

(Question 1)

1. The webs existing protocols such as html
2. The post method requests the server to create a resource in the database, mostly when a web form is submitted. While the put method requests the server to update a resource or create the resource if it doesn't exist.
3. Browsers are the sort of clients' restful serves

(Question 2)

```
User.findOne({ name: 'Tim'}).populate('Car').exec(function(err, user){  
  
    If (err)  
        return res.json(err);  
    if (!user)  
        return res.json();  
  
    res.json(user);});
```

(Question 3)

```
const mongoose = require('mongoose');  
  
const userSchema = new mongoose.Schema({  
  _id: mongoose.Schema.Types.ObjectId,  
  name: {  
    type: String,  
  },  
  addresss: {  
    type: String,  
  },  
  cars: [{  
    type: mongoose.Schema.ObjectId,  
    ref: 'Car'  
  }]  
});  
module.exports = mongoose.model('User', userSchema);  
const carSchema = new mongoose.Schema({  
  _id: mongoose.Schema.Types.ObjectId,  
  maker: {  
    type: String,  
  },  
  year: {  
    type: Number,
```

```
    },  
    users: [{  
      type: mongoose.Schema.ObjectId,  
      ref: 'User'  
    }]  
  });  
  
module.exports = mongoose.model('Car', carSchema);
```