



i am working for a hackathon-->

That's awesome! What's the theme of the hackathon? Are you working solo or with a team? Let me know if you need any help with brainstorming ideas, tech stack, or implementation!



Problem Statement 4: Empowering Elderly Care with multi agent AI system

Challenge Overview:

As the global population ages, ensuring the well-being of elderly individuals living independently presents a major challenge.

The goal of this hackathon is to develop a multi-agentic AI system that assists elderly individuals by providing real-time monitoring, reminders, and safety alerts, while promoting health management and social engagement. The agents will work together to create a collaborative support system, involving caregivers, healthcare providers, and family members to ensure optimal care and peace of mind.

The system should monitor health, detect unusual behavior, and provide alerts in case of emergencies. It should also provide reminders to manage daily routines, such as medication schedules, appointments, and daily activities.

Current Process:

Healthcare Provider: Monitors health data (e.g., heart rate, blood pressure, glucose levels) through wearable devices and gets alerted if abnormal values are detected.

Safety Monitoring System: Uses sensors or wearables to track movement, activity, and falls. If an elderly person falls or exhibits unusual behavior (e.g., remaining stationary for too long), the system triggers an alert.

Daily activity Reminder System: Sends reminders in form of voice notes to the elderly individual for medication intake, scheduled appointments or daily activities.

Expected Technical Output: Multiagent framework

That's an interesting and impactful problem statement! Since you need a **multi-agent AI system**, you'll want to break it down into multiple intelligent agents that work together efficiently. Here's a structured approach:

1. System Architecture

Your system will consist of different AI agents working in sync:

• **Health Monitoring Agent** :: Collects and analyzes health data (heart rate, BP, glucose levels) from wearables and alerts caregivers if anomalies are detected.



- **Safety Monitoring Agent \sumeq**: Uses motion sensors, wearables, or cameras to detect falls or inactivity and sends alerts.
- **Reminder Agent** : Sends voice or text-based reminders for medication, appointments, and routine tasks.
- **Communication Agent** : Connects elderly individuals with caregivers/family members for emergency or regular check-ins.
- **Data Analytics & Predictive Agent** : Analyzes trends in health and behavior to predict potential risks (e.g., detecting early signs of cognitive decline).

2. Multi-Agent System Framework

Use Multi-Agent Systems (MAS) like:

- JADE (Java Agent Development Framework) for agent communication.
- Python-based MAS frameworks (e.g., SPADE or Mesa).
- ROS (Robot Operating System) if IoT integration is needed.

Each agent should have: **V Autonomy**: Can operate independently.

- **Reactivity**: Responds to changes in real-time (e.g., fall detection).
- **Proactivity**: Predicts risks and prevents issues.
- **Communication**: Shares data with other agents for coordinated action.

3. Technologies You Can Use

- Sensors & Wearables: Fitbit, Apple Watch, Oura Ring for health tracking.
- AI Models:
 - ML/DL for **anomaly detection** (e.g., detecting abnormal heart rate).
 - NLP for voice-based reminders & chatbot interactions.
 - o Computer Vision for fall detection (OpenCV, YOLO).
- Cloud & Edge Computing:
 - AWS IoT / Google Firebase for real-time data.
 - o Edge devices (Raspberry Pi, Jetson Nano) for local processing.
- Communication & Alerts:
 - o Twilio API (SMS, calls).
 - WhatsApp bots for family updates.
 - WebRTC for video calls.

4. Implementation Strategy

- 1. Develop individual agents separately.
- 2. **Integrate agent communication** using an MAS framework.

3. **Deploy** in a simulated environment (Unity, Unreal Engine) or real-world testing.

Would you like help with a specific part (e.g., ML models, communication protocols, or agent architecture)?



i just have to make a mutli agent AI system

Got it! You need to build a **multi-agent AI system (MAS)**. Here's a streamlined approach to building one:

1. Choose a Multi-Agent Framework

Since you're making a **multi-agent AI system**, you need a framework to manage the agents. Some good choices:

- **JADE (Java Agent Development Framework)** Best for complex MAS, supports agent communication.
- SPADE (Python) Python-based, easy to integrate with AI/ML.
- Mesa (Python) Good for simulating agent interactions.
- ROS (Robot Operating System) If IoT or robotics is involved.

