



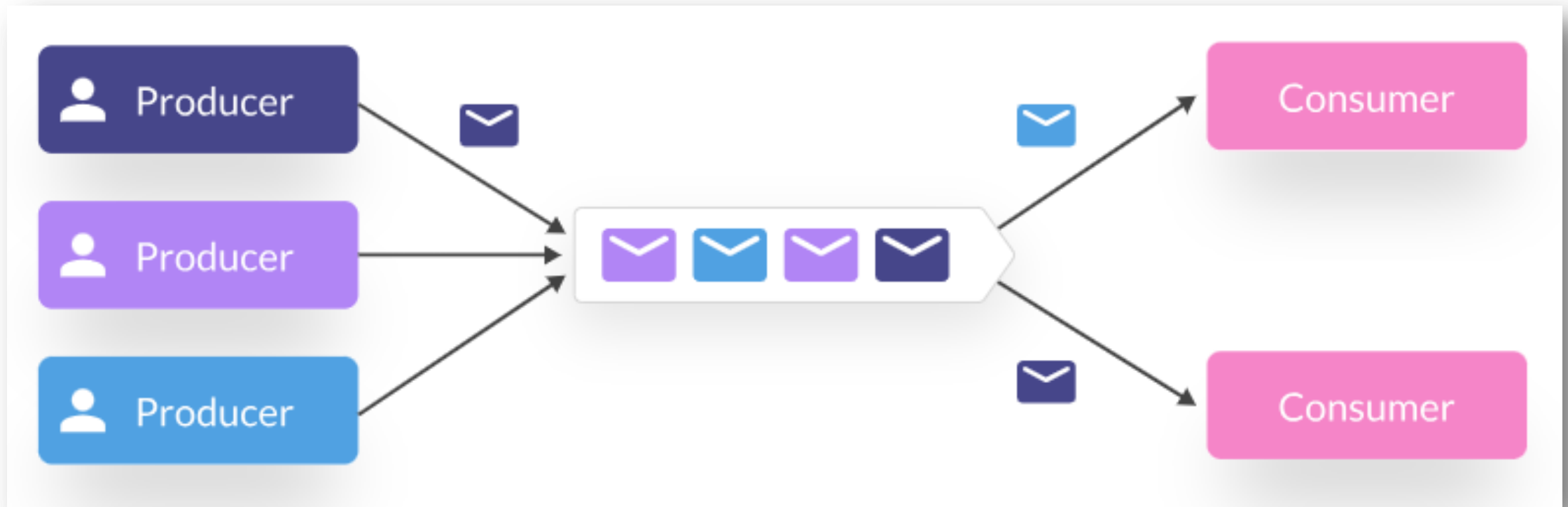
Apache kafka

An open-source distributed event streaming platform

Kafka

- Apache Kafka is an open-source distributed event streaming platform developed by the Apache Software Foundation.
- A distributed event streaming platform is a system designed to handle and process a continuous flow of data (events) across multiple servers or nodes.
- Kafka was originally created by LinkedIn and later open-sourced in 2011.

Event Streaming Platform



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APACHE KAFKA

*More than **80% of all Fortune 100 companies** trust, and use Kafka.*

Apache Kafka is an open-source distributed event streaming platform used by thousands of companies for high-performance data pipelines, streaming analytics, data integration, and mission-critical applications.



10 OUT OF **10**

MANUFACTURING



7 OUT OF **10**

BANKS



10 OUT OF **10**

INSURANCE



8 OUT OF **10**

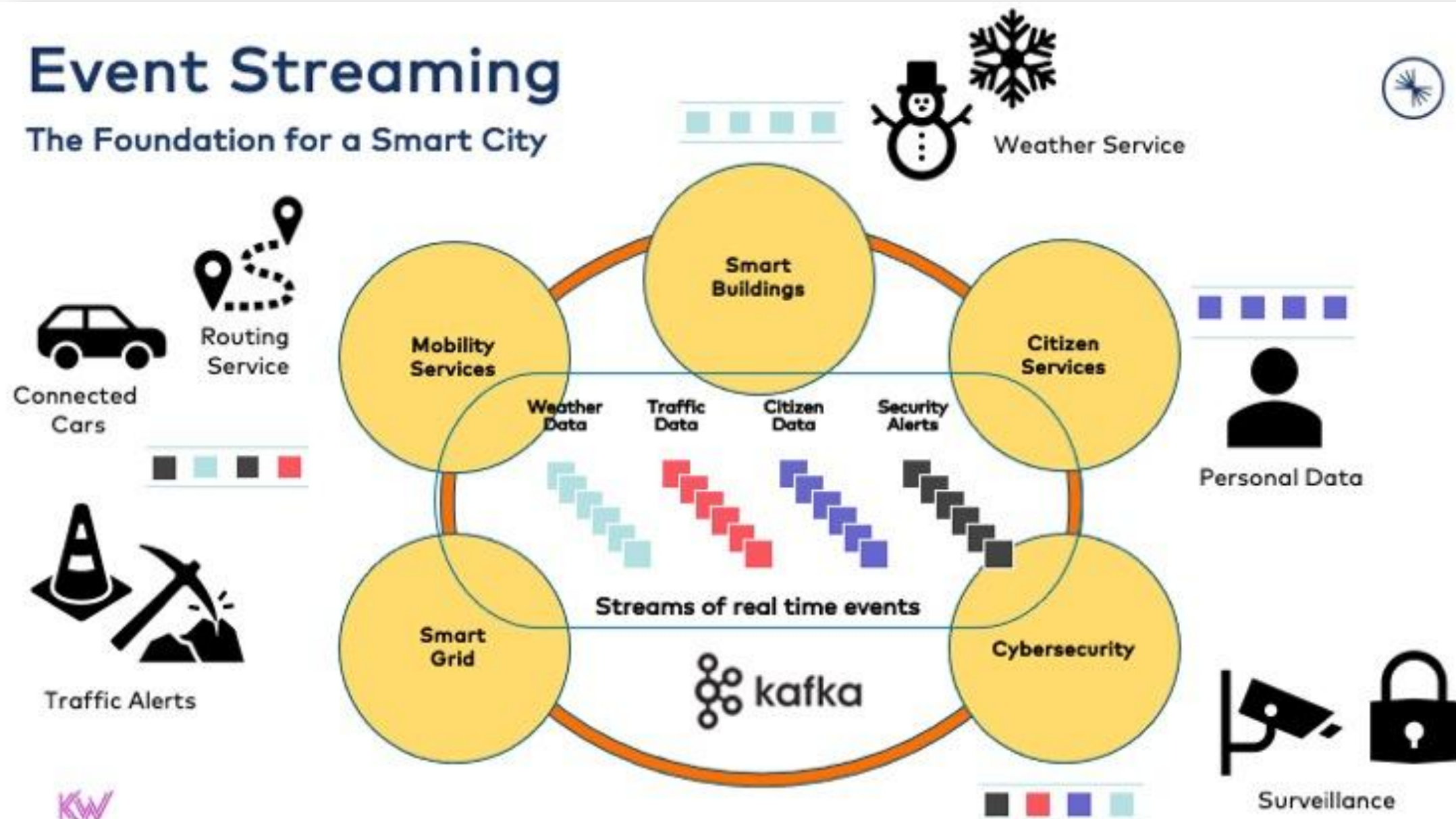
TELECOM

Key Points about Kafka

- **Event Streaming:** Kafka is designed to handle real-time data feeds. It allows you to publish and subscribe to streams of records, similar to a message queue or enterprise messaging system.
- **Scalability:** Kafka can scale horizontally by distributing data across multiple servers (called brokers). This makes it capable of handling large volumes of data.
- **Fault Tolerance:** Data in Kafka is replicated across multiple brokers, ensuring that it remains available even if some brokers fail.
- **High Throughput and Low Latency:** Kafka is optimized for high throughput and low latency, making it suitable for applications that require real-time data processing.

Event Streaming

The Foundation for a Smart City

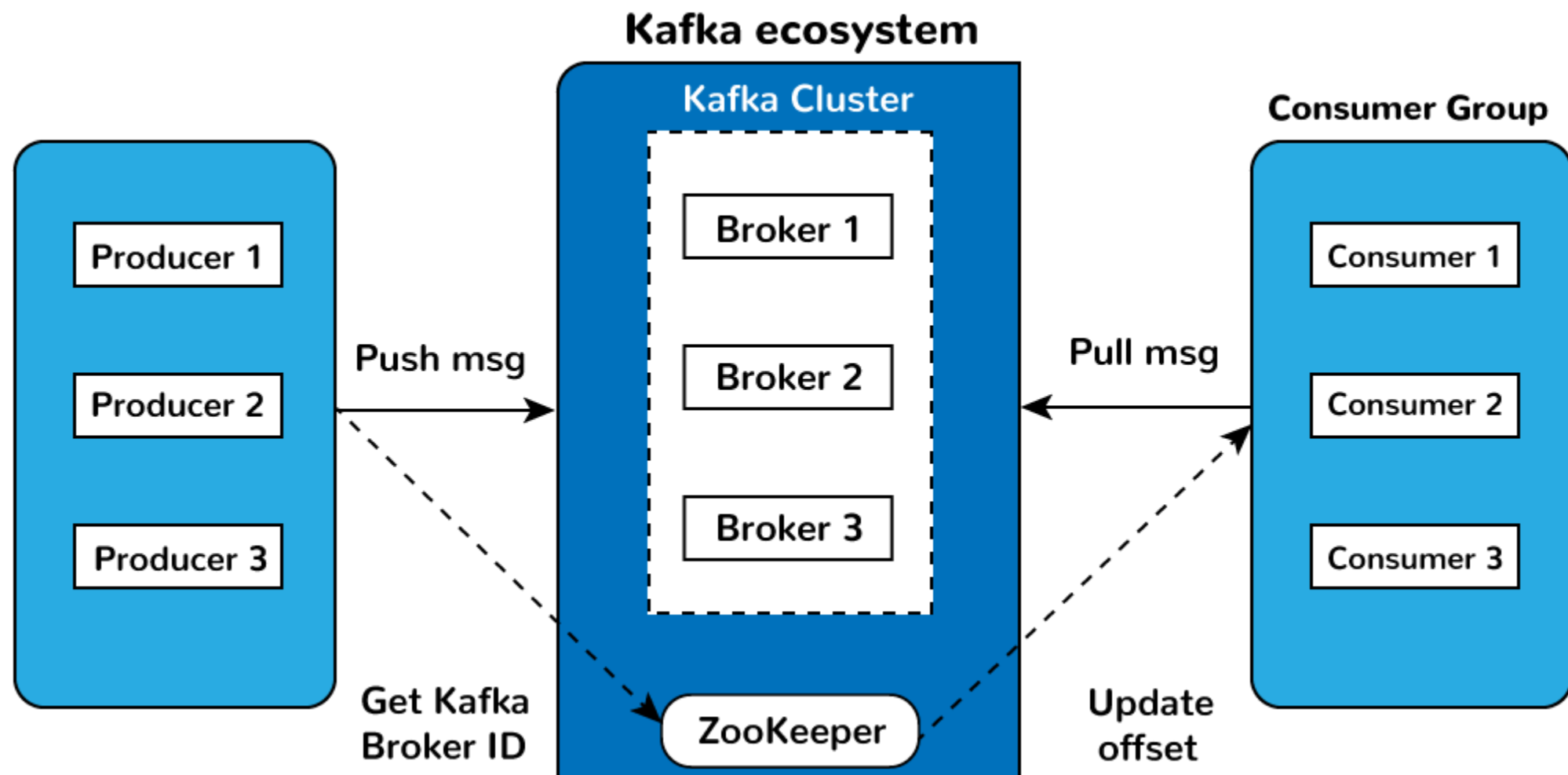


Kafka Use Cases:

- **Real-Time Analytics:** Companies use event streaming to analyze data in real-time for insights into customer behavior, website traffic, and sales trends. For example, e-commerce platforms can track user interactions to provide personalized recommendations instantly.
- **Fraud Detection:** Financial institutions use event streaming to monitor transactions in real-time and detect fraudulent activities. By analyzing patterns and anomalies as they occur, they can prevent fraud more effectively.
- **IoT Data Processing:** In the Internet of Things (IoT), event streaming platforms process data from sensors and devices in real-time. This is crucial for applications like smart home systems, industrial monitoring, and telematics.
- **Real-Time Stock Trading:** Stock exchanges and trading platforms use event streaming to process and analyze market data in real-time. This allows traders to make informed decisions based on the latest market conditions.

