

# Spring Boot

Rapid Application Development

# Spring Boot

- Spring Boot is an open-source Java-based framework developed by Pivotal (now part of VMware) that simplifies the process of building and deploying production-ready applications.
- It is built on top of the Spring Framework that provides the RAD (Rapid Application Development) feature to the Spring Framework.
- Spring Boot is widely used in the Java development community due to its simplicity, productivity, and the ability to quickly create robust and scalable applications

# Features

- **Convention over Configuration:**  
Allowing developers to get started quickly with minimal setup.
- **Embedded Web Server:**  
Run your application as a stand-alone JAR file.
- **Auto-Configuration:**  
Intelligently guesses and configures common application settings based on the dependencies in the classpath. **No requirement for XML configuration.**
- **Standalone:**  
Do not require a complex deployment process, making it easy to package and distribute applications as JAR files.
- **Microservices Support:**  
Provides features such as embedded service discovery (using Eureka), centralized configuration management (using Spring Cloud Config), and more.

# Features (cont...)

- **Dependency Management:**

Starter templates include commonly used dependencies for various tasks, such as web development, data access, and messaging.

- **Spring Boot Starters:**

Set of convenient dependency descriptors to simplify our Maven configuration.

*for web application*, you can include the **spring-boot-starter-web starter**, which will bring in all the necessary dependencies for web development.

- **Spring Boot Actuator:**

Production-ready features for monitoring and managing applications.

# First Spring Boot App

Using Spring Initializer



start.spring.io



# spring initializr

## Project

☐ Gradle - Groovy

☐ Gradle - Kotlin

☒ Maven

## Language

☒ Java

☐ Kotlin

☐ Groovy

## Dep

No c

## Spring Boot

☐ 3.3.0 (SNAPSHOT)

☐ 3.3.0 (M1)

☐ 3.2.3 (SNAPSHOT)

☒ 3.2.2

☐ 3.1.9 (SNAPSHOT)

☐ 3.1.8

## Project Metadata

Group com.rit

Artifact SBDemo1

Name SBDemo1

## Dependencies

**ADD DEPENDENCIES...** CTRL + B

### Spring Web **WEB**

Build web, including RESTful, applications using Spring MVC. Uses Apache Tomcat as the default embedded container.