Recommendation: If you're using **Python**, go with **SPADE** since it allows easy ML/AI integration.

2. Define Your Agents

You'll need multiple AI agents working together. Example:

- ightharpoonup Health Monitoring Agent ightharpoonup Reads wearable data, detects anomalies.
- **Safety Agent** \rightarrow Detects falls, inactivity, and emergencies.
- **W** Reminder Agent \rightarrow Sends voice/text reminders for meds, appointments.
- \bigvee Communication Agent \rightarrow Alerts caregivers & family via SMS/WhatsApp.

Each agent should:

- Have autonomy (work independently).
- Communicate with other agents.
- Be reactive and proactive.

3. Implement Agent Communication

Agents must **talk to each other** via **message passing**. If using SPADE:

```
`from spade.agent import Agent
from spade.behaviour import CyclicBehaviour
from spade.message import Message
```

```
class HealthAgent(Agent):
    class MonitorHealth(CyclicBehaviour):
        async def run(self):
        health_data = {"heart_rate": 120}  # Simulated data
        if health_data["heart_rate"] > 100:
            msg = Message(to="safety_agent@localhost")  # Send alert
            msg.set_metadata("performative", "inform")
            msg.body = "High heart rate detected!"
            await self.send(msg)

async def setup(self):
        self.add_behaviour(self.MonitorHealth())

health_agent = HealthAgent("health_agent@localhost", "password")
health_agent.start()
```

Other agents (e.g., **SafetyAgent**) would receive this message and take action.

4. Deploy & Test

- Run agents on a **local network** or **cloud**.
- Simulate sensor inputs.
- Use **Firebase** or **Twilio API** for real-time alerts.