Key Components

- Producers
- Consumers
- Consumer Groups
- Brokers
- Topic
- Partition
- Offset
- Cluster
- Zookeeper



APACHE KAFKA

BROKER

TOPIC 1

TOPIC 2

TOPIC 3

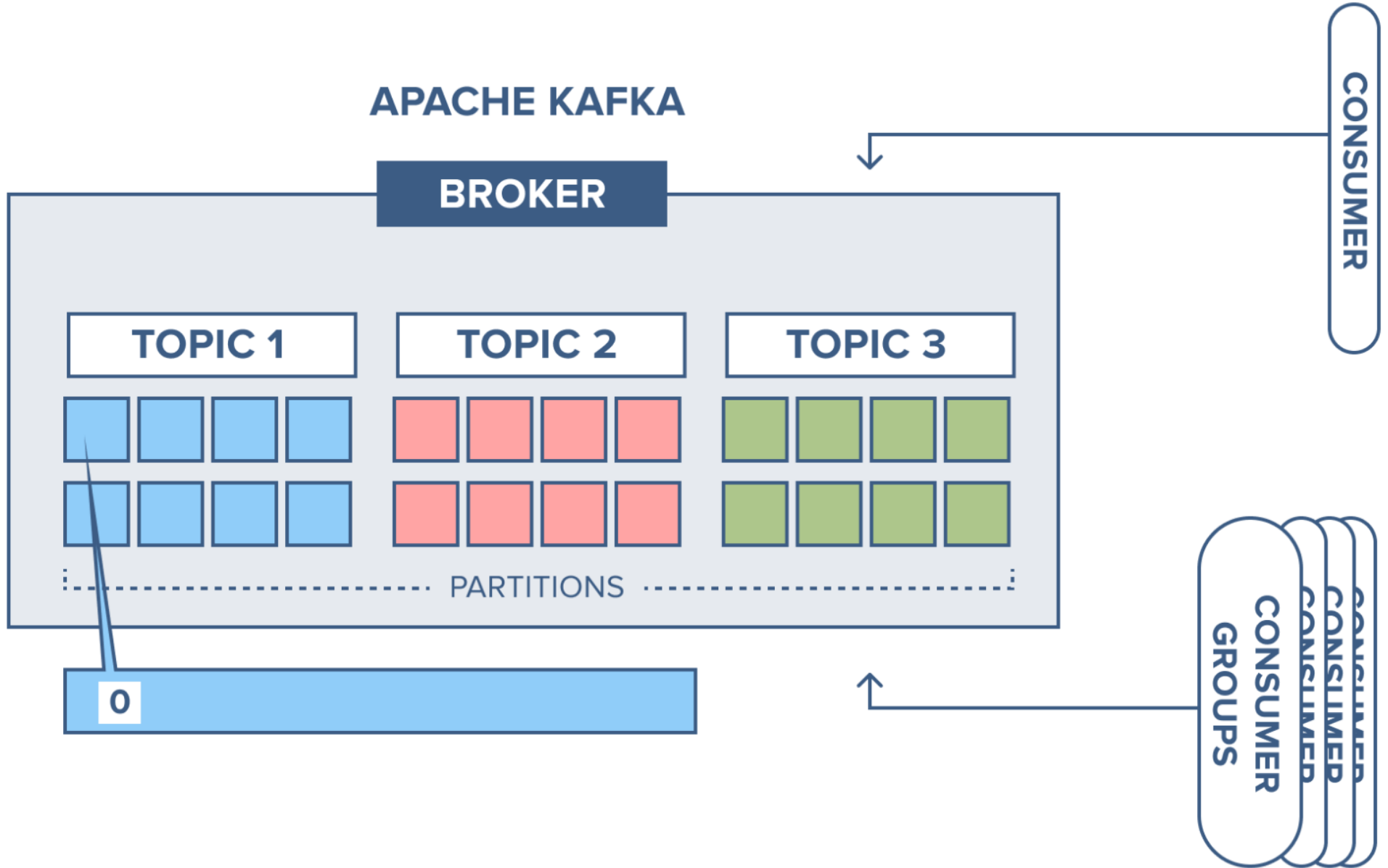
PRODUCER

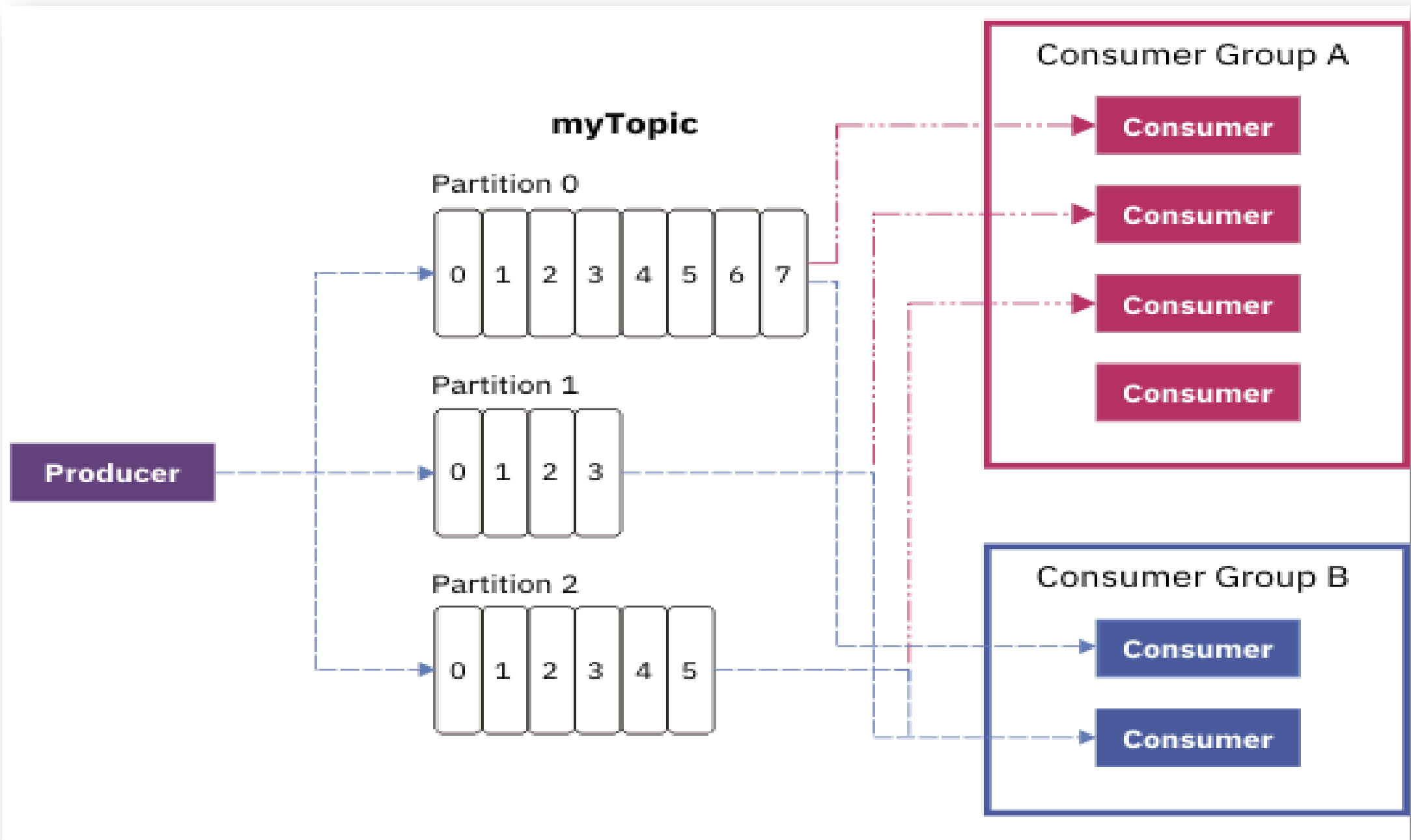
CONSUMER

CONSUMER GROUPS

0

..... PARTITIONS





Key Components

- **Producers:** Producers are clients that publish (write) records to Kafka topics. They are responsible for choosing which partition to send records to.
- **Consumers:** Consumers are clients that subscribe to Kafka topics and process the records. Each consumer reads data from one or more partitions.
- **Consumer Groups:** A consumer group is a group of consumers that work together to consume records from a topic. Each record is delivered to one consumer in the group.

Key Components

- **Brokers:** Kafka brokers are servers that store and manage the data. Each broker is identified by a unique ID and can handle hundreds of thousands of reads and writes per second.
- **Clusters:** A Kafka cluster is a collection of one or more Kafka brokers working together.
- **ZooKeeper:** ZooKeeper is used to manage and coordinate Kafka brokers. It handles tasks such as leader election for partitions and configuration management.

Key Components

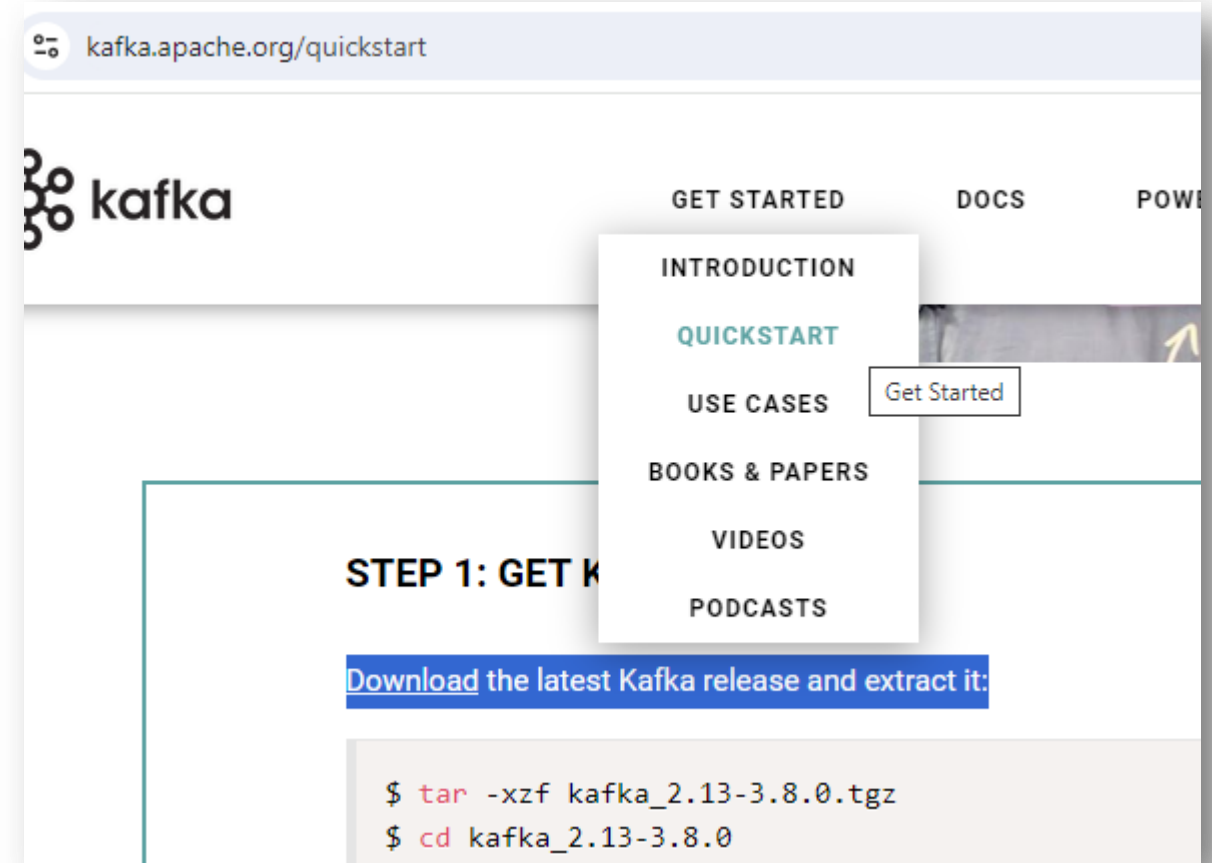
- **Topics:** A topic is a category or feed name to which records are stored and published. Topics are split into partitions to allow for parallel processing.
- **Partitions:** Each topic is divided into partitions, which are ordered, immutable sequences of records. Partitions enable Kafka to scale horizontally.
- **Offsets:** An offset is a unique identifier assigned to each message within a partition. It represents the position of the message in the partition. Each partition has its own sequence of offsets, starting from 0 and incrementing by 1 for each new message.

