

# CS & IT ENGINEERING

## Graph Theory

Discrete Mathematics



DPP 05

Discussion Notes



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## TOPICS TO BE COVERED

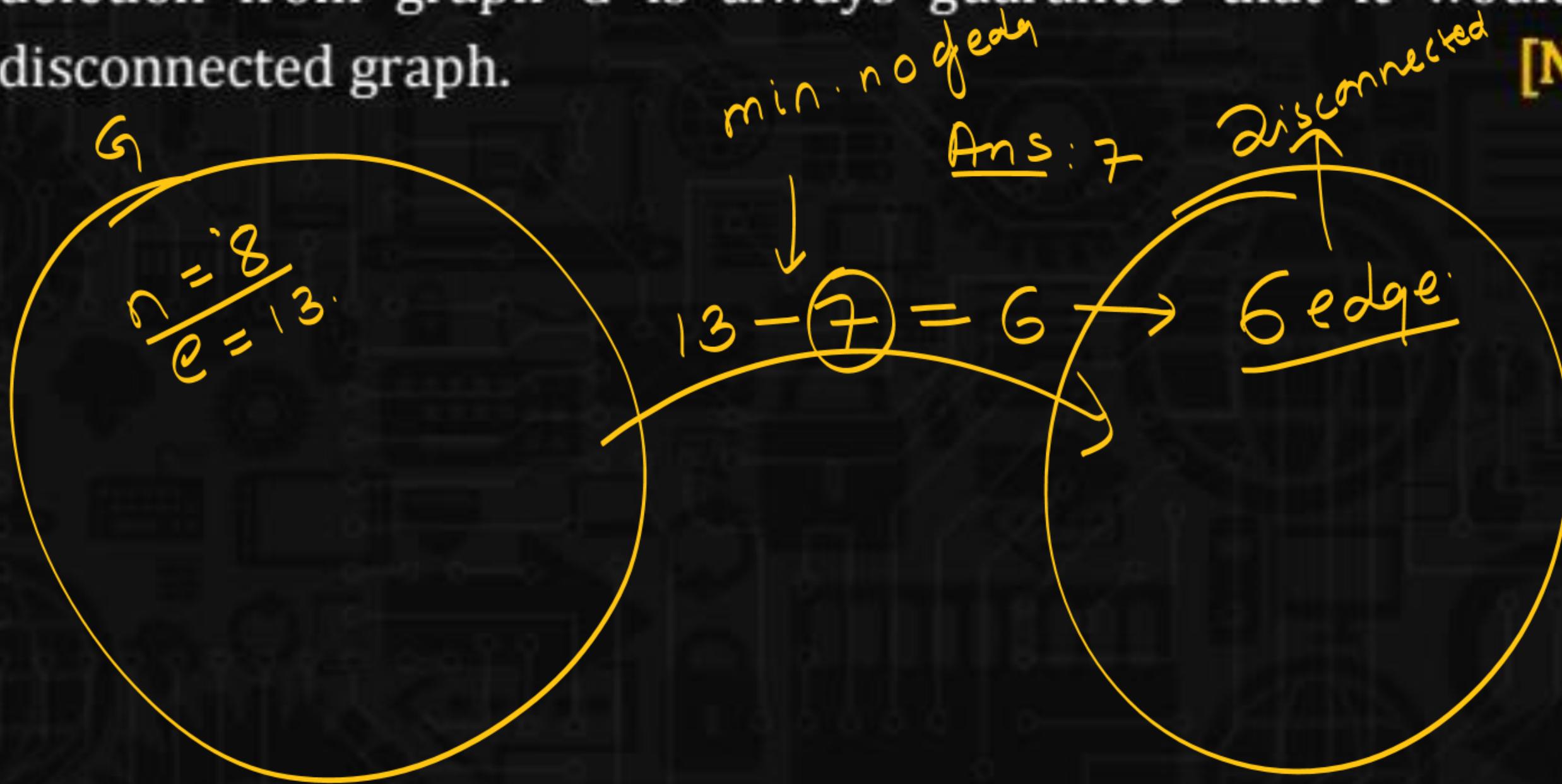
01 Question

02 Discussion

**Q.1**

Consider an undirected graph  $G$ , which is connected and have 8 vertices and 13 edges. Find the minimum number edges, whose deletion from graph  $G$  is always guarantee that it would be disconnected graph.

P  
W



**Q.2**

The order (Number of vertices) of a complete bipartite graph in which there are 162 edges and one of the partitions has twice the number of vertices as of other \_\_\_\_?

