DSA Lab 6 Set 2 | Associativity

Input file: standard input
Output file: standard output

Time limit: 3 seconds

Memory limit: 1024 megabytes

For a given mathematical expression in infix notation with operands as positive integers and operators belonging to the set $\{+, -, *, /, (,)\}$ and the precedence rules are as stated below:

- 1. '(' when it is in the expression
- 2. *, /
- 3. +, -
- 4. '(' when it is inside the stack

Your task is to obtain the corresponding postfix notation such that for operators of equal precedence, the conversion algorithm follows a **right associativity**.

For instance, for an expression of the form 'a op1 b op2 c', where a, b and c are operands and op1 and op2 are operators of equal precedence then the expression would be evaluated as 'a op1 (b op2 c)' giving postfix notation of 'a b c op2 op1'

Input

The first line contains an integer N, indicating the number of tokens. The second line contains N space-separated tokens representing the infix notation of the expression.

Constraints:

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Basic:
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\begin{split} &1 \leq N \leq 50 \\ &\text{tokens} \in \{1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,0,(,),+,-,*,/\} \\ &\text{Advanced:} \\ &1 \leq N \leq 100000 \\ &\text{tokens} \in \{1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,0,(,),+,-,*,/\} \end{split}
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Output

N single space-separated tokens representing the postfix notation of the expression.

Note

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Sample Test Case:
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Input:

13

$$7 * 4 * 3 / (1 + 5) - 4$$

Output:

Explanation:

Evaluation is done in this order:

$$(1+5) \rightarrow 3/(1+5) \rightarrow 4*(3/(1+5)) \rightarrow 7*(4*(3/(1+5))) \rightarrow (7*(4*(3/(1+5)))) - 4$$