

**DD2424 DEEP LEARNING IN DATA SCIENCE**  
**ASSIGNMENT 4**

Rithika Harish Kumar(rihk@kth.se)

**AIM:**

The aim is to train a vanilla RNN with adagrad using gradient descent to synthesize english text character by character. The dataset used is the book of J.K.Rowling's goblet of fire.

**RESULTS:**

**Gradient Check:**

The correctness of analytic gradient computations is checked by means of a numerical computation of gradients using central difference method. If the gradients do not diverge more than  $10e-4$  from the numerical computation, the gradient computations are considered to be bug free. Below are few test runs which show the correctness of gradient computation.

- Input size=15; output size=30; state size=40; time step=30

Grad values W:  $1.07e-06$

Grad values U:  $5.09e-07$

Grad values b:  $3.81e-08$

Grad values V:  $1.46e-07$

Grad values c:  $3.21e-07$

- Input size=6; output size=10; state size=20; time step=10

Grad values W:  $7.65e-08$

Grad values U:  $1.25e-07$

Grad values b:  $1.93e-08$

Grad values V:  $5.15e-09$

Grad values c:  $3.25e-09$

- Input size=150; output size=80; state size=30; time step=10

Grad values W:  $5.95e-07$

Grad values U:  $3.96e-08$

Grad values b:  $3.26e-08$

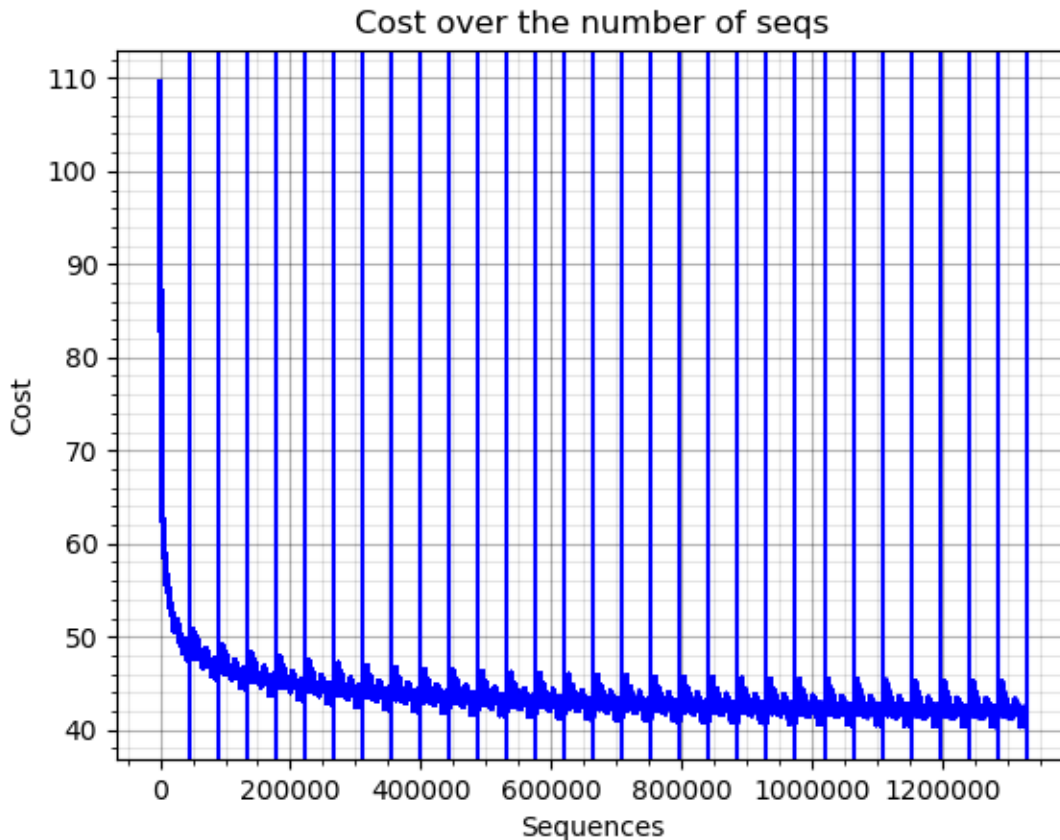
Grad values V:  $3.38e-06$

Grad values c:  $1.12e-09$

**Loss Function Plot:**

The evolution of the loss function over 30 epochs is shown below.

It is observed that after few epochs the loss function stabilizes between certain values of a pattern of ups and downs.



### Synthesized Text:

Few samples of the evolution of text synthesized by the network during training is included below.

It is seen that the quality of the generated text increases and the loss decreases rapidly after few epochs but later the change is very slow.

