEGIN
    -> DECLARE isdone INT DEFAULT 0;
    -> DECLARE invid INT DEFAULT 0;
    -> DECLARE invtotal INT DEFAULT 0;
    -> DECLARE invpdate date DEFAULT 0;
    -> DECLARE cursorinv CURSOR FOR
    -> SELECT invoice_id,payment_date,invoice_total FROM invoices;
    -> DECLARE CONTINUE HANDLER FOR NOT FOUND SET isdone = 1;
    -> OPEN cursorinv;
    -> invloop: LOOP
    -> FETCH cursorinv INTO invid, invpdate, invtotal;
    -> IF isdone = 1 THEN
    -> LEAVE invloop;
    -> END IF;
    -> IF invpdate > CURDATE() THEN
    -> SELECT invoice_id as ID,payment_date,invoice_total as DUE_INVOICE,
 PENDING' as STATUS from invoices
    -> WHERE invoice_id = invid;
    -> END IF;
    -> END LOOP invloop;
    -> CLOSE cursorinv;
    -> END //
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)
mysql> delimiter ;
```

```
mysql> call showduepayments;
 ID | payment_date | DUE_INVOICE | STATUS
  1 | 2021-10-21 |
                       2200.00 | PENDING
 row in set (0.00 sec)
 ID | payment_date | DUE_INVOICE | STATUS
  3 | 2021-10-21
                           91.00 | PENDING
1 row in set (0.01 sec)
 ID | payment_date | DUE_INVOICE | STATUS
      2021-10-21
                            0.00 | PENDING
1 row in set (0.02 sec)
 ID | payment_date | DUE_INVOICE | STATUS
      2021-10-21
                       105000.00 | PENDING
 row in set (0.03 sec)
      payment_date | DUE_INVOICE | STATUS
 ID
      2021-10-21
                       105000.00
  9
                                   PENDING
1 row in set (0.04 sec)
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.05 sec)
```

3.7 QUERY: SCHEDULED EVENT 1

```
*7: Timestamp trigger to run procedure addlatepayment() daily once*/
 - to run scheduled events event organiser should be ON
-- set it to 0 to turn it OFF
SET GLOBAL event scheduler = 1;
-- sample event to see results if working
CREATE EVENT updatepayment
ON SCHEDULE EVERY 5 SECOND
DO
CALL dswproject.addlatepayment();
select invoice id, invoice total from invoices
where invoice id IN (1,3,5,7,9);
-- repeat after 5 seconds
select invoice id, invoice total from invoices
where invoice id IN (1,3,5,7,9);
--dropping sample event
drop event if exists updatepayment;
```

```
mysql> SET GLOBAL event_scheduler = 1;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)

mysql> CREATE EVENT updatepayment
-> ON SCHEDULE EVERY 5 SECOND
-> DO
-> CALL dswproject.addlatepayment();
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)
```

4. BIBLIOGRAPHY

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- [4] StackOverflow (for finding solutions to errors)