

# CS & IT ENGINEERING

COMPUTER NETWORKS

IPv4 Addressing

Lecture No-01



By- Ankit Doyla Sir

# Topics to be covered

- Introduction to IPv4



(9-12 marks)

## IPv4 Addressing (\*)

1. Introduction to IP Addressing
2. Classful Addressing
3. Types of communication
4. \* Subnetting [cat-1 to cat 10]
5. Classless Addressing
6. Subnetting in CIDR
7. Supernetting
8. Supernetting in CIDR

# Computer Networks GATE Syllabus



## Error Control \*

1. Simple Parity
2. 2D Parity
3. Checksum
4. \* CRC
5. \* Hamming Code



## **Flow control at Data link layer \***

- 1.** Delay in Computer Network
- 2.** Stop & wait
- 3.** Go Back -N (GB-N)
- 4.** Selective Repeat (SR)

## **Internet Protocol Version 4(IPv4) \***

- 1.** IPv4 Header
- 2.** Fragmentation in IPv4



## Transport Layer Protocol (TCP) \*

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. TCP <u>Header</u></li><li>2. Wrap <u>Around</u> Time</li><li>3. Connection <u>Establishment</u> Phase</li><li>4. Data <u>Transfer</u> Phase</li><li>5. <u>Connection</u> <u>Termination</u> Phase</li><li>6. <u>TCP</u> <u>state</u> <u>transition</u> <u>diagram</u></li></ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>7. Flags <u>in</u> TCP</li><li>8. Flow control <u>in</u> TCP</li><li>9. Error Control in TCP</li><li>10. TCP timer management</li><li>11.* Congestion control in TCP</li><li>12. Traffic Shaping</li></ul> |
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## User Datagram Protocol (UDP)

1. UDP Hheader
2. Why we need UDP
3. TCP vs UDP



## Media Access Control \*

- |                |                  |
|----------------|------------------|
| 1. ALOHA *     | 6. Polling       |
| 2. CSMA        | 7. Token passing |
| 3. CSMA/CD *   | 8. FDMA          |
| 4. CSMA/CA     | 9. TDMA *        |
| 5. Reservation | 10. CDMA         |

## **Routing Protocol \***

1. Shortest Path
2. Flooding
3. Distance vector Routing \*
4. Link State Routing



## Switching \*

1. Circuit Switching
2. Packet Switching \*
3. Virtual Circuit Switching
4. Datagram Switching

## **Application Layer Protocol**

- 1.** DNS
- 2.** SMTP
- 3.** FTP
- 4.** HTTP
- 5.** Email



## Basics of IP Support Protocol \*

1. ARP
2. RARP
3. DHCP
4. ICMP

## **OSI and TCP/IP Protocol Stack**

- 1.** OSI Model
- 2.** Functions of OSI Layers
- 3.** TCP/IP Model



# Computer Networks GATE Syllabus



## Miscellaneous

- ✓ 1. Network Address Translation(NAT)
- ✓ 2. Ethernet Bridging

# Books



- ✓ 1. Behrouz A. Forouzan → 5<sup>th</sup> E
- ✓ 2. Andrew S. Tanenbaum → 6<sup>th</sup> E
- ✓ 3. Kurose and Ross → 8<sup>th</sup> E

9PM-11PM

Mon-Friday



