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(1) Program for linear queue

```
#include<stdio.h>
#define CAPACITY 5
int queue[CAPACITY];
int front=0, rear=0;
void main() {
int choice, item;
for(;;){
printf(" 1: insert 2: delete 3: traverse 4: exit ");
printf("Enter your choice");
scanf("%d", &choice);
switch(choice)
{ case 1: printf("Enter element to be inserted");
  scanf("%d", &item);
  insert insert(ele); break;
  case 2:
    delete(); break;
  case 3:
    traverse();
    break;
  case 4: exit(0); break;
  default: printf("Invalid Input"); }}}
void insert(int ele)
{ if(rear==CAPACITY-1)
    printf("Queue overflow");
  else {
ele = queue[rear]
  rear++;
printf("Element inserted"); }}
void delete(){
int i;
```

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```
if (front == rear)
  printf("Queue empty");
else {
printf(" deleted item is: ", queue[front]);
 front++;
  for(i=0; i< rear; i++)
    { queue[i] = queue[i+1];
     rear--; }}}
void traverse() {
     int i;
  if (front == rear)
  printf(" queue empty");
   else
  { printf (" Elements are : ");
    ~~for(i=0;~~ for(i = front; i <= rear; i++)
      printf("%d", queue[i]); }}
```

2. Circular queue.

```
#include <stdio.h>
#define CAPACITY 5
int cqueue[CAPACTY];
int front = -1, rear = -1, ele;
void main() {
  int ch;
for(;;) {
 printf("Enter your choice 1: insert 2: delete 3:
  traverse 4: exit");
scanf("%d", &ch);
switch(ch) {
case 1:
printf("Enter element to be inserted");
scanf("%d", &ele);
```

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Date.....

```
    insert(ele);      break;
case 2: delete();     break;
case 3: traverse();   break;
case 4: exit(0);      break;
default: printf("Invalid input"); }}}

void insert(int ele){
  if(front==((rear+1)%CAPACITY)
    printf("cqueue is full");
  else if(front==-1 && rear==-1)
     { front=rear=0;
       cqueue[rear]=ele; }
  else if(rear==CAPACITY-1){
    rear=0;
    cqueue[rear]=ele; }
  else {
    rear++;
    cqueue[rear]=ele;}}

void delete(){
  if(front==-1 && rear==-1)
    printf("queue is empty");
  else if(front==rear){
    ele=cqueue[front];
      front=rear=-1;}
  else if(rear==CAPACITY-1){
      ele=cqueue[front];
      front=0;}
  else {
      ele=cqueue[front];
      front++;}}
```

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Date.....

```
void traverse() { int i;
 if (front == -1 && rear == -1)
    printf("queue empty");
 else {
   for (i=0; i<=
    for (i=front; i<=rear; i++)
      printf("%d \n", equeue[i]); }}
```

De-queues

```
#include<stdio.h>
#define CAPACITY 5
int front=0, rear=-1, q[CAPACTY], i=0, item;
 void main() {
 int ch;
 for(;;) {
printf("Enter your choice \n 1. insertfront \n 2.
 insertrear \n 3. deletefront \n 4. deleterear \n
5. traverse 6. exit");
scanf("%d", &ch);
 switch(ch) {
case 1: { printf("Enter item to be inserted");
          scanf("%d", &item);
          insertfront(item);
          break; }
case 2: { printf("Enter item to be inserted");
          scanf("%d", &item);
          insertrear(item);
          break;() }
case 3: deletefront();
          break;
case 4: deleterear(); break;
```

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Date.....

```
case 5 : traverse();    break;
case 6 : exit(0);       break;
default : printf("Wrong input"); }}}

void insertrear(int item) {
 if(rear == CAPACITY-1)
   printf("queue overflow");
 else {
   rear++;
   q[rear] = item;   printf("Item inserted"); }}

void deletefront() {
 if(rear == -1 && front == 0)
   printf("queue empty");
 else { front++;
 printf("Item deleted from front"); }}

void insertfront(int item) {
 if(front != 0) {
     front = front-1;
     q[front] = item; }
 else if(front == 0 & rear == -1) {
     rear++;
     q[rear] = item; }
 else
 printf("Item cannot be inserted"); }

void deleterear() {
 if(front == 0 && rear == -1)
   printf("queue empty");
 else if(front > rear) {
   front = 0;     rear = -1; }}
```

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Multiple pq

```
#include<stdio.h>
#define N 3
 int queue[3],[N];
 int front={0,0,0};
 int rear={-1,-1,-1};
 int item, pr;
void main(){
 int ch;
 for(;;){
 printf("Enter your choice \n 1. insert \n 2. delete
  \n 3. display \n 4. exit");
 scanf("%d",&ch);
 switch(ch){
 case 1: { printf("Enter item to be inserted");
          scanf("%d",&item);
          insert(item);
```

Date.....