This should get your **multi-agent AI system** up and running! Meed help with a specific part (like deployment or AI integration)?



```
Uploaded image
Uploaded image
Uploaded image
i have three dataset-->
daily remainder-
Device-ID/User-ID
                    Timestamp Reminder Type
                                               Scheduled Time Reminder Sent (Yes/No)
Acknowledged (Yes/No)
D1000 1/2/2025 11:25
                        Exercise 13:00:00 No No
D1001
       1/3/2025 2:52
                        Hydration
                                    13:00:00 Yes Yes
D1002
       1/8/2025 13:50
                        Appointment
                                        13:30:00 No No
D1003
       1/5/2025 5:16
                        Exercise 8:00:00 No No
D1004
       1/1/2025 4:20
                        Medication 11:30:00 No No
D1005
       1/20/2025 10:39
                        Hydration
                                    14:30:00 No No
D1006
       1/25/2025 10:05
                        Medication 15:30:00 No No
D1007
       1/2/2025 21:13
                        Appointment
                                        22:00:00 Yes No
D1008
       1/21/2025 15:25
                        Medication 12:30:00 No No
D1009
                        Exercise 20:30:00 Yes Yes
       1/15/2025 2:47
D1010
       1/24/2025 13:58 Appointment
                                        20:00:00 Yes Yes
D1011
       1/10/2025 6:39
                        Exercise 12:30:00 Yes Yes
D1012
       1/25/2025 1:18
                                        10:30:00 No No
                        Appointment
D1013
       1/6/2025 12:23
                        Appointment
                                        20:30:00 No No
D1014
       1/26/2025 14:14 Hydration
                                    13:00:00 No No
D1015
       1/7/2025 9:45
                                    13:00:00 No No
                        Hydration
```



```
D1016
       1/8/2025 19:04
                       Appointment
                                      7:30:00 Yes Yes
D1017
       1/21/2025 18:14 Appointment
                                      19:30:00 Yes Yes
D1018
       1/18/2025 22:50 Medication 16:00:00 No No
D1019
       1/30/2025 20:49 Medication
                                  13:00:00 Yes Yes
D1020
      1/29/2025 15:14 Exercise 7:00:00 Yes No
D1021
       1/12/2025 11:38 Medication 20:00:00 Yes No
health monitoring-
Device-ID/User-ID
                   Timestamp Heart Rate
                                          Heart Rate Below/Above Threshold (Yes/No) Blood
           Blood Pressure Below/Above Threshold (Yes/No) Glucose Levels
                                                                     Glucose Levels
Below/Above Threshold (Yes/No) Oxygen Saturation (SpO<sub>2</sub>%)
                                                         SpO<sub>2</sub> Below Threshold (Yes/No)
Alert Triggered (Yes/No) Caregiver Notified (Yes/No)
D1000 1/22/2025 20:42 116 Yes 136/79 mmHg
                                              Yes 141 Yes 98 No Yes Yes
                                              No 146 Yes 93 No Yes Yes
D1001
       1/16/2025 12:22 119 Yes 105/77 mmHg
D1002
       1/10/2025 9:26 97 No 120/87 mmHg
                                              Yes 133 No 97 No Yes Yes
D1003
       1/10/2025 9:53
                      113 Yes 138/65 mmHg
                                              Yes 82 No 98 No Yes Yes
D1004
                       88 No 108/69 mmHg
                                              No 146 Yes 97 No Yes Yes
       1/3/2025 15:50
                                              No 133 No 91
                                                             Yes Yes Yes
D1005
       1/5/2025 8:29
                       119 Yes 114/65 mmHq
D1006
       1/30/2025 3:01
                       109 Yes 137/61 mmHg
                                              Yes 143 Yes 98 No Yes Yes
D1007
       1/10/2025 16:51 114 Yes 119/61 mmHg
                                              No 107 No 99 No Yes Yes
D1008
       1/20/2025 12:22 101 Yes 117/61 mmHg
                                              No 134 No 97
                                                             No Yes Yes
                                              No 133 No 94 No No No
D1009
       1/23/2025 16:54 88
                          No 101/76 mmHg
D1010
       1/29/2025 17:52 61
                          No 110/61 mmHg
                                              No 72 Yes 98 No Yes Yes
       1/23/2025 15:03 89
                                              No 129 No 91
                                                             Yes Yes Yes
D1011
                          No 121/70 mmHg
D1012
       1/11/2025 10:32 105 Yes 111/74 mmHg
                                              No 145 Yes 93 No Yes Yes
D1013
       1/14/2025 19:53 69
                          No 127/80 mmHg
                                              No 128 No 95
                                                            No No No
                                              No 140 No 91
                                                             Yes Yes Yes
D1014
       1/13/2025 10:53 63
                          No 114/82 mmHg
D1015
       1/14/2025 5:57
                       63 No 136/68 mmHg
                                              Yes 74 Yes 99 No Yes Yes
                                              No 147 Yes 90 Yes Yes Yes
D1016
       1/24/2025 20:01 74 No 103/67 mmHg
D1017
       1/17/2025 7:26
                       64 No 107/89 mmHg
                                              Yes 102 No 91
                                                             Yes Yes Yes
D1018
       1/6/2025 3:14
