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EXPERIMENT NO :05

Aim: Experiment 5: To Build the pipeline of jobs using Maven / Gradle / Ant in Jenkins, create a pipeline script to Test and deploy an application over the tomcat server

Programming in Jenkins:

Continuous Integration is a software development practice where members of a team integrate their work frequently, usually each person integrates at least daily leading to multiple integrations per day. Each integration is verified by an automated build (including test) to detect integration errors as quickly as possible.” In simple way, Continuous integration (CI) is the practice of frequently building and testing each change done to your code automatically.

Jenkins is a self-contained, open-source automation server which can be used to automate all sorts of tasks related to building, testing, and delivering or deploying software.

Our first job will execute the shell commands. The freestyle project provides enough options and features to build the complex jobs that you will need in your projects.

Example 1

Example 1.1: Deploying a freestyle app in

Jenkins Creating a job:

Start building your software project



Naming the job and setting it as freestyle:

The screenshot shows a dashboard for a build system. At the top, there's a header with a user icon, the word "Dashboard", and the project ID "24_34_31_45_40_42_37_41". Below this is a sidebar with navigation links: Status, Changes, Workspace, Build Now, Configure, Delete Project, and Rename. The main area displays the project ID "24_34_31_45_40_42_37_41" and a "Permalinks" section with four links: "Last build (#6), 31 min ago", "Last stable build (#6), 31 min ago", "Last successful build (#6), 31 min ago", and "Last completed build (#6), 31 min ago". Below the permalinks is a "Builds" section with a filter input and a table of builds. The table has a "Today" header and lists builds #1 through #6, all at 10:37 AM, with a dropdown arrow next to each. On the right side of the dashboard, there is a vertical scrollbar and a link to "Add description".

Selecting build type as “Execute shell”:

Build Steps

The screenshot shows a dropdown menu titled "Add build step" with a filter input. The menu lists several build steps: "Execute Windows batch command", "Execute shell", "Invoke Ant", "Invoke Gradle script", "Invoke top-level Maven targets", "Run with timeout", and "Set build status to 'pending' on GitHub commit". The "Execute shell" option is highlighted with a light blue background.

Entering a simple command for the shell execution:

Dashboard24_34_31_45_40_42_37_41Configuration

Configure

General

Source Code Management

Triggers

Environment

Build Steps

Post-build Actions

Build Steps

Automate your build process with ordered tasks like code compilation, testing, and deployment.

Execute Windows batch command

Command

See the list of available environment variables

javac C:\Users\richminds\Desktop\sepm\24.java
java C:\Users\richminds\Desktop\sepm\24.java

Advanced

Add build step

Post-build Actions

Define what happens after a build completes, like sending notifications, archiving artifacts, or triggering other jobs.

Add post-build action

Apply

Applying and saving the project configuration:

A green button labeled 'Save' and a grey button labeled 'Apply' are shown. Below them is a green banner with a white checkmark and the word 'Saved'.

Building the project:

A grey button with a play icon and the text 'Build Now'.

Console output (after building):

Dashboard24_34_31_45_40_42_37_41#1Console Output

Status

Changes

Console Output

Edit Build Information

Delete build '#1'

Timings

Next Build

Console Output

Download

Copy

View as plain text

Started by user: Aditya Dikonda

Running as: SYSTEM

Building in workspace C:\ProgramData\Jenkins\jenkins\workspace\24_34_31_45_40_42_37_41

[24_34_31_45_40_42_37_41] \$ cmd /c call C:\WINDOWS\TEMP\jenkins3499849351956503998.bat

C:\ProgramData\Jenkins\jenkins\workspace\24_34_31_45_40_42_37_41>javac C:\Users\richminds\Desktop\sepm\24.java

