Computer Science

Practical File

Write a program to accept a 2-D array from the user and check whether every column is a palindrome or not

```
list1 = list(eval(input("ENTER THE LIST(the list should not be ragged) : ")))
n = len(list1[0])
m = len(list1)
for i in range(0,n):
    x = 0
    for j in range(0, (m // 2) + 1):
        if list1[j][i] != list1[- (j + 1)][i]:
            print("column",i+1,"not a palindrome")
            print("Thus, every column is not a palindrome")
            x = 1
    if x == 1 :
        break
if x != 1:
    print("All columns are palindrome")
```

```
ENTER THE LIST(the list should not be ragged):
[[1,6,1,0],[2,1,2,9],[1,2,1,0],[2,1,2,9],[1,2,1,0]]
column 2 not a palindrome
Thus, every column is not a palindrome
>>>
```

```
ENTER THE LIST(the list should not be ragged) :
[[1,2,1,1],[2,1,2,9],[1,2,1,0],[2,1,2,9],[1,2,1,0]]
column 4 not a palindrome
Thus, every column is not a palindrome
>>>
```

Write a program to accept a 2-D array from the user and print its diagonal elements

```
list1 = list(eval(input("ENTER THE 2-D LIST(don't enter a ragged list) : ")))
row = len(list1[0])
clmn = len(list1)
print("Diagonal Elements are :")
for i in range(0,row):
    for j in range(0,clmn):
        if i==j:
            print(list1[i][j])
```

```
ENTER THE 2-D LIST(don't enter a ragged list) :
[['a','b','c'],['d','e','f'],['g','h','i']]
Diagonal Elements are :
a
e
i
>>>>
```

Write a program to remove all duplicate elements from the list

```
list1 = list(eval(input("ENTER THE LIST : ")))
list2 = []
for i in range(0,len(list1)):
    if list1[i] not in list2:
        list2.append(list1[i])
print("Modified List : ", list2)
```

```
OUTPUT
```

```
ENTER THE LIST : [1,3,1,3,4,5,3,2,2,3,4,5,6,5,4,4,3,3]
Modified List : [1, 3, 4, 5, 2, 6]
>>>
```

Write a program to implement random number generator that generates random numbers between 1 and 6 (simulates a dice)

```
import random
print ("do you want to roll the dice ?")
a = str(input())
if(a.lower() == 'yes'):
   b = random.randint(1,6)
   if(b == 6):
       c = random.randint(1,6)
        if(c == 6):
            d = random.randint(1,6)
            if(d == 6):
                print('You have three sixes hence, your chance has been skipped')
            else:
                e = b + d + c
                print('You have got two sixes and a',d,'You can move',e,'steps ahead')
        else:
            f = c + b
            print('You have got one six and a',c,'You can move',f,'steps ahead')
   else:
        print('You can move',b,'steps ahead')
elif (a.lower() == 'no'):
   print('ok')
else :
    print('error')
```

```
do you want to roll the dice ?
yes
You can move 1 steps ahead
>>>
```

```
do you want to roll the dice ?
yes
You can move 2 steps ahead
>>>
```

```
do you want to roll the dice ?
yes
You have got two sixes and a 3 You can
move 15 steps ahead
>>>
```

Write a program to accept a list from the user to count and store the frequency of each of its element in a dictionary. Also, sort the dictionary by its keys

```
list1 = list(eval(input("ENTER THE LIST : ")))
print('Input',list1)
dict1 = {}
list2 = []
count = 0
list1.sort()
print ('sorted list',list1)
for i in range(len(list1)):
    if list1[i] not in list2 :
        list2.append(list1[i])
        count = 1
    else:
        count = count + 1
    dict1[list1[i]] = count
```

```
ENTER THE LIST: [1,2,4,6,0,7,4,2,2,5,8,9,5,2,1,3,5,8,0,6,2,12,4,55,5,3,2]
Input [1, 2, 4, 6, 0, 7, 4, 2, 2, 5, 8, 9, 5, 2, 1, 3, 5, 8, 0, 6, 2, 12, 4, 55, 5, 3, 2]
sorted list [0, 0, 1, 1, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 3, 3, 4, 4, 4, 5, 5, 5, 5, 6, 6, 7, 8, 8, 9, 12, 55]
Output {0: 2, 1: 2, 2: 6, 3: 2, 4: 3, 5: 4, 6: 2, 7: 1, 8: 2, 9: 1, 12: 1, 55: 1}
>>>
```