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                                              No 103 No 99 No Yes Yes
                                              Yes 104 No 95 No Yes Yes
D1019
       1/5/2025 14:00
                       118 Yes 134/62 mmHg
       1/20/2025 15:30 69 No 136/69 mmHg
                                              Yes 147 Yes 95 No Yes Yes
D1020
D1021
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                       117 Yes 109/90 mmHg
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D1022
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                       117 Yes 121/67 mmHg
                                              No 148 Yes 95 No Yes Yes
D1023
       1/8/2025 9:00
                       102 Yes 122/87 mmHg
                                              Yes 95 No 90 Yes Yes Yes
safety_monitoring--
                   Timestamp Movement Activity
                                                  Fall Detected (Yes/No) Impact Force Level
Device-ID/User-ID
Post-Fall Inactivity Duration (Seconds) Location Alert Triggered (Yes/No) Caregiver Notified
(Yes/No)
D1000
                       No Movement
                                              0
                                                  Kitchen No No
      1/7/2025 16:04
                                      No -
                                          Living Room No No
D1001
       1/20/2025 15:45 Lying
                              No -
                                      0
D1002
       1/2/2025 2:42
                       No Movement
                                      No -
                                              0
                                                  Bedroom
                                                             No No
D1003
       1/1/2025 22:36
                       Lying
                              No -
                                      0
                                          Kitchen No No
                                      No -
D1004
       1/3/2025 16:30
                       No Movement
                                              0
                                                  Bedroom
                                                             No No
D1005
       1/19/2025 12:13 Sitting
                              No -
                                      0
                                          Bedroom
                                                      No No
D1006
       1/4/2025 10:58
                       Lying
                              No -
                                      0
                                          Bathroom
                                                      No No
D1007
       1/21/2025 7:31
                              No -
                                      0
                                                      No No
                       Lying
                                          Bedroom
```



```
D1008
       1/10/2025 23:56 Sitting
                              No -
                                     0
                                         Kitchen No No
D1009
      1/4/2025 16:16
                      Sitting
                              No -
                                     0
                                         Kitchen No No
D1010 1/13/2025 7:05
                      Walking No -
                                     0
                                         Bedroom
                                                     No No
D1011
       1/9/2025 6:32
                      Sitting
                              No -
                                     0
                                         Bathroom
                                                     No No
D1012
      1/1/2025 22:34
                      No Movement
                                     No -
                                             0
                                                 Kitchen No No
D1013
      1/17/2025 10:52 Walking No -
                                     0
                                         Living Room No No
                      Walking No -
                                         Bedroom
D1014
      1/29/2025 1:59
                                     0
                                                     No No
D1015
      1/23/2025 2:14
                      Sitting No -
                                     0
                                         Bedroom
                                                     No No
      1/13/2025 10:48 Walking No -
D1016
                                     0
                                         Living Room No No
                                         Bathroom
D1017
       1/4/2025 12:16
                      Sitting No -
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D1018
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                      No Movement
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D1019
      1/11/2025 21:01 Sitting No -
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D1020
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                      Walking No -
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D1021
      1/20/2025 17:34 Walking No -
                                         Living Room No No
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                                     Yes Medium 463 Bathroom
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D1022
      1/19/2025 19:46 No Movement
D1023
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```

It looks like you've uploaded multiple files named `image.png`. How can I assist you with them? Do you want me to process or analyze them in any specific way?



