

Appropriate Preposition

The uses of AT, IN, ON on the base of rules with expressions of time.

At	On	In
<ul style="list-style-type: none">* With an address <i>at 83, Green Road</i>* indicating a point in space <i>at the end, at the corner</i>* with the name of a building with reference to the activities happening inside. <i>At the cinema, theater, hospital.</i>* with proper names of building <i>at Harrods at Eastern tower, at</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none">* with the name of a street or road <i>on College Street</i>* on the right, on the left* with the floor of a building <i>on the fifth floor.</i>* taking about position of a river or road, <i>on Padma, on Avon.</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none">* with place with large areas <i>in the office</i>* in the middle* building without proper nouns <i>in a shop in an insurance company.</i>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><i>American Insurance</i>* at home/ work* with page numbers <i>Open at page 32</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none">* On a farm/ railway* with page numbers <i>The map is on page 32</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none">* in school / college, <i>in a picture, in bed/ the hospital/ prison/ a tent</i>

At	On	In
<p>*after many adjectives— <i>good, clever, skilled, genius, impatient, delighted, amused, puzzled.</i></p>	<p>* with vehicles <i>on a/the bus/ plane/ train/ ship/ bike etc.</i></p> <p>* indicating membership of a group <i>on the committee/ Jury/ staff/ panel etc.</i></p> <p>* with the media of communication <i>on TV/ Radio/ internet/ e-mail</i></p> <p><i>on foot/ on sale.</i></p> <p>* on the way [enroute] <i>We can stop at the stove on the way to his house.</i></p>	<p>* in the way [obstructing]. <i>He could not park because another car was in the street.</i></p>

At

⇒ with clock time at 6

O'clock, at 9 P.M. at lunch Time

On

⇒ with particular day and dates

on Tuesday, on march 21

In

⇒ with month, year, decade, year, week

in July, in 1971, in the 1990s, in the eighteenth century.

But at night, at noon

⇒ parts of the day

in the morning, in the evening, in the afternoon.

⇒ Before public holidays and weekends

at Easter, at Christmas

⇒ Specified length of time

in 5 days, in 5 minutes, in 5 years, in 5 seconds.

⇒ On time

[punctual, more specific than in time]

Despite the bad weather, our plane left on time.

⇒ In time [not late, early enough]

We arrived at the airport in time to eat before the plane left.

নিচে এর কিছু **reference Question** দেওয়া হলঃ

1. The day-Laborer depends _____ his day's

earnings _____ survival. (D.U. 2008-2009

Kha Unit

A. at, with, B. On, for,

C. to at, D. in, for

2. Choose the appropriate preposition for

following sentence : (D.U. 2008-2009 kha Unit)

'the behaviour of our politicians does accord

_____ their stated principles.'

A. with B. for

C. to D. into

3. If we work steadily we can finish _____ room.

A. by B. On

C. in D. between

4. He Fantasized _____ winning the lottery

A. with B. from

C. after D. about

5. Strenuous exercise soon _____ meals is

detrimental _____ health.

A. after, to B. Through, against

C. before, for D. from, Upon

Correct Answer: 1. B, 2. A, 3. A, 4. D, 5. A

Preposition Meaning Example

B

Believe in বিশ্বাস করা I do not believe in his honesty.

Belong to অধিকারে থাকা This book belongs to me

Bent on ঝাঁক He is bent on doing this.

Beware of সতর্ক হওয়া Beware of pickpockets

Blessed with in অধিকারী হওয়া He is blessed with (= possesses) good health.

Blind of দৃষ্টিশক্তিহীন He is blind of one eye.

Blind to দোষের প্রতি অন্ধ He is blind to his own faults.

Blush with, for লজ্জায় রাঙা হওয়া She blushed with shame. [There is no cause to blush for me. (COD)]

Boast of গর্ব করা Do not boast of your wealth.

Bound for যাত্রার জন্য প্রস্তুত The ship is bound for England.

Brood on, over মন খারাপ করা Do not brood over your misfortune.

Burst into ভেঙ্গে পড়া He burst into tears at the sad news.

Burst out ফেটে পড়া He burst out laughing at my joke.

Busy with ব্যস্ত He is busy with his studies.

C

Commence on শুরু করা Our examination commences on the 3rd July.

Comment on মন্তব্য করা He commented favorably on the point.

Compare with (similar things), to (dissimilar things) তুলনা করা Rebindranath may be compared with Shakespeare as anger is compared to fire.

Compete with (some one), for (something) প্রতিযোগিতা করা I competed with him for the first prize.

Complain to (a person), against (another), about (something) মেনে নেওয়া He complained (made a complaint) to the Director against the Director Manager about his behavior.

Composed of তৈরি Water is composed of Hydrogen and Oxygen.

Confident of স্থির বিশ্বাসী I am confident of success.

Confined in (a room), a (bed) আবদ্ধ He is confined in a room for five days. He is confined to bed.

