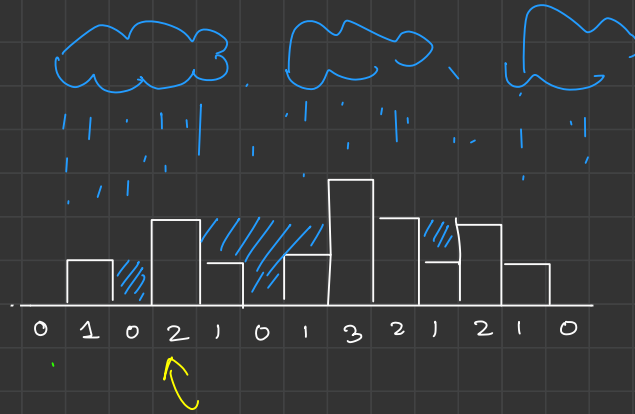




Trapping Rain Water



Brute force

TC: $O(N^2)$

SC: $O(1)$

- go to each building
- get tallest in left side
- get tallest in right side
- Height of water = $\min(LB, RB) - \text{height of building}$
- Add all

for ($i = 0 \rightarrow n$)

{

for ($j = 0 \rightarrow i - 1$)
max LB

for ($j = i + 1 \rightarrow n$)
max RB

hw = $\min(LB, RB) - LB$;

sum += hw;

}



	0	1	0	2	1	0	1	3	2	1	2	1	0
	0	1	0	2	1	0	1	3	2	1	2	1	0
lmax	0	0	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3
rmax	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	1	0	0

$$\underline{TC: O(N)}$$

$$SC: O(N)$$

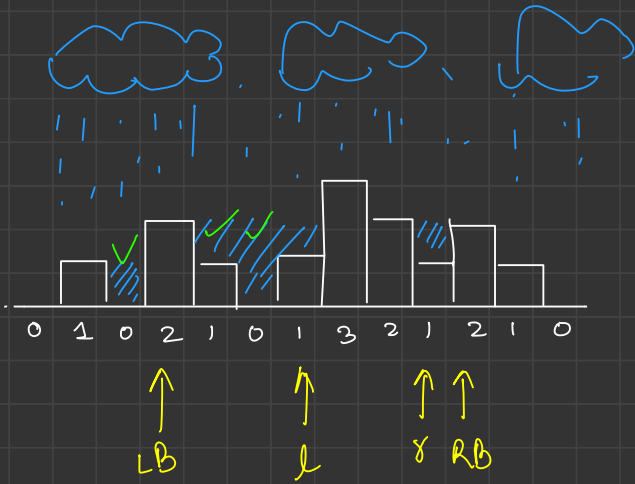
int[] lmax = new int[n];

lmax[0] = 0;

for (i = 1 → n)

{ lmax[i] = max(arr[i-1], lmax[i-1]);

}



TC: $O(N)$
 SC: $O(1)$

$LB \leq RB$

```

{
  if (arr[l] < LB) {
    water += (LB - arr[l]);
  } else {
    LB = arr[l];
  }
  l++;
}

```

$RB < LB$

```

{
  if (arr[r] < RB) {
    water += (RB - arr[r]);
  } else {
    RB = arr[r];
  }
  r--;
}

```



```
void push(int x){
    //Write Code here
    if (st.size() == 0) {
        st.push(minEle);
        st.push(x);
        minEle = x;
    } else {
        if (x <= minEle) {
            st.push(minEle);
            st.push(x);
            minEle = x;
        } else {
            st.push(x);
        }
    }
}
```

```
int pop(){
    //Write Code here
    if (st.size() == 0) {
        return -1;
    } else {
        if (st.peek() == minEle) {
            int x = st.pop();
            minEle = st.pop();
            return x;
        } else {
            return st.pop();
        }
    }
}
```

```
int getMin(){
    //Write Code here
    if (minEle == Integer.MAX_VALUE) {
        return -1;
    } else {
        return minEle;
    }
}
```