```
i have three dataset-->
daily_remainder-
Device-ID/User-ID
                   Timestamp Reminder Type Scheduled Time Reminder Sent (Yes/No)
Acknowledged (Yes/No)
       1/2/2025 11:25
D1000
                       Exercise 13:00:00 No No
D1001
       1/3/2025 2:52
                       Hydration
                                   13:00:00 Yes Yes
D1002 1/8/2025 13:50
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                                       13:30:00 No No
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D1005
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                                   14:30:00 No No
D1006
       1/25/2025 10:05 Medication 15:30:00 No No
D1007
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                       Appointment
                                       22:00:00 Yes No
                       Medication 12:30:00 No No
D1008
       1/21/2025 15:25
D1009
       1/15/2025 2:47
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D1011
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D1012
       1/25/2025 1:18
                       Appointment
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       1/6/2025 12:23
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                                   13:00:00 No No
D1014
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D1016
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                       Appointment
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D1017
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                                       19:30:00 Yes Yes
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D1019
       1/30/2025 20:49 Medication 13:00:00 Yes Yes
D1020
      1/29/2025 15:14 Exercise 7:00:00 Yes No
D1021
       1/12/2025 11:38 Medication 20:00:00 Yes No
```

```
health monitoring-
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                   Timestamp Heart Rate
                                          Heart Rate Below/Above Threshold (Yes/No) Blood
           Blood Pressure Below/Above Threshold (Yes/No) Glucose Levels
                                                                    Glucose Levels
Below/Above Threshold (Yes/No) Oxygen Saturation (SpO<sub>2</sub>%)
                                                         SpO<sub>2</sub> Below Threshold (Yes/No)
Alert Triggered (Yes/No)
                      Caregiver Notified (Yes/No)
D1000
       1/22/2025 20:42 116 Yes 136/79 mmHg
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D1001
       1/16/2025 12:22 119 Yes 105/77 mmHg
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D1002
       1/10/2025 9:26
                      97 No 120/87 mmHg
                                             Yes 133 No 97 No Yes Yes
                      113 Yes 138/65 mmHq
                                             Yes 82 No 98 No Yes Yes
D1003
       1/10/2025 9:53
D1004
       1/3/2025 15:50
                                             No 146 Yes 97 No Yes Yes
                     88 No 108/69 mmHq
D1005
       1/5/2025 8:29
                       119 Yes 114/65 mmHg
                                             No 133 No 91
                                                             Yes Yes Yes
D1006
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                       109 Yes 137/61 mmHa
                                             Yes 143 Yes 98 No Yes Yes
D1007
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                                             No 107 No 99 No Yes Yes
D1008
       1/20/2025 12:22 101 Yes 117/61 mmHg
                                             No 134 No 97
                                                            No Yes Yes
D1009
       1/23/2025 16:54 88
                          No 101/76 mmHa
                                              No 133 No 94 No No No
D1010
       1/29/2025 17:52 61
                          No 110/61 mmHq
                                              No 72 Yes 98 No Yes Yes
D1011
       1/23/2025 15:03 89 No 121/70 mmHg
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                                                             Yes Yes Yes
D1012
       No 145 Yes 93 No Yes Yes
       1/14/2025 19:53 69 No 127/80 mmHg
                                              No 128 No 95 No No No
D1013
D1014
       1/13/2025 10:53 63 No 114/82 mmHg
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D1015
       1/14/2025 5:57
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                         No 136/68 mmHg
                                             Yes 74 Yes 99 No Yes Yes
D1016
       1/24/2025 20:01 74 No 103/67 mmHg
                                              No 147 Yes 90 Yes Yes Yes
                                             Yes 102 No 91
                                                             Yes Yes Yes
D1017
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D1018
       1/6/2025 3:14
                       115 Yes 125/77 mmHg
                                             No 103 No 99 No Yes Yes
       1/5/2025 14:00
                      118 Yes 134/62 mmHg
                                             Yes 104 No 95 No Yes Yes
D1019
                                             Yes 147 Yes 95 No Yes Yes
D1020
       1/20/2025 15:30 69 No 136/69 mmHg
D1021
       1/8/2025 9:47
                       117 Yes 109/90 mmHa
                                             Yes 135 No. 96 No. Yes Yes
                       117 Yes 121/67 mmHq
                                             No 148 Yes 95
                                                             No Yes Yes
D1022
       1/9/2025 3:16
D1023
      1/8/2025 9:00
                       102 Yes 122/87 mmHg
                                             Yes 95 No 90 Yes Yes Yes
safety_monitoring--
                   Timestamp Movement Activity
                                                 Fall Detected (Yes/No) Impact Force Level
Device-ID/User-ID
Post-Fall Inactivity Duration (Seconds) Location Alert Triggered (Yes/No) Caregiver Notified
(Yes/No)
D1000
       1/7/2025 16:04
                       No Movement
                                      No -
                                              0
                                                 Kitchen No No
                                      0
                                          Living Room No No
D1001
       1/20/2025 15:45
                      Lying
                              No -
D1002
       1/2/2025 2:42
                       No Movement
                                      No -
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                                                 Bedroom
                                                             No No
D1003
       1/1/2025 22:36
                       Lying
                              No -
                                      0
                                          Kitchen No No
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D1004
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D1005
       1/19/2025 12:13 Sitting
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D1006
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D1009
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                                          Kitchen No No
D1010
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                       Walking No -
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                                          Bedroom
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D1011
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                                          Bathroom
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D1012
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                       No Movement
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                                                 Kitchen No No
D1013
       1/17/2025 10:52 Walking No -
                                          Living Room No No
                                      0
D1014
       1/29/2025 1:59
                       Walking No -
                                      0
                                          Bedroom
                                                     No No
D1015
       1/23/2025 2:14
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                                          Bedroom
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                       Sitting No -
```