Write a program to accept a dictionary from the user. Find and display the key with maximum key length.

```
dict1 = dict(eval(input("ENTER THE DICTIONARY : ")))
key = dict1.keys()
k = 0
for i in key:
    if len(i) > k:
        m = i
        k = len(i)
    else:
        pass
print('The longest key is :',m)
```

```
ENTER THE DICTIONARY: {'best': {'Himani': 15, 'Manjeet': 10}, 'gfg': {'Himani': 10, 'Manjeet': 5}, 'is': {'Himani': 9, 'Manjeet': 8}}
The longest key is: best
>>>
```

Write a program to search an element in a list using binary search algorithm.

```
ele = int(input('ENTER THE ELEMENT : '))
list1 = [1,2,3,4,5]
beg = 0
end = len(list1)-1
while beg <= end:
    mid = (beg + end)//2
    if list1[mid] == ele:
        print(mid, 'is the index of',ele)
        break
elif list1[mid] > ele:
        end = mid - 1
elif list1[mid] < ele:
        beg = mid + 1
else:
        print(ele,'not in list')</pre>
```

```
ENTER THE ELEMENT : 2
1 is the index of 2
>>>
```

```
ENTER THE ELEMENT : 5
4 is the index of 5
>>>
```

```
ENTER THE ELEMENT : 3
2 is the index of 3
>>>
```

Write a program to read a text file "story.txt" line by line and display each word separated by a #.

story.txt

```
My first book
was me and
my family. It
gave me a chance
to know the world
```

```
myfile = open(r'C:\Users\Dell\Desktop\py programs\story.txt')
data = myfile.read()
list1 = list(data)
print("Original Data is :",data)
mod_data = ''
for i in list1:
    if i == ' ' or i == '\n':
        mod_data = mod_data + '#'
    else:
        mod_data = mod_data + i
print('modified data is :',mod_data)
myfile.close()
```

```
Original Data is: My first book
was me and
my family. It
gave me a chance
to know the world
modified data is: My#first#book#was#me#and#my#family.#It
#gave#me#a#chance#to#know#the#world
>>>
```

Write a program to remove all the lines that contain the character 'a' in a file "source.txt" and write it to another text file "target.txt".

source.txt

```
Hey there.
I study in
Class XII.
I am a
Computer Science Student.
```

```
myfile1 = open(r'C:\Users\Dell\Desktop\source.txt')
myfile2 = open('target.txt','w')
data = myfile1.readlines()
for i in data:
    if 'a' not in i:
        myfile2.write(i)
myfile1.close()
myfile2.close()
```

OUTPUT

Hey there. I study in Computer Science Student.

Write a program to read a text file "magazine.txt" and display the number of vowels/consonants/uppercase characters and lowercase characters.

magazine.txt

Magazines have structure

Cover pages: Front-of-book content, which may include columns (including an editorial), letters to the editor, news, quick-hit trend pieces and publisher-focused content. The feature well, typically two to five long-form articles that are more extensively reported and more creatively designed.

```
myfile = open(r'C:\Users\Dell\Desktop\magazine.txt')
0 = wov
cons = 0
u case = 0
1 \text{ case} = 0
data = myfile.read()
list1 = list(data)
for i in list1:
    if i in ['a','e','i','o','u']:
        vow = vow + 1
    elif 'a' < i <= 'z' and i not in ['a','e','i','o','u']:</pre>
        cons = cons + 1
    elif i.lower() == i:
        l case = 1 case + 1
    elif i.upper() == i:
        u case = u case + 1
print("Upper case elements :",u case)
print('Lower case elements :',1 case)
print('vowels :',vow)
print('consonants :',cons)
```

OUTPUT

Upper case elements : 3
Lower case elements : 14
vowels : 19
consonants : 28
>>>

Write a program in python that counts the number of 'Me' or 'My' words present in the text file 'story.txt'.

story.txt

```
My first book
was me and
my family. It
gave me
a chance to know
the world
```

```
myfile = open(r'C:\Users\Dell\Desktop\py programs\story.txt')
data = myfile.readlines()
me count = 0
my count = 0
list1 = []
for i in data:
   list1 = list1 + i.split(' ')
for j in list1:
   if 'me' in j.lower():
        me count = me count + 1
    elif 'my' in j.lower():
        my count = my count + 1
print('No. of occurences of :')
print('Me =', me count)
print('My =', my count)
myfile.close()
```

```
No. of occurences of :
Me = 2
My = 2
>>>
```

