```
%1-A
mat1 = [250 50 250 50 250; 50 250 50 250 50; 250 50; 250 50 250 50 250; 50 250 50; 250 50; 250 50
mat1 = 5 \times 5
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mat2 = [250 255 250 240 250; 101 98 102 120 240; 250 110 250 99 250; 250 250 101 100 250; 250 1
mat2 = 5 \times 5
   250
       255
              250
                   240
                         250
        98
             102
                   120
                         240
                   99
   250
       110
              250
                         250
   250
       250
              101
                   100
                         250
   250
       255
             250
                   255
                         250
mat3 = [50 50 50 50 50; 50 250 250 250 50; 50 250 10 250 50; 50 250 250 250 50; 50 50 50 50 50
mat3 = 5 \times 5
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sig1 = [0.077847 \ 0.123317 \ 0.077847; \ 0.123317 \ 0.195346 \ 0.123317; \ 0.077847 \ 0.123317 \ 0.077847]
sig1 = 3 \times 3
    0.0778
            0.1233
                      0.0778
    0.1233
             0.1953
                      0.1233
    0.0778
             0.1233
                      0.0778
sig2 = [0.102059 \ 0.115349 \ 0.102059; \ 0.115349 \ 0.130371 \ 0.115349; \ 0.102059 \ 0.115349 \ 0.102059]
sig2 = 3 \times 3
    0.1021
            0.1153
                      0.1021
    0.1153
             0.1304
                      0.1153
    0.1021
             0.1153
                      0.1021
%Set one with sigma = 1
imfilter(mat1, sig1, 'conv')
ans = 5 \times 5
   80.6299 110.0397 106.2575 110.0397
                                      80.6300
  110.0397 151.3469 148.6537 151.3469 110.0397
  106.2576 148.6537 151.3469 148.6537 106.2575
  110.0397 151.3469 148.6537 151.3469 110.0397
  80.6300 110.0397 106.2576 110.0397
                                      80.6299
imfilter(mat2, sig1, 'conv')
```

```
100.3664 139.3597 139.4274 149.9633 117.3703
  121.8877 167.0350 163.2712 185.2674 149.7297
  132.7764 169.1881 143.8602 162.0755 138.5966
  169.7384 214.9785 180.5214 184.3201 150.3845
  130.5733 169.6253 151.4296 151.1277 118.8963
imfilter(mat3, sig1, 'conv')
ans = 5 \times 5
   41.5607
           76.2823 91.8517 76.2824
                                      41.5607
   76.2824 135.2822 164.6022 135.2822 76.2823
   91.8518 164.6022 203.1175 164.6022 91.8517
   76.2823 135.2822 164.6022 135.2822 76.2823
   41.5607 76.2823 91.8517 76.2823 41.5607
%Set two with sigma = 2
imfilter(mat1, sig2, 'conv')
ans = 5 \times 5
   69.6424 103.2362 100.9246 103.2362 69.6424
  103.2362 157.7215 142.2793 157.7215 103.2362
  100.9246 142.2793 157.7215 142.2793 100.9246
  103.2362 157.7215 142.2793 157.7215 103.2362
   69.6424 103.2362 100.9246 103.2362
                                      69.6424
imfilter(mat2, sig2, 'conv')
ans = 5 \times 5
  83.6588 122.9413 123.7050 137.7096 100.2073
  119.3977 180.3536 167.9680 196.2562 137.4034
  121.2852 168.6974 138.0860 166.6849 122.9863
  156.3560 217.2416 184.5945 196.4171 137.9310
  116.3587 155.5791 138.7916 138.2767 101.0499
imfilter(mat3, sig2, 'conv')
ans = 5 \times 5
   43.5682 77.5084 97.9202 77.5084 43.5682
   77.5084 118.1316 158.4236 118.1316 77.5084
   97.9202 158.4236 218.7117 158.4236 97.9202
   77.5084 118.1316 158.4236 118.1316 77.5084
   43.5682
           77.5084
                    97.9202
                             77.5084
                                      43.5682
%As for the difference, there is a slight deduction between the
%sigma being 1 (greater) and the sigma being 2 (lesser)
%1-B
xcorr2(mat1, mat2)
ans = 9 \times 9
                 76250
                            137750
                                      152500
                                                  213000
                                                            152500 . . .
       62500
       75000
                112750
                            181500
                                      255550
                                                 332750
                                                            255550
                                                 528500
      137500
                181000
                            310250
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               222200
                           322750
                                     462600
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                                                            455650
      147500
               319500
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                                     580150
                                                817400
      212000
                                                            545400
      147500
               221450
                           319000
                                     461850
                                                540400
                                                            454900
      137000
               175750
                           314050
                                     322400
                                                 486850
                                                            287650
```

```
72500 116500 176500 221350 282900 214400
62500 72500 137000 148750 212250 148750
```

```
%1: Outside region is has less density
%2: Density increases greatly as you move inward
%3: As the density becomes greater, correlation is greater
%4: Both values from images do correlate closely together
%5: Differences can be seen as the values decrease
%1-C
imgradient(mat1)
ans = 5 \times 5
  565.6854
                 0
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                                      565.6854
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                                   0 565.6854
  565.6854
imgradient(mat2)
ans = 5 \times 5
  604.1192 611.0008 573.4614 421.2458 212.1320
  202.2523 290.0069 286.5659 394.5884 425.0671
  662.4877 475.6133 198.4943 288.6694 572.0874
  198.1161 415.8173 432.8071 431.4487 472.4955
   15.8114 217.9036 481.9378 482.5785 205.5480
imgradient(mat3)
ans = 5 \times 5
  282.8427 632.4555 800.0000 632.4555 282.8427
  632.4555 509.1169 320.0000 509.1169 632.4555
  800.0000 320.0000
                    0 320.0000 800.0000
  632.4555 509.1169 320.0000 509.1169 632.4555
  282.8427 632.4555 800.0000 632.4555 282.8427
%1-D
%Pseudo-code
im=imread('C:\Users\bengo\Downloads\test1.jpg');
B=rgb2gray(im);
C=double(B);
for i=1:size(C,1)-2
    for j=1:size(C,2)-2
        %Sobel mask for x-direction:
         Gx=((2*C(i+2,j+1)+C(i+2,j)+C(i+2,j+2))-(2*C(i,j+1)+C(i,j)+C(i,j+2)))
         %Sobel mask for y-direction:
```