Name SBDemo1

Description Demo project for Spring Boot

Package name com.rit

Packaging ☒ Jar ☐ War

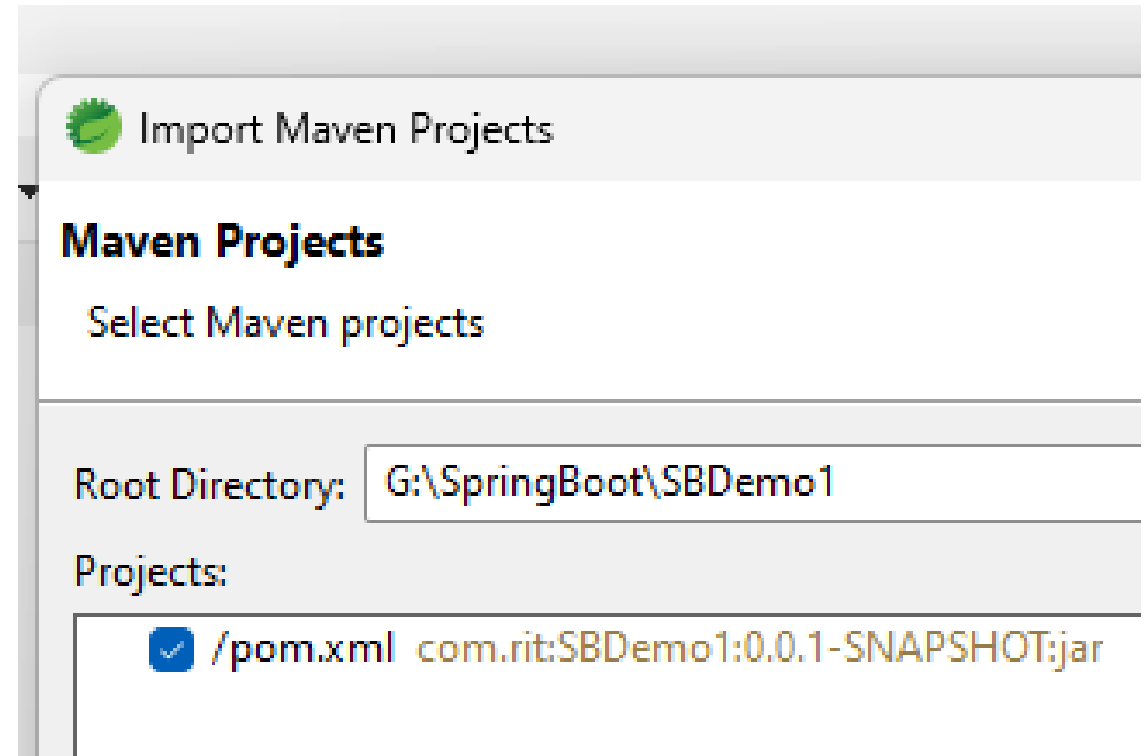
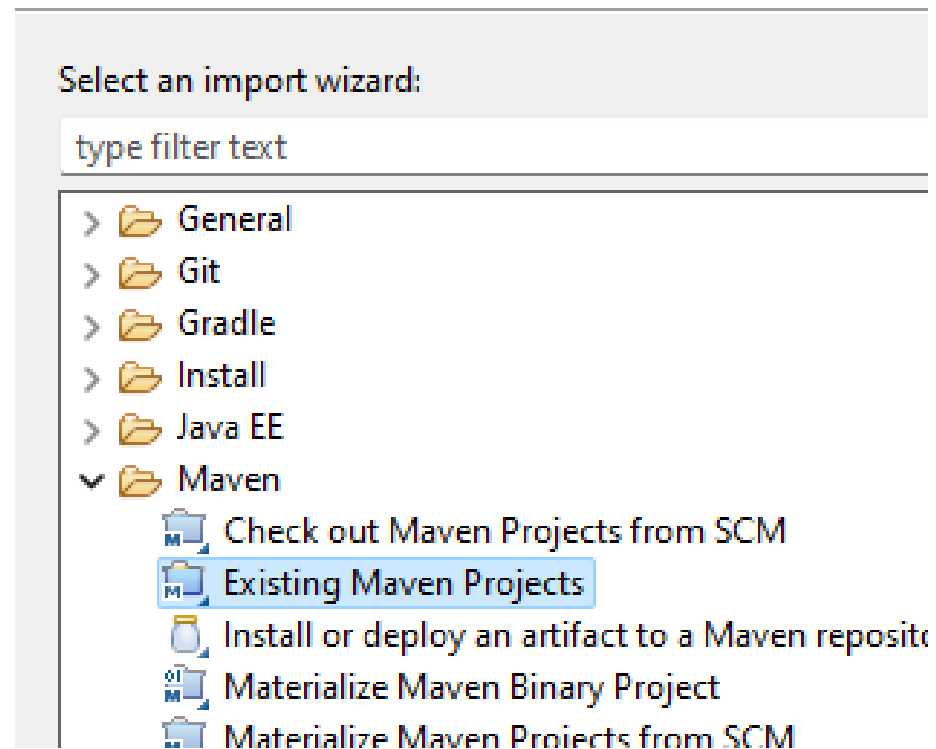
Java ☐ 21 ☒ 17

**GENERATE** CTRL + G

**EX**

# Project Development: step by step

- Download and Extract the project from spring initializer
- Import -> Existing Maven Project in STS





Package Ex...Project Exp... X

SBDemo1 [boot] [devtools]

src/main/java

com.rit

SbDemo1Application.java

src/main/resources

src/test/java

JRE System Library [JavaSE-16]

Maven Dependencies

src

target

HELP.md

mvnw

mvnw.cmd

pom.xml






SbDemo1Application.java X












```
1 package com.rit;
2
3 import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
4
5
6 @SpringBootApplication
7 public class SbDemo1Application {
8
9     public static void main(String[] args) {
10         SpringApplication.run(SbDemo1Application.class, args);
11
12         System.out.println("Welcome to Spring Boot");
13     }
14
15 }
16
```