P  
W

**[MCQ]**

$$e = 162.$$

$$e(K_{n, 2n}) = 162$$

$$V = V_1 + V_2.$$

$$= n + 2n$$

$$= 3n$$

$$= 3 \times 9 = 27$$

A. 20

$$n \times 2n = 162$$

B. 25

$$2n^2 = 162$$

C. 27 ✓

$$n^2 = 81$$

$$\textcircled{n = 9}$$

D. 29

**Q.3**

Consider a simple graph of 10 vertices. If the graph is disconnected, then the maximum number of edges it can have is \_\_\_\_\_? [NAT]

$$n = 10$$

$$e = (n - k)(n - k + 1)/2.$$

$$k = 2$$

$$k = 3$$

$$k = 4$$

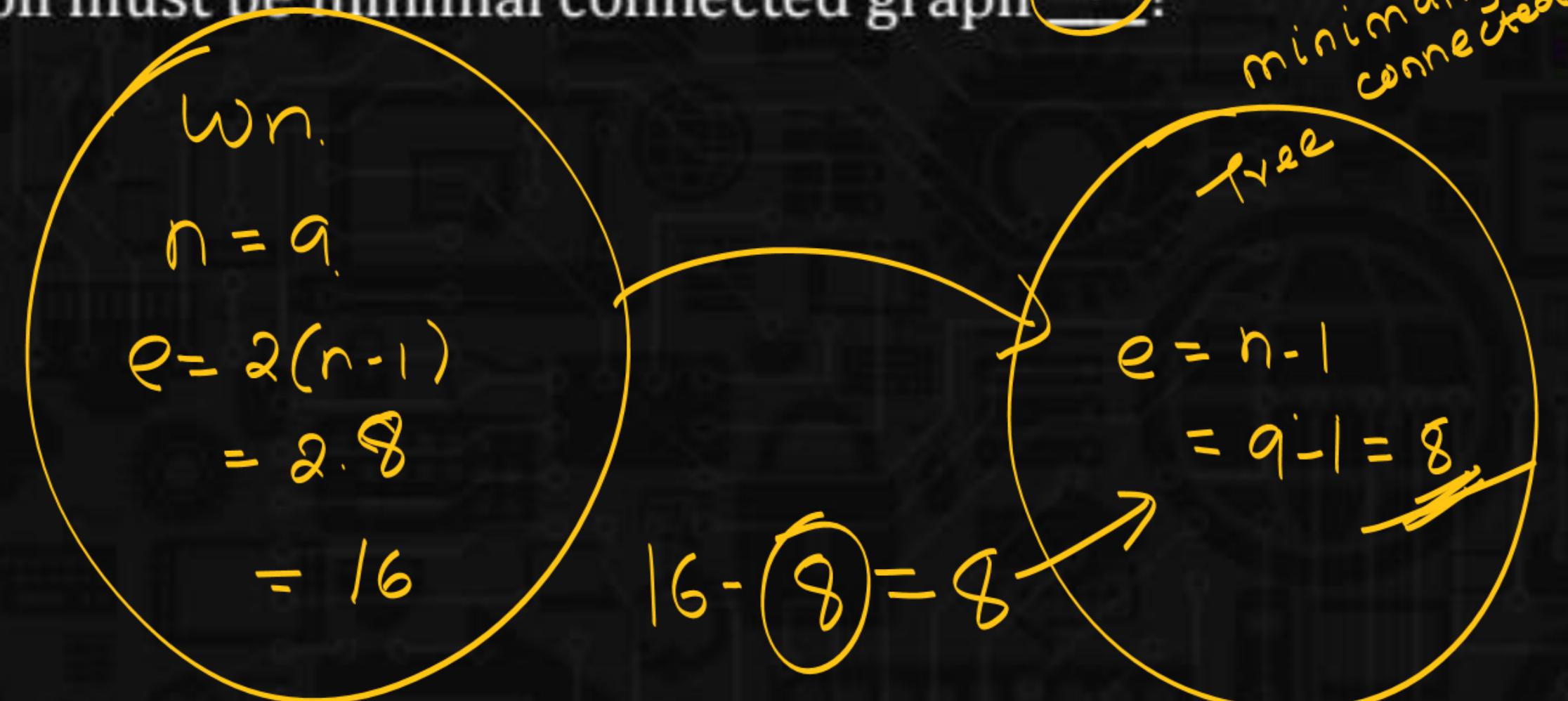
$$e = (10 - 2)(10 - 2 + 1)/2.$$

$$= 8 \cdot 9 / 2 = \underline{\underline{36 \text{ edges}}}.$$

**Q.4**

Consider a wheel graph ( $W_n$ ) of 9 vertices. Find the number of edges to be deleted from the above graph, such that the resultant graph must be minimal connected graph 8?

P  
W



[NAT]

**Q.5**

If  $G$  is a simple disconnected graph with 16 vertices and 3 components, then maximum number of edges possible in  $G$  is \_\_\_\_?

P  
W

**[MCQ]**

- A. 90
- B. 91 ✓
- C. 92
- D. 93

$$\begin{aligned}e &= (n - k)(n - k + 1) / 2 \\&= \frac{13 \cdot 14}{2} = 13 \times 7 \\&= (10 + 3) \times 7 \\&= 70 \\&\frac{21}{91}.\end{aligned}$$

Q.6

Which of the following statements is/are true?

S<sub>1</sub>: A graph  $G(V, E)$  is called tree if there is exactly one path between every 2 vertices.

S<sub>2</sub>: A graph  $G(V, E)$  is tree iff it is connected, and it does not contain cycle. [MCQ]

- A. S<sub>1</sub> only
- B. S<sub>2</sub> only
- C. Both S<sub>1</sub> and S<sub>2</sub> ✓
- D. None of these

