COMP421 Project 3: Application

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# Section 2: Relational Schema (modified)

Teams (country, association, URL, group)

**Association NOT NULL** 

**URL** NOT NULL

group NOT NULL

Players (country, shirt num, pname, position, DOB)

Country foreign key referencing Teams

pname NOT NULL

**DOB** NOT NULL

position NOT NULL

Coaches (country, cname, DOB, role)

Country foreign key referencing Teams

**DOB** NOT NULL

role NOT NULL

Referees (<u>rname</u>, year of experience, country)

year\_of\_experience NOT NULL

country NOT NULL

Stadiums(sname, location, capacity)

location NOT NULL

capacity NOT NULL

Games(<u>id.</u> date, time, length, round, stadium, playing country, opposing country)

date NOT NULL

time NOT NULL

length NOT NULL

round NOT NULL

stadium NOT NULL foreign key referencing stadiums(name)

playing country NOT NULL foreign key referencing Teams(country)

opposing country NOT NULL foreign key referencing Teams(country)

```
Goals(<u>id</u>, <u>occurrence</u>, <u>minute</u>, <u>penalty</u>, <u>shirt num</u>, <u>country</u>)
      Id foreign key referencing Games
      minute NOT NULL
      penalty NOT NULL
      shirt num, country NOT NULL foreign key referencing Players(shirt num, country)
Refs game (<u>rname.id</u>, role)
      rname foreign key referencing Referees
      id foreign key referencing Games
       role NOT NULL
Performs(country, shirt num, etime, ltime, position, Rcard, Ycard)
      country foreign key referencing Teams
       Shirt num referencing players
      id foreign key referencing Games
      etime NOT NULL
      Ltime
      position NOT NULL
      Reard NOT NULL
       Ycard NOT NULL
Customers(email,password)
       password NOT NULL
Billing Addresses(<u>aid</u>,address, address2, city, province, country, postal code, phone, name)
      address NOT NULL
      address2 NOT NULL
      City NOT NULL
      Province NOT NULL
      Country NOT NULL
       postal code NOT NULL
       phone NOT NULL
      name NOT NULL
      Email NOT NULL
Credit cards(c num, c type, cvv, expiration dm, aid, cardholder name)
      C type NOT NULL
      CVV NOT NULL
      expiration dm NOT NULL
       aid NOT NULL foreign key referencing Billing Addresses
```

### Cardholder\_name Not NULL

Tickets(tid., section, row, seat, listed\_price,gid)
section NOT NULL
row NOT NULL
seat NOT NULL
listed\_price NOT NULL
gid foreign key referencing Games

Sold\_tickets(<u>tid.</u> sold\_price)
sold\_price NOT NULL

Purchases(tid, c\_num, email, transaction\_id, transaction\_date, transaction\_time)
tid foreign key referencing Sold\_tickets
c\_num foreign key referencing Credit\_cards
email foreign key referencing Customers
transaction\_id NOT NULL
transaction\_date NOT NULL
transaction\_time NOT NULL

# **Section 3: Application Interaction**

### (a) (10 points)

i. Run a query in the database that shows match information about ALL matches, including the participating countries if already known.