# @SpringBootApplication

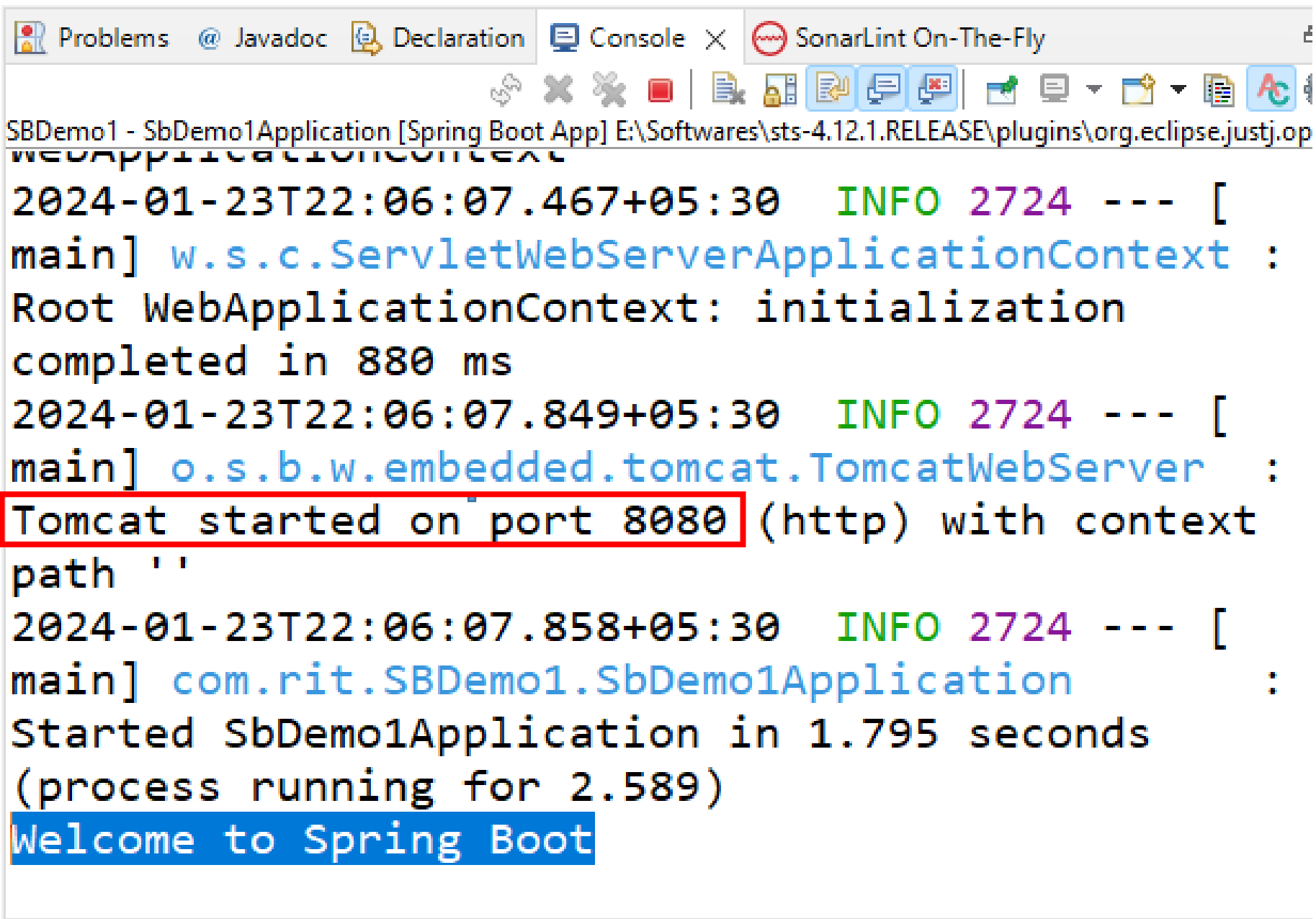
- A single **@SpringBootApplication** annotation is used to enable the following annotations:
- **@Configuration**: It allows us to register extra beans in the context or import additional configuration classes.
- **@ComponentScan**: It scans the package where the application is located.
- **@EnableAutoConfiguration**: It enables the Spring Boot auto-configuration mechanism.

