

Class Assignment / Homework IX

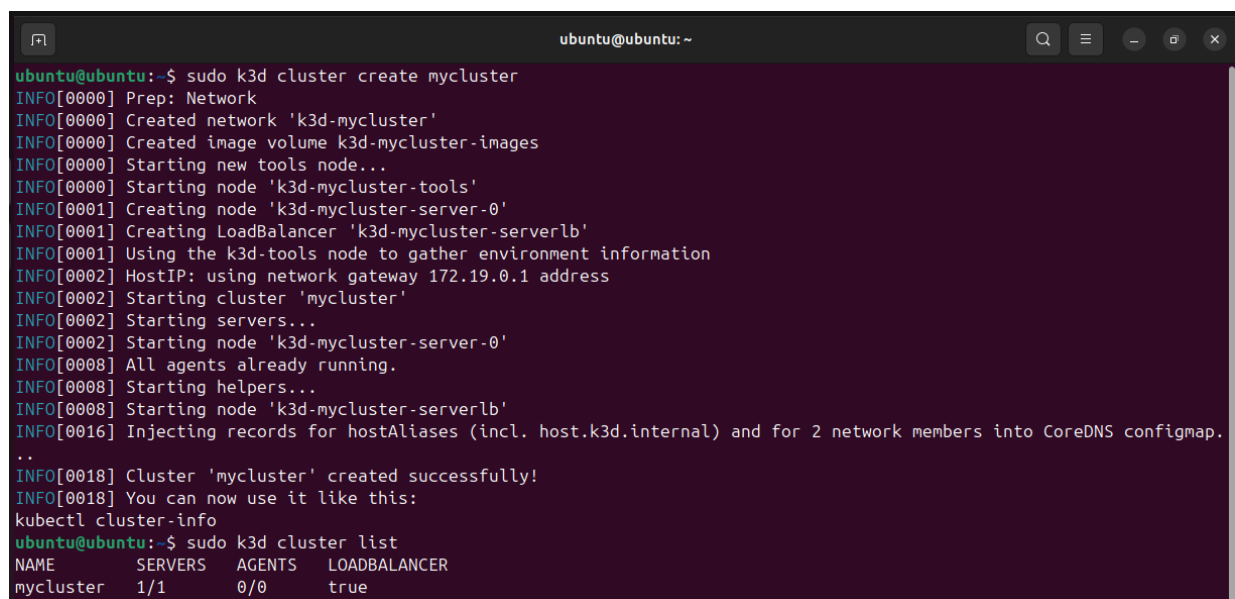
- **Create deployments and services for two Pods:**
 - One for the app version 1.0 from the last homework
 - One for the app version 2.0 from the last homework
- **Create ingress pointing to the two apps:**
 - path based: localhost/ver1
 - path based: localhost/ver2
 - host based: ver1.<index>.com
 - host based: ver2.<index>.com
- **Deploy manifests and ingress**
- **Access the four ingress rules in your local browser**

bojan@bojan-VirtualBox:~\$ sudo k3d cluster create mycluster

```
INFO[0000] Prep: Network
INFO[0000] Created network 'k3d-mycluster'
INFO[0000] Created image volume k3d-mycluster-images
INFO[0000] Starting new tools node...
INFO[0001] Creating node 'k3d-mycluster-server-0'
INFO[0002] Pulling image 'ghcr.io/k3d-io/k3d-tools:5.6.3'
INFO[0003] Pulling image 'docker.io/rancher/k3s:v1.28.8-k3s1'
INFO[0007] Starting node 'k3d-mycluster-tools'
INFO[0025] Creating LoadBalancer 'k3d-mycluster-serverlb'
INFO[0027] Pulling image 'ghcr.io/k3d-io/k3d-proxy:5.6.3'
INFO[0037] Using the k3d-tools node to gather environment information
INFO[0037] HostIP: using network gateway 172.18.0.1 address
INFO[0037] Starting cluster 'mycluster'
INFO[0037] Starting servers...
INFO[0037] Starting node 'k3d-mycluster-server-0'
INFO[0048] All agents already running.
INFO[0048] Starting helpers...
INFO[0048] Starting node 'k3d-mycluster-serverlb'
INFO[0056] Injecting records for hostAliases (incl. host.k3d.internal) and for 2 network members
into CoreDNS configmap...
INFO[0058] Cluster 'mycluster' created successfully!
INFO[0058] You can now use it like this: kubectl cluster-info
```