Gy = ((2\*C(i+1,j+2)+C(i,j+2)+C(i+2,j+2))-(2\*C(i+1,j)+C(i,j)+C(i+2,j)))

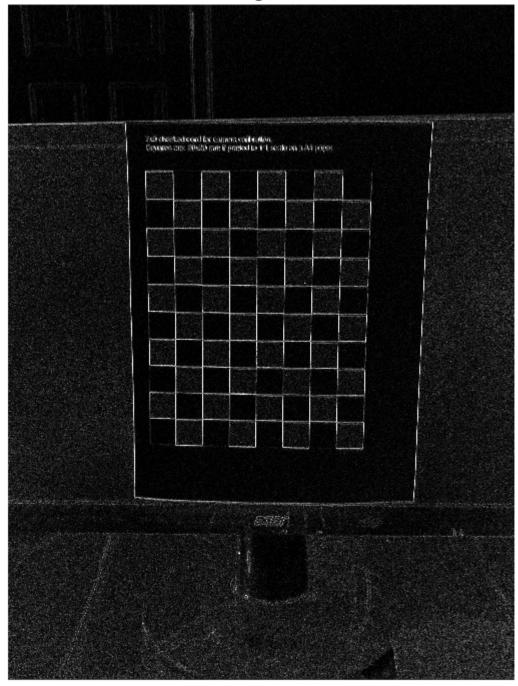
 $B(i,j)=sqrt(Gx.^2+Gy.^2)$ 

end

imshow(B)

end

## Sobel gradient

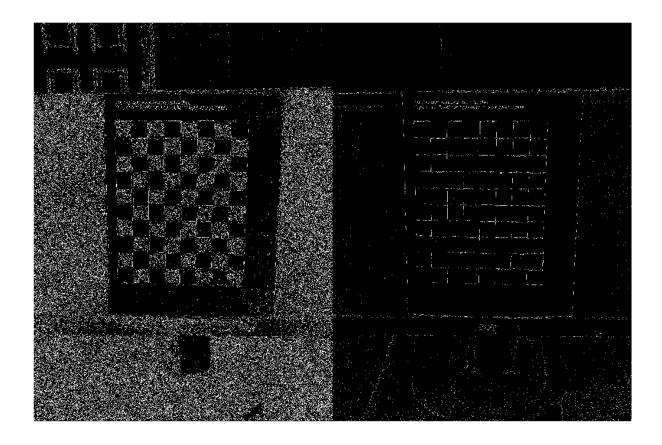


Warning: Image is too big to fit on screen; displaying at 17%

```
%Edge Validation
im = imread('C:\Users\bengo\Downloads\test1.jpg')
```

```
im = 4048×3036×3 uint8 array
im(:,:,1) =
```

```
Columns 1 through 1666
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I = rgb2gray(im)
I = 4048 \times 3036 uint8 matrix
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BW1 = edge(I, 'Canny')
BW1 =
       4048×3036 logical array
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BW2 = edge(I, 'Prewitt')
BW2 = 4048 \times 3036 logical array
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imshowpair(BW1,BW2,'montage')
```



Warning: Image is too big to fit on screen; displaying at 17%