

Project Report: Basic Network Packet Sniffer

1. Introduction

This project aims to create a Python-based network packet sniffer using the Scapy library. The sniffer c

2. Abstract

The network packet sniffer captures packets such as HTTP, FTP, or other protocols, extracts key inform

3. Tools Used

- Python 3
- Scapy library
- Kali Linux OS
- Text editor (VS Code, nano)

4. Steps Involved in Building the Project

- Install Python and Scapy on Kali Linux.
- Write a Python script (packet_sniffer.py) using Scapy to capture live packets.
- Implement filters to capture specific protocols like HTTP or FTP.
- Extract key packet fields: IP addresses, ports, payloads, etc.
- Log captured packet details into a text file with timestamps.
- Run the script and monitor network traffic in real-time.

5. Screenshots/Outputs

Example log output from the sniffer script:

```
-----  
Timestamp: 2025-09-08 12:00:01  
Source IP: 192.168.1.2  
Destination IP: 93.184.216.34  
Protocol: HTTP  
Payload: GET /index.html  
-----
```

6. Conclusion

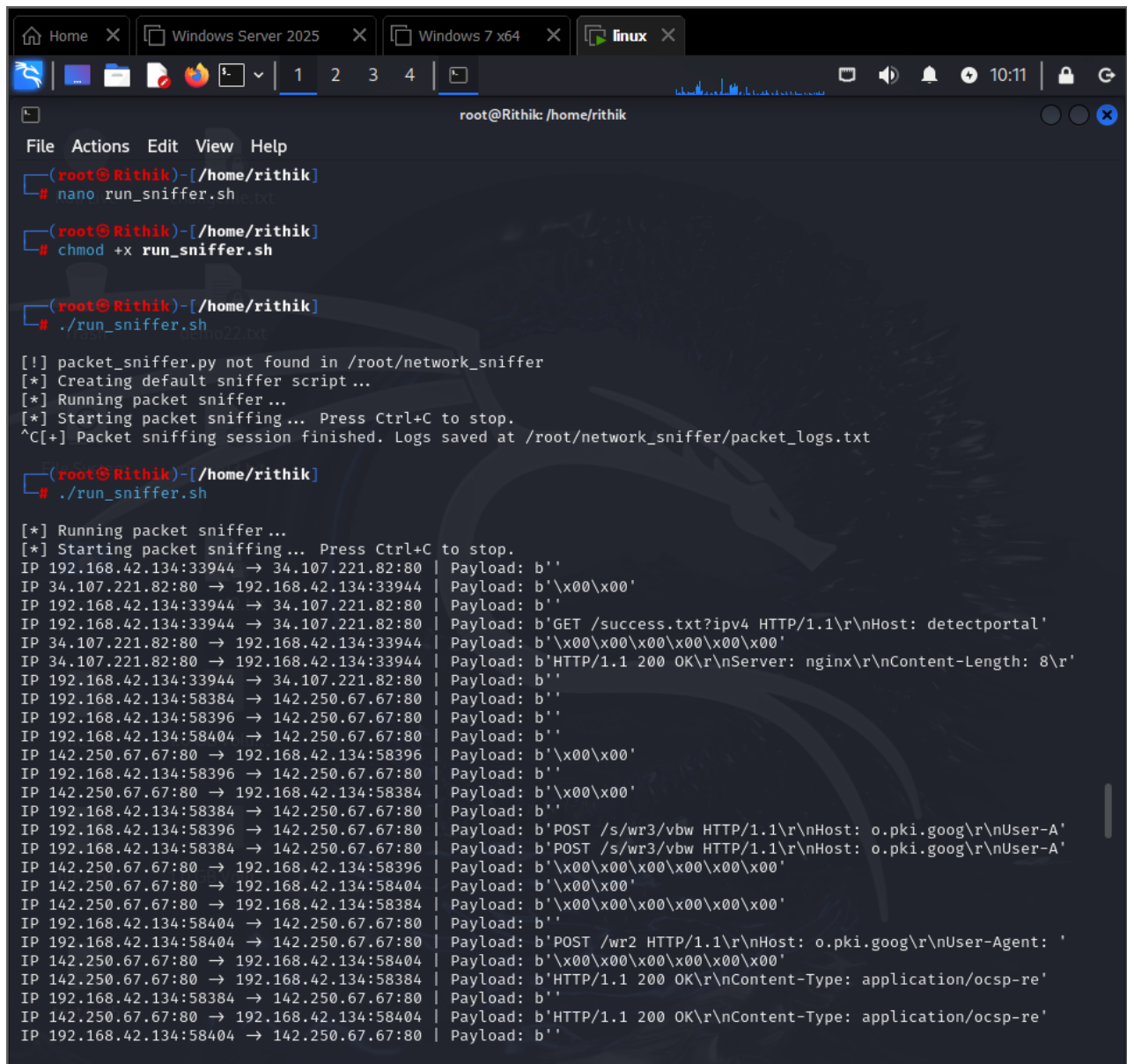
The project demonstrates how to capture and analyze network packets using Python and Scapy. It high

7. Challenges Faced

- Ensuring proper permissions to capture network packets (requires root/admin access).
- Filtering and parsing packets efficiently.
- Logging packets with readable timestamps and formatting.