bojan@bojan-VirtualBox:~\$ sudo kubectl get nodes

NAME	STATUS	ROLES	AGE	VERSION
k3d-mycluster-server-0	Ready	control-plane,master	26s	v1.28.8+k3s1



```
ubuntu@ubuntu: ~  
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ sudo k3d cluster create mycluster  
INFO[0000] Prep: Network  
INFO[0000] Created network 'k3d-mycluster'  
INFO[0000] Created image volume k3d-mycluster-images  
INFO[0000] Starting new tools node...  
INFO[0000] Starting node 'k3d-mycluster-tools'  
INFO[0001] Creating node 'k3d-mycluster-server-0'  
INFO[0001] Creating LoadBalancer 'k3d-mycluster-serverlb'  
INFO[0001] Using the k3d-tools node to gather environment information  
INFO[0002] HostIP: using network gateway 172.19.0.1 address  
INFO[0002] Starting cluster 'mycluster'  
INFO[0002] Starting servers...  
INFO[0002] Starting node 'k3d-mycluster-server-0'  
INFO[0008] All agents already running.  
INFO[0008] Starting helpers...  
INFO[0008] Starting node 'k3d-mycluster-serverlb'  
INFO[0016] Injecting records for hostAliases (incl. host.k3d.internal) and for 2 network members into CoreDNS configmap.  
..  
INFO[0018] Cluster 'mycluster' created successfully!  
INFO[0018] You can now use it like this:  
kubectl cluster-info  
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ sudo k3d cluster list  
NAME          SERVERS  AGENTS  LOADBALANCER  
mycluster     1/1      0/0      true
```

```
bojan@bojan-VirtualBox:~$ nano deployment-ver1.yaml
bojan@bojan-VirtualBox:~$ sudo kubectl apply -f deployment-ver1.yaml
deployment.apps/app-ver1 created
service/app-ver1-service created
```

```
bojan@bojan-VirtualBox:~$ nano deployment-ver2.yaml
bojan@bojan-VirtualBox:~$ sudo kubectl apply -f deployment-ver2.yaml
deployment.apps/app-ver2 created
service/app-ver2-service created
```

```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ nano deployment-ver1.yaml
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ sudo kubectl apply -f deployment-ver1.yaml
deployment.apps/app-ver1 created
service/app-ver1-service created
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ nano deployment-ver2.yaml
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ sudo kubectl apply -f deployment-ver2.yaml
deployment.apps/app-ver2 created
service/app-ver2-service created
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$
```

```
ubuntu@ubuntu: ~
GNU nano 7.2 deployment-ver2.yaml *
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  name: app-ver2
spec:
  replicas: 1
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: myapp
      version: v2
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: myapp
        version: v2
    spec:
      containers:
      - name: myapp
        image: ristov211151/nginx-static:2.0
        ports:
        - containerPort: 80
---
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
  name: app-ver2-service
spec:
  selector:
    app: myapp
    version: v2
  ports:
  - protocol: TCP
    port: 80
    targetPort: 80
```

```
ubuntu@ubuntu: ~  
GNU nano 7.2 deployment-ver1.yaml *  
apiVersion: apps/v1  
kind: Deployment  
metadata:  
  name: app-ver1  
spec:  
  replicas: 1  
  selector:  
    matchLabels:  
      app: myapp  
      version: v1  
  template:  
    metadata:  
      labels:  
        app: myapp  
        version: v1  
    spec:  
      containers:  
      - name: myapp  
        image: ristov211151/nginx-static:1.0  
        ports:  
        - containerPort: 80  
---  
apiVersion: v1  
kind: Service  
metadata:  
  name: app-ver1-service  
spec:  
  selector:  
    app: myapp  
    version: v1  
  ports:  
  - protocol: TCP  
    port: 80  
    targetPort: 80
```