```
case 1 : { printf("enter priority no.");
           scanf("%d", &pr);
           if(pr>0 && pr<4)
             insert(pr-1)
           else
           { printf("priority shd be b/n 1-3");
             break; }
case 2 : delete();      break;
case 3 : display();     break;
default : printf("wrong input");

void insert(int pr){
   if(rear[pr] == N-1)
     printf("queue overflow");
   else {
   printf("Enter item to be inserted");
   scanf("%d", &item);
   rear[pr]++;
   queue[pr][rear[pr]] = item; }}

void delete(){ int i;
 for(i=0; i<=3; i++){
    if(rear[i] == front[i]-1)
      printf("queue empty");
    else{
 printf("deleted item is %d of queue %d \n",
   queue[i][front[i]], i+1);
    front[i]++; }}

void display(){ int i, j;
   for(i=0; i<3; i++){
      if(rear[i] == front[i]-1)
```

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Date.....

```
        printf("queue empty");
    else { printf("Queue %d", i+1);
        for (j=front[i]; j<=rear[i]; j++)
            printf("%d \n", queue[i][j]); }}}
```

```
#include<stdio.h>
```

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Terminal

```
1:insertrear
 2:deletefront
 3:display
 4:exit
enter the choice
1
enter the item to be inserted
33
element inserted 1:insertrear
 2:deletefront
 3:display
 4:exit
enter the choice
1
enter the item to be inserted
78
element inserted 1:insertrear
 2:deletefront
 3:display
 4:exit
enter the choice
2
deleted item is1:insertrear
 2:deletefront
 3:display
 4:exit
enter the choice
3
queue empty1:insertrear
 2:deletefront
 3:display
 4:exit
enter the choice
```

5:27 PM 0.9KB/s 49

Terminal

```
1.insert_rear
2.insert_front
3.delete_rear
4.delete_front
5.display
6.exit
enter choice
1
enter the item
33
1.insert_rear
2.insert_front
3.delete_rear
4.delete_front
5.display
6.exit
enter choice
1
enter the item
56
1.insert_rear
2.insert_front
3.delete_rear
4.delete_front
5.display
6.exit
enter choice
2
enter the item
59
insertion not possible
1.insert_rear
2.insert_front
3.delete_rear
4.delete_front
5.display
6.exit
```

5:27 PM 1.2KB/s 49

Terminal

```
5.display
6.exit
enter choice
2
enter the item
59
insertion not possible
1.insert_rear
2.insert_front
3.delete_rear
4.delete_front
5.display
6.exit
enter choice
3
item deleted is 56
1.insert_rear
2.insert_front
3.delete_rear
4.delete_front
5.display
6.exit
enter choice
5
33
1.insert_rear
2.insert_front
3.delete_rear
4.delete_front
5.display
6.exit
enter choice
```

5:28 PM 1.2KB/s 48

Terminal

```
select option 1. insertfront
  2. insertrear
  3. deletefront
  4. deleterear
  5. traverse
 6. quit 1
enter item to be inserted33
 item sertedselect option 1. insertfront
  2. insertrear
  3. deletefront
  4. deleterear
  5. traverse
 6. quit 2
enter item to be inserted79
insertion not possibleselect option 1. inse
  2. insertrear
  3. deletefront
  4. deleterear
  5. traverse
 6. quit 4
select option 1. insertfront
  2. insertrear
  3. deletefront
  4. deleterear
  5. traverse
 6. quit 5
33
select option 1. insertfront
  2. insertrear
  3. deletefront
  4. deleterear
  5. traverse
 6. quit
```

5:30 PM 1.4KB/s 48

Terminal

```
PRIORITY QUEUE
*****************

 1:PQinsert

 2:PQdelete

 3:PQdisplay

 4:Exit

enter the choice
1

enter the priority number
2

 enter the item
1
PRIORITY QUEUE
*****************

 1:PQinsert

 2:PQdelete

 3:PQdisplay

 4:Exit

enter the choice
1

enter the priority number
1

 enter the item
```

5:30 PM 1.4KB/s 48

Terminal

```
 enter the item
23
PRIORITY QUEUE
******************

 1:PQinsert

 2:PQdelete

 3:PQdisplay

 4:Exit

enter the choice
1

enter the priority number
3

 enter the item
67
PRIORITY QUEUE
******************

 1:PQinsert

 2:PQdelete

 3:PQdisplay

 4:Exit

enter the choice
2
deleted item is 23 of queue 1
PRIORITY QUEUE
```

5:30 PM 1.4KB/s 48

Terminal

```
 3:PQdisplay

 4:Exit

enter the choice
2
deleted item is 23 of queue 1
PRIORITY QUEUE
*****************

 1:PQinsert

 2:PQdelete

 3:PQdisplay

 4:Exit

enter the choice
3
queue empty 1

QUEUE 2:1
QUEUE 3:67 PRIORITY QUEUE
*****************

 1:PQinsert

 2:PQdelete

 3:PQdisplay

 4:Exit

enter the choice
```