Write a Python program to read a given CSV file 'departments.csv' (department_id, department_name, manager_id) and write records into another CSV 'tempdept.csv' file with a different delimiter. Change delimiter from ',' to '|'.

departments.csv

| department_id | department_name | manager_id |
|---------------|-----------------|------------|
| 1213 | IT | 2U82 |
| A123 | ACCOUNTS | 234R |
| S235 | SALES | 31M1 |

```
import csv
myfile = open('departments.csv','r')
myfile1 = open("tempdept.csv",'w')
read = csv.reader(myfile)
write = csv.writer(myfile1,delimiter = '|')
for i in read:
    write.writerow(i)
myfile.close()
myfile1.close()
```

```
department_id|department_name|manager_id

I213|IT|2U82

A123|ACCOUNTS|234R

S235|SALES|31M1
```

A binary file "STUDENT.DAT" has structure (admission_number, Name, Percentage). Write a program using function countrec() that would read contents of the file "STUDENT.DAT" and display the details of those students whose percentage is above 75. Also, display number of students scoring above 75%.

```
import pickle
def countrec():
    stu1 = {}
    found = False
    count = 0
    total count = 0
    1 = 0
    fh = open('STU.dat','rb')
    try:
        while True:
            stu1 = pickle.load(fh)
            if stu1['PERCENTAGE'] >= 75:
                count = count + 1
                print("ADMISSION NUMBER : ",stu1['ADMN NO.'])
                print('NAME : ',stu1["NAME"])
                print('PERCENTAGE : ',stu1['PERCENTAGE'])
            l = fh.tell()
            fh.seek(1,0)
            total count = total count + 1
    except EOFError:
        if count == 0:
            print('RECORD NOT FOUND')
    return count, total count
print ("The students who scored 75% and above, their details are as follows: ")
c,t = countrec()
print('Students with more than 75% marks', c,'out of',t)
```

```
The students who scored 75% and above, their details are as follows:
ADMISSION NUMBER: 102
NAME: B
PERCENTAGE: 87
ADMISSION NUMBER: 104
NAME: D
PERCENTAGE: 87
Students with more than 75% marks 2 out of 5
>>>>
```

Write a Python program to implement push, pop, peek and display operation in stack using list.

```
stack = []
top = None
def isempty():
    if stack == []:
        return True
    else:
        return False
def Push (data):
    stack.append(data)
    top = len(stack) - 1
def Pop():
    if isempty():
        return 'none, there is Underflow'
    else:
        del val = stack.pop()
        return del val
        if len(stack) == 0:
            top = None
        else:
            top = len(stack) - 1
def Display():
   l = len(stack)
    if 1 != 0:
        for i in stack:
            print(i)
            1 = 1-1
    else:
        return 'Stack is empty'
def Peek():
    if isempty():
        print("Stack is empty")
    else:
        top = len(stack) - 1
        return stack[top]
n = int(input('How many steps are there ?'))
```

```
for i in range(n):
    command = input("Enter the command : ")
    if 'push' in command.lower():
        a = (command[5::])
        Push(a)
    elif 'pop' in command.lower():
        a ==(command[4::])
        p = Pop()
        print('The poped element is',p)
    elif 'peek' in command.lower():
        a =(command[5::])
        p = Peek()
        print('The top is at :',p)
Display()
```

```
How many steps are there ? 10
Enter the command: Push 'a'
Enter the command : Push 'b'
Enter the command : Push 'c'
Enter the command : Pop
The poped element is 'c'
Enter the command : Peek
The top is at : 'b'
Enter the command: Push 'd'
Enter the command : Push 'e'
Enter the command : Pop
The poped element is 'e'
Enter the command : Push 'f'
Enter the command : Pop
The poped element is 'f'
 'a'
'b'
'd'
```

```
How many steps are there ? 5
Enter the command : Push 'a'
Enter the command : Push 'b'
Enter the command : Pop
The poped element is 'b'
Enter the command : POp
The poped element is 'a'
Enter the command : pop
The poped element is opp
The poped element is none, there is Underflow
>>>
```

