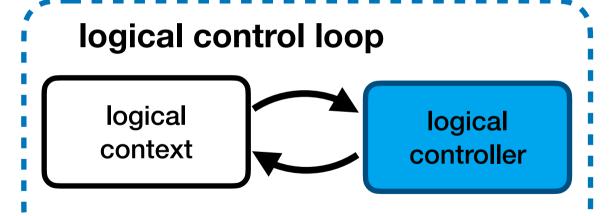
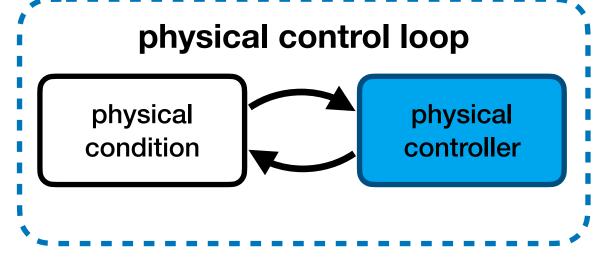
Higher Logical Layer



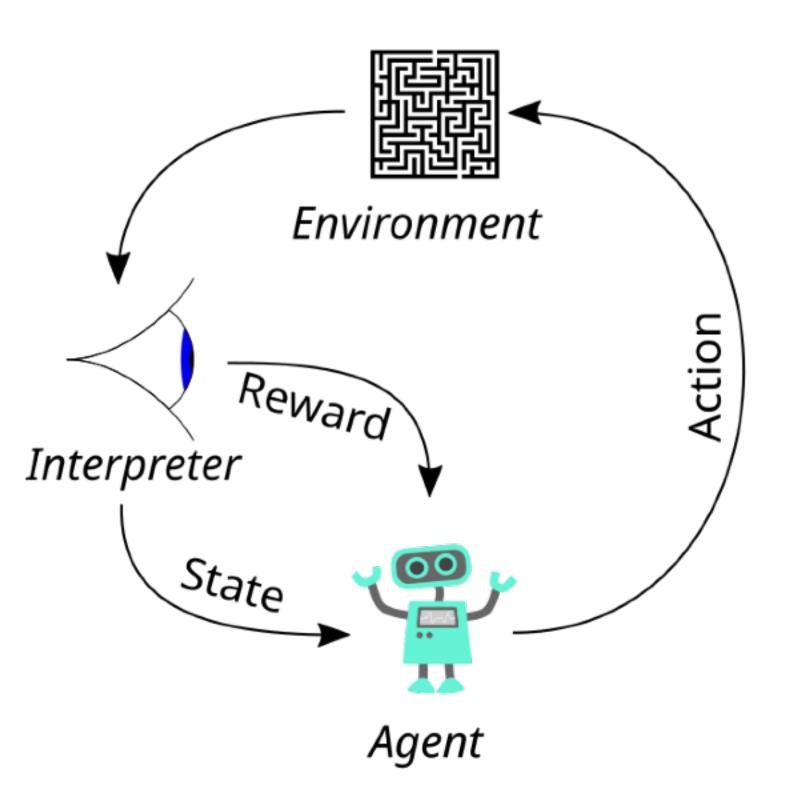


Lower Physical Layer



Artificial Intelligence: Data-driven Approaches

Reinforcement Learning



The feedback is in form of rewards!

neurophysical observations .