8. References

- Scapy Documentation: <https://scapy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/>
- Python Official Documentation: <https://docs.python.org/3/>
- Kali Linux Tools: <https://www.kali.org/tools/>



```
root@Rithik: /home/rithik
File Actions Edit View Help
(root@Rithik)-[/home/rithik]
# nano run_sniffer.sh

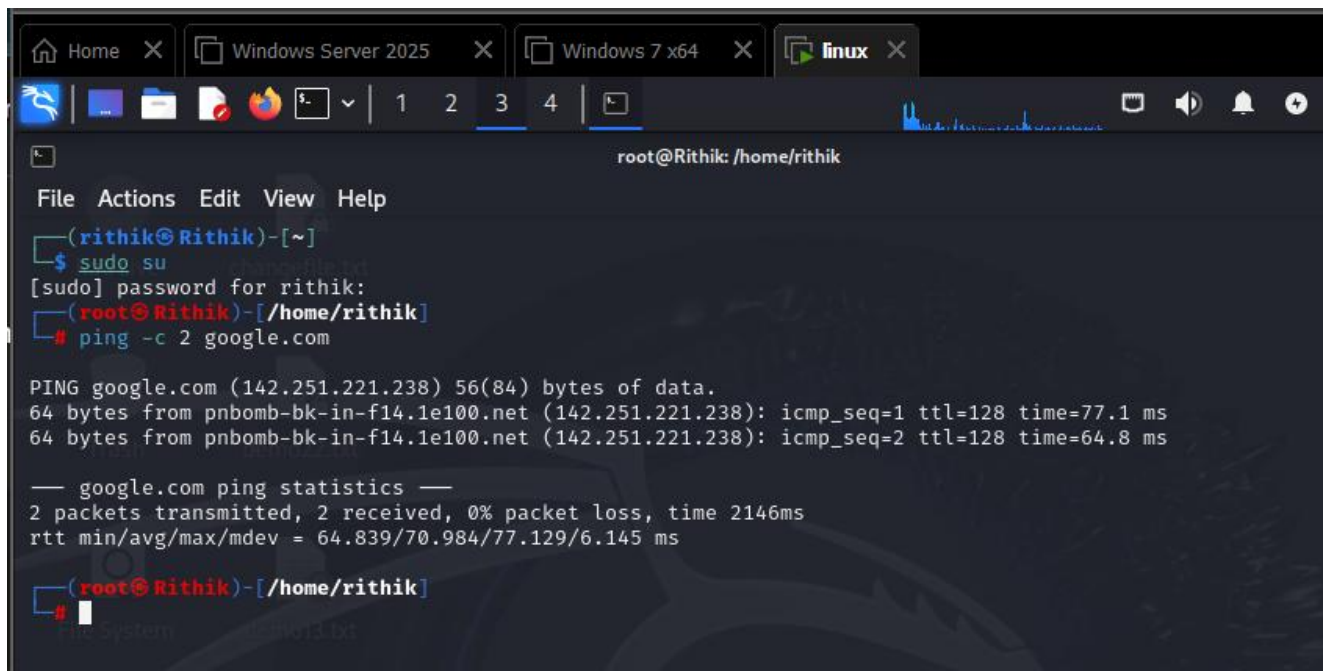
(root@Rithik)-[/home/rithik]
# chmod +x run_sniffer.sh

(root@Rithik)-[/home/rithik]
# ./run_sniffer.sh

[!] packet_sniffer.py not found in /root/network_sniffer
[*] Creating default sniffer script ...
[*] Running packet sniffer ...
[*] Starting packet sniffing... Press Ctrl+C to stop.
^C[+] Packet sniffing session finished. Logs saved at /root/network_sniffer/packet_logs.txt

(root@Rithik)-[/home/rithik]
# ./run_sniffer.sh

[*] Running packet sniffer ...
[*] Starting packet sniffing... Press Ctrl+C to stop.
IP 192.168.42.134:33944 → 34.107.221.82:80 | Payload: b''
IP 34.107.221.82:80 → 192.168.42.134:33944 | Payload: b'\x00\x00'
IP 192.168.42.134:33944 → 34.107.221.82:80 | Payload: b''
IP 192.168.42.134:33944 → 34.107.221.82:80 | Payload: b'GET /success.txt?ipv4 HTTP/1.1\r\nHost: detectportal'
IP 34.107.221.82:80 → 192.168.42.134:33944 | Payload: b'\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00'
IP 34.107.221.82:80 → 192.168.42.134:33944 | Payload: b'HTTP/1.1 200 OK\r\nServer: nginx\r\nContent-Length: 8\r'
IP 192.168.42.134:33944 → 34.107.221.82:80 | Payload: b''
IP 192.168.42.134:58384 → 142.250.67.67:80 | Payload: b''
IP 192.168.42.134:58396 → 142.250.67.67:80 | Payload: b''
IP 192.168.42.134:58404 → 142.250.67.67:80 | Payload: b''
IP 142.250.67.67:80 → 192.168.42.134:58396 | Payload: b'\x00\x00'
IP 192.168.42.134:58396 → 142.250.67.67:80 | Payload: b''
IP 142.250.67.67:80 → 192.168.42.134:58384 | Payload: b'\x00\x00'
IP 192.168.42.134:58384 → 142.250.67.67:80 | Payload: b''
IP 192.168.42.134:58396 → 142.250.67.67:80 | Payload: b'POST /s/wr3/vbw HTTP/1.1\r\nHost: o.pki.goog\r\nUser-Agent'
IP 192.168.42.134:58384 → 142.250.67.67:80 | Payload: b'POST /s/wr3/vbw HTTP/1.1\r\nHost: o.pki.goog\r\nUser-Agent'
IP 142.250.67.67:80 → 192.168.42.134:58396 | Payload: b'\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00'
IP 142.250.67.67:80 → 192.168.42.134:58404 | Payload: b'\x00\x00'
IP 142.250.67.67:80 → 192.168.42.134:58384 | Payload: b'\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00'
IP 192.168.42.134:58404 → 142.250.67.67:80 | Payload: b''
IP 192.168.42.134:58404 → 142.250.67.67:80 | Payload: b'POST /wr2 HTTP/1.1\r\nHost: o.pki.goog\r\nUser-Agent: '
IP 142.250.67.67:80 → 192.168.42.134:58404 | Payload: b'\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00'
IP 142.250.67.67:80 → 192.168.42.134:58384 | Payload: b'HTTP/1.1 200 OK\r\nContent-Type: application/ocsp-re'
IP 192.168.42.134:58384 → 142.250.67.67:80 | Payload: b''
IP 142.250.67.67:80 → 192.168.42.134:58404 | Payload: b'HTTP/1.1 200 OK\r\nContent-Type: application/ocsp-re'
IP 192.168.42.134:58404 → 142.250.67.67:80 | Payload: b''
```