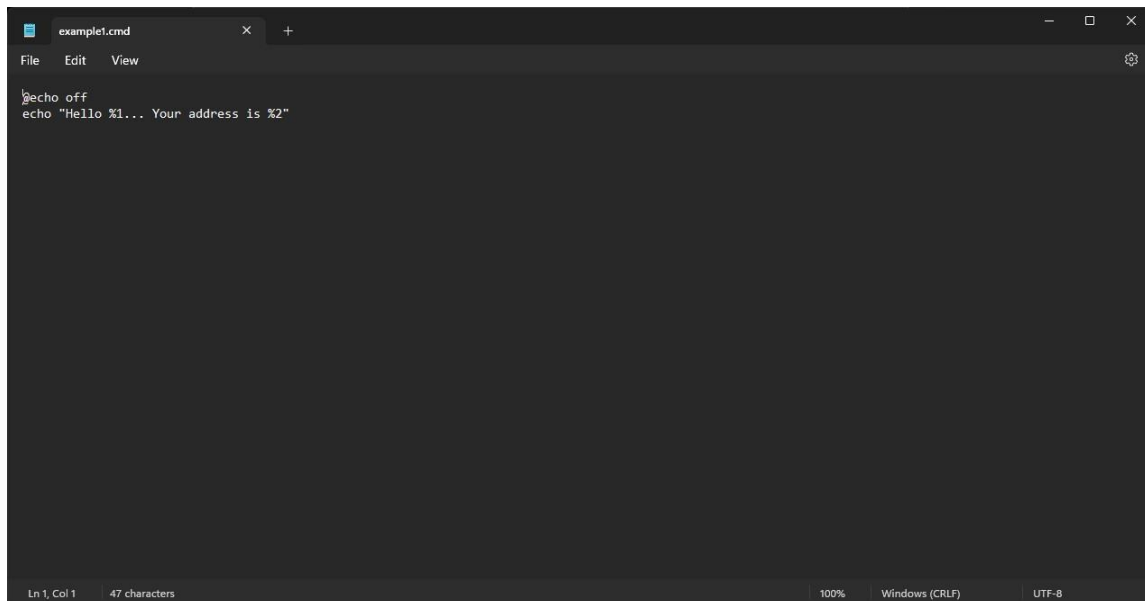
C:\ProgramData\Jenkins\jenkins\workspace\24_34_31_45_40_42_37_41>java C:\Users\richminds\Desktop\sepm\24.java

This is T12

C:\ProgramData\Jenkins\jenkins\workspace\24_34_31_45_40_42_37_41>exit 0

Finished: SUCCESS

REST APIJenkins 2.503

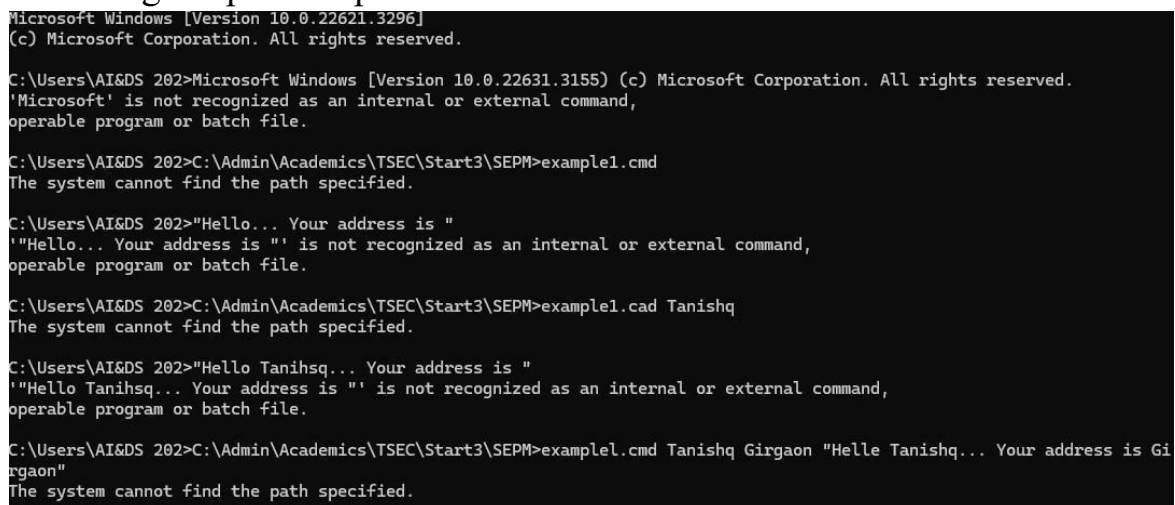


```
example1.cmd
File Edit View
echo off
echo "Hello %1... Your address is %2"
Ln 1, Col 1 47 characters 100% Windows (CRLF) UTF-8
```

Example 1.2: Taking parameters through files

Contents of script example1.cmd:

Executing script example1.cmd on the terminal:



```
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.22621.3296]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\AI&DS 202>Microsoft
'Microsoft' is not recognized as an internal or external command,
operable program or batch file.

C:\Users\AI&DS 202>C:\Admin\Academics\TSEC\Start3\SEPM>example1.cmd
The system cannot find the path specified.

C:\Users\AI&DS 202>"Hello... Your address is "
'"Hello... Your address is "' is not recognized as an internal or external command,
operable program or batch file.

C:\Users\AI&DS 202>C:\Admin\Academics\TSEC\Start3\SEPM>example1.cad Tanishq
The system cannot find the path specified.

C:\Users\AI&DS 202>"Hello Tanihsq... Your address is "
'"Hello Tanihsq... Your address is "' is not recognized as an internal or external command,
operable program or batch file.

C:\Users\AI&DS 202>C:\Admin\Academics\TSEC\Start3\SEPM>example1.cmd Tanishq Girgaon "Helle Tanishq... Your address is Gi
rgaon"
The system cannot find the path specified.
```

Modifying the Jenkins project to execute the script while supplying required parameters:

Build Steps

Execute Windows batch command ?

