Error-Computation Time Efficiency Frontier Multi-Layer Perceptron × × Convolutional Neural Network Transformer Network Maximum Likelihood **Bayesian Estimation** Generative Model Mean Squared Error (MSE) 10^{-1} 20 100 400 250 10^{-2} Better → 10^2 10^3 10^{1} 10^{4} **Computation Time (seconds)**