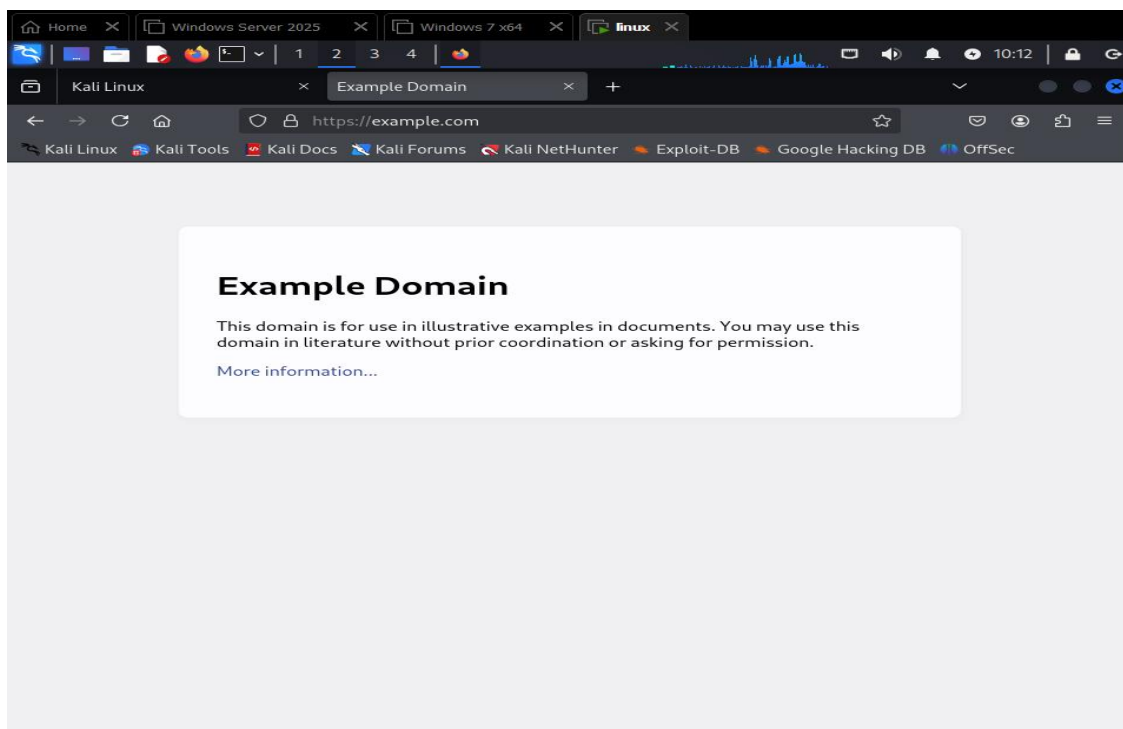
A terminal window titled 'root@Rithik: /home/rithik'. The window has a menu bar with 'File', 'Actions', 'Edit', 'View', and 'Help'. The terminal shows the following commands and output:

```
(rithik@Rithik)-[~]
$ sudo su
[sudo] password for rithik:
(root@Rithik)-[/home/rithik]
# ping -c 2 google.com

PING google.com (142.251.221.238) 56(84) bytes of data:
64 bytes from pnbomb-bk-in-f14.1e100.net (142.251.221.238): icmp_seq=1 ttl=128 time=77.1 ms
64 bytes from pnbomb-bk-in-f14.1e100.net (142.251.221.238): icmp_seq=2 ttl=128 time=64.8 ms

— google.com ping statistics —
2 packets transmitted, 2 received, 0% packet loss, time 2146ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 64.839/70.984/77.129/6.145 ms

(root@Rithik)-[/home/rithik]
#
```



```
Home X Windows Server 2025 X Windows 7 x64 X linux X
1 2 3 4
root@Rithik: /home/rithik
File Actions Edit View Help
GNU nano 8.2 run_sniffer.sh
cat > "$SNIF_SCRIPT" <<'EOF'
#!/usr/bin/env python3
from scapy.all import sniff
from scapy.layers.inet import IP, TCP
from datetime import datetime

LOG_FILE = "packet_logs.txt"

def log_packet(packet_info):
    timestamp = datetime.now().strftime("%Y-%m-%d %H:%M:%S")
    with open(LOG_FILE, "a") as f:
        f.write(f"[{timestamp}] {packet_info}\n")

def process_packet(packet):
    if IP in packet:
        src_ip = packet[IP].src
        dst_ip = packet[IP].dst
        if TCP in packet:
            src_port = packet[TCP].sport
            dst_port = packet[TCP].dport
            payload = bytes(packet[TCP].payload)
            if dst_port in [80, 21] or src_port in [80, 21]:
                info = f"IP {src_ip}:{src_port} -> {dst_ip}:{dst_port} | Payload: {payload[:50]}"
                print(info)
                log_packet(info)

print("[*] Starting packet sniffing... Press Ctrl+C to stop.")
sniff(filter="tcp", prn=process_packet, store=False)
EOF
chmod +x "$SNIF_SCRIPT"
fi

# _____
# Run the sniffer
# _____
echo "[*] Running packet sniffer..."
sudo python3 "$SNIF_SCRIPT"

# _____
# Completion message
# _____
echo "[+] Packet sniffing session finished. Logs saved at $LOG_FILE"