bojan@bojan-VirtualBox:~\$ sudo kubectl apply
-f [https://raw.githubusercontent.com/kubernetes/ingress-
nginx/main/deploy/static/provider/kind/deploy.yaml](https://raw.githubusercontent.com/kubernetes/ingress-nginx/main/deploy/static/provider/kind/deploy.yaml)
namespace/ingress-nginx created
serviceaccount/ingress-nginx created
serviceaccount/ingress-nginx-admission created
[role.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/ingress-nginx](#) created
[role.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/ingress-nginx-admission](#) created
[clusterrole.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/ingress-nginx](#) created
[clusterrole.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/ingress-nginx-admission](#) created
[rolebinding.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/ingress-nginx](#) created
[rolebinding.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/ingress-nginx-admission](#) created
[clusterrolebinding.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/ingress-nginx](#) created
[clusterrolebinding.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/ingress-nginx-admission](#) created
configmap/ingress-nginx-controller created
service/ingress-nginx-controller created
service/ingress-nginx-controller-admission created
deployment.apps/ingress-nginx-controller created
job.batch/ingress-nginx-admission-create created
job.batch/ingress-nginx-admission-patch created
[ingressclass.networking.k8s.io/nginx](#) created
[validatingwebhookconfiguration.admissionregistration.k8s.io/ingress-nginx-admission](#) created

```
bojan@bojan-VirtualBox:~$ sudo kubectl apply -f https://raw.githubusercontent.com/kubernetes/ingress-nginx/main/deploy/s
tatic/provider/kind/deploy.yaml
namespace/ingress-nginx created
serviceaccount/ingress-nginx created
serviceaccount/ingress-nginx-admission created
role.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/ingress-nginx created
role.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/ingress-nginx-admission created
clusterrole.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/ingress-nginx created
clusterrole.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/ingress-nginx-admission created
rolebinding.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/ingress-nginx created
rolebinding.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/ingress-nginx-admission created
clusterrolebinding.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/ingress-nginx created
clusterrolebinding.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/ingress-nginx-admission created
configmap/ingress-nginx-controller created
service/ingress-nginx-controller created
service/ingress-nginx-controller-admission created
deployment.apps/ingress-nginx-controller created
job.batch/ingress-nginx-admission-create created
job.batch/ingress-nginx-admission-patch created
ingressclass.networking.k8s.io/nginx created
validatingwebhookconfiguration.admissionregistration.k8s.io/ingress-nginx-admission created
bojan@bojan-VirtualBox:~$
```

bojan@bojan-VirtualBox:~\$ nano ingress-path.yaml

bojan@bojan-VirtualBox:~\$ sudo kubectl apply -f ingress-path.yaml

Error from server (InternalError): error when creating "ingress-path.yaml": Internal error occurred: failed calling webhook "validate.nginx.ingress.kubernetes.io": failed to call webhook: Post "<https://ingress-nginx-controller-admission.ingress-nginx.svc:443/networking/v1/ingresses?timeout=10s>": no endpoints available for service "ingress-nginx-controller-admission"

bojan@bojan-VirtualBox:~\$ nano ingress-host.yaml

bojan@bojan-VirtualBox:~\$ sudo kubectl apply -f ingress-host.yaml

Error from server (InternalError): error when creating "ingress-host.yaml": Internal error occurred: failed calling webhook "validate.nginx.ingress.kubernetes.io": failed to call webhook: Post "<https://ingress-nginx-controller-admission.ingress-nginx.svc:443/networking/v1/ingresses?timeout=10s>": no endpoints available for service "ingress-nginx-controller-admission"