DATE	TIME	LENGTH	ROUND	STADIUM	PLAYING_COUNTRY	OPPOSING_COUNTRY
1 05/11/202				1 Molson Stadium	Mexico	Japan
2 02/16/202				2 McConnell Arena	Tunisia	Mexico
3 09/07/202				3 Rutherford Park	Japan	United States
4 09/23/202				4 Forbes Field	France	Iran
5 09/20/202				5 Tomlinson Fieldhouse	Mexico	Portugal
6 11/09/202				6 Lower Field	Ecuador	Brazil
7 12/07/202				1 Leacock 132	Poland	Portugal
8 07/09/202	2 12:11:00	01:49:00		2 Mont Royal	Japan	South Korea
9 04/17/202	2 13:19:00	01:58:00		3 Bell Centre	France	Poland
10 10/29/202	11:12:00	01:43:00		4 Molson Stadium	Netherlands	France
11 04/27/202	2 04:54:00	01:39:00		5 McConnell Arena	Poland	Brazil
12 03/22/202	2 22:41:00	01:41:00		6 Rutherford Park	Iran	Croatia
13 08/28/202	2 03:36:00	01:57:00		7 Forbes Field	Brazil	Poland
14 07/08/202	2 04:59:00	01:49:00		8 Tomlinson Fieldhouse	Portugal	Costa Rica
15 05/31/202	2 04:08:0	0 01:52:0	9	1 Lower Field	Brazil	Japan
16 06/01/202	2 07:01:0	0 01:44:0	0	2 Leacock 132	Brazil	Poland
17 06/01/202	2 21:43:0	0 01:42:0	90	3 Mont Royal	Poland	England
18 11/02/202	2 22:32:0	0 01:44:0	0	4 Bell Centre	Iran	Poland
19 04/25/202				5 Molson Stadium	United States	Brazil
20 02/16/202	2 04:34:0	0 01:47:0	9	6 McConnell Arena	Portugal	Poland
21 10/27/202	2 05:04:0	0 01:51:0	0	1 Rutherford Park	Portugal	United States
22 03/14/202				2 Forbes Field	Poland	Brazil
23 01/01/202				3 Tomlinson Fieldhouse	Poland	England
24 01/30/202				4 Lower Field	Croatia	Belgium
25 07/02/202				5 Leacock 132	Portugal	Costa Rica
26 07/07/202	2 07:40:0	0 01:55:0	10	6 Mont Royal	United States	Portugal
27 12/23/202	2 14:33:0	0 01:58:0	10	1 Bell Centre	Japan	France
28 05/28/202				2 Molson Stadium	Poland	Brazil
29 08/27/202				3 McConnell Arena	Spain	Canada
30 04/28/202				4 Rutherford Park	Portugal	Canada
				5 Forbes Field	Brazil	Wales
31 05/21/202	2 15:05:0					

ii. Start the application, choose the first item of the main menu and enter a country for which there are at least 2 matches in the result of the previous query. iii. Go back to the previous menu.

```
Soccer Main Menu:
1.List information of matches of a country
2.Insert initial Player information for a match
3.for you to design
4.Exit the application
Enter your choice:
Enter country:
Mexico Japan 2022-05-11
                          group-round 2 2
Tunisia Mexico 2023-02-16
                            round-of-16 2
                                                    3
Mexico Portugal 2022-09-20
                             finals 0 1
Mexico United States 2023-01-18 finals 1
                                               Θ
Enter [A] to find matches of another country, [P] to go to the previous menu
Soccer Main Menu:
1.List information of matches of a country
2.Insert initial Player information for a match
3.for you to design
4.Exit the application
Enter your choice:
```

#### (b) (40 points)

i. Run a query in the database that shows information about ALL matches that take place within 3 days of the date the query is posed including any matches that might not yet the countries determined.

ii. Then run a query in the database that shows for one of the matches M in the previous query and one of the countries C of this match all the players of this country that play in the match. The result should be empty.

```
db2 => SELECT * FROM Performs WHERE id = 5 AND country = 'Portugal';

COUNTRY SHIRT_NUM ID ETIME LTIME POSITION RCARD YCARD

0 record(s) selected.
```

iii. Run another query that shows all the players of the team of country C. For better visibility, it should have around 5 players.

OUNTRY	SHIRT_NUM	PNAME	POSITION	DOB
 ortugal	 30	OZ Frank	Center Back	01/19/1999
ortugal	68	Oralee McElree	Left Fullback	12/10/1986
ortugal	74	Test Test	Center Midfielder	10/04/1996
ortugal	1564	Merola Mayes	Attacking Midfielder	02/26/1978
ortugal	80370	Torin Lissandre	Center Forward	08/27/1994
ortugal	81494	Brooks Ankers	Center Back	01/22/1996
ortugal 6 record(s) s		Brooks Ankers	Center Back	01/22/1

iv. In the application, choose the second item of the main menu. see below

v. Enter the same match id M and country C that you used for the second of the above database queries.