Write a program to create a CSV file by entering user-id and password, read and search the password for given userid.

```
Create
                                                                                                          How many enteries are there: 5
import csv
                                                                                                          Input no.: 1
myfile = open('user.csv','w',newline = '')
                                                                                                          ENTER THE USER ID : we@gmail.com
user write = csv.writer(myfile)
                                                                                                          ENTER THE PASSWORD : 67ty
user write.writerow(['User Id', 'Password'])
                                                                            User Id
                                                                                              Password
                                                                                                          Input no. : 2
n = int(input('How many enteries are there : '))
                                                                                                          ENTER THE USER ID : you@gmail.com
                                                                           we@gmail.com
                                                                                              67tv
list1 = []
                                                                                                          ENTER THE PASSWORD : 7yue
                                                                           you@gmail.com
for i in range(n):
                                                                                              7yue
                                                                                                          Input no.: 3
   print('Input no. :',i+1)
                                                                                                          ENTER THE USER ID : get@gmail.com
                                                                           get@gmail.com
                                                                                              tyh2
   user id = input("ENTER THE USER ID : ")
                                                                                                          ENTER THE PASSWORD : tyh2
                                                                                              2e3r
   pas = input("ENTER THE PASSWORD : ")
                                                                           yoga@gmail.com
                                                                                                          Input no.: 4
   list2 = [user id,pas]
                                                                           me@gmail.com
                                                                                              2vg8
                                                                                                          ENTER THE USER ID : voga@gmail.com
   list1.append(list2)
                                                                                                          ENTER THE PASSWORD : 2e3r
user write.writerows(list1)
                                                                                                          Input no.: 5
myfile.close()
                                                                                                          ENTER THE USER ID : me@gmail.com
                                                                                                          ENTER THE PASSWORD : 2yg8
                                                                  Search
import csv
myfile = open('user.csv','r')
user read = csv.reader(myfile)
                                                                            ENTER THE USER ID : you@gmail.com
id = input ("ENTER THE USER ID : ")
for i in user read:
                                                                            The password is: 7yue
   if id in i:
       print('The password is : ',i[1])
```

MySQL Queries

| Sno. | Table Name | My SQL Queries |
|----------|-------------------------|--|
| Query1. | Watches | a) Create a table named watches b) Insert 5 tuples into the table c) Display watch's name and price of those watches which have price range in between 5000-15000 d) Display average quantity of each type of watch in the store e) Update the Watchid of 'Golden Time' to 'W009' f) Remove tuples whose names begin with 'H' |
| Query 2. | Teacher & Posting | a) Create a table named Teacher and Posting b) Insert the Tuples in both the tables c) Display the maximum salary of each department d) Display name, bonus for each teacher where bonus is 10% of salary e) Display all details of teacher in descending order of salary |
| Query 3. | FACULTY & COURSES | a) Create tables named FACULTY and COURSES b) Insert tuples in both the tables c) Increase the fees of all courses by 500 of 'system design' course d) Display details of those courses which are taught by 'Sulekha' in decreasing order of courses e) Remove the tuples of those faculties whose salary is greater than 12000 |

Query 1.(a)

Create a table named watches

```
create table watches

create table watches

description

create table watches

create table watches

description

watchid varchar(5) NOT NULL Primary Key,

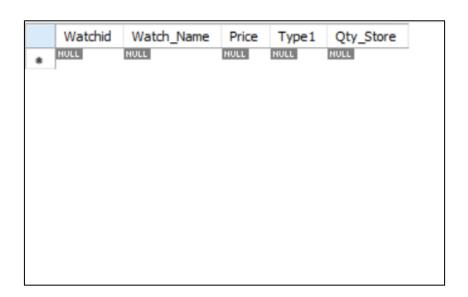
Watch_Name varchar(11) NOT NULL,

Price smallint,

Type1 varchar(10),

Qty_Store smallint

)
```



Query 1.(b)

Insert 5 tuples into the table

| | Watchid | Watch_Name | Price | Type1 | Qty_Store |
|---|---------|-------------|-------|--------|-----------|
| • | W001 | HighTime | 10000 | Unisex | 100 |
| | W002 | LifeTime | 15000 | Ladies | 150 |
| | W003 | Wave | 20000 | Gents | 200 |
| | W004 | HighFashion | 7000 | Unisex | 250 |
| | W005 | GoldenTime | 25000 | Gents | 100 |
| | NULL | NULL | NULL | NULL | NULL |