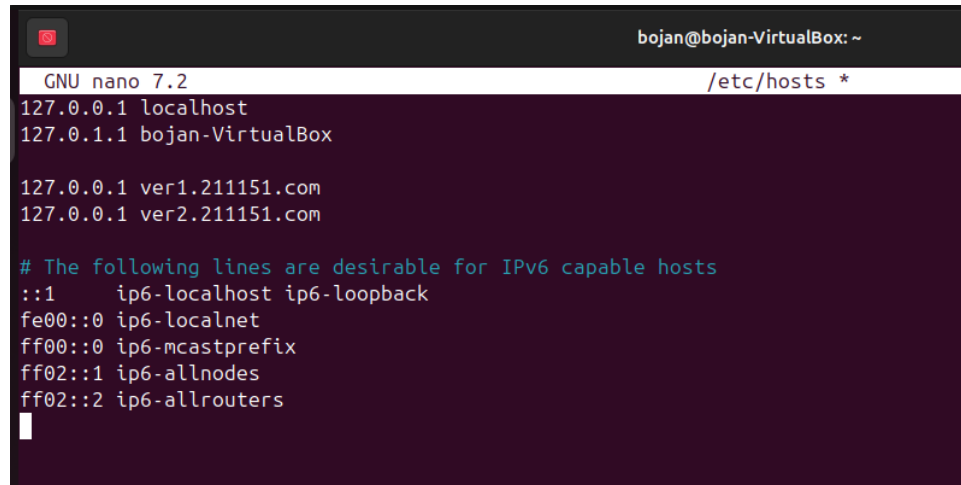
```
bojan@bojan-VirtualBox:~$ nano ingress-path.yaml
bojan@bojan-VirtualBox:~$
bojan@bojan-VirtualBox:~$ sudo kubectl apply -f ingress-path.yaml
Error from server (InternalError): error when creating "ingress-path.yaml": Internal error occurred: failed calling webhook "validate.nginx.ingress.kubernetes.io": failed to call webhook: Post "https://ingress-nginx-controller-admission.ingress-nginx.svc:443/networking/v1/ingresses?timeout=10s": no endpoints available for service "ingress-nginx-controller-admission"
bojan@bojan-VirtualBox:~$ sudo kubectl apply -f ingress-path.yaml
Error from server (InternalError): error when creating "ingress-path.yaml": Internal error occurred: failed calling webhook "validate.nginx.ingress.kubernetes.io": failed to call webhook: Post "https://ingress-nginx-controller-admission.ingress-nginx.svc:443/networking/v1/ingresses?timeout=10s": no endpoints available for service "ingress-nginx-controller-admission"
bojan@bojan-VirtualBox:~$
bojan@bojan-VirtualBox:~$
bojan@bojan-VirtualBox:~$
bojan@bojan-VirtualBox:~$
bojan@bojan-VirtualBox:~$ nano ingress-host.yaml
bojan@bojan-VirtualBox:~$
bojan@bojan-VirtualBox:~$ sudo kubectl apply -f ingress-host.yaml
Error from server (InternalError): error when creating "ingress-host.yaml": Internal error occurred: failed calling webhook "validate.nginx.ingress.kubernetes.io": failed to call webhook: Post "https://ingress-nginx-controller-admission.ingress-nginx.svc:443/networking/v1/ingresses?timeout=10s": no endpoints available for service "ingress-nginx-controller-admission"
bojan@bojan-VirtualBox:~$
bojan@bojan-VirtualBox:~$ kubectl apply -f ingress-host.yaml
error: error validating "ingress-host.yaml": error validating data: failed to download openapi: Get "http://localhost:8080/openapi/v2?timeout=32s": dial tcp 127.0.0.1:8080: connect: connection refused; if you choose to ignore these errors, turn validation off with --validate=false
bojan@bojan-VirtualBox:~$
```

```
ubuntu@ubuntu: ~  
GNU nano 7.2 ingress-path.yaml *  
apiVersion: networking.k8s.io/v1  
kind: Ingress  
metadata:  
  name: app-ingress-path  
  annotations:  
    nginx.ingress.kubernetes.io/rewrite-target: /  
spec:  
  rules:  
  - http:  
    paths:  
    - path: /ver1  
      pathType: Prefix  
      backend:  
        service:  
          name: app-ver1-service  
          port:  
            number: 80  
    - path: /ver2  
      pathType: Prefix  
      backend:  
        service:  
          name: app-ver2-service  
          port:  
            number: 80
```

```
bojan@bojan-VirtualBox: ~  
GNU nano 7.2 ingress-host.yaml *  
apiVersion: networking.k8s.io/v1  
kind: Ingress  
metadata:  
  name: app-ingress-host  
spec:  
  rules:  
  - host: ver1.211151.com  
    http:  
      paths:  
      - path: /  
        pathType: Prefix  
        backend:  
          service:  
            name: app-ver1-service  
            port:  
              number: 80  
  - host: ver2.211151.com  
    http:  
      paths:  
      - path: /  
        pathType: Prefix  
        backend:  
          service:  
            name: app-ver2-service  
            port:  
              number: 80
```