Close Unrelated Project

-  Run As >
-  Debug As >
- Profile As >
- Restore from Local History...
- Maven >
- Team >
- Compare With >
- Configure >
- Source >
-  SonarLint >
-  Spring >
-  Validate

-  1 Java Application Alt+Shift+X, J
-  2 Java Application In Container
-  3 JUnit Test Alt+Shift+X, T
-  4 Maven build Alt+Shift+X, M
-  5 Maven build...
-  6 Maven clean
-  7 Maven generate-sources
-  8 Maven install
-  9 Maven test
-  Spring Boot App Alt+Shift+X, B
-  Spring Devtools Client

Run Configurations



```
SBDemo1 - SbDemo1Application [Spring Boot App] E:\Softwares\sts-4.12.1.RELEASE\plugins\org.eclipse.justj.op
WEBAPPLICATIONCONTEXT
2024-01-23T22:06:07.467+05:30 INFO 2724 --- [
main] w.s.c.ServletWebServerApplicationContext :
Root WebApplicationContext: initialization
completed in 880 ms
2024-01-23T22:06:07.849+05:30 INFO 2724 --- [
main] o.s.b.w.embedded.tomcat.TomcatWebServer :
Tomcat started on port 8080 (http) with context
path ''
2024-01-23T22:06:07.858+05:30 INFO 2724 --- [
main] com.rit.SBDemo1.SbDemo1Application :
Started SbDemo1Application in 1.795 seconds
(process running for 2.589)
Welcome to Spring Boot
```

# First Controller

@RestController

Package Ex...Project Exp...

SBDemo1 [boot] [devtools]

src/main/java

com.rit

com.rit.p1intro

P1Controller.java

src/main/resources

src/test/java

JRE System Library [JavaSE-16]

Maven DependenciesP1Controller.java

1package com.rit.p1intro;

2

3import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.GetMapping;

7

8@RestController

9@RequestMapping("p1")

10public class P1Controller {

11

12@RequestMapping(value = "/m1", method = RequestMethod.GET)

13public String method1() {

14return "Welcome to Method 1";

15}

16

17@GetMapping("/m2")

18public String method2() {

19return "Welcome to Method 2";

