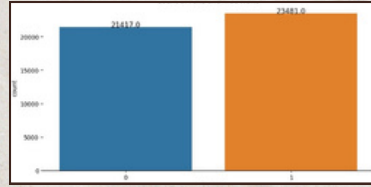
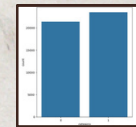


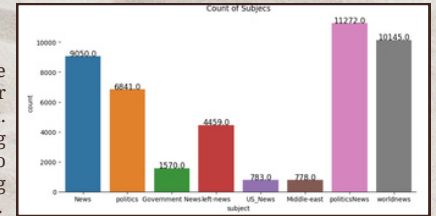
**data**  
Visualization



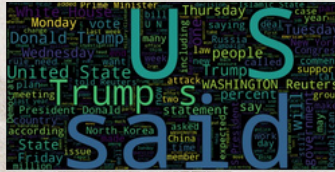
PS: The rise of digital media has fueled the spread of **misinformation**, making it harder to distinguish between real and fake content. To tackle this, we propose a machine learning system that uses **NLP techniques** to accurately classify news articles, providing **real-time insights** to combat misinformation.



**data**  
cleaning



Data visualization in our project highlights **trends** and **patterns** in news articles, making it easier to interpret the distribution of **fake** vs. **real** news and model performance.



Formulae

$$TF-IDF(t, d, D) = TF(t, d) \times IDF(t, D)$$

$$TF(t, d) = \frac{\text{Number of times term } t \text{ appears in document } d}{\text{Total number of terms in document } d}$$

$$IDF(t, D) = \log \left( \frac{\text{Total number of documents in corpus } D}{\text{Number of documents containing term } t} \right)$$

TF-IDF measures the importance of a word in a document relative to a collection of documents. It enhances text analysis by highlighting distinctive terms, crucial in NLP tasks like fake news detection.

**source**

We used two Kaggle datasets: 'Fake.csv' and 'Real.csv' for training and testing, with text features like headlines and content for feature extraction and classification.

**TF-IDF**  
Algorithm

**variables**

- News Source
- Language
- Article Category
- Author
- Label
- Publication Date

**References**

- <https://youtu.be/7ckMaEjvh4?si=QicGxndQgGQu-c72>
- [https://youtu.be/2o-bMKGi\\_o2si=g8\\_DnHgUAPg2gK5E](https://youtu.be/2o-bMKGi_o2si=g8_DnHgUAPg2gK5E)
- <https://github.com/kapilsinghnegi/Fake-News-Detection>
- <https://www.projectpro.io/article/fake-news-detection-project/854>
- <https://sjcit.ac.in/wp-content/uploads/2022/11/1SJ18CS098-soniya-cj-1.pdf>

**Features**

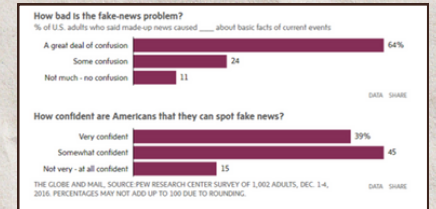
Univariate Selection  
Correlation Analysis  
Mutual Information  
Tree-Based Models  
Lasso (L1)  
Info Gain



**99% accurate**  
• **detection** •

**Model Report**

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.99	0.99	0.99	7847
1	0.99	0.99	0.99	7562
accuracy			0.99	14609
macro avg	0.99	0.99	0.99	14609
weighted avg	0.99	0.99	0.99	14609



**Team**

• **Members**

- 37 - Manasi Mali
- 43 - Riya Kondawar
- 45-Suhani Choudhary

**conclusion**

Our project effectively leverages AI and NLP to combat misinformation by accurately detecting and classifying fake news, contributing to a more informed digital landscape

data  
pre  
-  
process  
ing