

Query: $P(G = \text{Pass} | A = \text{True}, F = \text{True}, S = \text{True})$

Query Variable: $G = \text{Pass}$ (Grade is Pass)

Evidence Variables: $A = \text{True}, F = \text{True}, S = \text{True}$ (Attendance, Final Exam score, Study Hours)

Hidden Variables: M, E, D, I (Midterm Score, Effort, Difficulty, Intelligence)

$$P(G = \text{Pass} | \text{Evidence}) = \frac{P(G = \text{Pass} \wedge \text{Evidence})}{P(\text{Evidence})}$$

$$P(G, A, F, S, M, E, D, I) = P(G | M, F, A) \cdot P(F | M, S) \cdot P(S | E, D) \cdot P(M | E, I) \cdot P(A) \cdot P(E) \cdot P(D) \cdot P(I)$$

$$\text{Marginalize: } P(G = \text{Pass} \wedge \text{Evidence}) = \sum_M \sum_E \sum_D \sum_I P(G = \text{Pass}, A = \text{True}, F = \text{True}, S = \text{True}, M, E, D, I)$$

$$\text{Normalize: } P(G = \text{Pass} | \text{Evidence}) = \frac{P(G = \text{Pass} \wedge \text{Evidence})}{P(\text{Evidence})}$$

$$P(\text{Evidence}) = P(G = \text{Pass} \wedge \text{Evidence}) + P(G = \text{Fail} \wedge \text{Evidence})$$

$$P(A = \text{True}) = 0.60$$

$$P(A = \text{False}) = 0.40$$

$$P(E = \text{True}) = 0.53$$

$$P(E = \text{False}) = 0.47$$

$$P(D = \text{True}) = 0.57$$

$$P(D = \text{False}) = 0.43$$

$$P(I = \text{True}) = 0.34$$

$$P(I = \text{False}) = 0.66$$

$$P(M | E, I): P(M = \text{True} | E = \text{True}, I = \text{True}) = 0.85$$

$$P(M = \text{True} | E = \text{True}, I = \text{False}) = 0.45$$

$$P(M = \text{True} | E = \text{False}, I = \text{True}) = 0.65$$

$$P(M = \text{True} | E = \text{False}, I = \text{False}) = 0.25$$

$$P(S | E, D): P(S = \text{True} | E = \text{True}, D = \text{True}) = 0.44$$

$$P(S = \text{True} | E = \text{True}, D = \text{False}) = 0.74$$

$$P(S = \text{True} | E = \text{False}, D = \text{True}) = 0.19$$

$$P(S = \text{True} | E = \text{False}, D = \text{False}) = 0.36$$

$$P(F | M, S): P(F = \text{True} | M = \text{True}, S = \text{True}) = 0.79$$

$$P(F = \text{True} | M = \text{True}, S = \text{False}) = 0.69$$

$$P(F = \text{True} | M = \text{False}, S = \text{True}) = 0.39$$

$$P(F = \text{True} | M = \text{False}, S = \text{False}) = 0.17$$

$$P(G | M, F, A): P(G = \text{Pass} | M = \text{True}, F = \text{True}, A = \text{True}) = 0.92$$

$$P(G = \text{Pass} | M = \text{True}, F = \text{True}, A = \text{False}) = 0.78$$

$$P(G = \text{Pass} | M = \text{True}, F = \text{False}, A = \text{True}) = 0.58$$

$$P(G = \text{Pass} | M = \text{True}, F = \text{False}, A = \text{False}) = 0.38$$

$$P(G = \text{Pass} | M = \text{False}, F = \text{True}, A = \text{True}) = 0.46$$

$$P(G = \text{Pass} | M = \text{False}, F = \text{True}, A = \text{False}) = 0.28$$

$$P(G = \text{Pass} | M = \text{False}, F = \text{False}, A = \text{True}) = 0.16$$

$$P(G = \text{Pass} | M = \text{False}, F = \text{False}, A = \text{False}) = 0.05$$

Joint Probabilities:

1. M=True, E=True, D=True, I=True:
 $P(G=0.92) * P(F=0.79) * P(S=0.44) * P(M=0.85) * P(A=0.6) * P(E=0.53) * P(D=0.57) * P(I=0.34)$
Joint Probability: 0.01675202889880004
2. M=True, E=True, D=True, I=False:
 $P(G=0.92) * P(F=0.79) * P(S=0.44) * P(M=0.45) * P(A=0.6) * P(E=0.53) * P(D=0.57) * P(I=0.66)$
Joint Probability: 0.017215752882240004
3. M=True, E=True, D=False, I=True:
 $P(G=0.92) * P(F=0.79) * P(S=0.74) * P(M=0.85) * P(A=0.6) * P(E=0.53) * P(D=0.43) * P(I=0.34)$
Joint Probability: 0.021253969679520004
4. M=True, E=True, D=False, I=False:
 $P(G=0.92) * P(F=0.79) * P(S=0.74) * P(M=0.45) * P(A=0.6) * P(E=0.53) * P(D=0.43) * P(I=0.66)$
Joint Probability: 0.021842314860960006
5. M=True, E=False, D=True, I=True:
 $P(G=0.92) * P(F=0.79) * P(S=0.19) * P(M=0.65) * P(A=0.6) * P(E=0.47) * P(D=0.57) * P(I=0.34)$
Joint Probability: 0.00490551668568
6. M=True, E=False, D=True, I=False:
 $P(G=0.92) * P(F=0.79) * P(S=0.19) * P(M=0.25) * P(A=0.6) * P(E=0.47) * P(D=0.57) * P(I=0.66)$
Joint Probability: 0.0036624898331999996
7. M=True, E=False, D=False, I=True:
 $P(G=0.92) * P(F=0.79) * P(S=0.36) * P(M=0.65) * P(A=0.6) * P(E=0.47) * P(D=0.43) * P(I=0.34)$
Joint Probability: 0.007011763462080002
8. M=True, E=False, D=False, I=False:
 $P(G=0.92) * P(F=0.79) * P(S=0.36) * P(M=0.25) * P(A=0.6) * P(E=0.47) * P(D=0.43) * P(I=0.66)$
Joint Probability: 0.005235027019200001
9. M=False, E=True, D=True, I=True:
 $P(G=0.46) * P(F=0.39) * P(S=0.44) * P(M=0.35) * P(A=0.6) * P(E=0.53) * P(D=0.57) * P(I=0.34)$
Joint Probability: 0.0017026447838399998
10. M=False, E=True, D=True, I=False:
 $P(G=0.46) * P(F=0.39) * P(S=0.44) * P(M=0.75) * P(A=0.6) * P(E=0.53) * P(D=0.57) * P(I=0.66)$
Joint Probability: 0.007082429983200001
11. M=False, E=True, D=False, I=True:
 $P(G=0.46) * P(F=0.39) * P(S=0.74) * P(M=0.35) * P(A=0.6) * P(E=0.53) * P(D=0.43) * P(I=0.34)$
Joint Probability: 0.0021602135973600002
12. M=False, E=True, D=False, I=False:
 $P(G=0.46) * P(F=0.39) * P(S=0.74) * P(M=0.75) * P(A=0.6) * P(E=0.53) * P(D=0.43) * P(I=0.66)$
Joint Probability: 0.008985762442800003
13. M=False, E=False, D=True, I=True:
 $P(G=0.46) * P(F=0.39) * P(S=0.19) * P(M=0.55) * P(A=0.6) * P(E=0.47) * P(D=0.57) * P(I=0.34)$
Joint Probability: 0.00102456994068
14. M=False, E=False, D=True, I=False:
 $P(G=0.46) * P(F=0.39) * P(S=0.19) * P(M=0.75) * P(A=0.6) * P(E=0.47) * P(D=0.57) * P(I=0.66)$
Joint Probability: 0.0027120969017999995
15. M=False, E=False, D=False, I=True:
 $P(G=0.46) * P(F=0.39) * P(S=0.36) * P(M=0.55) * P(A=0.6) * P(E=0.47) * P(D=0.43) * P(I=0.34)$
Joint Probability: 0.00146448224208
16. M=False, E=False, D=False, I=False:
 $P(G=0.46) * P(F=0.39) * P(S=0.36) * P(M=0.75) * P(A=0.6) * P(E=0.47) * P(D=0.43) * P(I=0.66)$
Joint Probability: 0.0038765706407999996

Marginalization Formula: $P(Y) = \sum_x P(X, Y)$

Marginalization over M: $P(E = \text{True}, D = \text{True}, I = \text{True}) = P(M = \text{True}, E = \text{True}, D = \text{True}, I = \text{True})$

Marginalization over I: $P(E = \text{True}, D = \text{True}) = \sum_i (P(I = \text{True}, E = \text{True}, D = \text{True}) + P(I = \text{False}, E = \text{True}, D = \text{True}))$

