



# The Joy Portfolio

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# What factors affect a country's happiness?



# Our Idea



World  
Happiness  
Index



Global  
Expenditures

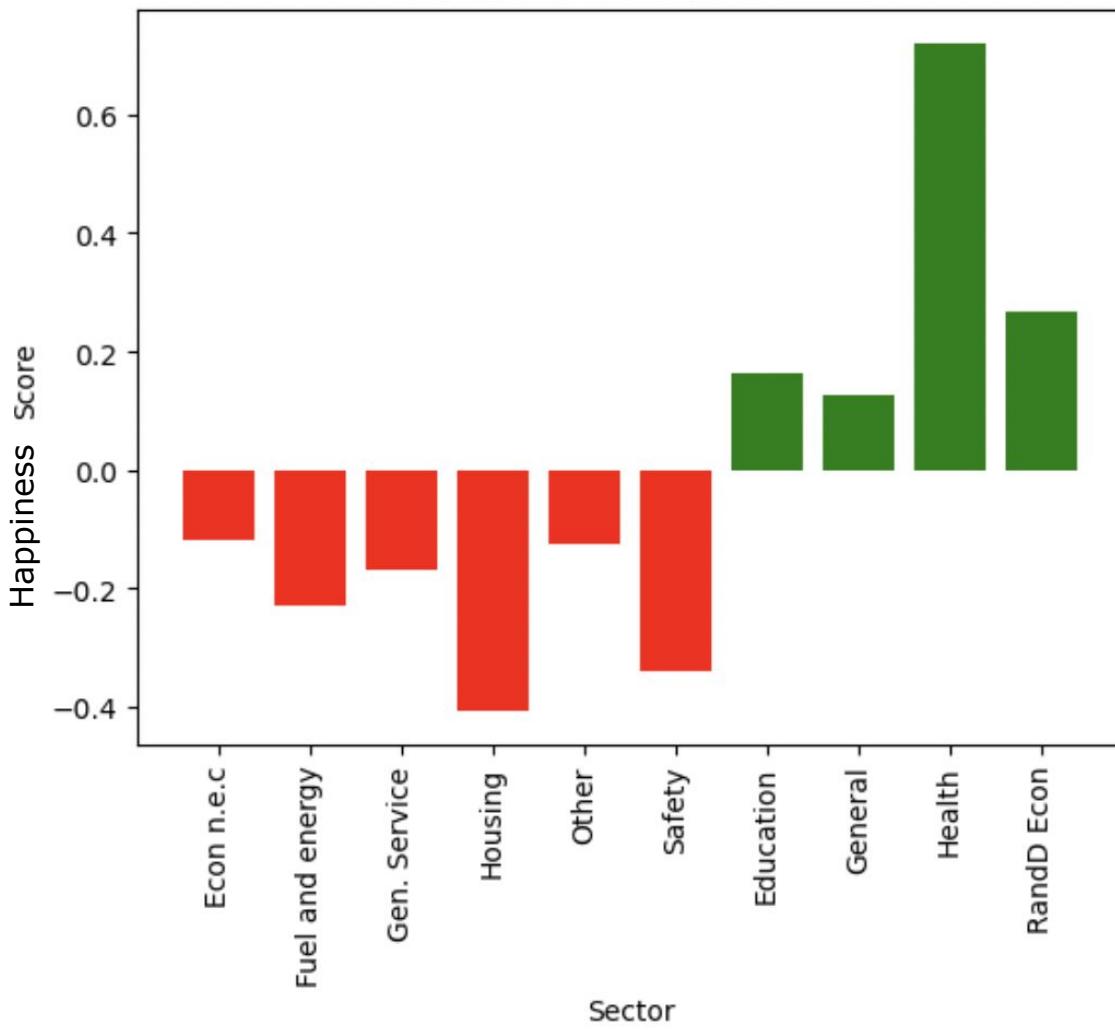
Factors and expenditures most contributive to a country's happiness



# Exploratory Data Analysis

Country	Econ n.e.c	Education	Energy	General Public Services	Health	Housing	Public order	Happiness Score
Canada	1	13	1	15	23	1	5	7
Paraguay	0	17	0	8	17	2	13	6

