

### ① Rolling:

A 600 mm wide and 12 mm thick strip is hot rolled to 9 mm thickness at  $1000^{\circ}\text{C}$  by using 500 mm dia of rolls at a speed of 5 m/sec. Determine the height at neutral section. Consider  $n = 0.1$ , mean yield stress is  $25 \text{ kgf/mm}^2$ .

### ② Drawing:

A wire of 4 mm diameter is drawn to 3 mm diameter through a die of  $8^{\circ}$  semi-die angle. Determine the drawing stress. Consider,  $n = 0.06$ , mean yield stress is  $250 \text{ N/mm}^2$  and the length of land portion in conical die is 2.4 mm.

### ③ Tube drawing:

In a tube sinking process a steel tube of 20 mm outer diameter and 2 mm thick is reduced to 16 mm outer diameter. There is no change in thickness. The semi-die angle is  $8^{\circ}$ ,  $n = 0.1$ , and average yield strength is  $300 \text{ N/mm}^2$ . Determine drawing stress.

### ④ Forging:

A circular disc of 120 mm diameter and 64 mm height is forged at room temperature between two flat dies to 36 mm height. Determine the die-load at the end of compression using slab analysis. The yield stress is given as,  ~~$\sigma = 15(0.01 + \epsilon)$~~   
 $\text{kgf/mm}^2$ ,  $n = 0.05$ . ~~Determine~~  
 $\sigma = 15(0.01 + \epsilon)^{0.41}$