Command

See [the list of available environment variables](#)

C:\Admin\Academics\TSEC\Start3\SEPM\example1.cmd Siddhant Goregaon

Advanced ▾

Add build step ▾

Console output after building the modified project:

Status

Console Output

Changes

View as plain text

Edit Build Information

Delete build #4

Previous Build

Started by user Siddhant Chetlur

Running as SYSTEM

Building in workspace C:\ProgramData\Jenkins\jenkins\workspace\Example1

[Example1] \$ cmd /c call C:\WINDOWS\TEMP\Jenkins787589581816161159.bat

C:\ProgramData\Jenkins\jenkins\workspace\Example1\C:\Admin\Academics\TSEC\Start3\SEPM\example1.cmd Siddhant Goregaon

"Hello Siddhant... Your address is Goregaon"

Finished: SUCCESS

Running a Java program under Jenkins

Creating a simple Java program:

Compiling and running the program on the terminal:

```
C:\Users\richminds\Desktop\sepm>javac 24.java

C:\Users\richminds\Desktop\sepm>java 24.java
This is T12

C:\Users\richminds\Desktop\sepm>
```

Creating a new freestyle project:

Dashboard > All >

Enter an item name

Example1

Required field

Freestyle project

Classic, general-purpose job type that checks out from up to one SCM, executes build steps serially, followed by post-build steps like archiving artifacts and sending email notifications.

Pipeline

Orchestrates long-running activities that can span multiple build agents. Suitable for building pipelines (formerly known as workflows) and/or organizing complex activities that do not easily fit in free-style job type.

Multi-configuration project

Suitable for projects that need a large number of different configurations, such as testing on multiple environments, platform-specific builds, etc.

Folder

Creates a container that stores nested items in it. Useful for grouping things together. Unlike view, which is just a filter, a folder creates a separate namespace, so you can have multiple things of the same name as long as they are in different folders.

Multibranch Pipeline

Creates a set of Pipeline projects according to detected branches in one SCM repository.

Organization Folder

Creates a set of multibranch project subfolders by scanning for repositories.

If you want to create a new item from other existing, you can use this option:

OK

Configure new project:

Command

See the list of available environment variables

```
javac C:\Users\richminds\Desktop\sepm\24.java  
java C:\Users\richminds\Desktop\sepm\24.java
```

Console output after building:

Console Output

[Download](#)[Copy](#)[View as plain text](#)

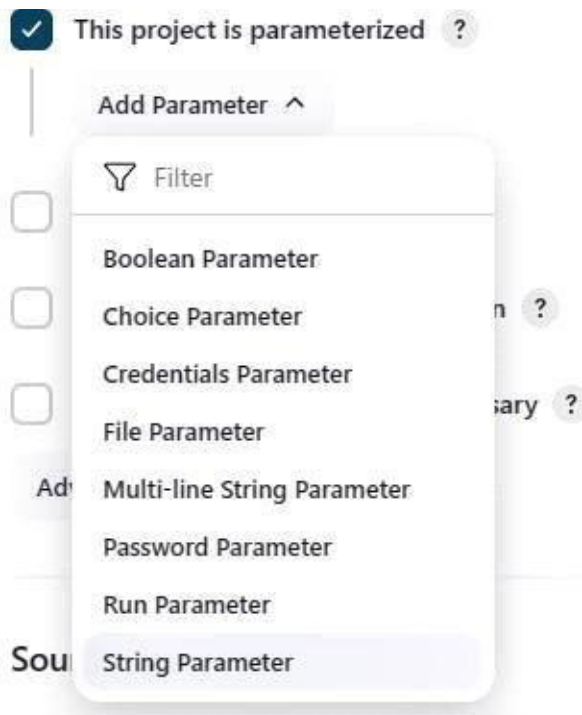
```
Started by user Aditya Dikonda  
Running as SYSTEM  
Building in workspace C:\ProgramData\Jenkins\jenkins\workspace\24_34_31_45_40_42_37_41  
[24_34_31_45_40_42_37_41] $ cmd /c call C:\WINDOWS\TEMP\jenkins3970528995341461278.bat  
  
C:\ProgramData\Jenkins\jenkins\workspace\24_34_31_45_40_42_37_41>javac C:\Users\richminds\Desktop\sepm\24.java  
  
C:\ProgramData\Jenkins\jenkins\workspace\24_34_31_45_40_42_37_41>java C:\Users\richminds\Desktop\sepm\24.java  
This is T12  
  
C:\ProgramData\Jenkins\jenkins\workspace\24_34_31_45_40_42_37_41>exit 0  
Finished: SUCCESS
```