20}

GET



http://localhost:8080/p1/m1

Send



> Body 200 OK 114 ms 183 B Save Response

Pretty

Text



1 Welcome to Method 1

GET



http://localhost:8080/p1/m2

Send



> Body 200 OK 6 ms 183 B Save Response

Pretty

Text

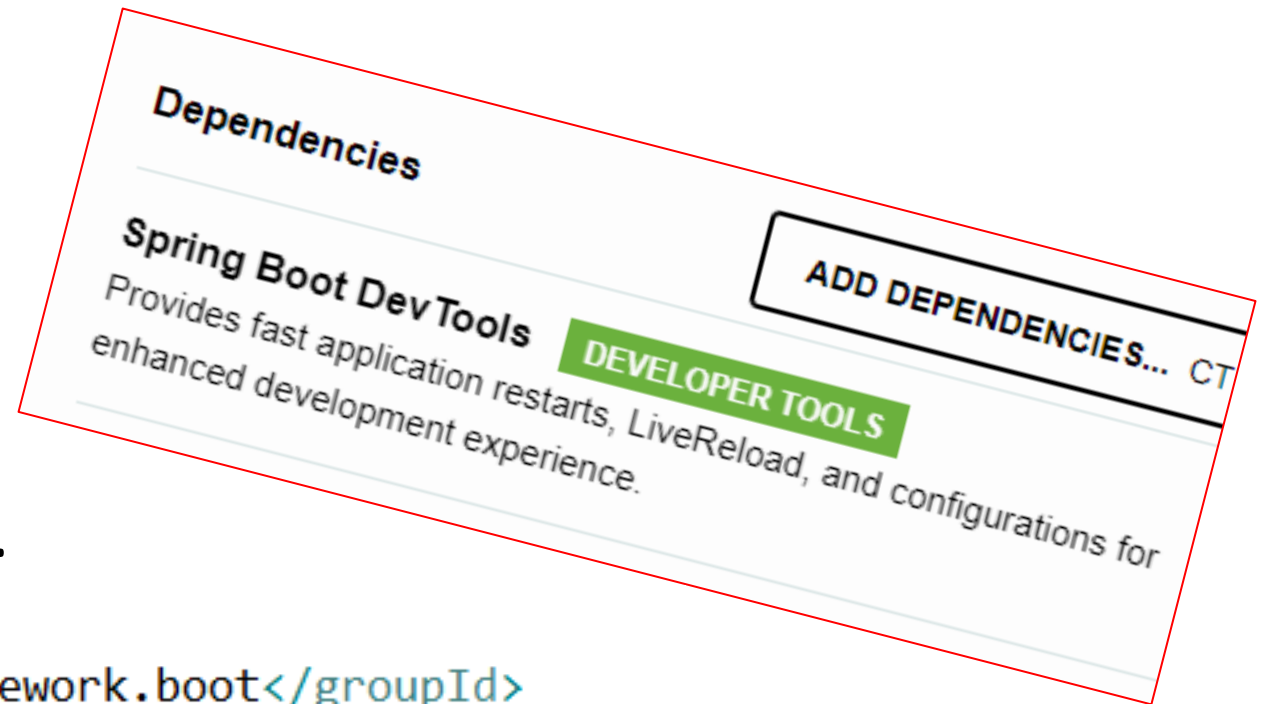


1 Welcome to Method 2

# DevTools Dependency

- By adding spring boot dev tools dependency in the POM
- **Avoid restarting** the application every time after making changes.

```
<dependency>
  <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
  <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-web</artifactId>
</dependency>
<dependency>
  <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
  <artifactId>spring-boot-devtools</artifactId>
  <scope>runtime</scope>
  <optional>true</optional>
</dependency>
<dependency>
```





# Mappings

Package Ex... Project Exp... X



SBDEMO1 [boot] [devtools]

- src/main/java
  - com.rit
  - com.rit.p1intro
  - com.rit.p2mapping
    - P2Controller.java
- src/main/resources
- src/test/java
- JRE System Library [JavaSE-16]
- Maven Dependencies
- src
  - target
  - HELP.md
  - mvnw
  - mvnw.cmd
  - pom.xml

P2Controller.java X

```
3+ import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.DeleteMap
9
10 @RestController
11 @RequestMapping("p2")
12 public class P2Controller {
13
14     @GetMapping("/m1")
15     public String method1() { return "Get Method"; }
16
17     @PostMapping("/m2")
18     public String method2() { return "Post Method"; }
19
20     @PutMapping("/m3")
21     public String method3() { return "Put Method"; }
22
23     @DeleteMapping("/m4")
24     public String method4() { return "Delete Method"; }
25 }
```

GET

http://localhost:8080/p2/m1

Send

> Body 200 OK 99 ms 174 B Save Response

Pretty Text

1 Get Method

POST

http://localhost:8080/p2/m2

Send

> Body 200 OK 9 ms 175 B Save Response

Pretty Text

1 Post Method

PUT

http://localhost:8080/p2/m3

Send

> Body 200 OK 8 ms 174 B Save Response

Pretty Text

1 Put Method

DELETE

http://localhost:8080/p2/m4













Send

> Body 200 OK 8 ms 177 B Save Response

Pretty Text

1 Delete Method

# Request Methods

- ▼  SBDemo1 [boot] [devtools]
  - ▼  src/main/java
    - >  com.rit
    - >  com.rit.p1intro
    - >  com.rit.p2mapping
    - >  com.rit.p3aop
    - >  com.rit.p4crud
    - >  com.rit.p5crud
    - ▼  com.rit.p6request
      - >  P6Controller.java
  - >  src/main/resources
  - >  src/test/java

```
//@RestController
```

```
@Controller
```

```
@ResponseBody
```

```
@RequestMapping("p6")
```

```
public class P6Controller {
```

```
    @GetMapping("/m1/{roll}/{name}/{mark}")
```

```
    public String method1(@PathVariable("roll") int a,  
        @PathVariable String name, @PathVariable double mark) {  
        return "Roll: "+a+" Name : "+name+" Mark : "+mark;  
    }
```

```
    @GetMapping("/m2")
```

```
    public String method2(@RequestParam("roll") int a,  
        @RequestParam String name, @RequestParam double mark) {  
        return "Roll: "+a+" Name : "+name+" Mark : "+mark;  
    }
```

```
    @GetMapping("/m3/{mark}")
```

```
    public String method3(@RequestHeader("roll") int a,  
        @RequestHeader String name, @PathVariable double mark) {  
        return "Roll: "+a+" Name : "+name+" Mark : "+mark;  
    }
```

```
}
```