Event Streaming step-by-step

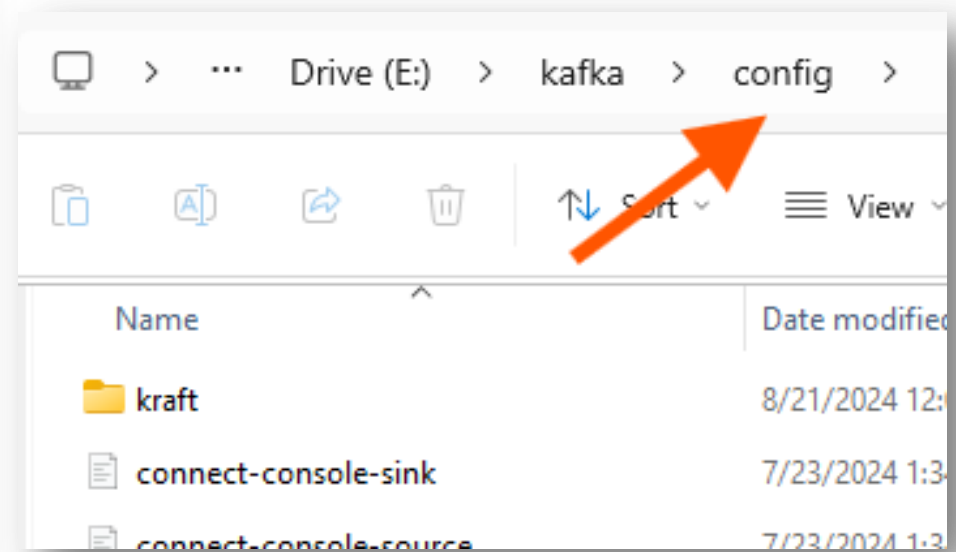
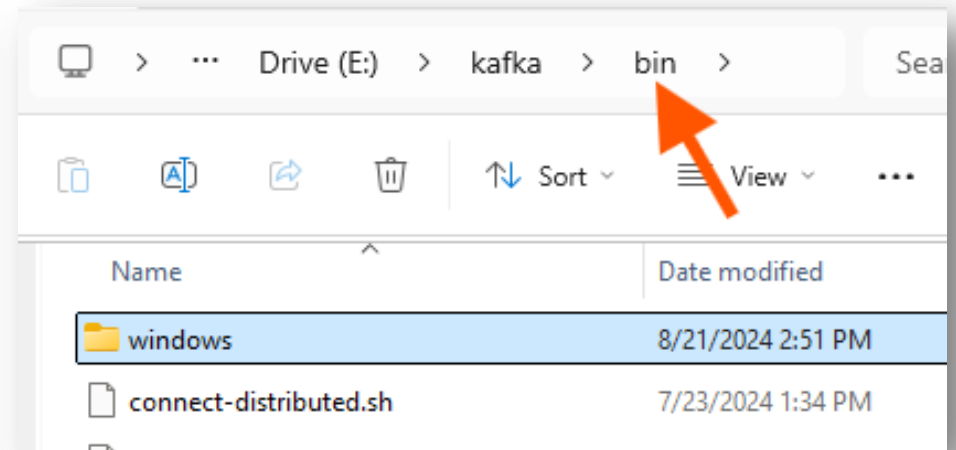
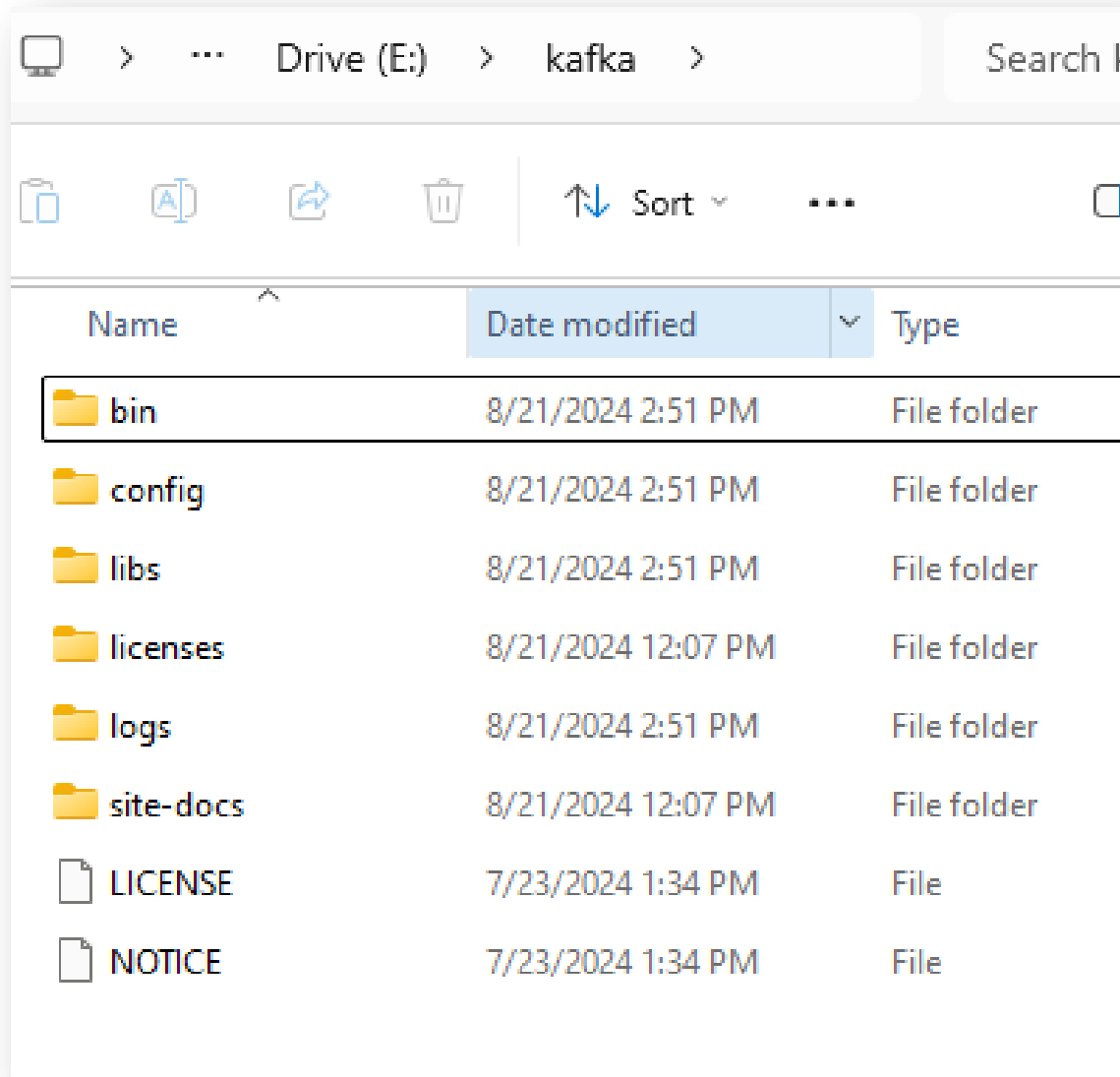
- Download & Extract Kafka
- Start Zookeeper to manage the environment
- Start Kafka Server (Broker)
- Create a Topic to store events
- Create a Producer (Console based)
- Write Events to Topic
- Create a Consumer (Console based)
- Read the Events from Topic

Kafka Download

- Visit <https://kafka.apache.org/quickstart>
- Download the kafka server
- Extract it.
- You can find another zip file
- Extract that and delete the version for easy reference
- Copy and paste the extracted folder in a drive.



Extracted Kafka folder



Start Zookeeper

- Open a cmd from kafka folder
- Type the following command

`.\bin\windows\zookeeper-server-start.bat .\config\zookeeper.properties`

```
E:\kafka>.\bin\windows\zookeeper-server-start.bat .\config\zookeeper.properties
[2024-08-21 14:51:56,027] INFO Reading configuration from: .\config\zookeeper.properties
[2024-08-21 14:51:56,043] WARN \tmp\zookeeper is relative. Prepend .\ to indicate the current directory.
[2024-08-21 14:51:56,051] INFO clientPortAddress is 0.0.0.0:2181 (org.apache.zookeeper.server.NIOServerCnxn)
[2024-08-21 14:51:56,051] INFO secureClientPort is not set (org.apache.zookeeper.server.NIOServerCnxn)
```

Start Kafka server (Broker)

- Open another cmd from kafka folder
- Type the following command

`.\bin\windows\kafka-server-start.bat .\config\server.properties`

```
E:\kafka>.\bin\windows\kafka-server-start.bat .\config\server.properties
[2024-08-21 15:34:11,891] INFO Registered kafka:type=kafka.Log4jController M
n$)
log4j:ERROR Failed to rename [E:\kafka/logs/server.log] to [E:\kafka/logs/se
[2024-08-21 15:34:13,063] INFO Setting -D jdk.tls.rejectClientInitiatedReneg
S renegotiation (org.apache.zookeeper.common.X509Util)
[2024-08-21 15:34:13,073] INFO RemoteLogManagerConfig values:
    log.local.retention.bytes = -2
    log.local.retention.ms = -2
    remote.fetch.max.wait.ms = 500
    remote.log.index.file.cache.total.size.bytes = 1073741824
```

Create a Topic

- Open another cmd from kafka folder
- Type the following command

```
.\bin\windows\kafka-topics.bat --create --topic mytopic-1  
--bootstrap-server localhost:9092
```

```
E:\kafka>.\bin\windows\kafka-topics.bat --create --topic mytopic-1 --bootstr  
ap-server localhost:9092  
Created topic mytopic-1.  
  
E:\kafka>|
```

Create a Producer and write events

- Type the following command
`.\bin\windows\kafka-console-producer.bat --topic mytopic-1 --bootstrap-server localhost:9092`
- Write events and exit from the prompt

```
E:\kafka>.\bin\windows\kafka-console-producer.bat --topic mytopic-1 --bootst
rap-server localhost:9092
>MyEvent 1
>Hello World
>Welcome Marlabs
>Thank you
>Terminate batch job (Y/N)? y

E:\kafka>
```

Create a consumer and get events from Topic

- Type the following command

```
.\bin\windows\kafka-console-consumer.bat --topic mytopic-1  
--from-beginning --bootstrap-server localhost:9092
```

```
E:\kafka>.\bin\windows\kafka-console-consumer.bat --topic mytopic-1  
--from-beginning --bootstrap-server localhost:9092  
MyEvent 1  
Hello World  
Welcome Marlabs  
Thank you  
|
```

Kafka + Springboot Application

Springboot + Kafka

- Create a springboot app with web & kafka dependencies.