Congratulate on অভিনন্দিত করা I congratulate you on your success.

Conscious of সচেতন He is conscious of his weakness.

Consist of গঠিত হওয়া This class consists in fifty boys.

Consistent with সামঞ্জস্যপূর্ণ Your action is not consistent with the rules.

Consult with (a person), on or about (a thing) পরামর্শ করা I consulted with him on/about the matter.

Contrary to বিপরীত His action is contrary to his words.

Contribute to দান হিসাবে দেওয়া He contributed one thousand rupees to the Flood Relief Fund.

Control over নিয়ন্ত্রণ He has no control over his brother.

Count for গণ্য হওয়া His advice counts for nothing. (i.e. of no effect)

Cure of আরোগ্য হওয়া He will be cured of the disease very soon.

Cope with সামলানো I cannot cope with the situation.

Crave for আকাঙ্ক্ষা He craves for wealth.

Comment on মন্তব্য করা He commented favourably on the point.

Compare with (similar things), to (dissimilar things) তুলনা করা Rabindranath may be compared with Shakespeare Anger is compared to fire.

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Consists in নিহিত Love is consist in feelings.

Consists of গঠিত হওয়া This class consists in fifty boys.

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Contrary to বিপরীত His action is contrary to his words.

Callous to উদাসীন He is callous to my suffering.

Capable of সক্ষম He is capable of doing this alone.

Capacity for যোগ্যতা He has a capacity for hard work.

Care for গ্রাহ্য করা I do not care for you.

Care of যত্ন নেওয়া Take care of your health.

Careful of যত্নবান He is careful of his money.

Certain of নিশ্চিত He is now certain of his ground.

Charge (a person) with (a fault), on or against (a person) অভিযোগ করা He was charged with theft.

Theft was charged on (against) him.

Close to নিকটে The school is very close to our house.

Clue to সূত্র Find out the clue to the mystery.

Come of জন্মগ্রহণ করা He comes of noble family

Commence on শুরু করা Our examination commences on the 3th July.

D

Deal of বধির He is deaf for one ear.

Deaf to শুনতে অনিচ্ছুক He is deaf to my request.

Deal in ব্যবসা করা He deals in riceconsists in নিহিত Love is consist in

E

Eligible for যোগ্য He is eligible for the post.

Encroach on অনধিকার প্রবেশ করা Do not encroach on my land.

End in শেষ হওয়া All his plans ended in smoke.

Endowed with ভূষিত He is endowed with talents.

Engaged with (A person), in (a Work (ব্যাপৃত) I was engaged with him in talk.

Engaged to (বাগদত্ত) Lila was engaged to him.

Enquire of (a person) into (a matter) অনুসন্ধান করা He enquired of me in to the matter.

Enter into প্রবেশ করা He entered into the room. (also without into)

Envy of ঈর্ষা I have no envy of him

Envious of ঈর্ষান্বিত I am not envious of his riches.

Entitled to অধিকারী he is entitled to a reward for his honesty.

Equal in (rank) with (a person) to (a task) সমতুল্য Mr. Hose is equal in rank with Mr Ghjosh.

He Rose equal to the occasion.

Escape from পলায়ন করা The man escaped from the village.

Escape by র্যাঁ পাওয়া He escaped by a hair-breadth

Esteem for শ্রদ্ধা He has esteem for the Superiors.

Essential to অত্যাৱশ্যক Food is essential to health.

Excel in তুলনামূলকভাবে সুন্দর হওয়া He excels in painting. (COD)

Excuse for অব্যাহতি দেওয়া He will not be excused for coming late.

Excuse from They may be excused from complying with this regulation (A.L.D) Hornby.

Exempt From অব্যাহতি দেওয়া He was exempted from the fine.

F

Faith in বিশ্বাস I have no faith in him.

Faith with (break faith) বিশ্বাস ভঙ্গ করা He broke faith with me.

Faithful to বিশ্বসত্য The dog is faithful to his master.

False to মিথ্যাবাদী I cannot be false (unfaithful) to my friend

Famous for বিখ্যাত Radhangar is famous for the birth place of Raja Rammohan.

I

Ill with (অসুস্থ) He is ill with fever.

Impose on (চাপানো) The task was imposed on me.

Indebted to (ঋণী, কৃতজ্ঞ) I am indebted to him for this help.

Indifferent to (উদাসীন) He is indifferent to our problem.

Indulge in (আসক্ত হওয়া) Do not indulge in wine. { but, Don not indulge him with your Supprt)

Inform (a person), for (something) (জানানো) he informed the police of the murder.

Inferior to (নিকৃষ্ট) This orange is inferior to that

Inquire of (a person), for (something) (অনুসন্ধান করা) I inquired of him about (into) the mcatter

Insist on (জিদ করা) he insisted on my going home.

Interest in (আগ্রহ) He has a special interest in history.

Interfere with (a person, in a matter) (হস্তক্ষেপ করা) Do not interfere with me in my business

Invite to (নিমন্ত্রণ করা) I invited him to dinner.