Example 3

Example 3.1: Parameterise build

Creating a new freestyle project:

Enabling parameterisation and adding a String parameter:



Configuring the string parameter as Fname:

String Parameter ?

Name ?

Fname

Default Value ?

Description ?

Plain text [Preview](#)

☐ Trim the string ?

Adding a choice parameter and configuring it as City with the following choices:

Choice Parameter

Name

City

Choices

Ambernath

Badlapur

Kalyan

Dombivli

Requires Choices.

Description

Configuring build steps:

Build Steps

Execute Windows batch command ?

Command

See [the list of available environment variables](#)

C:\Admin\Academics\TSEC\Start3\SEPM\example3.cmd %Fname% %City%

Advanced ▾

Add build step ▾

Entering parameters for build:

Project Example3

This build requires parameters:

Fname

Siddhant

City

Bandra ▾

▶ Build

Cancel

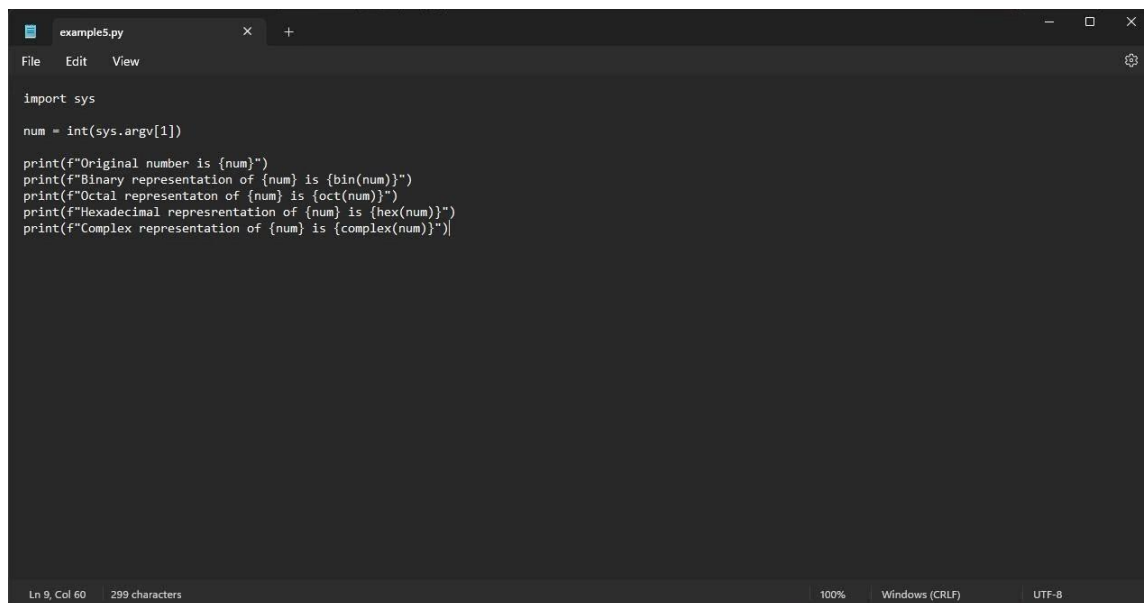
Console output after building:

✓ Console Output

```
Started by user Siddhant Chetlur
Running as SYSTEM
[EnvInject] - Loading node environment variables.
Building in workspace C:\ProgramData\Jenkins\jenkins\workspace\Example3
[Example3] $ cmd /c call C:\WINDOWS\TEMP\jenkins14094536165150986151.bat

C:\ProgramData\Jenkins\jenkins\workspace\Example3>C:\Admin\Academics\TSEC\Start3\SEPM\example3.cmd Siddhant Bandra
Hello your name is Siddhant and your city is Bandra
Finished: SUCCESS
```

Example 5

A screenshot of a code editor window titled 'example5.py'. The editor has a dark theme and shows a Python script. The script imports the 'sys' module, converts the first command-line argument to an integer, and then prints the original number and its binary, octal, hexadecimal, and complex representations. The status bar at the bottom indicates 'Ln 9, Col 60', '299 characters', '100%', 'Windows (CRLF)', and 'UTF-8'.