bojan@bojan-VirtualBox:~\$ sudo nano /etc/hosts

```
bojan@bojan-VirtualBox:~$  
bojan@bojan-VirtualBox:~$ sudo nano /etc/hosts  
bojan@bojan-VirtualBox:~$
```



```
bojan@bojan-VirtualBox: ~  
GNU nano 7.2 /etc/hosts *  
127.0.0.1 localhost  
127.0.1.1 bojan-VirtualBox  
  
127.0.0.1 ver1.211151.com  
127.0.0.1 ver2.211151.com  
  
# The following lines are desirable for IPv6 capable hosts  
::1 ip6-localhost ip6-loopback  
fe00::0 ip6-localnet  
ff00::0 ip6-mcastprefix  
ff02::1 ip6-allnodes  
ff02::2 ip6-allrouters  
|
```

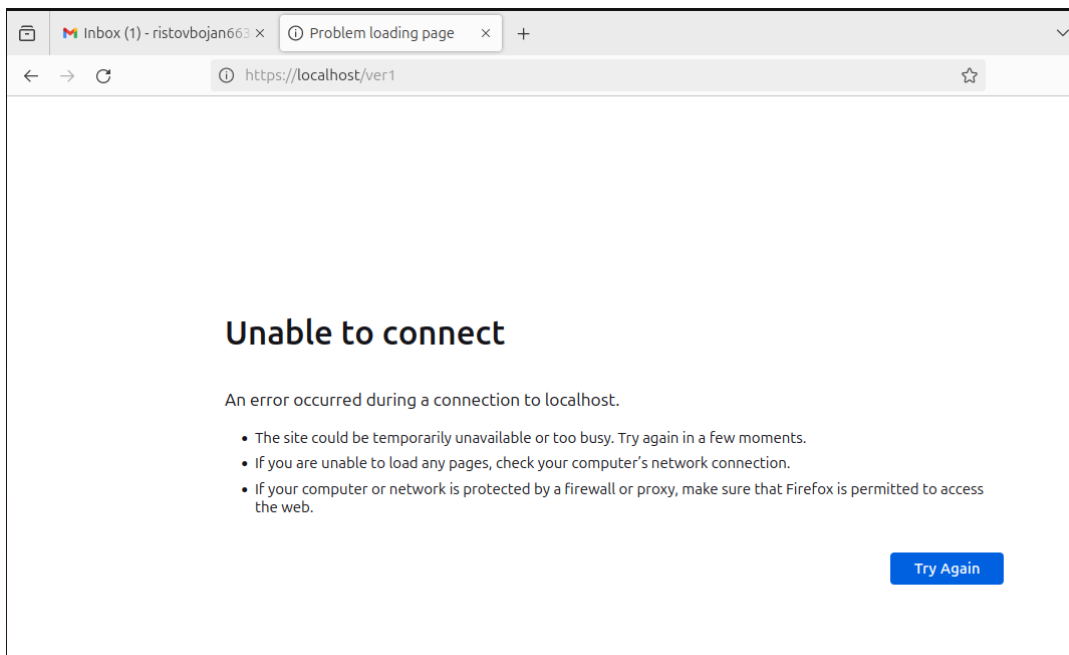
bojan@bojan-VirtualBox:~\$ sudo kubectl apply -f ingress-path.yaml