Service URL	<input type="text" value="https://start.spring.io"/>		
Name	<input type="text" value="spring-kafka"/>		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Use default location			
Location	<input type="text" value="E:\Java\MicroServices\Workspace1\spring-kafka"/>		
Type:	<input type="text" value="Maven"/>	Packaging:	<input type="text" value="Jar"/>
Java Version:	<input type="text" value="17"/>	Language:	<input type="text" value="Java"/>
Group	<input type="text" value="com.rit"/>		
Artifact	<input type="text" value="spring-kafka"/>		
Version	<input type="text" value="0.0.1-SNAPSHOT"/>		
Description	<input type="text" value="SpringKafka"/>		
Package	<input type="text" value="com.rit"/>		

Spring Boot Version:	<input type="text" value="3.3.2"/>
Available:	<input type="text" value="kafka"/>
<div><div>▼ Messaging</div><div><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Spring for Apache Kafka</div><div><input type="checkbox"/> Spring for Apache Kafka Streams</div><div>▼ Spring Cloud Messaging</div><div><input type="checkbox"/> Cloud Bus</div><div><input type="checkbox"/> Cloud Stream</div></div>	
Selected:	<div><div>X Spring for Apache Kafka</div><div>X Spring Web</div></div>

Kafka broker address separated by comma, where the consumer will connect to fetch messages.

`spring.kafka.consumer.bootstrap-servers=localhost:9092`

The consumer group ID used to identify the group of consumers to which this consumer belongs.

`spring.kafka.consumer.group-id=myGroup`

'earliest' means the consumer will start reading from the earliest available message.

`spring.kafka.consumer.auto-offset-reset=earliest`

Used to deserialize the key of the message. Here, it is set to deserialize keys as strings.

`spring.kafka.consumer.key-deserializer=org.apache.kafka.common.serialization.StringDeserializer`

Used to deserialize the value of the message. Here, it is set to deserialize values as strings.

`spring.kafka.consumer.value-deserializer=org.apache.kafka.common.serialization.StringDeserializer`

The address of the Kafka broker. This is where the producer will connect to send messages.

`spring.kafka.producer.bootstrap-servers=localhost:9092`

The class used to serialize the key of the message. Here, it is set to serialize keys as strings.

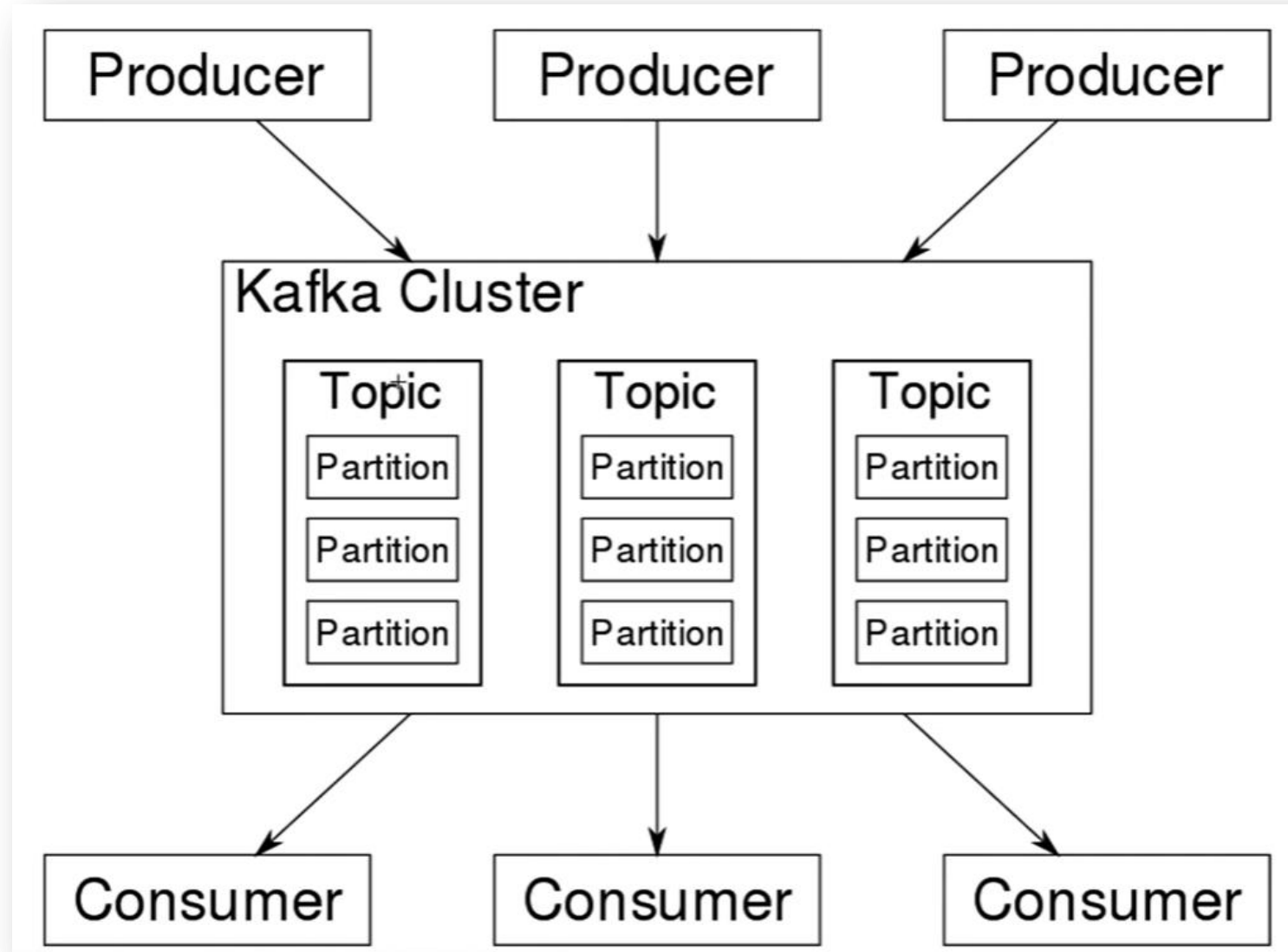
`spring.kafka.producer.key-serializer=org.apache.kafka.common.serialization.StringSerializer`

The class used to serialize the value of the message. Here, it is set to serialize values as strings.

`spring.kafka.producer.value-serializer=org.apache.kafka.common.serialization.StringSerializer`

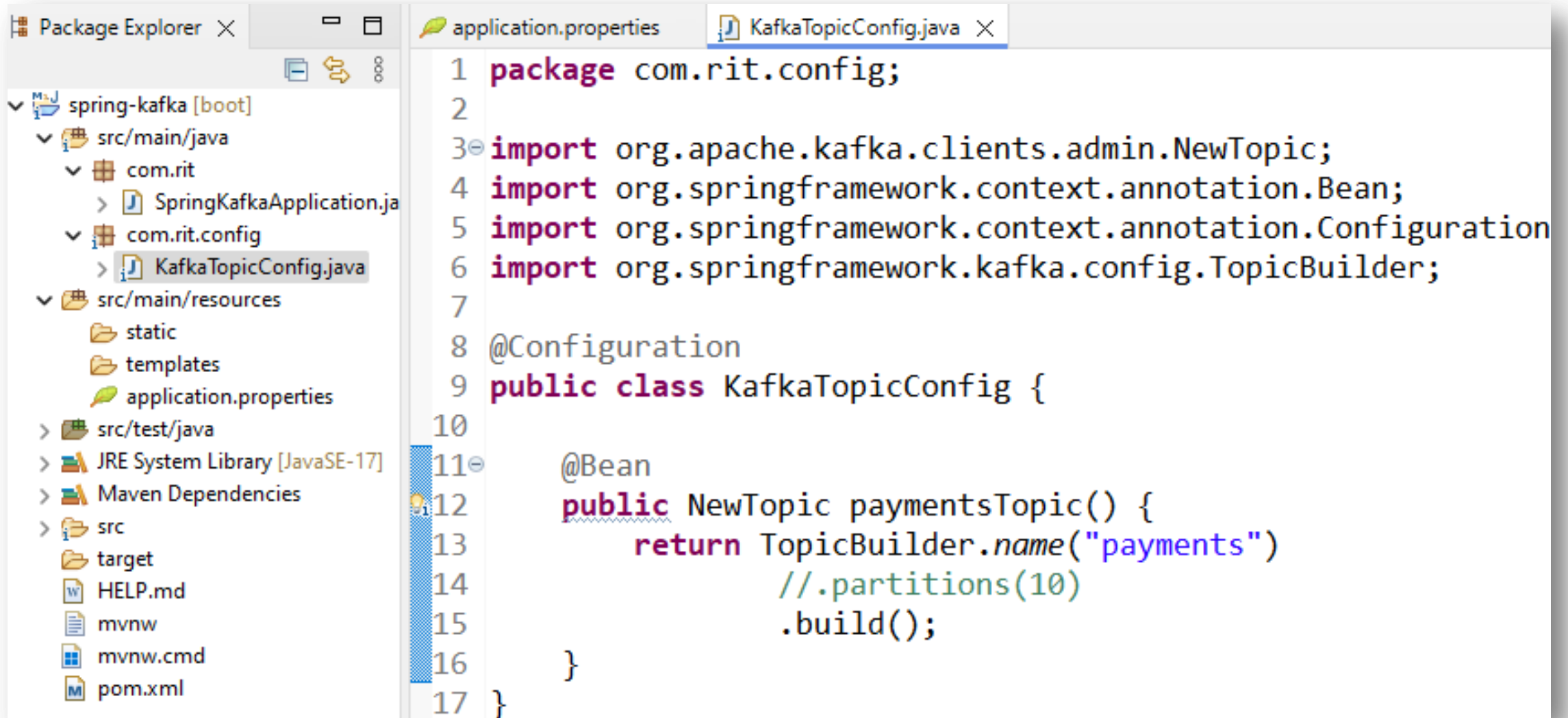
```
1 spring.application.name=spring-kafka
2
3 # The address of the Kafka broker. This is where the consumer will connect to fetch messages.
4 spring.kafka.consumer.bootstrap-servers=localhost:9092
5 # The consumer group ID, used to identify the group of consumers to which this consumer belongs.
6 spring.kafka.consumer.group-id=myGroup
7 # 'earliest' means the consumer will start reading from the earliest available message.
8 spring.kafka.consumer.auto-offset-reset=earliest
9 # Used to deserialize the key of the message. Here, it is set to deserialize keys as strings.
10 spring.kafka.consumer.key-deserializer=org.apache.kafka.common.serialization.StringDeserializer
11 # Used to deserialize the value of the message. Here, it is set to deserialize values as strings.
12 spring.kafka.consumer.value-deserializer=org.apache.kafka.common.serialization.StringDeserializer
13 # The address of the Kafka broker. This is where the producer will connect to send messages.
14
15
16 spring.kafka.producer.bootstrap-servers=localhost:9092
17 # Used to serialize the key of the message. Here, it is set to serialize keys as strings.
18 spring.kafka.producer.key-serializer=org.apache.kafka.common.serialization.StringSerializer
19 # Used to serialize the value of the message. Here, it is set to serialize values as strings.
20 spring.kafka.producer.value-serializer=org.apache.kafka.common.serialization.StringSerializer
21
```

Create a Kafka Topic



Creating Topic

Create a class kafkaTopicConfig for Topic configuration in a new package.



