

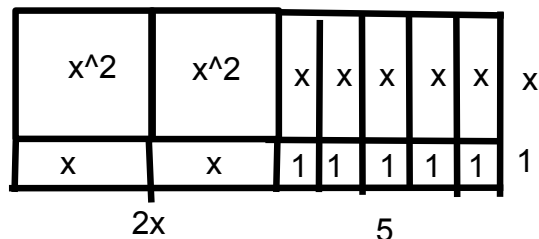
Read all directions carefully.

Watch out for simple, careless errors.

Make sure all figures are labeled appropriately.

Please indicate all answers clearly so they are easy to locate.**Show ALL work you have done to receive full credit for your answer.**

1) (5 pts.) Draw a rectangle using algebra tiles for the expression $2x^2 + 7x + 5$. Sketch your rectangle and write the area as a sum and as a product.



$$(x+1)(2x+5)$$

$$2x^2 + 7x + 5$$

2) (3 pts.) **Multiple Choice:** The quadratic expression $6x^2 + 6x - 12$ has several possible sets of factors. Which set of factors below is not a possible answer? Explain how you know.

a. $6(x-1)(x+2)$
 $(6x-6)(x+2)$

b. $(6x-6)(x+2)$ $6x^2 + 12x - 6x - 12 = 6x^2 + 6x - 12$

c. $(x-6)(6x+2)$

d. $(3x-3)(2x+4)$

$$6x^2 + 2x - 36x - 12$$

$$6x^2 - 34x - 12$$

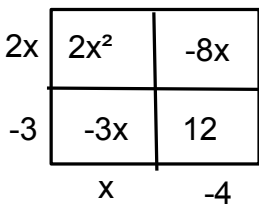
$$6x^2 + 12x - 6x - 12 = 6x^2 + 6x - 12$$

C is not a possible answer because it does not simplify to $6x^2 + 6x - 12$

3) (8 pts) Factor the following quadratics if possible. If a quadratic cannot be factored, explain why not.

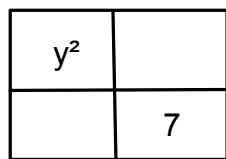
a. $2x^2 - 11x + 12$

b. $y^2 + 7y + 7$



$$\begin{array}{c} 24 \\ -3 \quad -8 \\ -11 \end{array}$$

$$(2x-3)(x-4)$$

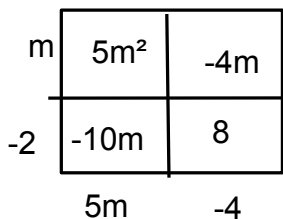


$$\begin{array}{c} 7 \\ 7 \end{array}$$

cannot be factored because no numbers multiply to 7 and add to 7 at the same time

c. $5m^2 - 14m + 8$

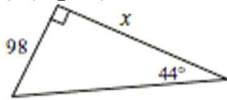
d. $\frac{15p^2 - 3p}{3p} \rightarrow 3p(5p - 1)$



$$\begin{array}{c} 40 \\ -10 \quad -4 \\ -14 \end{array}$$

$$(m-2)(5m-4)$$

- 4) (5 pts.) Solve for the missing side length. Show your work. Round lengths to the nearest tenth.



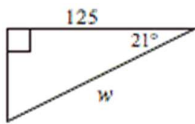
$$\tan 44^\circ = 98/x$$

$$\tan(44)x = 98$$

$$x = 98/\tan(44)$$

$$x \approx 101.5$$

- 5) (5 pts.) Use trigonometric ratios to solve for the variable. Show your work. Round lengths to the nearest tenth.



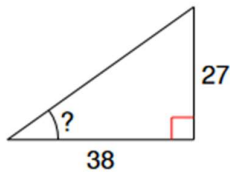
$$\cos 21^\circ = 125/w$$

$$\cos(21)w = 125$$

$$w = 125/\cos(21)$$

$$w \approx 133.9$$

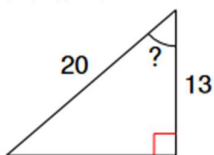
- 6) (3 pts.) Solve for the missing angle. Show your work.



$$\tan^{-1}(27/38) = \theta$$

$$35.4^\circ \approx \theta$$

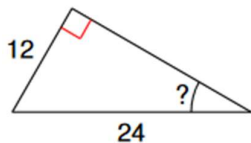
- 7) (3 pts.) Solve for the missing angle. Show your work.



$$\cos^{-1}(13/20) = \theta$$

$$49.46^\circ \approx \theta$$

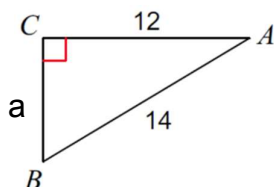
8) (3 pts.) Solve for the missing angle. Show your work.



$$\sin^{-1}(12/24) = \Theta$$

$$30^\circ = \Theta$$

9.) (6 pts.) Solve the triangle for all missing side lengths and angle measures. Show your work to receive full credit.



$$\angle A = 31^\circ$$

$$\angle B = 59^\circ$$

$$a = 7.2$$

Angle A:

$$\cos^{-1}(12/14) = \Theta$$

$$31^\circ \approx \Theta$$

Angle B:

$$\sin^{-1}(12/14) = \Theta$$

$$59^\circ \approx \Theta$$

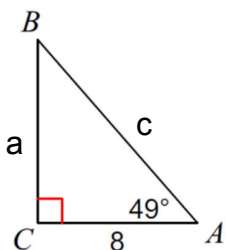
a:

$$\tan 31^\circ = a/12$$

$$\tan(31)12 = a$$

$$7.2 \approx a$$

10) (6 pts) Solve the triangle for all missing side lengths and angle measures. Show your work to receive full credit.



$$\angle B = 41^\circ$$

$$a = 9.2$$

$$c = 12.2$$

c:

$$\cos 49^\circ = 8/c$$

$$\cos(49)c = 8$$

$$c = 8/\cos(49)$$

$$c \approx 12.2$$

a:

$$\tan 49^\circ = a/8$$

$$\tan(49)8 = a$$

$$9.2 \approx a$$

Angle B:

$$\tan^{-1}(8/9.2) = \Theta$$

$$41 \approx \Theta$$

Bonus) (4 pts) Factor each of the expressions below, if possible. Show your work.

a. $169x^2 - 289$
 $\downarrow \quad \downarrow$
 $13x \quad 17$

$$(13x - 17)(13x + 17)$$

c. $16x^2 - 8x + 1$
 $\downarrow \quad \downarrow$
 $4x \quad 1$

$$\text{check: } 2(4)(1) = 8$$

$$(4x - 1)^2$$

← ↑ → ↓

b. $x^2 + 10x + 25$
 $\downarrow \quad \downarrow$
 $x \quad 5$

$$\text{check: } 2(1)(5) = 10$$

$$(x + 5)^2$$

d. $x^2 - \frac{1}{4}$

$$1/2^2 = 1/4$$

$$x^2 - 1/2^2$$

$$(x - 1/2)(x + 1/2)$$