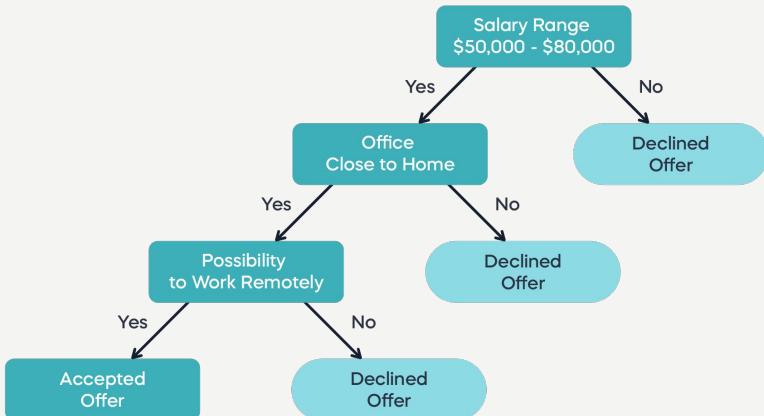
## Correlation of sector to score



# Exploratory Data Analysis

# Why Regression?

- Sort and visualize complicated messy data
- Possible regressors (XGBoost, Decision Tree, Lasso)
- Accuracy vs Analysis



Decision tree

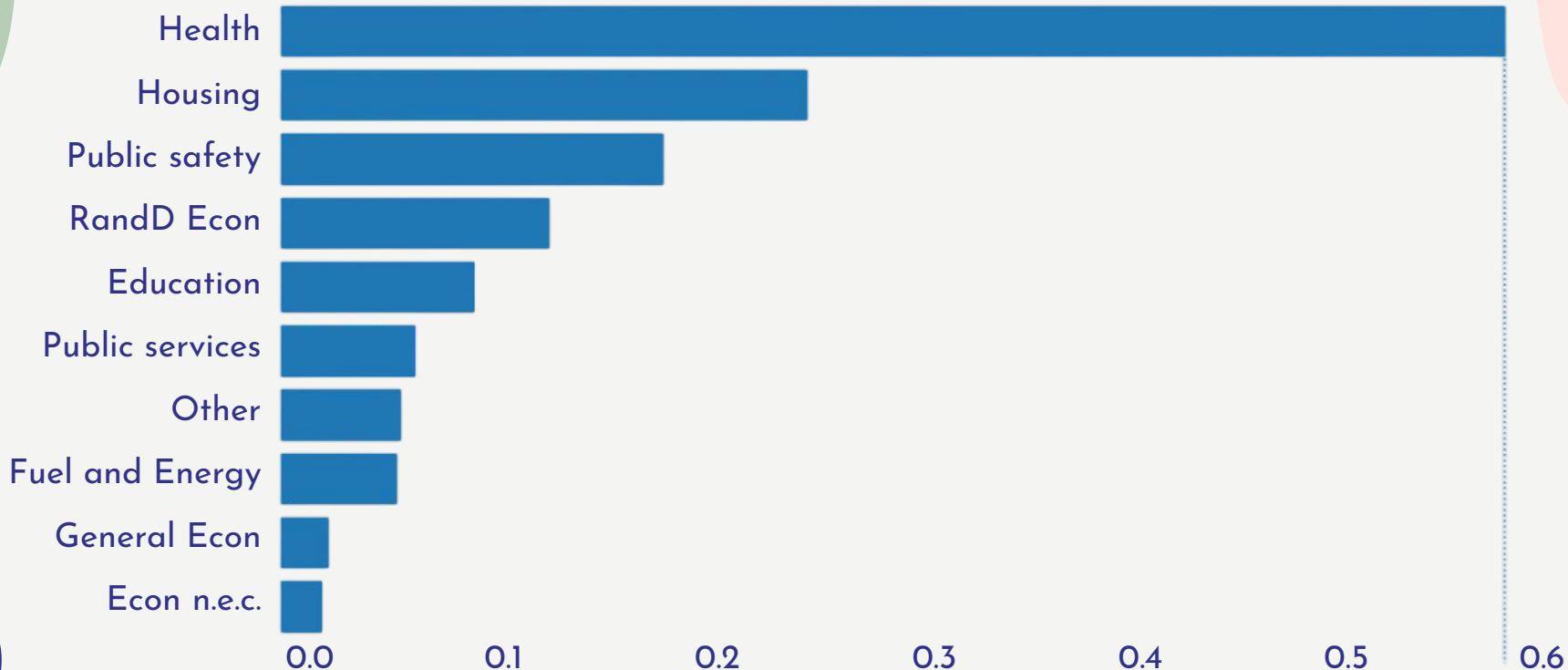
$$Y_i = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_i + \varepsilon_i$$