The screenshot shows an IDE with two main panels. The left panel is the 'Package Explorer' showing a project structure for 'spring-kafka [boot]'. It includes source code folders like 'src/main/java' and 'src/main/resources', and a 'pom.xml' file. The 'com.rit.config' package is expanded, showing the 'KafkaTopicConfig.java' file. The right panel is the 'Editor' showing the code for 'KafkaTopicConfig.java'. The code defines a package, imports necessary classes, and creates a configuration class with a bean method.

```
1 package com.rit.config;
2
3 import org.apache.kafka.clients.admin.NewTopic;
4 import org.springframework.context.annotation.Bean;
5 import org.springframework.context.annotation.Configuration;
6 import org.springframework.kafka.config.TopicBuilder;
7
8 @Configuration
9 public class KafkaTopicConfig {
10
11     @Bean
12     public NewTopic paymentsTopic() {
13         return TopicBuilder.name("payments")
14             .partitions(10)
15             .build();
16     }
17 }
```

Creating Producer

Create a class kafkaProducer for send Message in a new package.



The screenshot shows an IDE with the Package Explorer on the left and the code editor on the right. The Package Explorer shows a project named 'spring-kafka' with a package structure: 'src/main/java' > 'com.rit' > 'com.rit.kafka'. The 'KafkaProducer.java' file is selected in the package. The code editor shows the following code:

```
1 package com.rit.kafka;
2
3 import org.slf4j.Logger;
4
5
6
7
8 @Service
9 public class KafkaProducer {
10     private Logger logger = LoggerFactory.getLogger(KafkaProducer.class);
11
12     private KafkaTemplate<String, String> kafkaTemplate;
13
14     public KafkaProducer(KafkaTemplate<String, String> kafkaTemplate) {
15         this.kafkaTemplate = kafkaTemplate;
16     }
17     public void sendMessage(String message) {
18         logger.info(String.format("Message sent %s", message));
19         kafkaTemplate.send("payments", message);
20     }
21 }
```

```
1 package com.rit.controller;
2
3 import org.springframework.http.ResponseEntity;
10
11 @RestController
12 @RequestMapping("/api/v1/kafka")
13 public class MessageController {
14
15     private KafkaProducer kafkaProducer;
16
17     public MessageController(KafkaProducer kafkaProducer) {
18         this.kafkaProducer = kafkaProducer;
19     }
20
21     //http://localhost:8080/api/v1/kafka/publish?message=creditcard payment
22     @GetMapping("/publish")
23     public ResponseEntity<String> publish(@RequestParam("message") String message){
24         kafkaProducer.sendMessage(message);
25         return ResponseEntity.ok("Message Sent to the topic");
26     }
27 }
```


Run the project

- Ensure Zookeeper and kafka server is running
- Hit the endpoint url in browser
- To verify the sent message in topic
- Open a cmd to read from consumer console

`.\bin\windows\kafka-console-consumer.bat --topic payments --from-beginning --bootstrap-server localhost:9092`

```
E:\kafka>.\bin\windows\kafka-console-consumer.bat --topic payments
--from-beginning --bootstrap-server localhost:9092
creditcard payment
```

localhost:8080/api/v1/kafka/publish?message=creditcard%20payment

```
E:\kafka>.\bin\windows\kafka-console-consumer.bat --topic payments
--from-beginning --bootstrap-server localhost:9092
creditcard payment
```

localhost:8080/api/v1/kafka/publish?message=debitcard%20payment

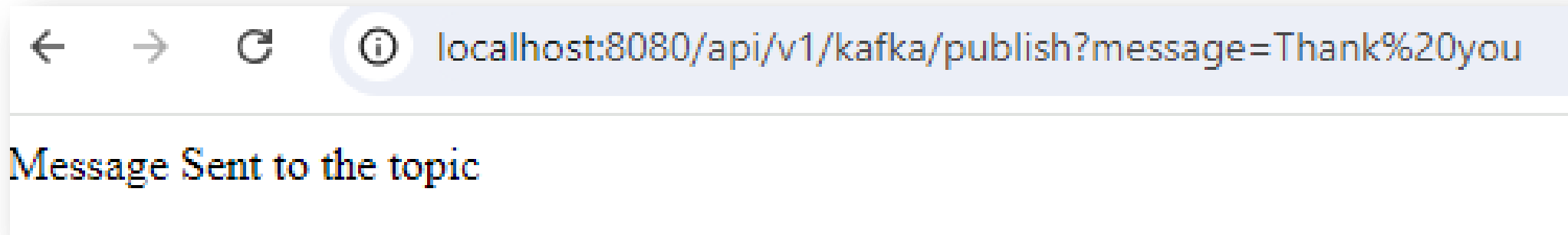
```
E:\kafka>.\bin\windows\kafka-console-consumer.bat --topic payments
--from-beginning --bootstrap-server localhost:9092
creditcard payment
debitcard payment
```

Consumer



```
KafkaTopicConfig.java  KafkaProducer.java  MessageController.java  KafkaConsumer.java X
1 package com.rit.kafka;
2
3 import org.slf4j.Logger;
4
5
6
7
8 @Service
9 public class KafkaConsumer {
10
11     private Logger logger = LoggerFactory.getLogger(KafkaConsumer.class);
12
13     @KafkaListener(topics="payments", groupId="myGroup")
14     public void consume(String message) {
15         logger.info(String.format("Message Received %s", message));
16     }
17 }
```

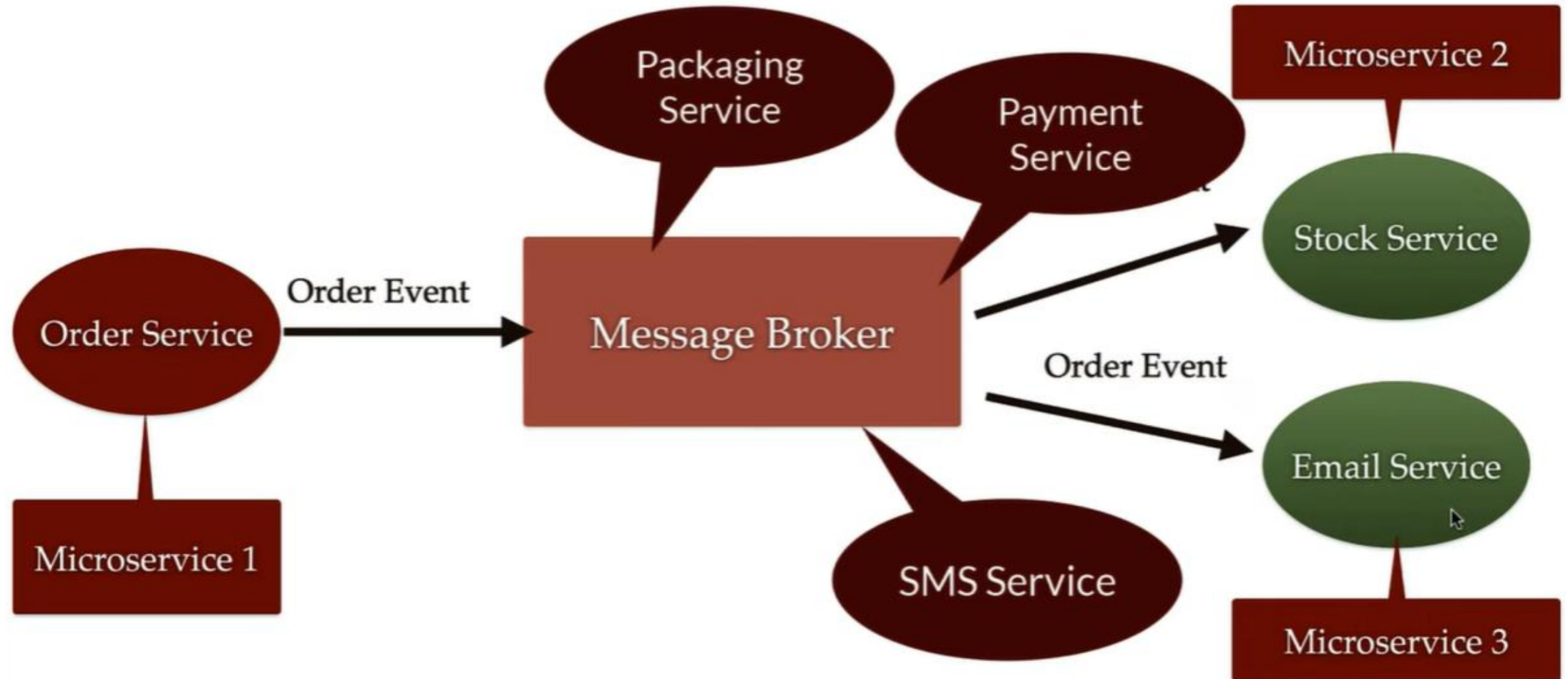
Just run the project and find all messages in the log



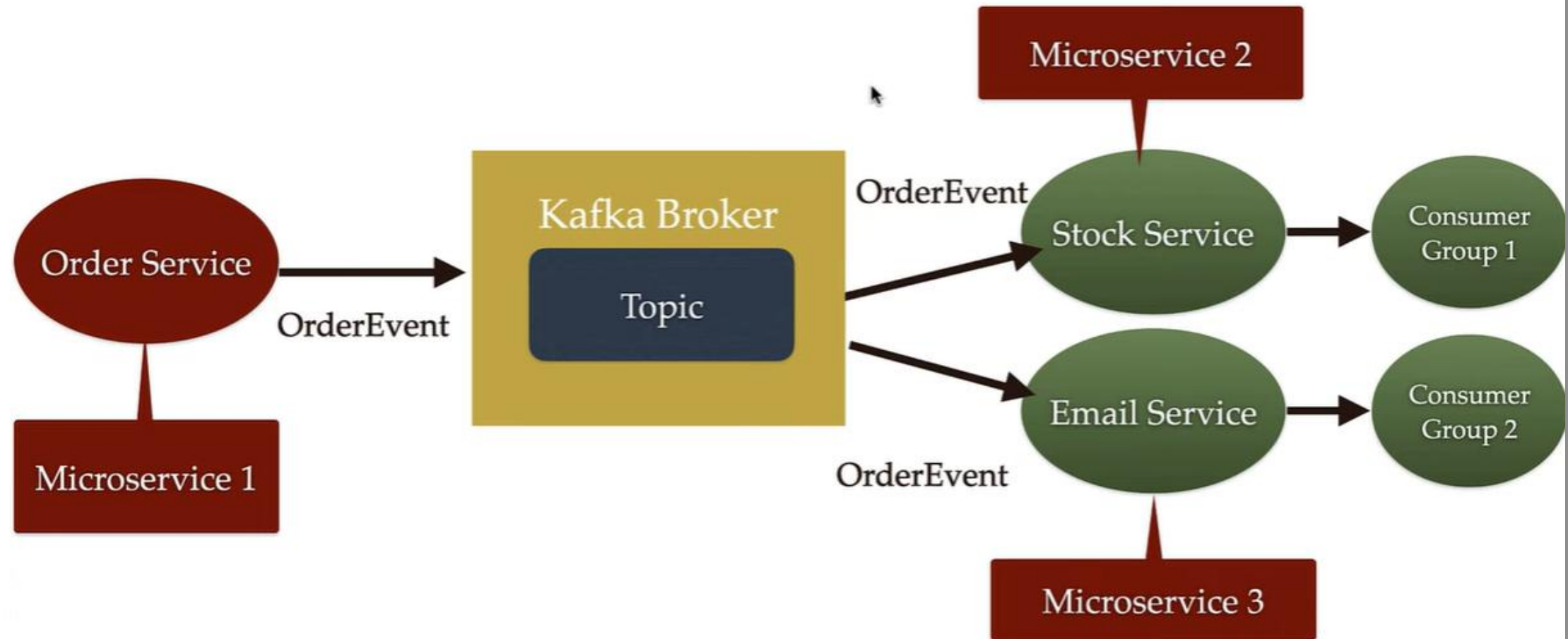
```
cer      : initializing Kafka metrics collected
ser      : [Producer clientId=spring-kafka-p
ser      : Kafka version: 3.7.1
ser      : Kafka commitId: e2494e6fffb89f828
ser      : Kafka startTimeMs: 1724264645343
nager    : [Producer clientId=spring-kafka-p
nager    : [Producer clientId=spring-kafka-p
nager    : Message Received Thank you
```