Error from server (InternalError): error when creating "ingress-path.yaml": Internal error occurred: failed calling webhook "validate.nginx.ingress.kubernetes.io": failed to call webhook: Post "<https://ingress-nginx-controller-admission.ingress-nginx.svc:443/networking/v1/ingresses?timeout=10s>": no endpoints available for service "ingress-nginx-controller-admission"

bojan@bojan-VirtualBox:~\$ sudo kubectl apply -f ingress-host.yaml

Error from server (InternalError): error when creating "ingress-host.yaml": Internal error occurred: failed calling webhook "validate.nginx.ingress.kubernetes.io": failed to call webhook: Post "<https://ingress-nginx-controller-admission.ingress-nginx.svc:443/networking/v1/ingresses?timeout=10s>": no endpoints available for service "ingress-nginx-controller-admission"

```
bojan@bojan-VirtualBox:~$ sudo kubectl apply -f ingress-path.yaml  
Error from server (InternalError): error when creating "ingress-path.yaml": Internal error occurred: failed calling webh  
ook "validate.nginx.ingress.kubernetes.io": failed to call webhook: Post "https://ingress-nginx-controller-admission.ing  
ress-nginx.svc:443/networking/v1/ingresses?timeout=10s": no endpoints available for service "ingress-nginx-controller-ad  
mission"  
bojan@bojan-VirtualBox:~$ sudo kubectl apply -f ingress-host.yaml  
Error from server (InternalError): error when creating "ingress-host.yaml": Internal error occurred: failed calling webh  
ook "validate.nginx.ingress.kubernetes.io": failed to call webhook: Post "https://ingress-nginx-controller-admission.ing  
ress-nginx.svc:443/networking/v1/ingresses?timeout=10s": no endpoints available for service "ingress-nginx-controller-ad  
mission"  
bojan@bojan-VirtualBox:~$
```

bojan@bojan-VirtualBox:~\$ sudo docker pull registry.k8s.io/ingress-nginx/controller:v1.10.1

v1.10.1: Pulling from ingress-nginx/controller

4abcf2066143: Already exists

174322f2e6ca: Pull complete

13a7f744121d: Pull complete

4a6ea03c0fcf: Pull complete

66c651b73dae: Pull complete

6eeedb1c73fd: Pull complete

4f4fb700ef54: Pull complete

c2d703637550: Pull complete

913596314f73: Pull complete

30f79a88830d: Pull complete

59783218594c: Pull complete

05387319168b: Pull complete

e5ae625e7f9a: Pull complete

9f17e0295547: Pull complete

d07aa56a04ff: Pull complete

Digest: sha256:e24f39d3eed6bcc239a56f20098878845f62baa34b9f2be2fd2c38ce9fb0f29e

Status: Downloaded newer image for registry.k8s.io/ingress-nginx/controller:v1.10.1

registry.k8s.io/ingress-nginx/controller:v1.10.1



```
bojan@bojan-VirtualBox: ~  
bojan@bojan-VirtualBox:~$ sudo docker pull registry.k8s.io/ingress-nginx/controller:v1.10.1  
v1.10.1: Pulling from ingress-nginx/controller  
4abcf2066143: Already exists  
174322f2e6ca: Pull complete  
13a7f744121d: Pull complete  
4a6ea03c0fcf: Pull complete  
66c651b73dae: Pull complete  
6eeedb1c73fd: Pull complete  
4f4fb700ef54: Pull complete  
c2d703637550: Pull complete  
913596314f73: Pull complete  
30f79a88830d: Pull complete  
59783218594c: Pull complete  
05387319168b: Pull complete  
e5ae625e7f9a: Pull complete  
9f17e0295547: Pull complete  
d07aa56a04ff: Pull complete  
Digest: sha256:e24f39d3eed6bcc239a56f20098878845f62baa34b9f2be2fd2c38ce9fb0f29e  
Status: Downloaded newer image for registry.k8s.io/ingress-nginx/controller:v1.10.1  
registry.k8s.io/ingress-nginx/controller:v1.10.1  
bojan@bojan-VirtualBox:~$
```