see below

vi. Show the result as indicated in the task.

```
Soccer Main Menu:
1.List information of matches of a country
2.Insert initial Player information for a match
3.option3
4.Exit the application
Enter your choice:
5 Mexico Portugal 2023-03-15 finals
6 Ecuador Brazil 2023-03-16 finals
7 Poland Portugal 2023-03-16 group-round
Enter the match id:
The following players are already entered for match 5
Possible palyers from 'Portugal'not yet selected
1. OZ Frank
2. Oralee McElree
                                            74 Center Midfielder
4. Merola Mayes
                                            1564 Attacking Midfielder
6. Brooks Ankers
                                            81494 Center Back
```

vii. In your application program select one of the available players and show the result.

viii. In your program **set the maximum number of players** of a team for a match to two or three (just for testing) and show an example execution where you reach this limit. Your program should not allow further inserts.

```
Enter the match id:
Enter country:
The following players are already entered for match 5
                  30 test position1 from minute 0 to minute NULL yellow: 0 red: 0
74 test position2 from minute 0 to minute NULL yellow: 0 red: 0
OZ Frank
Test Test
Possible palyers from 'Portugal'not yet selected
1. Oralee McElree
2. Merola Mayes
                                                1564 Attacking Midfielder
3. Torin Lissandre
4. Brooks Ankers
                                                81494 Center Back
Enter number of the player you want to insert, [P] to go to the previous menu
please enter play position for your chosen player number: 4
INSERT INTO Performs(country, shirt_num, id, etime,position, Rcard,Ycard) VALUES ('Portugal',81494,5,'00:00:00','test position3', 0, 0)
4 France Iran 2023-03-15 finals
5 Mexico Portugal 2023-03-15 finals
6 Ecuador Brazil 2023-03-16 finals
7 Poland Portugal 2023-03-16 group-round
Enter the match id:
Enter country:
The following players are already entered for match 5
                          30 test position1 from minute 0 to minute NULL yellow: 0 red: 0
74 test position2 from minute 0 to minute NULL yellow: 0 red: 0
OZ Frank
Test Test
Brooks Ankers
You already exceeded 3-player insertion limit
Soccer Main Menu:
1.List information of matches of a country
2.Insert initial Player information for a match
3.option3
4.Exit the application
Enter your choice:
```

ix. Go back to the main menu and from there exit the application.

```
France Iran 2023-03-15 finals
   Mexico Portugal 2023-03-15 finals
   Ecuador Brazil 2023-03-16
                                    finals
   Poland Portugal 2023-03-16 group-round
Enter the match id:
Enter country:
The following players are already entered for match 5
                          30 test position1 from minute 0 to minute NULL yellow: 0 red: 0
74 test position2 from minute 0 to minute NULL yellow: 0 red: 0
OZ Frank
Test Test
                            81494 test position3 from minute 0 to minute NULL yellow: 0 red: 0
Brooks Ankers
You already exceeded 3-player insertion limit
Soccer Main Menu:
1.List information of matches of a country
2.Insert initial Player information for a match
3.option3
4.Exit the application
Enter your choice:
You've successfully exited the application.
Process finished with exit code 0
```

x. Run a query in the database that shows for M and country C the players that play in M.

#### (c) (30 points)

We designed a menu item which allows the user to assign a referee to a specific game by updating the Refs\_game table. First, the program presents the user with a list of available referees, and prompts the user to select one. If the user chooses a referee that is not in the list, or if the referee is from one of the countries playing in the match, the program returns to the main menu. Otherwise, the user chooses this referee's role in the game and the Refs\_game table is updated, if possible.

i. Before running the program, this is the content of the Refs\_game table, which identifies which referees are assigned to each game.