# @PathVariable

http://localhost:8080/p6/m1/101/ram/45.00

Raw

Preview

Visualize

Text

Roll: 101 Name : ram Mark : 45.0

```
@GetMapping("/m1/{roll}/{name}/{mark}")
public String method1(@PathVariable("roll") int a,
    @PathVariable String name, @PathVariable double mark) {
    return "Roll: " + a + " Name : " + name + " Mark : " + mark;
}
```

# @RequestParam

http://localhost:8080/p6/m2?roll=101&name=Raja&mark=87.55

Pretty

Raw

Preview

Visualize

Text ▼

```
1 Roll: 101 Name : Raja Mark : 87.55
```

```
@GetMapping("/m2")
```

```
public String method2(@RequestParam("roll") int a,
```

```
    @RequestParam String name, @RequestParam double mark) {
```

```
    return "Roll: "+a+" Name : "+name+" Mark : "+mark;
```

```
}
```

# RequestHeader

GET http://localhost:8080/p6/m3/44.55

Params Auth **Headers (8)** Body Pre-req. Tests

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	roll	102
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	name	Anand

Body 200 OK 18 ms 2

Pretty Raw Preview Visualize Text

```
1 Roll: 102 Name : Anand Mark : 44.55
```

```
@GetMapping("/m3/{mark}")
public String method3(@RequestHeader("roll") int a,
    @RequestHeader String name, @PathVariable double mark) {
    return "Roll: "+a+" Name : "+name+" Mark : "+mark;
}
```

















# @RestController

@RestController can be considered as a combination of @Controller and @ResponseBody annotations.

```
//@RestController  
@Controller  
@ResponseBody  
@RequestMapping("p6")  
public class P6Controller {
```

# Using Stream

- ▼  SBDemo1 [boot] [devtools]
  - ▼  src/main/java
    - >  com.rit
    - >  com.rit.p1intro
    - >  com.rit.p2mapping
    - >  com.rit.p3aop
    - >  com.rit.p4crud
    - >   com.rit.p5crud
    - >  com.rit.p6request
    - ▼  com.rit.p7crud
      - >  Book.java
      - >  BookController.java
      - >  BookRepository.java

Book.java X

```
/
8 @Entity
9 public class Book {
10
11     @Id
12     @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
13     private Long bookid;
14     private String name;
15     private String author;
16     private String category;
17     private String isbn;
18     private Double price;
19
20     //Constructor, Getter, Setter & toString
21
```

```
13
14 @RestController
15 @RequestMapping("book")
16 public class BookController {
17
18     @Autowired
19     private BookRepository repo;
20
21     public List<Book> getBooks(){
22         return (List<Book>) repo.findAll();
23     }
24
25     @GetMapping()
26     public List<Book> viewBooks() {
27         return getBooks();
28     }
```

```
29
30 @PostMapping
31 public Book addBook(@RequestBody Book book) {
32     return repo.save(book);
33 }
34
35 @GetMapping("/author/{author}")
36 public List<Book> viewBookByAuthor(@PathVariable String author) {
37     return getBooks()
38         .stream()
39         .filter(book -> book.getAuthor().equals(author))
40         .collect(Collectors.toList());
41 }
42
```

```
43 @GetMapping("/category/{category}")
44 public List<Book> viewBookByCategory(@PathVariable String category) {
45     return getBooks().stream()
46         .filter(book -> book.getCategory().equals(category))
47         .collect(Collectors.toList());
48 }
49
50 @GetMapping("/isbn/{isbn}")
51 public Book viewBookByIsbn(@PathVariable String isbn) {
52     return getBooks().stream()
53         .filter(book -> book.getIsbn().equals(isbn))
54         .findAny()
55         .orElse(new Book());
56 }
```

BookController.java X

```
55         .orElse(new Book());
56     }
57
58     @GetMapping("/price/{price}")
59     public List<Book> viewBookByPrice(@PathVariable double price) {
60         return getBooks().stream()
61             .filter(book -> book.getPrice() >= price)
62             .toList();
63     }
64
65 }
```

Thank you