bojan@bojan-VirtualBox:~\$ sudo kubectl delete ns ingress-nginx
namespace "ingress-nginx" deleted

bojan@bojan-VirtualBox:~\$ sudo kubectl apply -f <https://raw.githubusercontent.com/kubernetes/ingress-nginx/main/deploy/static/provider/kind/deploy.yaml>
namespace/ingress-nginx created
serviceaccount/ingress-nginx created
serviceaccount/ingress-nginx-admission created
[role.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/ingress-nginx](https://raw.githubusercontent.com/kubernetes/ingress-nginx/main/deploy/static/provider/kind/deploy.yaml) created
[role.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/ingress-nginx-admission](https://raw.githubusercontent.com/kubernetes/ingress-nginx/main/deploy/static/provider/kind/deploy.yaml) created
[clusterrole.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/ingress-nginx](https://raw.githubusercontent.com/kubernetes/ingress-nginx/main/deploy/static/provider/kind/deploy.yaml) unchanged
[clusterrole.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/ingress-nginx-admission](https://raw.githubusercontent.com/kubernetes/ingress-nginx/main/deploy/static/provider/kind/deploy.yaml) unchanged
[rolebinding.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/ingress-nginx](https://raw.githubusercontent.com/kubernetes/ingress-nginx/main/deploy/static/provider/kind/deploy.yaml) created
[rolebinding.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/ingress-nginx-admission](https://raw.githubusercontent.com/kubernetes/ingress-nginx/main/deploy/static/provider/kind/deploy.yaml) created
[clusterrolebinding.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/ingress-nginx](https://raw.githubusercontent.com/kubernetes/ingress-nginx/main/deploy/static/provider/kind/deploy.yaml) unchanged
[clusterrolebinding.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/ingress-nginx-admission](https://raw.githubusercontent.com/kubernetes/ingress-nginx/main/deploy/static/provider/kind/deploy.yaml) unchanged
configmap/ingress-nginx-controller created
service/ingress-nginx-controller created
service/ingress-nginx-controller-admission created
deployment.apps/ingress-nginx-controller created
job.batch/ingress-nginx-admission-create created
job.batch/ingress-nginx-admission-patch created
[ingressclass.networking.k8s.io/nginx](https://raw.githubusercontent.com/kubernetes/ingress-nginx/main/deploy/static/provider/kind/deploy.yaml) unchanged
[validatingwebhookconfiguration.admissionregistration.k8s.io/ingress-nginx-admission](https://raw.githubusercontent.com/kubernetes/ingress-nginx/main/deploy/static/provider/kind/deploy.yaml) configured

```
bojan@bojan-VirtualBox:~$ sudo kubectl delete ns ingress-nginx
namespace "ingress-nginx" deleted
bojan@bojan-VirtualBox:~$
bojan@bojan-VirtualBox:~$ sudo kubectl apply -f https://raw.githubusercontent.com/kubernetes/ingress-nginx/main/deploy/static/provider/kind/deploy.yaml
namespace/ingress-nginx created
serviceaccount/ingress-nginx created
serviceaccount/ingress-nginx-admission created
role.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/ingress-nginx created
role.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/ingress-nginx-admission created
clusterrole.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/ingress-nginx unchanged
clusterrole.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/ingress-nginx-admission unchanged
rolebinding.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/ingress-nginx created
rolebinding.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/ingress-nginx-admission created
clusterrolebinding.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/ingress-nginx unchanged
clusterrolebinding.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/ingress-nginx-admission unchanged
configmap/ingress-nginx-controller created
service/ingress-nginx-controller created
service/ingress-nginx-controller-admission created
deployment.apps/ingress-nginx-controller created
job.batch/ingress-nginx-admission-create created
job.batch/ingress-nginx-admission-patch created
ingressclass.networking.k8s.io/nginx unchanged
validatingwebhookconfiguration.admissionregistration.k8s.io/ingress-nginx-admission configured
bojan@bojan-VirtualBox:~$
```