RNAME	ID	ROLE
Malia Karpf	1	main referee
Clarey Nelm	2	main referee
Harli MacSkeagan	2	assistant referee
Forester Masdon		assistant referee
Ebba Whichelow	2	assistant referee
Harli MacSkeagan	3	main referee
Staci Chaplin	3	assistant referee
Terza Nafziger	5	main referee
Hobie Briggdale	5	assistant referee
Ebba Whichelow	6	main referee
Elana Dimock	8	main referee
Myrtia Pelman	8	assistant referee
Georgeta Morch	8	assistant referee
Clarey Nelm	8	assistant referee
Terza Nafziger	9	main referee
Cherie Shawyers	9	assistant referee
Cherie Shawyers	10	main referee
Malia Karpf	11	main referee
Malena Stare	12	main referee
Georgeta Morch	13	main referee
Zaccaria Davidsohn	14	main referee
Harli MacSkeagan	14	assistant referee
Brittany Radwell	15	main referee
Garv Pybus	16	main referee
Lionel Coslett	16	assistant referee
Brittany Radwell	17	main referee
Malena Stare	17	assistant referee
Garv Pybus	18	main referee
Elana Dimock	19	main referee
Malena Stare	20	main referee
Hobie Briggdale	21	main referee
Cherie Shawyers	23	main referee
Clarey Nelm	24	main referee
Forester Masdon	24	assistant referee
Karna Dienes	24	assistant referee
Zaccaria Davidsohn	25	main referee
Karna Dienes	25	assistant referee
Myrtia Pelman	26	main referee
Shandra Rivallant	27	main referee
Elana Dimock	27	assistant referee
Kirsteni Wilshaw		main referee
Staci Chaplin		assistant referee
Lionel Coslett		main referee
Staci Chaplin		main referee
Kirsteni Wilshaw	32	assistant referee
45 record(s) selected.		

ii. If we run the program and select option 3, we see a list of games that have not started yet. We can then select a specific game.

```
Soccer Main Menu:
1.List information of matches of a country
2.Insert initial Player information for a match
3.Add referee to match
4.Exit the application
Enter your choice:
3
5
  Mexico Portugal
                     2023-03-15
                                   finals
  Ecuador Brazil
                     2023-03-16
                                  finals
7 Poland Portugal
                      2023-03-16
                                   group-round
  Japan South Korea
                        2023-03-17
                                     round-of-16
9 France Poland
                    2023-03-18
                                 quarterfinals
10 Netherlands France
                         2023-03-19
                                      finals
Enter the match id:
List of all referees
```

iii. The program displays a list of all referees and prompts the user to select one.

```
List of all referees
Clarey Nelm Brazil (1 years of experience)
Staci Chaplin Uruguay (2 years of experience)
Harli MacSkeagan Portugal (3 years of experience)
Brittany Radwell Spain (4 years of experience)
Cherie Shawyers Croatia (12 years of experience)
Malia Karpf Australia (6 years of experience)
Zaccaria Davidsohn Saudi Arabia (7 years of experience)
Forester Masdon Tunisia (8 years of experience)
Garv Pybus Poland (9 years of experience)
Elana Dimock France (10 years of experience)
Terza Nafziger Brazil (11 years of experience)
Lionel Coslett Mexico (23 years of experience)
Myrtia Pelman Portugal (13 years of experience)
Georgeta Morch Mexico (14 years of experience)
Karna Dienes Portugal (15 years of experience)
Hobie Briggdale Canada (12 years of experience)
Ebba Whichelow France (17 years of experience)
Shandra Rivallant Spain (18 years of experience)
Kirsteni Wilshaw Poland (19 years of experience)
Malena Stare Portugal (20 years of experience)
Which referee do you want to select? Type P to go to the previous menu
```

iv. If we choose a referee from one of the playing countries (in this case France or Poland) or a person that is not a referee, an error message appears, and the program sends us to the main menu.

Which referee do you want to select? Type P to go to the previous menu Elana Dimock Selected Elana Dimock Error: Referee Elana Dimock is from France, which is playing in the match. Soccer Main Menu: 1.List information of matches of a country 2.Insert initial Player information for a match 3.Add referee to match 4.Exit the application -----Enter your choice: Which referee do you want to select? Type P to go to the previous menu Christine Sinclair Selected Christine Sinclair Error: No referee found with name Christine Sinclair Soccer Main Menu: \_\_\_\_\_ 1.List information of matches of a country 2. Insert initial Player information for a match 3.Add referee to match 4.Exit the application \_\_\_\_\_ Enter your choice:

v. Otherwise, once a referee is selected, the user can now choose their role in the game. After that, the program attempts to update the Reft\_game table with an INSERT statement. If this referee is already assigned to the selected game, an error message is raised.