Query 1.(c)

Display watch's name and price of those watches which have price range in between 5000 - 15000

| 16 • | select Watch_Name, Price |
|------|-------------------------------------|
| 17 | from watches |
| 18 | having price between 5000 and 15000 |

| UTPUT | |
|-------|--|
| OUT | |

| | Watch_Name | Price |
|---|-------------|-------|
| • | HighFashion | 7000 |
| | HighTime | 10000 |
| | LifeTime | 15000 |

Query 1.(d)

Display average quantity of each type of watch in the store

```
20 • select avg(Qty_store) as Average, Type1
21    from watches
22    group by Type1
```



| | Average | Type1 |
|---|----------|--------|
| • | 175.0000 | Unisex |
| | 150.0000 | Ladies |
| | 150.0000 | Gents |

Query 1.(e)

Update the Watchid of 'Golden Time' to 'W009'

update watches
set Watchid = 'W009'
where Watch_Name = 'GoldenTime'



| | Watchid | Watch_Name | Price | Type1 | Qty_Store |
|---|---------|-------------|-------|--------|-----------|
| • | W001 | HighTime | 10000 | Unisex | 100 |
| | W002 | LifeTime | 15000 | Ladies | 150 |
| | W003 | Wave | 20000 | Gents | 200 |
| | W004 | HighFashion | 7000 | Unisex | 250 |
| | W009 | GoldenTime | 25000 | Gents | 100 |
| | HOLL | HOLL | HOLL | HOLL | HOLE |

Query 2.(a)

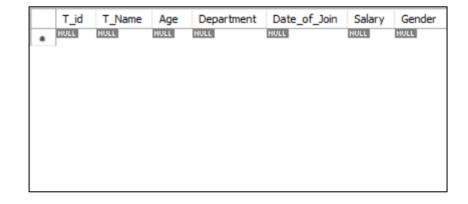
Create a table named Teacher and Posting

```
create table Teacher
       T id varchar(1) NOT NULL Primary Key,
 3
       T_Name varchar(11) NOT NULL,
 4
       Age tinyint,
 5
       Department varchar(25),
 6
       Date_of_Join Varchar(10) NOT NULL,
 7
       Salary mediumint NOT NULL,
 8
       Gender Varchar(1)
 9
10
```

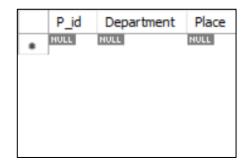
```
11 ;
12 • create table Posting
13 ⊖ (
14 P_id varchar(1) NOT NULL Primary Key,
15 Department varchar(15) NOT NULL,
16 Place varchar(10)
17 )
```

OUTPUT

Teacher



Posting



Query 2.(b)

Insert the Tuples in both the tables

```
INSERT INTO `riya`.`teacher` ('T_id', `T_Name`, `Age`, `Department`, `Date_of_Join`, `Salary`, `Gender`) VALUES ('1', 'Jugal', 34, 'Computer Science', '10/01/2017', 12000, 'M');

INSERT INTO `riya`.`teacher` ('T_id', `T_Name`, `Age`, `Department`, `Date_of_Join`, `Salary`, `Gender`) VALUES ('2', 'Sharmila', 31, 'History', '24/03/2008', 20000, 'F');

INSERT INTO `riya`.`teacher` ('T_id', `T_Name`, `Age`, `Department`, `Date_of_Join`, `Salary`, `Gender`) VALUES ('3', 'Sandeep', 32, 'Mathematics', '12/12/2016', 30000, 'M');

INSERT INTO `riya`.`teacher` ('T_id', `T_Name`, `Age`, `Department`, `Date_of_Join`, `Salary`, `Gender`) VALUES ('4', 'Sangeeta', 35, 'History', '01/07/2015', 40000, 'F');

INSERT INTO `riya`.`teacher` ('T_id', `T_Name`, `Age`, `Department`, `Date_of_Join`, `Salary`, `Gender`) VALUES ('5', 'Rakesh', 42, 'Mathematics', '05/09/2007', 25000, 'M');

INSERT INTO `riya`.`teacher` ('T_id', `T_Name`, `Age`, `Department`, `Date_of_Join`, `Salary`, `Gender`) VALUES ('6', 'Shyam', 50, 'History', '27/06/2008', 30000, 'M');

INSERT INTO `riya`.`teacher` ('T_id', `T_Name`, `Age`, `Department`, `Date_of_Join`, `Salary`, `Gender`) VALUES ('7', 'Shiv Om', 44, 'Computer Science', '25/02/2017', 21000, 'M');

INSERT INTO `riya`.`teacher` ('T_id', `T_Name`, `Age`, `Department`, `Date_of_Join`, `Salary`, `Gender`) VALUES ('8', 'Shalakha', 33, 'Mathematics', '31/07/2018', 20000, 'F');
```

```
INSERT INTO `riya`.`posting` (`P_id`, `Department`, `Place`) VALUES ('1', 'History', 'Agra');
INSERT INTO `riya`.`posting` (`P_id`, `Department`, `Place`) VALUES ('2', 'Mathematics', 'Raipur');
INSERT INTO `riya`.`posting` (`P_id`, `Department`, `Place`) VALUES ('3', 'Computer Science', 'Delhi');
```