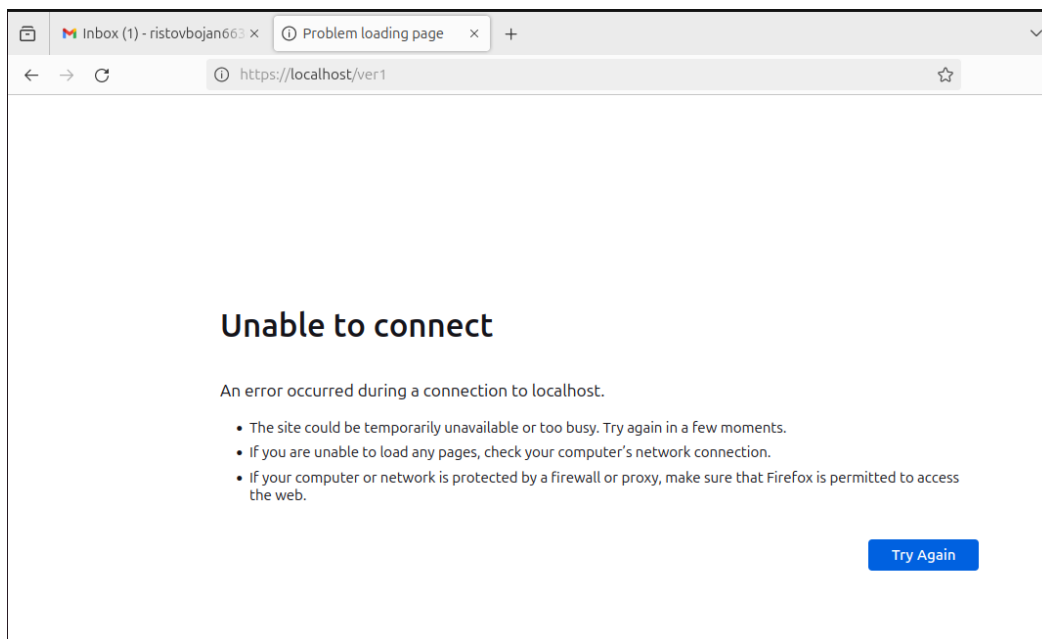
bojan@bojan-VirtualBox:~\$ sudo kubectl apply -f ingress-path.yaml

Error from server (InternalError): error when creating "ingress-path.yaml": Internal error occurred: failed calling webhook "validate.nginx.ingress.kubernetes.io": failed to call webhook: Post "<https://ingress-nginx-controller-admission.ingress-nginx.svc:443/networking/v1/ingresses?timeout=10s>": no endpoints available for service "ingress-nginx-controller-admission"

bojan@bojan-VirtualBox:~\$ sudo kubectl apply -f ingress-host.yaml

Error from server (InternalError): error when creating "ingress-host.yaml": Internal error occurred: failed calling webhook "validate.nginx.ingress.kubernetes.io": failed to call webhook: Post "<https://ingress-nginx-controller-admission.ingress-nginx.svc:443/networking/v1/ingresses?timeout=10s>": no endpoints available for service "ingress-nginx-controller-admission"

```
bojan@bojan-VirtualBox:~$ sudo kubectl apply -f ingress-path.yaml
Error from server (InternalError): error when creating "ingress-path.yaml": Internal error occurred: failed calling webhook "validate.nginx.ingress.kubernetes.io": failed to call webhook: Post "https://ingress-nginx-controller-admission.ingress-nginx.svc:443/networking/v1/ingresses?timeout=10s": no endpoints available for service "ingress-nginx-controller-admission"
bojan@bojan-VirtualBox:~$ sudo kubectl apply -f ingress-host.yaml
Error from server (InternalError): error when creating "ingress-host.yaml": Internal error occurred: failed calling webhook "validate.nginx.ingress.kubernetes.io": failed to call webhook: Post "https://ingress-nginx-controller-admission.ingress-nginx.svc:443/networking/v1/ingresses?timeout=10s": no endpoints available for service "ingress-nginx-controller-admission"
bojan@bojan-VirtualBox:~$
```



Изработил:

Бојан Ристов (211151)