①

$$\begin{bmatrix} 3 & 0 & 0 \\ 3 & 3 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \qquad \begin{vmatrix} 3-\lambda & 0 & 0 \\ 3 & 3-\lambda & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 3-\lambda \end{vmatrix} = (3-\lambda)^3$$

$$\lambda = 3: \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 3 & 0 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{rref}} [1 \ 0 \ 1] \rightsquigarrow x+z=0 \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -t \\ s \\ t \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} s + \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} t$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 3 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \bullet \xleftarrow{\ A-3I\ } \bullet \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \qquad A = CJC^{-1} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 3 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 1 & \\ & 3 & \\ & & 3 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & \frac{1}{3} & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \bullet$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{ccc|cc} 0 & 1 & -1 & 1 & \\ 3 & 0 & 0 & & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & & 1 \end{array}\right] \rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{3} & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array}\right]$$

②

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

ired $\Longleftrightarrow$ erösen öf

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} P$$

$$ \qquad 2. \qquad\qquad 4. \qquad\qquad 8.$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\color{red}{\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}} \rightarrow \color{red}{\left[\begin{array}{cc|cc} 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array}\right]} \qquad \color{red}{R}$$

②

0	1	2	3	4
13	11	9	8	7
2	2	1	1	0
	0	1	0	1

0	1	2	3	4
13	9	8	7	6
4	1	1	1	0
	3	0	0	1

1. mo $\qquad$ 1 1 1 0 1 0 1 1 1 0 0 0

null$(A-\lambda I)$

2. mo $\qquad$ 2 $\xrightarrow{A-\lambda I}$ 4 5 6 $\qquad$ 4 5 6 7

③ $\det \begin{bmatrix} 0-\lambda & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0-\lambda & 2 \\ 4 & 0 & 0-\lambda \end{bmatrix} = (-\lambda)^3 + 8 \qquad \chi^3 = 8$

$$2, \quad -1 \pm \sqrt{3}i$$

$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 \\ 4 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$

$1 + 3k$
$2 + 3\ell$

$impimitu$
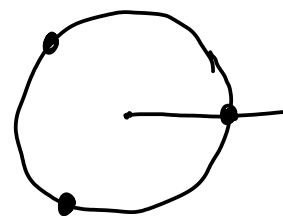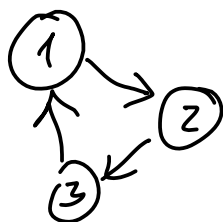
$$\frac{\begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{5} \\ \frac{2}{5} \\ \frac{2}{5} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{2}{4} & \frac{1}{4} & \frac{1}{4} \end{bmatrix}}{\begin{bmatrix} \frac{2}{4} & \frac{1}{4} & \frac{1}{4} \end{bmatrix} \frac{1}{5}\begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix}} = \frac{\begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{2} \\ 2 \end{bmatrix}\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}}{\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}\begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{2} \\ 2 \end{bmatrix}} = \frac{1}{6}\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 & 1 \\ 4 & 2 & 2 \\ 4 & 2 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

⑤ $\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & -1 & 4 \end{bmatrix} \quad \begin{vmatrix} 2-\lambda & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1-\lambda & 2 \\ 0 & -1 & 4-\lambda \end{vmatrix} = (2-\lambda)\left[(1-\lambda)(4-\lambda) + 2\right]$

$$\lambda^2 - 5\lambda + 6$$

$$= (2-\lambda)^2 (3-\lambda)$$

$\lambda = 2: \quad \begin{bmatrix} 0 & & \\ -1 & 2 \\ -1 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{rref}} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & -2 \end{bmatrix} \rightsquigarrow \begin{bmatrix} s \\ 2t \\ t \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}s + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 2 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}t$

$\lambda = 3 \quad \begin{bmatrix} -1 & & \\ & -2 & 2 \\ & -1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{rref}} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \rightsquigarrow \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ t \\ t \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}t$

$A = C \Lambda C^{-1} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}\begin{bmatrix} 2 & & \\ & 2 & \\ & & 3 \end{bmatrix}\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & -1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$

$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}\begin{vmatrix} 1 & & \\ & 1 & \\ & & 1 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{rref}} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ & 1 & \\ & & 1 \end{bmatrix}\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & -1 & 2 \end{vmatrix}$

$\begin{matrix} 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 \end{matrix} \qquad \begin{matrix} 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{matrix}$

$2\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} + 3\begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}\begin{bmatrix} 0 & -1 & 2 \end{bmatrix} = 2\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} + 3\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & -1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$

2.ho.

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 4 \end{bmatrix} = 2P_1 + 3P_2$$

$$1 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & & \\ & 1 & \\ & & 1 \end{bmatrix} = P_1 + P_2 \qquad /(-2)$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & -1 & 2 \end{bmatrix} = P_2 \qquad P_1 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & +2 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

⑧ $A = QR$ $\qquad QRx = b \longrightarrow$ $\qquad\qquad Rx = Q^Tb$

$$Rx = Q^Tb$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & * & * \\ & 3 & * \\ & & 4 \end{bmatrix} x = \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\boxed{\begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}}$$