Which referee do you want to select? Type P to go to the previous menu

Staci Chaplin

Selected Staci Chaplin

Which role should referee Staci Chaplin have in this game?

main referee

Code: -803 sqlState: 23505

com.ibm.db2.jcc.am.SqlIntegrityConstraintViolationException: DB2 SQL Error: SQLCODE=-803, SQLSTATE=23505, SQLERRMC=1;CS421G229.REFS\_GAME,
DRIVER=4.27.25

Error: Referee Staci Chaplin was already assigned to game 6

vi. If the referee is not part of this game, they are successfully added. The program closes the database connection and quits.

Which referee do you want to select? Type P to go to the previous menu Staci Chaplin

Selected Staci Chaplin

Which role should referee Staci Chaplin have in this game?

assistant referee

Referee Staci Chaplin was successfully assigned to game 9

Process finished with exit code 0

vii. After running the program, we see that the referee "Staci Chaplin" was successfully assigned to game 9.

[db2 => SELECT * FROM Refs_game		
RNAME	ID	ROLE
Malia Karpf	1	main referee
Clarey Nelm	_	main referee
Harli MacSkeagan	_	assistant referee
Forester Masdon	2	assistant referee
1 Ebba Whichelow	2	assistant referee
Harli MacSkeagan	3	main referee
Staci Chaplin	3	assistant referee
Terza Nafziger	5	main referee
Hobie Briggdale	5	assistant referee
Ebba Whichelow	6	main referee
Elana Dimock	8	main referee
Myrtia Pelman	8	assistant referee
Georgeta Morch	8	assistant referee
Clarey Nelm	8	assistant referee
Terza Nafziger	9	main referee
Cherie Shawyers	9	assistant referee
Cherie Shawyers		main referee
Malia Karpf		main referee
Malena Stare		main referee
Georgeta Morch		main referee
Zaccaria Davidsohn		main referee
Harli MacSkeagan		assistant referee
Brittany Radwell		main referee
Garv Pybus		main referee
Lionel Coslett		assistant referee
Brittany Radwell		main referee
Malena Stare		assistant referee
Garv Pybus Elana Dimock		main referee main referee
Malena Stare		main referee
Hobie Briggdale		main referee
Cherie Shawyers		main referee
Clarey Nelm		main referee
Forester Masdon		assistant referee
Karna Dienes		assistant referee
Zaccaria Davidsohn		main referee
Karna Dienes		assistant referee
Myrtia Pelman		main referee
Shandra Rivallant		main referee
Elana Dimock	27	assistant referee
Kirsteni Wilshaw	27	main referee
Staci Chaplin	27	assistant referee
Lionel Coslett	29	main referee
Staci Chaplin		main referee
Kirsteni Wilshaw	32	assistant referee
Staci Chaplin	9	assistant referee
46 record(s) selected.		
db2 =>		

### **Section 4: Indexing**

CREATE INDEX new\_index ON Players(country);

```
[db2 => CREATE INDEX new_index ON Players(country);
DB20000I The SQL command completed successfully.
```

We chose to index the "Players" table by country. This would increase the speed of SELECT operations involving players, which are commonly queried when processing World Cup data (for example, in queries involving goals scored, or the number of players per game). Other tables, such as coaches and referees, are queried less often. The Players table also contains many more entries than most other tables, so an index would increase the speed of queries by a larger factor. Finally, the content of the Players table (the list of all players) is known before the World Cup starts, as opposed to other tables such as Goals which are updated as the tournament progresses. While indexes increase the speed of selection, they make insertion and deletion slower as both the index and the table need to be updated. Since the Players table stays consistent throughout the whole tournament, this is not a problem for the Players index.

## **Section 5: Data Analytics**

Query: EXPORT TO num\_goals.csv OF DEL MODIFIED BY NOCHARDEL SELECT country, COUNT(\*) AS number\_of\_goals FROM Goals JOIN Games ON Goals.id = Games.id WHERE round = 1 GROUP BY country ORDER BY number\_of\_goals DESC LIMIT 5;

Note: The round is stored as a number in the database. We used a function to designate round 1 as the group round for Part 3. This part uses the original numerical designation.