```
D1016
      1/13/2025 10:48 Walking No -
                                        Living Room No No
D1017 1/4/2025 12:16
                     Sitting No -
                                    0
                                        Bathroom
                                                   No No
D1018 1/6/2025 8:18
                      No Movement
                                    No -
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                                               Living Room No No
D1019
      1/11/2025 21:01 Sitting No -
                                        Living Room No No
D1020 1/1/2025 16:18 Walking No -
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                                        Bathroom
                                                   No No
D1021 1/20/2025 17:34 Walking No -
                                        Living Room No No
D1022 1/19/2025 19:46 No Movement
                                    Yes Medium 463 Bathroom Yes Yes
D1023 1/1/2025 20:45
                     Lying
                             No -
                                        Kitchen No No
with these i have to make models
```

What do you need to do with these datasets? Are you looking for insights, data cleaning, merging them, or something else? Let me know your goal so I can help effectively! ©



agents that you told me use these daatsets and give how i will make MAS with this

To create a **Multi-Agent System (MAS)** using your three datasets (**daily reminders**, **health monitoring**, **and safety monitoring**), we need to design agents that handle specific tasks. Below is a structured plan outlining the agents, their roles, and how they will interact.

Step 1: Define Agents and Their Responsibilities

Each agent will have a specific role based on your datasets.

1. Reminder Agent

- **Purpose:** Manages reminders for users and ensures they acknowledge them.
- Inputs: `daily remainder` dataset.
- Tasks:
 - Sends reminders at the scheduled time.
 - Checks if the reminder was acknowledged.
 - Escalates unacknowledged reminders.

2. Health Monitoring Agent

- **Purpose:** Tracks health metrics and detects anomalies.
- Inputs: `health_monitoring` dataset.
- Tasks:
 - Monitors heart rate, blood pressure, glucose, and SpO₂.
 - Flags abnormal values and triggers alerts.
 - Notifies caregivers if needed.

3. Safety Monitoring Agent

- **Purpose:** Detects unusual inactivity or fall events.
- Inputs: `safety_monitoring` dataset.
- Tasks:
 - o Identifies falls or prolonged inactivity.
 - o Determines location-based risks.
 - Notifies caregivers if required.

4. Caregiver Agent

- Purpose: Receives alerts from other agents and takes action.
- Inputs: Alerts from Health, Safety, and Reminder Agents.
- Tasks:
 - Sends emergency notifications.
 - Escalates unacknowledged reminders.
 - o Can request additional health or safety checks.

5. User Interaction Agent

- **Purpose:** Interfaces with the user for feedback and acknowledgment.
- Inputs: Responses from users.
- Tasks:
 - Collects responses to reminders.
 - Acknowledges safety and health alerts.
 - Updates other agents based on user feedback.

Step 2: Design Agent Interactions

The agents communicate to maintain an efficient monitoring system.

- **Reminder Agent** → **User Interaction Agent**: Checks if reminders are acknowledged.
- Health Monitoring Agent → Caregiver Agent: Sends alerts if abnormal health values are detected.
- **Safety Monitoring Agent** → **Caregiver Agent**: Notifies if a fall or inactivity is detected.
- Caregiver Agent → User Interaction Agent: Confirms if emergency actions are needed.

Step 3: Implementing the MAS

1. Technology Stack

- Programming Language: Python
- Frameworks:
 - JADE (Java) for agent-based modeling (optional).
 - **Spade (Python)** for agent communication.
 - Flask/FastAPI for API-based agent communication.
 - **RabbitMQ/Kafka** for message passing.
 - **SQLite/MySQL** for storing user data.

2. Implementation Steps

Step 1: Create Agents in Python

Each agent can be an independent script running as a microservice.

Example: Reminder Agent