Kafka + Microservices

Event-Driven Microservices Architecture



Spring Boot Kafka Event-Driven Microservices Architecture with Multiple Consumers



Step by step implementation

- Create 4 micorservices
 1. OrderService, StockService, EmailService & BaseDomains
 2. Update Port nos in OrderService, StockService & EmailService
 3. Create Order, OrderEvent in BaseDomains
 4. Create and Congifure OrderService as a Producer

OrderService

Service URL	<input type="text" value="https://start.spring.io"/>		
Name	<input type="text" value="Order-Service"/>		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Use default location			
Location	<input type="text" value="E:\Java\MicroServices\Workspace1\Order-Service"/>		
Type:	<input type="text" value="Maven"/>	Packaging:	<input type="text" value="Jar"/>
Java Version:	<input type="text" value="17"/>	Language:	<input type="text" value="Java"/>
Group	<input type="text" value="com.rit"/>		
Artifact	<input type="text" value="Order-Service"/>		
Version	<input type="text" value="0.0.1-SNAPSHOT"/>		
Description	<input type="text" value="Order Service"/>		
Package	<input type="text" value="com.rit"/>		

Spring Boot Version:	<input type="text" value="3.3.2"/>
Frequently Used:	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Spring Web	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Spring for Apache Kafka
Available:	Selected:
<input type="text" value="Type to search dependencies"/>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none">▶ AI▶ Developer Tools▶ Google Cloud	<ul style="list-style-type: none">X Spring for Apache KafkaX Spring Web

Stock & Email services same as Order Service with web & kafka dependencies

Service URL	<input type="text" value="https://start.spring.io"/>		
Name	<input type="text" value="Stock-Service"/>		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Use default location			
Location	<input type="text" value="E:\Java\MicroServices\Workspace1\Stock-Service"/>		
Type:	<input type="text" value="Maven"/>	Packaging:	<input type="text" value="Jar"/>
Java Version:	<input type="text" value="17"/>	Language:	<input type="text" value="Java"/>
Group	<input type="text" value="com.rit"/>		
Artifact	<input type="text" value="Stock-Service"/>		
Version	<input type="text" value="0.0.1-SNAPSHOT"/>		
Description	<input type="text" value="Stock Service"/>		
Package	<input type="text" value="com.rit"/>		

Service URL	<input type="text" value="https://start.spring.io"/>		
Name	<input type="text" value="Email-Service"/>		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Use default location			
Location	<input type="text" value="E:\Java\MicroServices\Workspace1\Email-Service"/>		
Type:	<input type="text" value="Maven"/>	Packaging:	<input type="text" value="Jar"/>
Java Version:	<input type="text" value="17"/>	Language:	<input type="text" value="Java"/>
Group	<input type="text" value="com.rit"/>		
Artifact	<input type="text" value="Email-Service"/>		
Version	<input type="text" value="0.0.1-SNAPSHOT"/>		
Description	<input type="text" value="Email Service"/>		
Package	<input type="text" value="com.rit"/>		

BaseDomains just with Lombok dependency

Service URL	<input type="text" value="https://start.spring.io"/>		
Name	<input type="text" value="Base-Domains"/>		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Use default location			
Location	<input type="text" value="E:\Java\MicroServices\Workspace1\Base-Domains"/>		
Type:	<input type="text" value="Maven"/>	Packaging:	<input type="text" value="Jar"/>
Java Version:	<input type="text" value="17"/>	Language:	<input type="text" value="Java"/>
Group	<input type="text" value="com.rit"/>		
Artifact	<input type="text" value="Base-Domains"/>		
Version	<input type="text" value="0.0.1-SNAPSHOT"/>		
Description	<input type="text" value="Base Domains"/>		
Package	<input type="text" value="com.rit"/>		

Spring Boot Version:	<input type="text" value="3.3.2"/>
Frequently Used:	
<input type="checkbox"/> Spring Web	<input type="checkbox"/> Spring for Apache Kafka
Available:	Selected:
<input type="text" value="lombo"/>	X Lombok
▼ Developer Tools	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Lombok	

Update port nos

- Order-Service : 8080
- Stock-Service : 8081
- Email-Service : 8082
- Base-Domains is doesn't have web dependency so no need of port no.

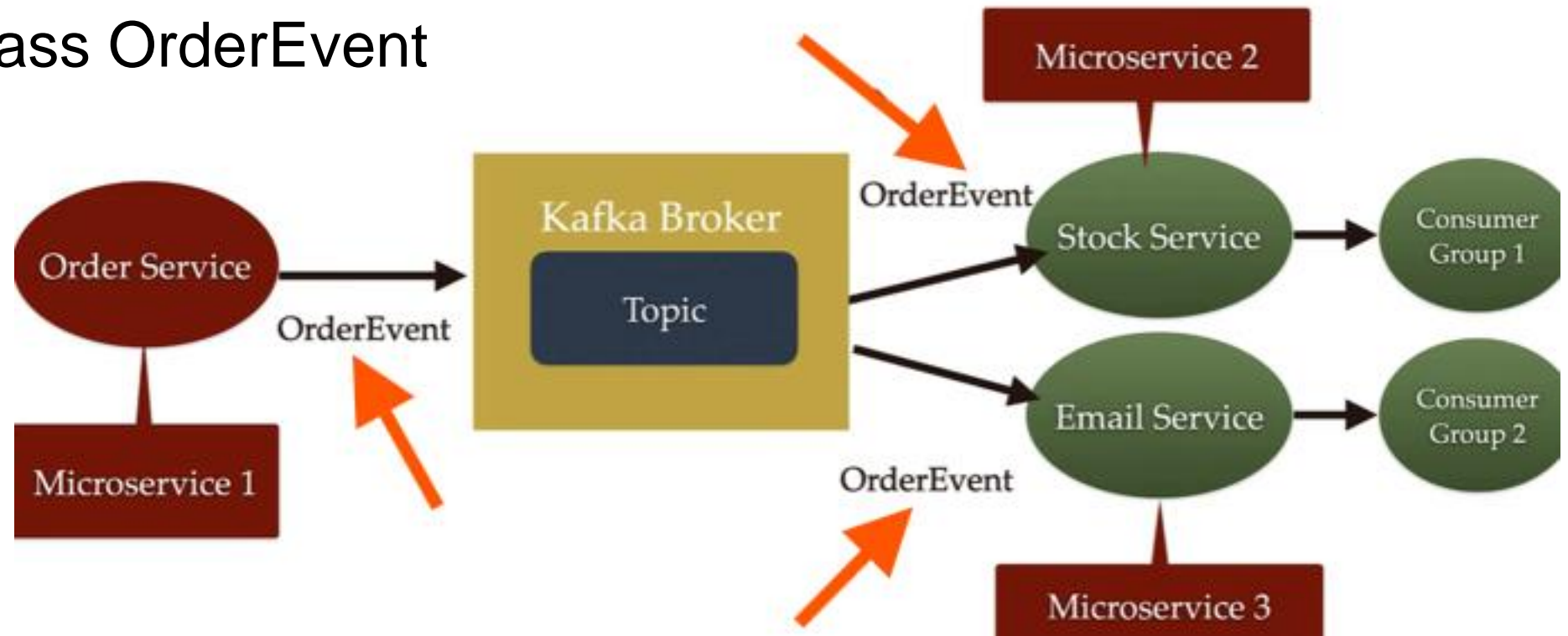
```
1 spring.application.name=Order-Service
2
3 server.port=8080
```

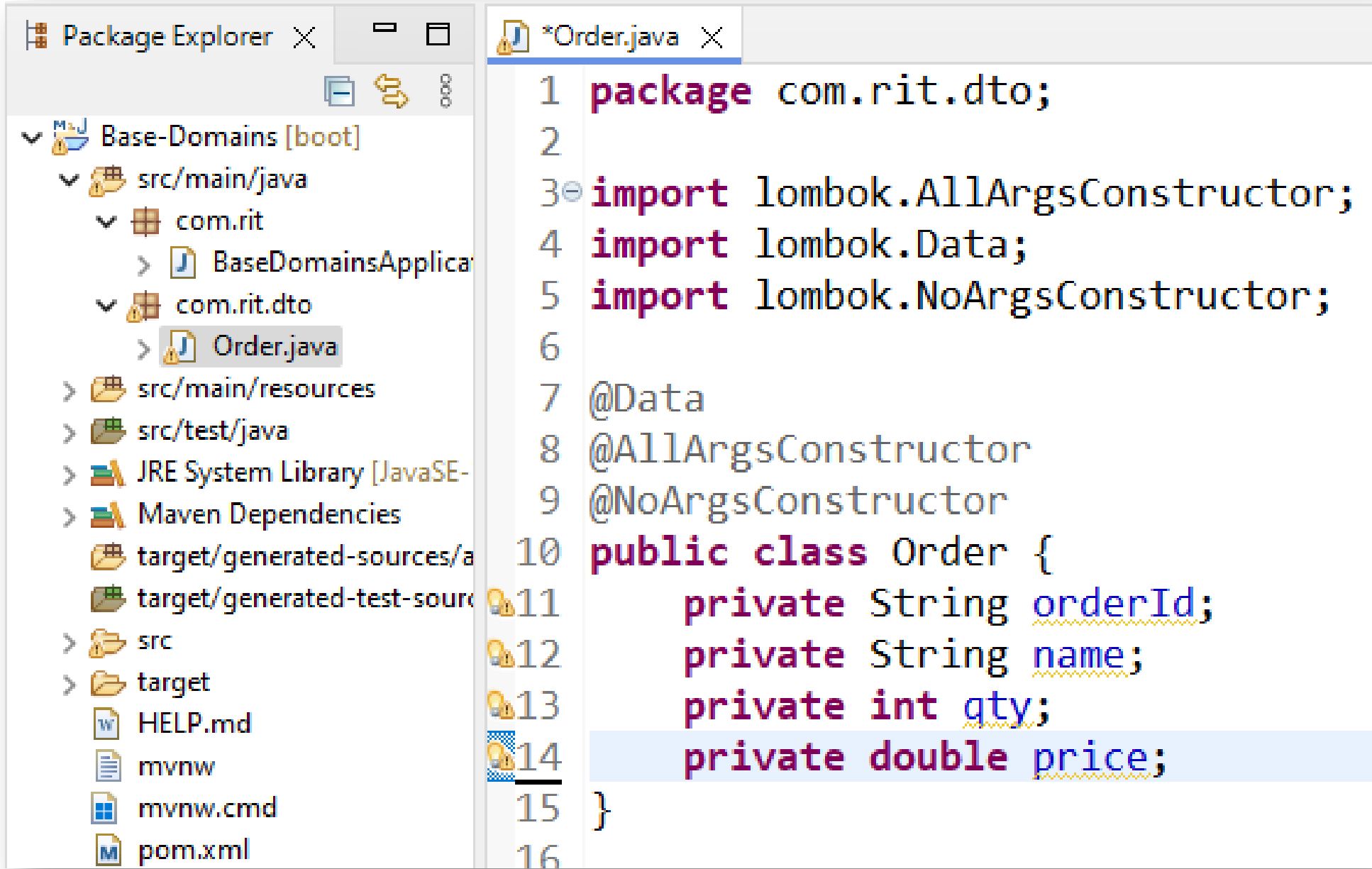
```
1 spring.application.name=Stock-Service
2
3 server.port=8081
```

```
1 spring.application.name=Email-Service
2
3 server.port=8082
4
```