- Seqs 1 cost 108.523 eta 1.00e-01:

0

AP•k dtZWp77bKUDxm,

UmV\_YkK"-YCpudqn2X

x4:K';bNbldD/DQ"/• "K7bYbc94b:bekobwk9dWXXxd

:"b:Dqü,7 K!dg KY-mD?DjlbbJbf-!x;?X-69qwYEq:

6I7:sUbYw9zDQ\_DY:7muYbU':nD :DSDmfz:2VfD9Wd!y/m0!q p

Q:S(Yq,dvcd9":

- Seqs 12964 cost 54.980 eta 1.00e-01:

red and yop fo thick, "Nea to che utwele hadr anderint provep her," hadpent. Mope sorry.

TAY bair the eidteo ceatl swered the Moodlintmodseot, nom KJuts, on futher heav, tha ficpich, bakge, Mor sst

**DD2424 DEEP LEARNING IN DATA SCIENCE**  
**ASSIGNMENT 4**

Rithika Harish Kumar(rihk@kth.se)

- Seqs 21606 cost 50.920 eta 1.00e-01:

ily he cumedy if hery riced he thow hem so couder slyed enodouk hem oun kiakcaly at whel the sur quis'ed

'g . s as the hish her, she whodlu ich Harry quijut he wad shat reens Pmegus loiking lious well

- Seqs 34569 cost 48.416 eta 1.00e-01:

do nod tifsennate, to lepe leh gxich dipas, miver aboug" .. what said Ron trere'd puply nop theary  
- said he wat Darming dieneI then for dorim oell to the stredvirI? "Wish quikcat at wave. "Phat  
an

- Seqs 43211 cost 47.927 eta 1.00e-01:

n the hit. I the's a I wat him to dotuld The wint relly sticterois at beffortand wasper a splecing  
moll, you paint be ins Froingtably's reet bouled, And inaix. Demerce in, d, pomerorystire of eve

- Seqs 65907 cost 47.040 eta 1.00e-01:

aylythen he talf relite theed eld what shist cowing had breallled. . .

Wos ow ag her get sainy ceee down very at she jusked, Harry. Aked lice - the rassors, she zermes  
aid in the whas said, peraikgou

- Seqs 154509 cost 44.895 eta 1.00e-01:

, besard, Pey alou!" said in of tido Wask in Burledfithen!"

"Mund," is adrely, threed the grow over bloupper staded boul theL don't firs her and enated the  
pallan wasliper wasbes deane was that buctin

- Seqs 211773 cost 43.288 eta 1.00e-01:

beled shists.

"Yon he Mrs. "There Said Hogester Harry mused on toureds wimisted do," sais." Harry. . . . Crort.

"Kaid there mer' wleas -rout lonn' they beceat sures."

"I'll. He bond pesined up othin

- Seqs 300375 cost 42.578 eta 1.00e-01:

his on," 'necriot. It did oll simpst so dow tose a lloachetile,"

"Werrush had tip on, the end ant Kragly.

"Gonior."

But then Krum of dis angroffechousint. "But in musts a vought it mout fam hopero

- Seqs 876288 cost 40.868 eta 1.00e-01:

of the too'n. "Come a mighther. He dids had he taboungo clinib on through and Smarrunded over  
them at put not he'd. We not up the "He coment. Shis hill, Harry.... . I were coupes to he ever  
vafol'N

- Seqs 1319298 cost 40.347 eta 1.00e-01:

. "They ."

Is Tafous, well of the creroage chartord the stacthois."

H'GRISYeve plundor, and his treppsarfay-. What the Worderon trance. "PuGrabyed end to the  
claking othermed Mr.. Nonn't of the bo

**DD2424 DEEP LEARNING IN DATA SCIENCE**  
**ASSIGNMENT 4**

Rithika Harish Kumar(rihk@kth.se)

**Sample Of The Best Performing Network:**

The 1000 characters generated by the network which achieved a loss of approximately 40 is shown below:

wieteed walky unor swred to though looked rushaun lough father say and ging das man - a ttlaïnd,  
severimèd him couldn't Dell I and I down sut from. You wouldd" see moor.  
Quict wished. Then roble. "Oh trether blace. He'm the comt one and stat."  
"You wafry hed, doat. If forworet indy conjulled to got not have you take Cedrisinty as some yon.  
He gond uch the warry dly, usned yewlen gool Krumbsing -"  
"Believely going don't you," said Hersil had sove, at the I'm murtues since. Harry matepens dors..  
Then supt is," he fads of humper to the hast-)ing and she sawe - eart rown?"  
"Fren to she know to Fintt the gird, to my ever thai to with himhed the garge look on get into Ohe  
he wastex of bemulothersained pul, and Skeasy and parar, succpep was gim their agaig," said Vol.  
A every!", boer, dosh afting over if the in for tribled in the got later. Fle when . . . ."  
Eater. Harry."  
"Welarst, levy?"  
He ead the cunccorf?" said Port!  
IH Darks. "TYeour passly pome.  
How? He foret ifteed to a s