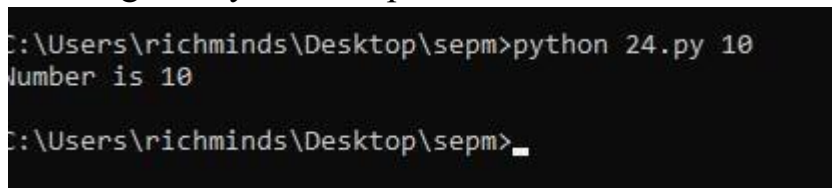
```
import sys

num = int(sys.argv[1])

print(f"Original number is {num}")
print(f"Binary representation of {num} is {bin(num)}")
print(f"Octal representation of {num} is {oct(num)}")
print(f"Hexadecimal representation of {num} is {hex(num)}")
print(f"Complex representation of {num} is {complex(num)}")
```

Example 5.1: Running a Python program Creating a simple Python script:

Running the Python script on the terminal:

A screenshot of a terminal window. The prompt is 'C:\Users\richminds\Desktop\sepm>'. The user enters 'python 24.py 10'. The output is 'Number is 10'. The prompt is then 'C:\Users\richminds\Desktop\sepm>_'.


```
C:\Users\richminds\Desktop\sepm>python 24.py 10
Number is 10
C:\Users\richminds\Desktop\sepm>_
```

Creating a new freestyle project:


Enter an item name

Example5


» Required field


Freestyle project


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If you want to create a new item from other existing, you can use this option:

OK

Parameterising the project with a string parameter as follows:

☒ This project is parameterized ?

String Parameter ?

Name ?

num

Default Value ?

Description ?

Plain text [Preview](#)

☐ Trim the string ?

Add Parameter

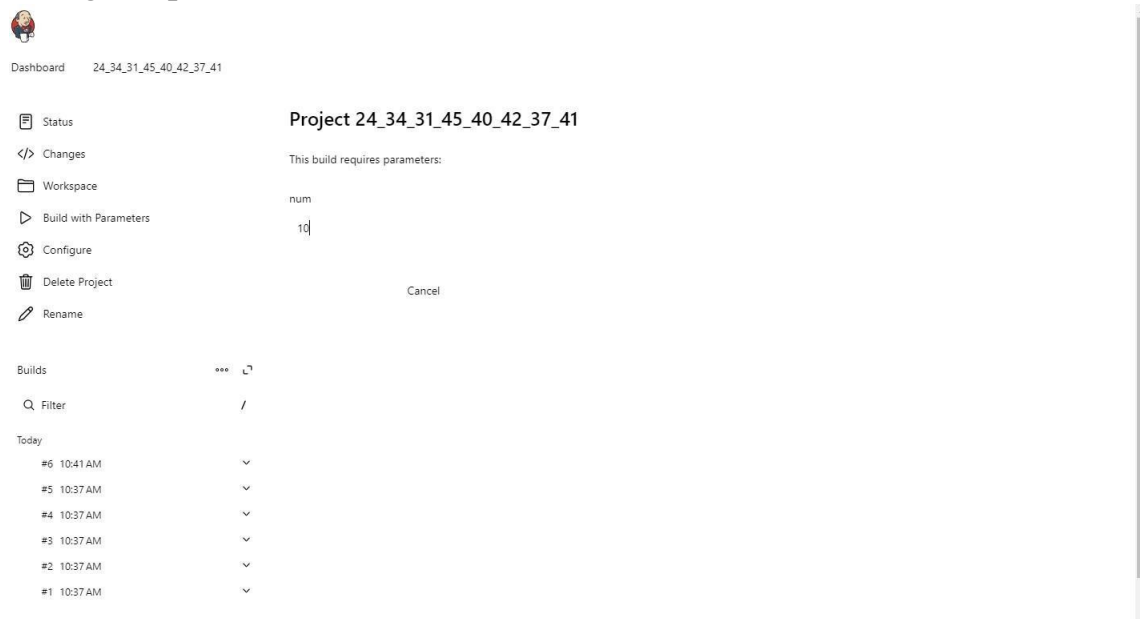
Configuring the build steps:

Command

See the list of available environment variables

```
python C:\Users\richminds\Desktop\sepm\24.py
```

Setting the parameter for the build:



Conclusion: Thus, we have successfully studied Continuous Integration and installed, configured, and understood programming with Jenkins.