In Base-Domains Service

- Create a package dto
- Create a class Order
- Create a class OrderEvent





Package Explorer

Base-Domains [boot]

src/main/java

com.rit

BaseDomainsApplica

com.rit.dto

Order.java

OrderEvent.java

src/main/resources

src/test/java

JRE System Library [JavaSE-

Maven Dependencies

target/generated-sources/a

target/generated-test-sourc

src

target

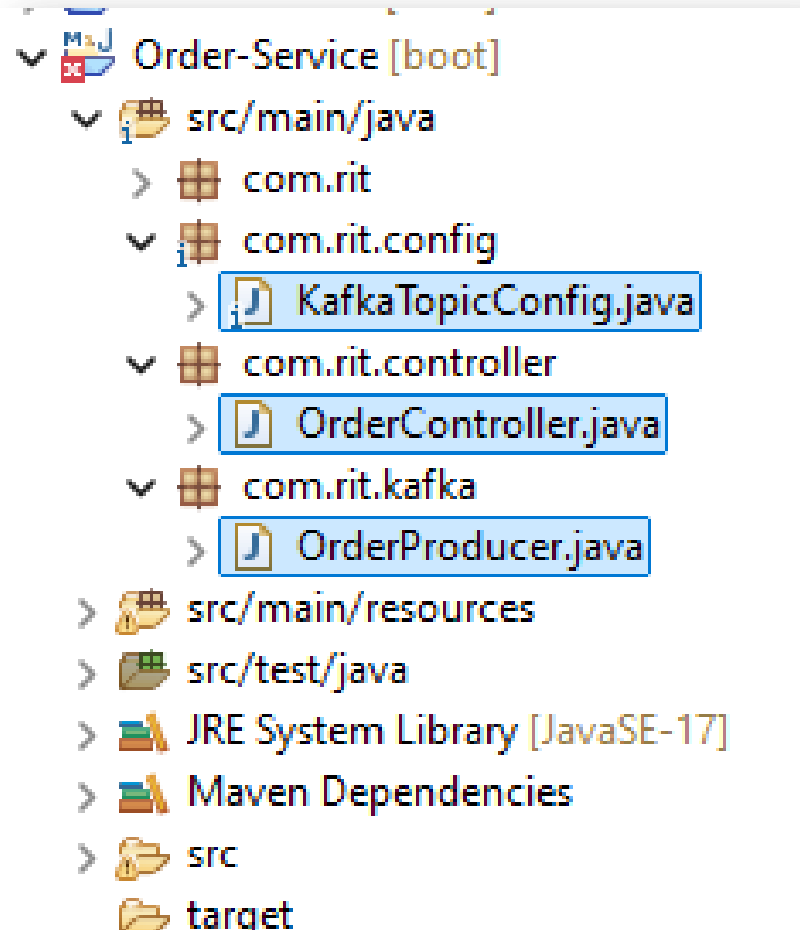
HELP.md

Order.java

OrderEvent.java

```
1 package com.rit.dto;
2
3 import lombok.AllArgsConstructor;
4 import lombok.Data;
5 import lombok.NoArgsConstructor;
6
7 @Data
8 @AllArgsConstructor
9 @NoArgsConstructor
10 public class OrderEvent {
11     private String message;
12     private String status;
13     private Order order;
14 }
15
```

Configure Order-Service as a Producer



- Start the Zookeeper
- Start the Kafka Server
- In OrderService
 - Add Base-Domains Dependency
 - Add Producer Config Properties
 - Create a KafkaTopicConfig class
 - Create OrderProducer Class
 - Create OrderController for Rest EndPoint

1. Copy the dependency details from Base-Domains and add it as a dependency in OrderService
2. Add the following properties to configure it as a Producer

```
</parent>  
<groupId>com.rit</groupId>  
<artifactId>Base-Domains</artifactId>  
<version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>  
<name>Base-Domains</name>  
<description>Base Domains</description>
```

```
</dependency>  
<dependency>  
    <groupId>com.rit</groupId>  
    <artifactId>Base-Domains</artifactId>  
    <version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>  
</dependency>
```

application.properties X

```
spring.application.name=Order-Service
```

```
server.port=8080
```

```
spring.kafka.producer.bootstrap-servers=localhost:9092
```

```
spring.kafka.producer.key-serializer=org.apache.kafka.common.serialization.StringSerializer
```

```
# Kafka doesnt have JsonSerializer, Hence we use spring kafka for it
```

```
spring.kafka.producer.value-serializer=org.springframework.kafka.support.serializer.JsonSerializer
```

```
spring.kafka.topic.name=order_topics
```


KafkaTopicConfig.java ×

```
1 package com.rit.config;
2
3+ import org.apache.kafka.clients.admin.NewTopic;
8
9 @Configuration
10 public class KafkaTopicConfig {
11
12@   @Value("${spring.kafka.topic.name}")
13   private String topicName;
14
15@   @Bean
16   public NewTopic topic() {
17       return TopicBuilder.name(topicName)
18           .build();
19   }
20 }
```

Order-Service [boot]

- src/main/java
 - com.rit
 - com.rit.config
 - KafkaTopicConfig.java
 - com.rit.controller
 - OrderController.java
 - com.rit.kafka
 - OrderProducer.java
 - src/main/resources
 - src/test/java

KafkaTopicConfig.java

OrderProducer.java

```
12 import com.rit.dto.OrderEvent;
13
14 @Service
15 public class OrderProducer {
16     private Logger logger = LoggerFactory.getLogger(OrderProducer.class);
17
18     private NewTopic topic;
19     private KafkaTemplate<String, OrderEvent> kafkaTemplate;
20
21     public OrderProducer(NewTopic topic, KafkaTemplate<String, OrderEvent> kafkaTemplate) {
22         this.topic = topic;
23         this.kafkaTemplate = kafkaTemplate;
24     }
25
26     public void sendMessage(OrderEvent event) {
27         logger.info(String.format("Order event => %s", event.toString()));
28
29         //import org.springframework.messaging.Message;
30         Message<OrderEvent> message = MessageBuilder
31             .withPayload(event)
32             .setHeader(KafkaHeaders.TOPIC, topic.name())
33             .build();
34
35         kafkaTemplate.send(message);
36     }
37 }
```

- src/main/java
 - > com.rit
 - com.rit.config
 - > KafkaTopicConfig.java
 - com.rit.controller
 - > OrderController.java
 - com.rit.kafka
 - > OrderProducer.java
 - > src/main/resources

```

@RestController
@RequestMapping("/api/v1")
public class OrderController {

    private OrderProducer orderProducer;

    public OrderController(OrderProducer orderProducer) {
        this.orderProducer = orderProducer;
    }

    @PostMapping("/orders")
    public String placeOrder(@RequestBody Order order) {

        order.setOrderId(UUID.randomUUID().toString());

        OrderEvent orderEvent = new OrderEvent();
        orderEvent.setStatus("PENDING");
        orderEvent.setMessage("Order is Pending");
        orderEvent.setOrder(order);

        orderProducer.sendMessage(orderEvent);
        return "Order Placed Successfully";
    }
}

```

Order-Service [boot]

- src/main/java
 - com.rit
 - com.rit.config
 - KafkaTopicConfig.java
 - com.rit.controller
 - OrderController.java
 - com.rit.kafka
 - OrderProducer.java
- src/main/resources
- src/test/java

POST localhost:8080/api/v1/orders Send

Params Auth Headers (8) **Body** Pre-req. Tests Settings

raw JSON Beautify

```
1 {
2   .... "orderId": 101,
3   .... "name": "Mobile Order",
4   .... "qty": 2,
5   .... "price": 23000.00
6 }
```