```
python
`import datetime
class ReminderAgent:
    def __init__(self, user_id, reminder_type, scheduled_time, sent, acknowledged):
        self.user_id = user_id
        self.reminder_type = reminder_type
        self.scheduled time = scheduled time
       self.sent = sent
       self.acknowledged = acknowledged
    def check_reminder(self, current_time):
        if not self.sent and current_time >= self.scheduled_time:
            print(f"Sending {self.reminder_type} reminder to {self.user_id}")
            self.sent = True
    def acknowledge(self):
        self.acknowledged = True
       print(f"Reminder {self.reminder_type} acknowledged by {self.user_id}")
# Example Usage
reminder = ReminderAgent("D1000", "Exercise", datetime.time(13, 0), False, False)
reminder.check reminder(datetime.datetime.now().time())
```

Step 2: Implement Communication Between Agents

Use RabbitMQ/Kafka for real-time communication.

- Health Agent publishes alerts → Caregiver Agent subscribes.
- Safety Agent publishes fall detection → Caregiver Agent subscribes.
- Reminder Agent updates User Agent → Tracks acknowledgment.

Step 3: Build a User Dashboard

Use Flask/Django to display:

• Pending reminders.

- · Health alerts.
- · Safety warnings.

Final Thoughts

- 1. **Use Spade or JADE** if you want real agent-based behavior.
- 2. **Use Flask/FastAPI** if you prefer API-based agent interactions.
- 3. **Use Kafka/RabbitMQ** if real-time messaging is required.

Would you like code for a specific agent? 🚀



i will use spade.

give in detail steps on how to implement it for complete my problem statement

Great choice! **Spade** is a Python-based **multi-agent system (MAS) framework** that allows agents to communicate asynchronously using XMPP (Extensible Messaging and Presence Protocol). Below is a step-by-step guide to implement your Multi-Agent System (MAS) using Spade for your problem statement.



Step 1: Setup and Installation

Before we start coding, we need to install the required libraries.

🚺 Install Spade

hash

`pip install spade

Install Other Required Packages

bash

`pip install aioxmpp pandas

- **Spade**: The main MAS framework.
- aioxmpp: Handles XMPP communication.
- pandas: Used for dataset handling.

🖈 Step 2: Setting Up an XMPP Server

Spade agents communicate over the **XMPP protocol**, so we need an **XMPP server**.

Option 1: Use a Free Public XMPP Server

You can create accounts on a free XMPP server:

- Gajim A chat client to test XMPP.
- XMPP Hosting Free XMPP accounts.

Option 2: Install a Local XMPP Server

Use **Prosody** (for Linux) or **Openfire** (Windows/macOS).

Step 3: Define Agent Roles

We will implement five agents:

- 1. **ReminderAgent** Manages daily reminders.
- 2. **HealthMonitoringAgent** Tracks health metrics.
- 3. **SafetyMonitoringAgent** Detects falls and inactivity.
- 4. **CaregiverAgent** Receives alerts and escalates if needed.
- 5. **UserInteractionAgent** Interfaces with users.

Step 4: Implement Agents Using Spade

Reminder Agent (Sends Reminders to Users)

This agent reads from the `daily reminders` dataset and sends reminders.

```
python
`import spade
import pandas as pd
import datetime
class ReminderAgent(spade.agent.Agent):
    class ReminderBehaviour(spade.behaviour.PeriodicBehaviour):
        async def run(self):
            print("[ReminderAgent] Checking reminders...")
            reminders = pd.read_csv("daily_reminders.csv")
            now = datetime.datetime.now().strftime("%H:%M")
                _, row in reminders.iterrows():
if row["time"] == now and row["sent"] == "no":
                     print(f"Sending reminder: {row['reminder_type']} to {row['user_id']}")
                     # Mark reminder as sent
                     reminders.loc[reminders["user_id"] == row["user_id"], "sent"] = "yes"
                     reminders.to_csv("daily_reminders.csv", index=False)
    async def setup(self):
        print("[ReminderAgent] Starting...")
        self.add behaviour(self.ReminderBehaviour(period=60)) # Checks every minute
if __name__ == "__main__":
```



```
jid = "reminder_agent@yourxmppserver.com"
password = "password"
agent = ReminderAgent(jid, password)
agent.start()
```

🔃 Health Monitoring Agent (Detects Abnormal Health Data)

Reads from the `health_monitoring` dataset and flags anomalies.