Annotations for the Linear Regression equation:

- Dependent Variable →  $Y_i$
- Population Y intercept →  $\beta_0$
- Population Slope Coefficient →  $\beta_1$
- Independent Variable →  $X_i$
- Random Error term →  $\varepsilon_i$
- Linear component →  $\beta_0 + \beta_1 X_i$
- Random Error component →  $\varepsilon_i$

Linear Regression (Lasso)

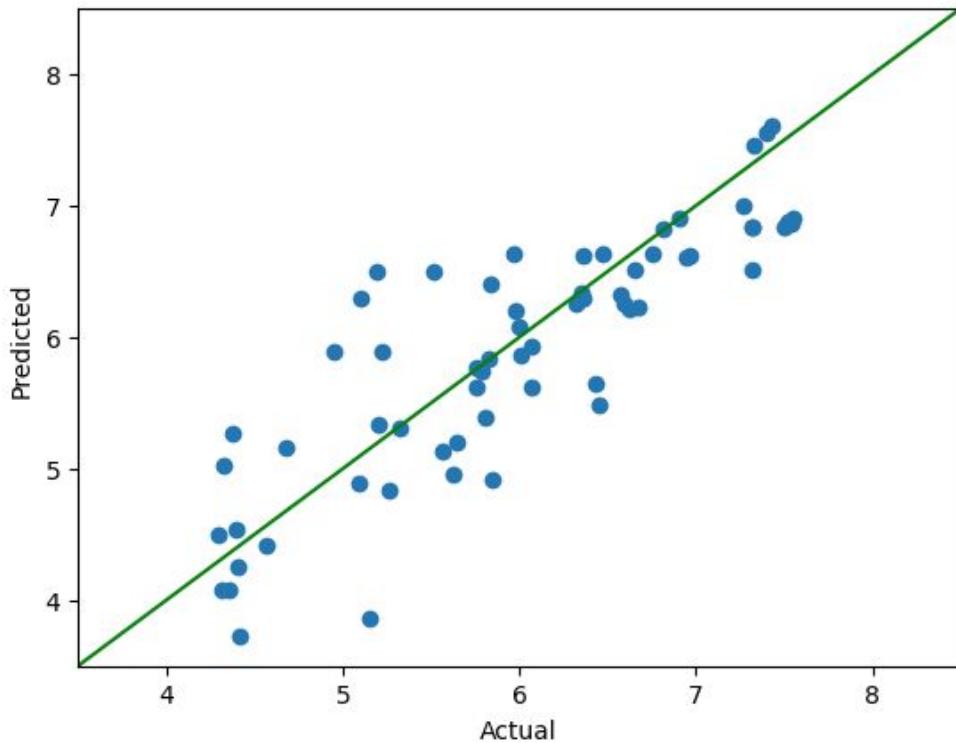
## Sectors of expenditure that affect happiness



$$Y = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1 + \beta_2 X_2 + \cdots + \varepsilon$$

RandD Economic Affairs	+0.37
Health	+0.25
General Economic Commercial and Labour Affairs	+0.11
Education	+0.10
General Public Services	+0.07
Fuel and Energy	+0.05
Other Industries	+0.03
Public Order and Safety	+0.02
Housing and Community Amenities	-0.05

# Model Evaluation



$R = 0.862$

$R^2 = 0.742$

# Why?



## Policy Evaluation

Governments can evaluate policies to allocate resources effectively, and understand what to prioritize.



## Economic Planning

Governments can plan for sustainable economic development, that's aligned with factors that increase happiness.



## Happiness Benefits

Happy societies are more cohesive and less prone to unrest, including crime. They host motivated citizens who are physically and mentally healthier.

What  
can we  
do about  
it?

# Thank You!