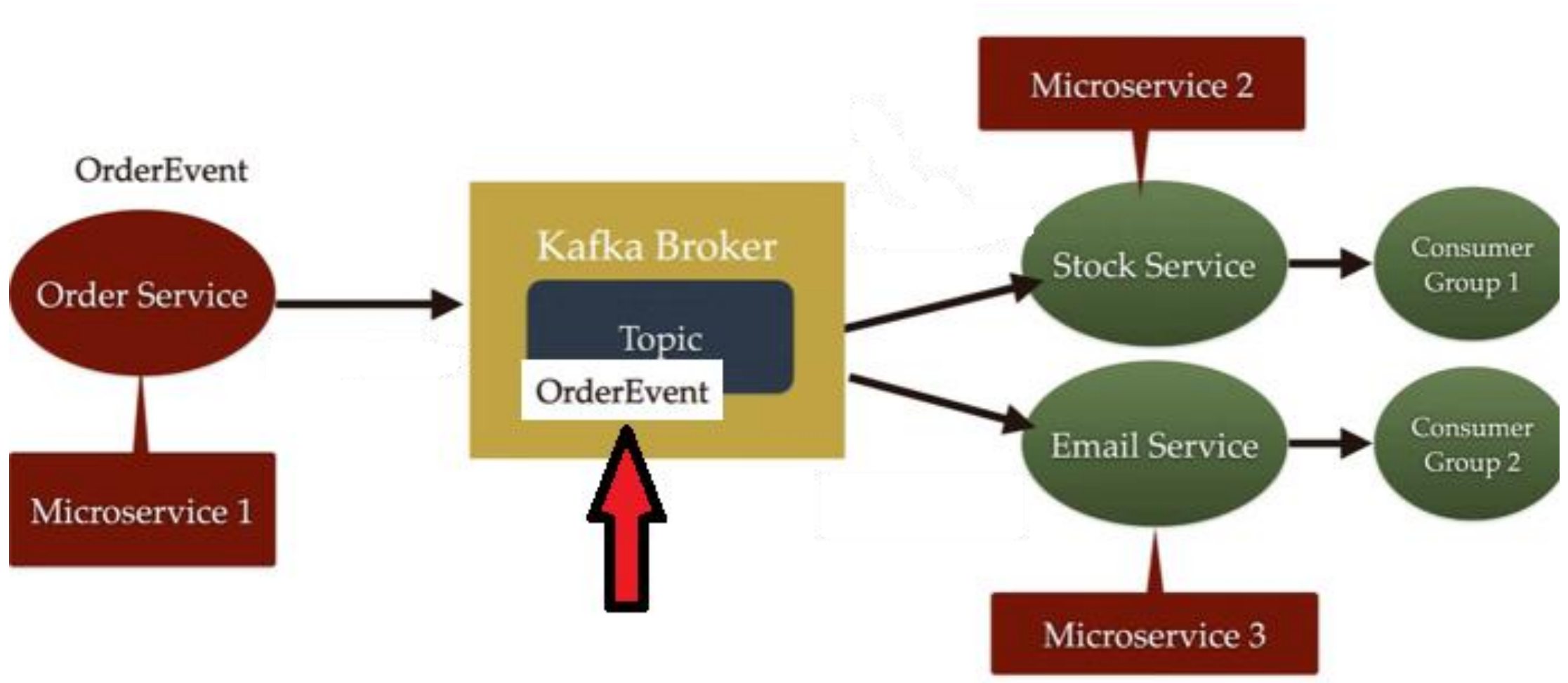
Body 200 OK 293 ms 189 B Save Response

Pretty Raw Preview Visualize Text

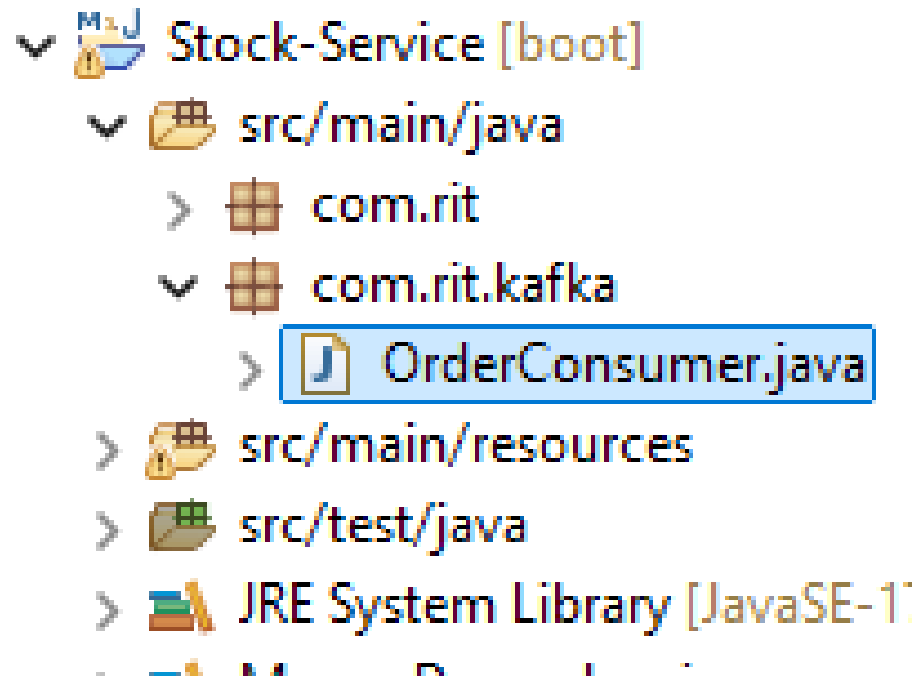
```
1 Order Placed Successfully
```

ver : completed initialization in 1 ms
: Resolved [org.springframework.web.HttpRequestMethodNotSupportedException, or
: Order event => OrderEvent [message=Order is Pending, status=PENDING,
: ProducerConfig values:

Now Producer Sent an OrderEvent to Topic



Configure Stock-Service as a Consumer

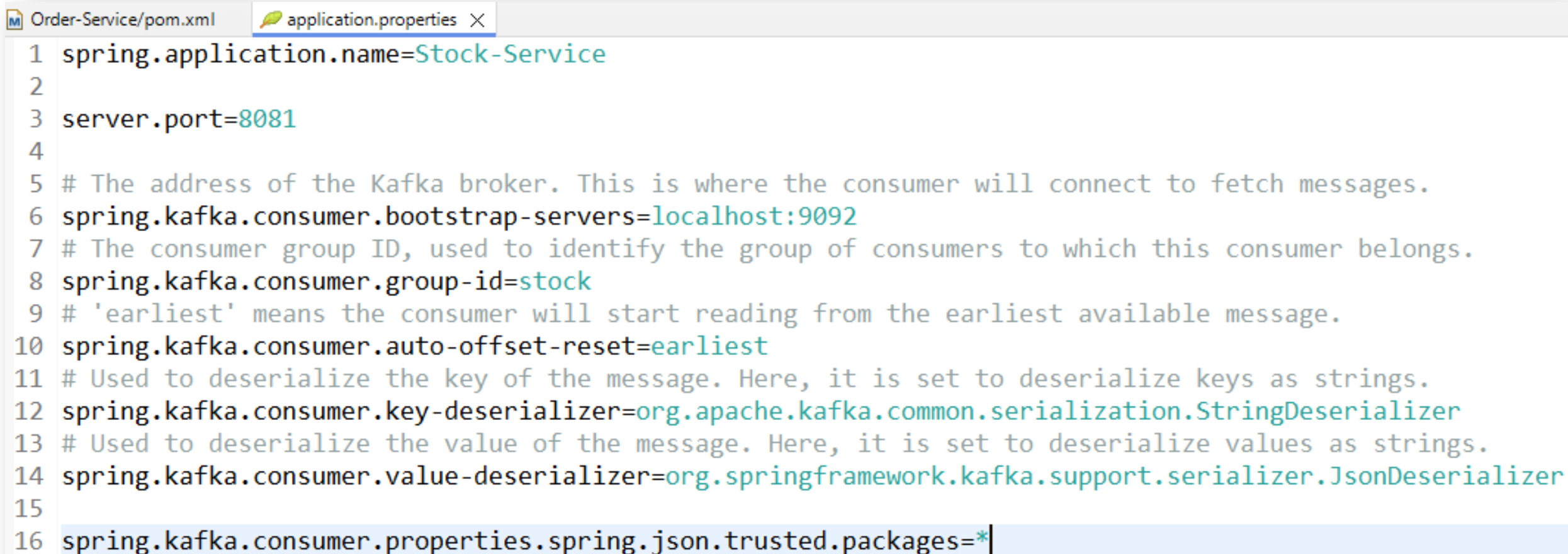


- In StockService
 - Add Base-Domains Dependency
 - Add Consumer Config Properties
 - Create OrderConsumer Class
 - Run the app
 - Verify the logs

Add Dependency

```
        <artifactId>spring-kafka</artifactId>
    </dependency>
    <dependency>
        <groupId>com.rtt</groupId>
        <artifactId>Base-Domains</artifactId>
        <version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>
    </dependency>
    <dependency>
        <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
```

Properties Configuration



The screenshot shows an IDE window with two tabs: 'Order-Service/pom.xml' and 'application.properties'. The 'application.properties' tab is active, displaying the following configuration:

```
1 spring.application.name=Stock-Service
2
3 server.port=8081
4
5 # The address of the Kafka broker. This is where the consumer will connect to fetch messages.
6 spring.kafka.consumer.bootstrap-servers=localhost:9092
7 # The consumer group ID, used to identify the group of consumers to which this consumer belongs.
8 spring.kafka.consumer.group-id=stock
9 # 'earliest' means the consumer will start reading from the earliest available message.
10 spring.kafka.consumer.auto-offset-reset=earliest
11 # Used to deserialize the key of the message. Here, it is set to deserialize keys as strings.
12 spring.kafka.consumer.key-deserializer=org.apache.kafka.common.serialization.StringDeserializer
13 # Used to deserialize the value of the message. Here, it is set to deserialize values as strings.
14 spring.kafka.consumer.value-deserializer=org.springframework.kafka.support.serializer.JsonDeserializer
15
16 spring.kafka.consumer.properties.spring.json.trusted.packages=*
```

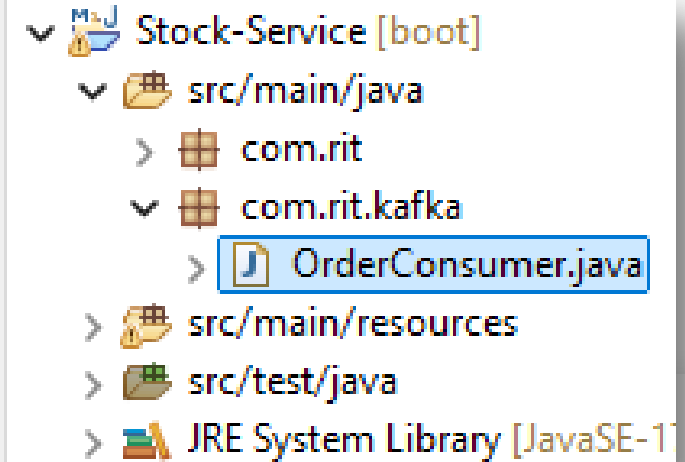

OrderConsumer

```
@Service
public class OrderConsumer {

    private Logger logger = LoggerFactory.getLogger(OrderConsumer.class);

    @KafkaListener(
        topics="${spring.kafka.topic.name}",
        groupId="${spring.kafka.consumer.group-id}"
    )
    public void consume(OrderEvent event) {
        logger.info("Order event received in Stock Service => %s ", event.toString() );

        //Save the event in database
    }
}
```



Run the application

```
: Setting offset for partition order_topics-0 to the committed offset Fetch
: stock: partitions assigned: [order_topics-0]
: Order event received in Stock Service => OrderEvent [message=Order is Per
```

Configure Email-Service as a Consumer

- Same as StockService
 - Add Base-Domains Dependency
 - Add Consumer Config Properties
 - Create OrderConsumer Class
 - Run the app
 - Verify the logs

Add dependency

```
        <groupId>org.springframework.kafka</groupId>
        <artifactId>spring-kafka</artifactId>
    </dependency>
    <dependency>
        <groupId>com.rlt</groupId>
        <artifactId>Base-Domains</artifactId>
        <version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>
    </dependency>
    <dependency>
        <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
        <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-test</artifactId>
        <scope>test</scope>
```

Email Service Properties

```
spring.application.name=Email-Service

server.port=8082

# The address of the Kafka broker. This is where the consumer will connect to fetch messages.
spring.kafka.consumer.bootstrap-servers=localhost:9092
# The consumer group ID, used to identify the group of consumers to which this consumer belongs.
spring.kafka.consumer.group-id=email
# 'earliest' means the consumer will start reading from the earliest available message.
spring.kafka.consumer.auto-offset-reset=earliest
# Used to deserialize the key of the message. Here, it is set to deserialize keys as strings.
spring.kafka.consumer.key-deserializer=org.apache.kafka.common.serialization.StringDeserializer
# Used to deserialize the value of the message. Here, it is set to deserialize values as strings.
spring.kafka.consumer.value-deserializer=org.springframework.kafka.support.serializer.JsonDeserializer

spring.kafka.consumer.properties.spring.json.trusted.packages=*
spring.kafka.topic.name=order_topics
```

Copy & paste the kafka package

```
@Service
public class OrderConsumer {

    private Logger logger = LoggerFactory.getLogger(OrderConsumer.class);

    @KafkaListener(
        topics="${spring.kafka.topic.name}",
        groupId="${spring.kafka.consumer.group-id}"
    )
    public void consume(OrderEvent event) {
        logger.info(String.format("Order event received in Email Service => %s ", event.toString()));

        //send mail code snippet
    }
}
```

Run the app & check the logs in all services

POST localhost:8080/api/v1/orders

Params Auth Headers (8) Body Pre-req.

raw JSON

```
1 {
2   .... "orderId": 101,
3   .... "name": "laptop Order",
4   .... "qty": 2,
5   .... "price": 23000.00
6 }
```

Body 200 OK

Pretty Raw Preview Visualize

1 Order Placed Successfully

```
[nio-8080-exec-9] com.rit.kafka.OrderProducer : Order
event => OrderEvent [message=Order is Pending, status=PENDING,
order=Order [orderId=95487270-4ef8-4bbc-9f17-d1ef5e3b8a25,
name=laptop Order, qty=2, price=23000.0]]
```

```
[ntainer#0-0-C-1] com.rit.kafka.OrderConsumer : Order
event received in Stock Service => OrderEvent [message=Order is
Pending, status=PENDING, order=Order [orderId=95487270-4ef8-
4bbc-9f17-d1ef5e3b8a25, name=laptop Order, qty=2, price=23000.0]]
```

```
[ntainer#0-0-C-1] com.rit.kafka.OrderConsumer : Order
event received in Email Service => OrderEvent [message=Order is
Pending, status=PENDING, order=Order [orderId=95487270-4ef8-
4bbc-9f17-d1ef5e3b8a25, name=laptop Order, qty=2, price=23000.0]]
```

Thank you