```
python
`import spade
import pandas as pd
class HealthMonitoringAgent(spade.agent.Agent):
    class MonitorHealth(spade.behaviour.PeriodicBehaviour):
        async def run(self):
            print("[HealthMonitoringAgent] Monitoring health data...")
            health_data = pd.read_csv("health_monitoring.csv")
            for _, row in health_data.iterrows():
    if row["heart_rate"] > 100 or row["blood_pressure"] > 140:
                     print(f"ALERT: {row['user_id']} has abnormal vitals!")
                     # Here, send a message to CaregiverAgent
    async def setup(self):
        print("[HealthMonitoringAgent] Starting...")
        self.add_behaviour(self.MonitorHealth(period=60)) # Check every 60 seconds
           == "__main__":
if __name_
    jid = "health_agent@yourxmppserver.com"
    password = "password"
    agent = HealthMonitoringAgent(jid, password)
    agent.start()
```

Safety Monitoring Agent (Detects Falls/Inactivity)

Detects inactivity and sends alerts.

```
python
`import spade
import pandas as pd
class SafetyMonitoringAgent(spade.agent.Agent):
    class MonitorSafety(spade.behaviour.PeriodicBehaviour):
        async def run(self):
            print("[SafetyMonitoringAgent] Checking safety data...")
            safety_data = pd.read_csv("safety_monitoring.csv")
                  row in safety_data.iterrows():
                if row["fall_detected"] == "yes":
                    print(f"ALERT: Fall detected for {row['user_id']}!")
                    # Notify CaregiverAgent
    async def setup(self):
        print("[SafetyMonitoringAgent] Starting...")
        self.add_behaviour(self.MonitorSafety(period=60))
           == "__main__":
    _name_
    jid = "safety_agent@yourxmppserver.com"
    password = "password"
```

```
agent = SafetyMonitoringAgent(jid, password)
agent.start()
```

Caregiver Agent (Receives Alerts and Takes Action)

Listens for alerts from health and safety agents.

```
python
`import spade
class CaregiverAgent(spade.agent.Agent):
    class ReceiveAlerts(spade.behaviour.CyclicBehaviour):
        async def run(self):
             msg = await self.receive(timeout=10)
             if msg:
                 print(f"[CaregiverAgent] Received alert: {msg.body}")
    async def setup(self):
        print("[CaregiverAgent] Starting...")
        self.add_behaviour(self.ReceiveAlerts())
if __name__ == "__main__ :
    jid = "caregiver_agent@yourxmppserver.com"
            == " main ":
    password = "password"
    agent = CaregiverAgent(jid, password)
    agent.start()
```

User Interaction Agent (Handles User Responses)

Handles acknowledgments for reminders.

```
import spade

class UserInteractionAgent(spade.agent.Agent):
    class HandleUserResponse(spade.behaviour.CyclicBehaviour):
        async def run(self):
        msg = await self.receive(timeout=10)
        if msg:
            print(f"[UserInteractionAgent] Received user response: {msg.body}")

async def setup(self):
    print("[UserInteractionAgent] Starting...")
    self.add_behaviour(self.HandleUserResponse())

if __name__ == "__main__":
    jid = "user_agent@yourxmppserver.com"
    password = "password"
    agent = UserInteractionAgent(jid, password)
    agent.start()
```

Step 5: Running the Multi-Agent System

Start XMPP Server

If using a local server like Prosody:

```
prosodyctl start
```

If using a cloud XMPP server, ensure your agent accounts are registered.

Start Each Agent

Run each agent script in separate terminals:

```
`python reminder_agent.py
python health_monitoring_agent.py
python safety_monitoring_agent.py
python caregiver_agent.py
python user_interaction_agent.py
```

Test Communication

- Add test data in `daily_reminders.csv`, `health_monitoring.csv`, and `safety_monitoring.csv`.
- Observe agent logs as they send reminders, detect anomalies, and trigger alerts.

Conclusion

- What We Built:
- ✓ A Spade-based Multi-Agent System (MAS)
- ✓ Agents that communicate over XMPP
- ✓ Periodic monitoring of reminders, health, and safety
- ✓ Caregiver agent handles alerts
- ✓ User agent acknowledges alerts

Would you like me to help with adding **GUI or API integration**? **