Teacher

Date_of_Join Salary T_id T_Name Department Gender 10/01/2017 12000 Jugal 34 Computer Science 31 History 24/03/2008 20000 F Sharmila 32 Mathematics 12/12/2016 30000 Sandeep 01/07/2015 Sangeeta 35 History 40000 Rakesh 42 Mathematics 05/09/2007 25000 M 27/06/2008 50 History 30000 Shyam Shiv Om Computer Science 25/02/2017 21000 Shalakha 33 Mathematics 31/07/2018 20000 F NULL NULL NULL

Posting

| | P_id | Department | Place |
|---|------|------------------|--------|
| • | 1 | History | Agra |
| | 2 | Mathematics | Raipur |
| | 3 | Computer Science | Delhi |
| | NULL | NULL | NULL |

Query 2.(c)

Display the maximum salary of each department

OUTPUT

| 32 • | select max(Salary),Department | | |
|------|-------------------------------|--|--|
| 33 | from teacher | | |
| 34 | group by Department | | |

| | max(Salary) | Department |
|---|-------------|------------------|
| • | 21000 | Computer Science |
| | 40000 | History |
| | 30000 | Mathematics |
| | > | 21000 40000 |

Query 2.(d)

Display name, bonus for each teacher where bonus is 10% of salary

```
34
35 • select T_Name as 'Name', Salary*.1 as 'Bonus'
36 from teacher
```



| | Name | Bonus |
|---|----------|--------|
| • | Jugal | 1200.0 |
| | Sharmila | 2000.0 |
| | Sandeep | 3000.0 |
| | Sangeeta | 4000.0 |
| | Rakesh | 2500.0 |
| | Shyam | 3000.0 |
| | Shiv Om | 2100.0 |
| | Shalakha | 2000.0 |

Query 2.(e)

Display all details of teacher in descending order of salary

38 • select *
39 from teacher
40 order by Salary desc

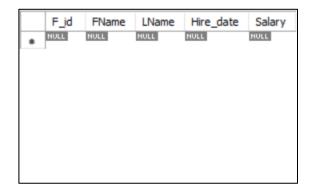
| | T_id | T_Name | Age | Department | Date_of_Join | Salary | Gender |
|---|------|----------|------|------------------|--------------|--------|--------|
| • | 4 | Sangeeta | 35 | History | 01/07/2015 | 40000 | F |
| | 3 | Sandeep | 32 | Mathematics | 12/12/2016 | 30000 | M |
| | 6 | Shyam | 50 | History | 27/06/2008 | 30000 | M |
| | 5 | Rakesh | 42 | Mathematics | 05/09/2007 | 25000 | M |
| | 7 | Shiv Om | 44 | Computer Science | 25/02/2017 | 21000 | M |
| | 2 | Sharmila | 31 | History | 24/03/2008 | 20000 | F |
| | 8 | Shalakha | 33 | Mathematics | 31/07/2018 | 20000 | F |
| | 1 | Jugal | 34 | Computer Science | 10/01/2017 | 12000 | M |
| | NULL | NULL | NULL | NULL | NULL | NULL | NULL |

Query 3.(a)

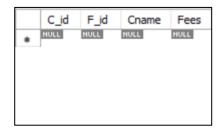
Create tables named FACULTY and COURSES

OUTPUT

FACULTY



COURSES



Query 3.(b)