```

^G Help ^O Write Out ^F Where Is ^K Cut ^T Execute ^C Location



```
GNU nano 8.2 run_sniffer.sh
#!/bin/bash
#
# Packet Sniffer Project Wrapper
# Author: Your Name
# Description: Sets up and runs the Python packet sniffer
#
#
# Project Config
#
PROJECT_DIR="$HOME/network_sniffer"
SNIF_SCRIPT="$PROJECT_DIR/packet_sniffer.py"
LOG_FILE="$PROJECT_DIR/packet_logs.txt"
#
# Ensure project directory exists
#
mkdir -p "$PROJECT_DIR"
cd "$PROJECT_DIR" || exit 1
#
# Check if sniffer script exists
#
if [ ! -f "$SNIF_SCRIPT" ]; then
    echo "[!] packet_sniffer.py not found in $PROJECT_DIR"
    echo "[*] Creating default sniffer script ..."
    cat > "$SNIF_SCRIPT" <<'EOF'
#!/usr/bin/env python3
from scapy.all import sniff
from scapy.layers.inet import IP, TCP
from datetime import datetime

LOG_FILE = "packet_logs.txt"

def log_packet(packet_info):
    timestamp = datetime.now().strftime("%Y-%m-%d %H:%M:%S")
    with open(LOG_FILE, "a") as f:
        f.write(f"[{timestamp}] {packet_info}\n")

def process_packet(packet):
    if IP in packet:
        src_ip = packet[IP].src
        dst_ip = packet[IP].dst
```