Marginalized over M:

E=True, D=True, I=True: 0.018454673682720003
0.016752028898880004 + 0.0017026447838399998 = 0.018454673682720003
E=True, D=True, I=False: 0.024298182865440006
0.017215752882240004 + 0.007082429983200001 = 0.024298182865440006
E=True, D=False, I=True: 0.023414183276880003
0.021253969679520004 + 0.0021602135973600002 = 0.023414183276880003
E=True, D=False, I=False: 0.03082807730376001
0.021842314860960006 + 0.008985762442800003 = 0.03082807730376001
E=False, D=True, I=True: 0.00593008662636
0.00490551668568 + 0.00102456994068 = 0.00593008662636
E=False, D=True, I=False: 0.006374586734999999
0.0036624898331999996 + 0.0027120969017999995 = 0.006374586734999999
E=False, D=False, I=True: 0.008476245704160001
0.007011763462080002 + 0.00146448224208 = 0.008476245704160001
E=False, D=False, I=False: 0.00911159766
0.005235027019200001 + 0.0038765706407999996 = 0.00911159766

Marginalized over I:

M=True, E=True, D=True: 0.033967781781120004
0.016752028898880004 + 0.017215752882240004 = 0.033967781781120004
M=True, E=True, D=False: 0.04309628454048001
0.021253969679520004 + 0.021842314860960006 = 0.04309628454048001
M=True, E=False, D=True: 0.00856800651888
0.00490551668568 + 0.0036624898331999996 = 0.00856800651888
M=True, E=False, D=False: 0.012246790481280002
0.007011763462080002 + 0.005235027019200001 = 0.012246790481280002
M=False, E=True, D=True: 0.008785074767040001
0.0017026447838399998 + 0.007082429983200001 = 0.008785074767040001
M=False, E=True, D=False: 0.011145976040160002
0.0021602135973600002 + 0.008985762442800003 = 0.011145976040160002
M=False, E=False, D=True: 0.0037366668424799994
0.00102456994068 + 0.0027120969017999995 = 0.0037366668424799994
M=False, E=False, D=False: 0.00534105288288
0.00146448224208 + 0.0038765706407999996 = 0.00534105288288

Normalization formula: $P(Y|Evidence) = P(Y) / \sum P(Y)$

$$P(E=True, D=True, I=True | Evidence) = \frac{P(E=True, D=True, I=True)}{\sum P(E=True, D=True, I=True)}$$

Normalization probabilities marginalized over M:

Total sum before normalization: 0.12688763385432003

E=True, D=True, I=True: 0.018454673682720003 / 0.12688763385432003 = 0.14544107350845437

E=True, D=True, I=False: 0.024298182865440006 / 0.12688763385432003 = 0.19149370295088647

E=True, D=False, I=True: 0.023414183276880003 / 0.12688763385432003 = 0.18452691224238507

E=True, D=False, I=False: 0.03082807730376001 / 0.12688763385432003 = 0.2429557267901598

E=False, D=True, I=True: 0.00593008662636 / 0.12688763385432003 = 0.046734945291582515

E=False, D=True, I=False: 0.006374586734999999 / 0.12688763385432003 = 0.05023804559488181

E=False, D=False, I=True: 0.008476245704160001 / 0.12688763385432003 = 0.06680119604004593

E=False, D=False, I=False: 0.00911159766 / 0.12688763385432003 = 0.07180839758160393

Normalization probabilities marginalized over I:

Total sum before normalization: 0.12688763385432

M=True, E=True, D=True: 0.033967781781120004 / 0.12688763385432 = 0.26769970208537813

M=True, E=True, D=False: 0.04309628454048001 / 0.12688763385432 = 0.3396413285628681

M=True, E=False, D=True: 0.00856800651888 / 0.12688763385432 = 0.06752436197775544

M=True, E=False, D=False: 0.012246790481280002 / 0.12688763385432 = 0.09651681656654243

M=False, E=True, D=True: 0.008785074767040001 / 0.12688763385432 = 0.06923507437396277

M=False, E=True, D=False: 0.011145976040160002 / 0.12688763385432 = 0.08784131046967684

M=False, E=False, D=True: 0.0037366668424799994 / 0.12688763385432 = 0.02944862890870891

M=False, E=False, D=False: 0.00534105288288 / 0.12688763385432 = 0.04209277705510748