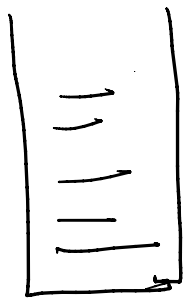


Stack :-



LIFO
FIFO

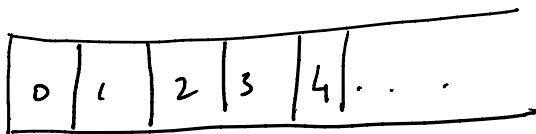
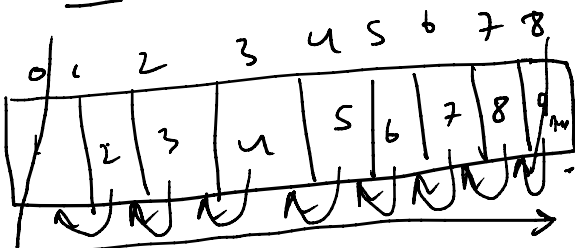
\Rightarrow push	_____	$O(1)$
\Rightarrow pop	_____	$O(1)$
\Rightarrow isEmpty	_____	$O(1)$
\Rightarrow size()	_____	$O(1)$
\Rightarrow peek()	_____	$O(1)$

Stack {

ArrayList<Integer> data;

}

Queue : FIFO, LIFO

ArrayList

<u>T.C.</u>	
add()	$O(1)$
remove()	$O(n)$
peek	$\Rightarrow O(1)$
isEmpty	$\Rightarrow O(1)$
size()	$\Rightarrow O(1)$

Balanced Parenthesis :-

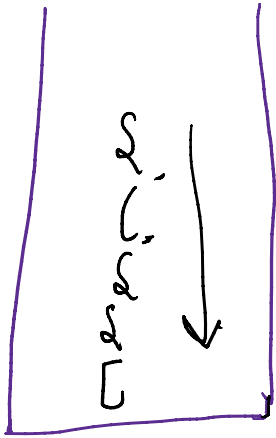
[] \Rightarrow true[{ () }] \Rightarrow true[() \Rightarrow false] \Rightarrow false

, , , = false

┘ = false

" [{ { ({ }) } }] " { [{ }] => false } (= false

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9



(a+b)

```

if (c == '[' || c == '{' || c == '(') {
    push(c);
} else if (c == ']' || c == '}' || c == ')') {
    if (st.isEmpty()) return false;
    else if (c == ']' && st.peek() == '[')
        pop();
    else if (c == '}' && st.peek() == '{')
        pop();
    else if (c == ')' && st.peek() == '(')
        pop();
    else return false;
} else continue;
}
return st.isEmpty();
    
```

Duplicate Brackets

((a + b)) = True

(a + (b + c)) = false

((a + b) + (c + d)) = false

$((a)) = \text{true}$

$\text{!}(\text{~~((a+b))~~)$

if (closing bracket }

~~b~~
~~+~~
~~a~~
~~c~~
c



if else {

puts

(a)

$((a+b) + c)$

~~c~~
~~+~~
~~b~~
~~+~~
~~a~~
c
~~c~~

=> return false