

## Import some libraries. Don't forget to import Scipy, and Stats for using Descriptive Statistics

```
In [2]: import scipy
        from scipy import stats

        import numpy as np

        import pandas as pd
        from pandas import Series, DataFrame
```

## Read CSV document from local computer

```
In [3]: address = 'C:/Users/muham/mtcars.csv'
        cars = pd.read_csv(address)
        cars.columns = ['car_names', 'mpg', 'cyl', 'disp', 'hp', 'drat', 'wp', 'qsec', 'vs', 'am', 'gear', 'carb']
```

## Descriptive Statistics that describe the values of observation

Looking for sum, median, mean, max and describe

```
In [4]: cars.sum()
```

```
Out[4]: car_names    Mazda RX4Mazda RX4 WagDatsun 710Hornet 4 Drive...
        mpg          642.9
        cyl          198
        disp        7383.1
        hp          4694
        drat        115.09
        wp         102.952
        qsec        571.16
        vs           14
        am           13
        gear        118
        carb         90
        dtype: object
```

```
In [5]: cars.sum(axis = 1)
```

```
Out[5]: 0      328.980
        1      329.795
        2      259.580
        3      426.135
        4      590.310
        5      385.540
        6      656.920
        7      270.980
        8      299.570
        9      350.460
       10      349.660
       11      510.740
       12      511.500
       13      509.850
       14      728.560
       15      726.644
       16      725.695
       17      213.850
       18      195.165
       19      206.955
       20      273.775
       21      519.650
       22      506.085
       23      646.280
       24      631.175
       25      208.215
       26      272.570
       27      273.683
       28      670.690
       29      379.590
       30      694.710
       31      288.890
dtype: float64
```

```
In [6]: cars.median()
```

```
Out[6]: mpg      19.200
        cyl       6.000
        disp    196.300
        hp     123.000
        drat     3.695
        wp       3.325
        qsec    17.710
        vs       0.000
        am       0.000
        gear     4.000
        carb     2.000
dtype: float64
```

With describe() function, we call all in one, include Quartiles. Look at the data table below. 25%, 50% and 75% means Q1, Q2 and Q3

In [7]: `cars.describe()`

Out[7]:

	mpg	cyl	disp	hp	drat	wp	qsec	vs
<b>count</b>	32.000000	32.000000	32.000000	32.000000	32.000000	32.000000	32.000000	32.000000
<b>mean</b>	20.090625	6.187500	230.721875	146.687500	3.596563	3.217250	17.848750	0.437500
<b>std</b>	6.026948	1.785922	123.938694	68.562868	0.534679	0.978457	1.786943	0.504016
<b>min</b>	10.400000	4.000000	71.100000	52.000000	2.760000	1.513000	14.500000	0.000000
<b>25%</b>	15.425000	4.000000	120.825000	96.500000	3.080000	2.581250	16.892500	0.000000
<b>50%</b>	19.200000	6.000000	196.300000	123.000000	3.695000	3.325000	17.710000	0.000000
<b>75%</b>	22.800000	8.000000	326.000000	180.000000	3.920000	3.610000	18.900000	1.000000
<b>max</b>	33.900000	8.000000	472.000000	335.000000	4.930000	5.424000	22.900000	1.000000

In [8]: `cyl = cars['cyl']`  
`cyl.mean()`

Out[8]: 6.1875

## Descriptive Statistics that describe a variable spread

Looking for Standard Deviation, Variance and Variable\_counts

In [9]: `cars.std()`

Out[9]:

mpg	6.026948
cyl	1.785922
disp	123.938694
hp	68.562868
drat	0.534679
wp	0.978457
qsec	1.786943
vs	0.504016
am	0.498991
gear	0.737804
carb	1.615200

dtype: float64

```
In [10]: cars.var()
```

```
Out[10]: mpg          36.324103  
cyl           3.189516  
disp       15360.799829  
hp          4700.866935  
drat         0.285881  
wp           0.957379  
qsec         3.193166  
vs           0.254032  
am           0.248992  
gear         0.544355  
carb         2.608871  
dtype: float64
```

```
In [14]: cyl.value_counts()
```

```
Out[14]: 8      14  
         4      11  
         6       7  
Name: cyl, dtype: int64
```

```
In [19]: cyl.describe()
```

```
Out[19]: count      32.000000  
mean         6.187500  
std          1.785922  
min          4.000000  
25%          4.000000  
50%          6.000000  
75%          8.000000  
max          8.000000  
Name: cyl, dtype: float64
```