Insert the Tuples in both the tables

```
18 •
       INSERT INTO `riya`.`faculty` VALUES ('102','Amit', 'Mishra', '12-10-1998',12000);
19 •
       INSERT INTO `riya`.`faculty` VALUES ('103', 'Nitin', 'Vyas', '24-12-1994',8000);
       INSERT INTO `riya`.`faculty` VALUES ('104','Rakhit','Soni','18-05-2001',14000);
20 •
       INSERT INTO `riya`.`faculty` VALUES ('105', 'Rashmi', 'Malhotra', '11-09-2004', 11000);
21 •
       INSERT INTO `riya`.`faculty` VALUES ('106', 'Sulekha', 'Srivastava', '05-06-2006', 10000);
22 •
```

```
INSERT INTO `riya`.`courses` VALUES ('C21','102','Grid Computing', 40000);
24 •
25 •
       INSERT INTO `riya`.`courses` VALUES ('C22','106', 'System Design',16000);
26 •
       INSERT INTO `riya`.`courses` VALUES ('C23','104', 'Computer Security', 8000);
       INSERT INTO `riya`.`courses` VALUES ('C24','106','Human Biology', 15000);
27 •
       INSERT INTO `riya`.`courses` VALUES ('C25','102', 'Computer Network',20000);
28 •
29 •
       INSERT INTO `riya`.`courses` VALUES ('C26','105', 'Visual Bsic', 6000);
```

10000

NULL

FACULTY

Srivastava

NULL

F_id

102

103

104

105

106

NULL

FName

Amit

Nitin

Rakhit

Rashmi

Sulekha

NULL

LName Hire date Salary Mishra 12-10-1998 12000 Vyas 24-12-1994 8000 18-05-2001 14000 Soni 11-09-2004 11000 Malhotra

05-06-2006

NULL

COURSES

| | C_id | F_id | Cname | Fees |
|---|-------|------|-------------------|-------|
| ١ | C21 | 102 | Grid Computing | 40000 |
| | C22 | 106 | System Design | 16000 |
| | C23 | 104 | Computer Security | 8000 |
| | C24 | 106 | Human Biology | 15000 |
| | C25 | 102 | Computer Network | 20000 |
| | C26 | 105 | Visual Bsic | 6000 |
| | 15033 | HOLL | HOLL | HOLL |

Query 3.(c)

Increase the fees of all courses by 500 of 'system design' course

| 31 • | update courses |
|------|--|
| 32 | set fees = fees + 500 |
| 33 | <pre>where Cname = 'System design'</pre> |



| | C_id | F_id | Cname | Fees |
|---|------|------|-------------------|-------|
| b | C21 | 102 | Grid Computing | 40000 |
| | C22 | 106 | System Design | 16500 |
| | C23 | 104 | Computer Security | 8000 |
| | C24 | 106 | Human Biology | 15000 |
| | C25 | 102 | Computer Network | 20000 |
| | C26 | 105 | Visual Bsic | 6000 |
| | NULL | NULL | NULL | NULL |

Query 3.(d)

Display details of those courses which are taught by 'Sulekha' in decreasing order of courses

```
35 • select *
36   from courses, faculty
37   where FName = 'Sulekha'
38   and faculty.F_id = courses.F_id
39   order by Cname desc
```



| | C_id | F_id | Cname | Fees | F_id | FName | LName | Hire_date | Salary |
|---|------|------|---------------|-------|------|---------|------------|------------|--------|
| • | C22 | 106 | System Design | 16500 | 106 | Sulekha | Srivastava | 05-06-2006 | 10000 |
| | C24 | 106 | Human Biology | 15000 | 106 | Sulekha | Srivastava | 05-06-2006 | 10000 |

Query 3.(e)

Remove the tuples of those faculties whose salary is greater than 12000

delete from faculty
where Salary > 12000



| | F_id | FName | LName | Hire_date | Salary |
|---|------|---------|------------|------------|--------|
| • | 102 | Amit | Mishra | 12-10-1998 | 12000 |
| | 103 | Nitin | Vyas | 24-12-1994 | 8000 |
| | 105 | Rashmi | Malhotra | 11-09-2004 | 11000 |
| | 106 | Sulekha | Srivastava | 05-06-2006 | 10000 |
| | NULL | NULL | NULL | NULL | NULL |