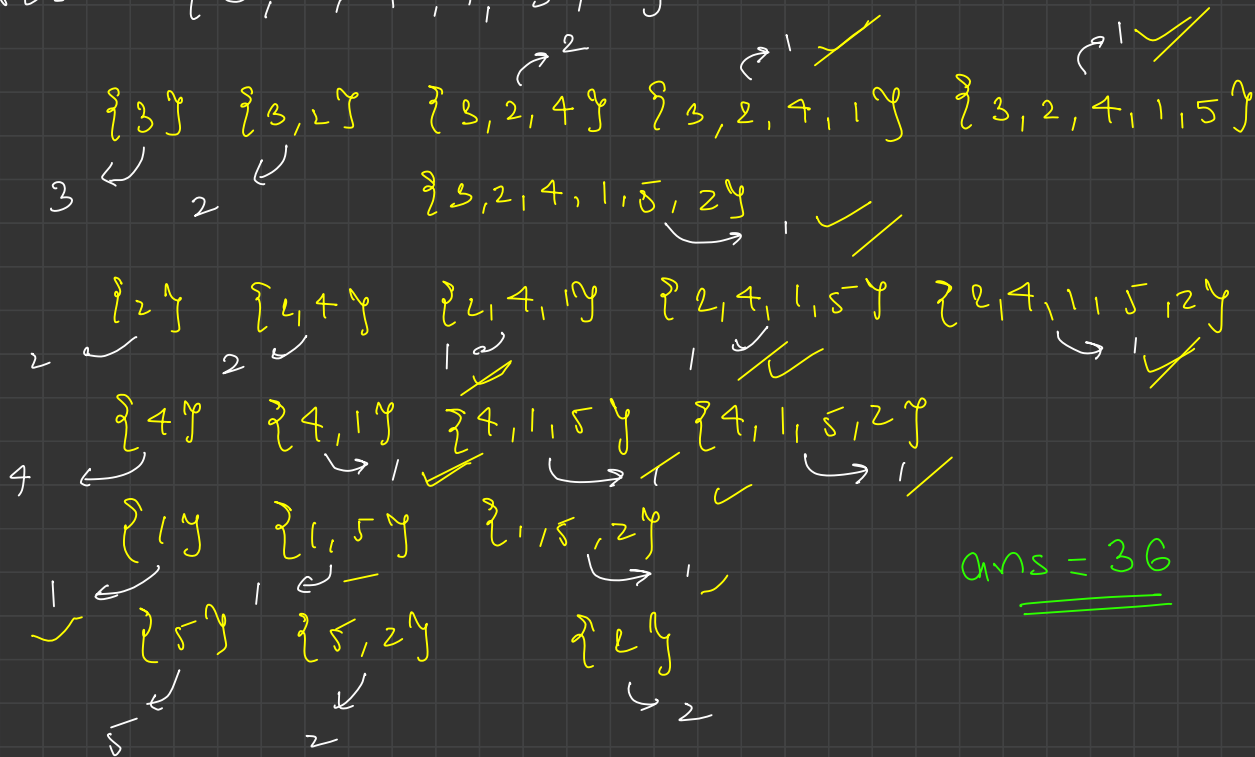
push(4)
push(5)
push(20)
push(4)

4
4
20
5
4
∞

min Ele = ~~4~~ ~~4~~ 4

Sum of Subarray Minimums

arr[] = { 3, 2, 4, 1, 5, 2 }



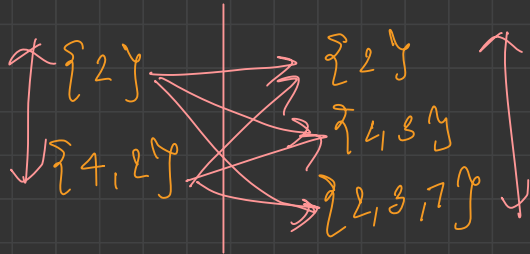
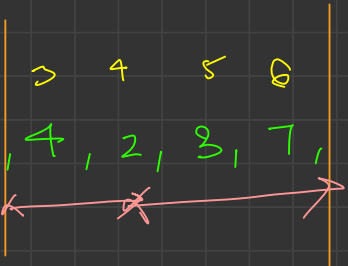
Brute force

TC: $O(N^2)$

SC: $O(1)$

calc. min of all subarray
and add them

arr[] = { -2, 3, -1, 4, 2, 3, 7, -10 }



2 x 3 = 1

{ 2 }

{ 2, 3 }

{ 2, 3, 7 }

{ 4, 2 }

{ 4, 2, 3 }

{ 7, 2, 3, 7 }

arr[] = {^{0 1 2 3 4 5}
3, 2, 4, 1, 5, 2}

TC: $O(N)$

SC: $O(N)$

nseli[] -1, -1, 1, -1, 3, 3 ✓

$$3 - (-1) = 4$$

nseri[] 1, 3, 3, 6, 5, 6 ✓

$$6 - 3 = 3$$

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no. of left subarray = $\sum_{i=0}^{n-1} (val_i - nseli_i)$

sign = $\sum_{i=0}^{n-1} (nseni_i - ide_i)$

$\sum_{i=0}^{n-1} \text{total} \times val$