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Distance Exercises

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Homework due Nov 7, 2023 19:49 CST Completed

Distance Exercises #1

1/1 point (graded)

If you have not done so already, install the data package **tissuesGeneExpression**.

```
library(devtools)
install_github("genomicsclass/tissuesGeneExpression")
```

The data represents RNA expression levels for seven tissues, each with several *biological replicates*. We call samples that we consider to be from the same population, such as liver tissue from different individuals, *biological replicates*:

```
library(tissuesGeneExpression)
data(tissuesGeneExpression)
head(e)
head(tissue)
```

How many biological replicates are there for hippocampus?

Answer: 31

31

Explanation

```
sum(tissue=="hippocampus")
##to answer this question for all tissues look at
table(tissue)
```

Submit

Try again (4 attempts remaining) ⓘ

ⓘ Answers are displayed within the problem

Distance Exercises #2

1/1 point (graded)

What is the distance between samples 3 and 45?

Answer: 152.5662

152.5662

Explanation

```
sqrt( crossprod(e[,3]-e[,45]) )  
## or  
sqrt( sum((e[,3]-e[,45])^2 ) )
```

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Distance Exercises #3

1/1 point (graded)

What is the distance between gene 210486_at and 200805_at ?

41.01153

Answer: 41.01153

41.01153

Explanation

```
sqrt( crossprod(e["210486_at",]-e["200805_at",]) )  
## or  
sqrt( sum((e["210486_at",]-e["200805_at",])^2 ) )
```

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Distance Exercises #4

1/1 point (graded)

If I run the command (**don't run it!**):

```
d = as.matrix(dist(e))
```

How many cells (number of rows times number of columns) would this matrix have?

493506225

Answer: 493506225

493506225

Explanation

```
##every pair of rows has an entry:  
nrow(e)^2
```

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Distance Exercises #5

1/1 point (graded)

Compute the distance between all pairs of samples:

```
d = dist(t(e))
```

Read the help file for `dist()`.

How many distances are stored in `d`? (Hint: What is the length of `d`)?

17766

✓ Answer: 17766

17766

Explanation

```
length(d)
```

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Try again (2 attempts remaining) ⓘ

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Distance Exercises #6

1/1 point (graded)

Why is the answer above not `ncol(e)^2`?

☐ R made a mistake there

☐ Distances of 0 are left out

☒ Because R takes advantage of symmetry: only the lower triangular matrix is stored, thus there are only `ncol(e)*(ncol(e)-1)/2` values.

☐ Because it is equal to `nrow(e)^2`




Explanation

Note that the distance between samples *i* and *j* is the same as distance between samples *j* and *i*. Also the distance between a sample and itself is 0. The object returned by `dist()` avoids storing all these values.

those values.

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You have used 2 of 2 attempts

 Answers are displayed within the problem

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