Involved in (জড়িত) He is involved in the plot.

J

Jealous of (&ঈর্ষা পরায়ণ) I am not at all jealous of his fortune.

Jump at (আগ্রহ সহকারে গ্রহণ করা) Do not jump at the offer.

Jump to (তারাছড়ো করে সিদ্ধান্তে আসা) Do not jump to a conclusion with much thinking.

Junior to (নিম্নতরপদস্থ) He is junior to me in service.

Junior to (বয়সে কম) He is junior to me by five years.

K

Key to (সমাধানের উপায়) he has found out the key to his problem

Kind (N) of (প্রকার) What kind of paper is it? { So kind (= kindness) of you to see me.

Kind (Adj) to (সদয়) She is very kind of friends.

L

Lack of (অভাব) I have no lack of friend

Lacking in (অভাব আছে এমন) He is lacking in courage.

Appropriate Preposition

- ⇒ Abide with (a person) in/at (a place) [বাস করা]
- ⇒ Absorbed in/ engrossed in/ immersed in/ plunged in [নিমগড়ব থাকা]
- ⇒ Accede to/ Assent to/ consent to [সম্মত হওয়া]
- ⇒ Accustomed to/ Addicted to [অভ্য-□ হওয়া]
- ⇒ Adhere to/ Append to [লেগে থাকা]
- ⇒ Adjacent to/ Close to [নিকটবর্তী]
- ⇒ Affection for/ Affectionate to [স্নেহ/ স্নেহপ্রবন]
- ⇒ Accompanied by (a person) with (thing) [সঙ্গে থাকা]
- ⇒ Agree with (a person), on (a point), to (a proposal) [রাজি হওয়া]
- ⇒ Appeal to (a person) against (a decision) [আবেদন করা]
- ⇒ Accused of [অভিযুক্ত]
- ⇒ Absent from [অনুপস্থিত যাব]
- ⇒ Abstain from [বিরত থাকা]
- ⇒ Acquainted with [পরিচিত হওয়া]
- ⇒ Add to [যোগ হওয়া]
- ⇒ Antidote to [প্রতিষেধক]
- ⇒ Antipathy to [কেষ্টুহলশণ্যতা]
- ⇒ Appointed to [নিয়োগ পাওয়া]
- ⇒ Authority on/over (পাণ্ডিত্য বা আধিপত্য) for (প্রমাণ)
- ⇒ Angry with, at (রাগাশ্বিত)

- ⇒ Annoyed with, at (wei³)
- Anxious for (আগ্রহশীল) about (চিহ্নিত)
- ⇒ Astonished at (বিস্মিত)
- ⇒ Dedicated to/ Devoted to [উৎসর্গীকৃত]
- ⇒ Jump at (an offer), to (a conclusion) [অগ্রসর হওয়া]
- ⇒ Interfere with (a person) in (a matter) [মধ্যস্থতা করা]
- ⇒ Comply with [রাজি হওয়া]
- ⇒ Consult with (a person) on (a thing) [আলোচনা]
- ⇒ Control of / over [নিয়ন্ত্রণ]
- ⇒ Cure (V) of, Cure (N) for - [প্রতিষেধক]
- ⇒ Boast of [বড়াই করা]
- ⇒ Careful of/ about [সতর্ক]
- ⇒ Heir of (a person), to (a property) [উত্তরাধিকার]
- ⇒ Insist on/ upon [পীড়াপীড়ি করা]
- ⇒ Interest / Interested in [আগ্রহ]
- ⇒ Compensate for [ক্ষতিপূরণ করা]
- ⇒ Inclination to [ঝোঁক]
- ⇒ Key to [চাবি কাঠি]
- ⇒ Appropriate to [উপযুক্ত হওয়া]
- ⇒ Invite to [নিমন্ত্রিত হওয়া]
- ⇒ Immune to [প্রতিরোধ করা]
- ⇒ Marry to [বিয়ে করা]
- ⇒ Familiar with / to [পরিচিত]
- ⇒ Grateful to [কৃতজ্ঞ থাকা]
- ⇒ Confined in (a room), to (bed) [বন্দী থাকা]
- ⇒ Contemporary of, with (সমসাময়িক)
- ⇒ Delight in (আনন্দ)
- ⇒ Disgrace to (বালঙ্ক)
- ⇒ Dispute about (বিতর্ক) with (মতভেদ)
- ⇒ Enmity with (শত্রুতা)
- ⇒ Enemy to (শত্রু)
- ⇒ Zealous for (উৎসাহী)
- ⇒ Esteem for (শ্রদ্ধা)
- ⇒ Indulgence to (প্রশ্রয়) in (আসক্তি)
- ⇒ Taste of (স্বাদ) for (পছন্দ)
- ⇒ Use for, of, in, to (প্রয়োজন)

- ⇒ Victim to, of (বলি)
- ⇒ Busy at, in, with (ব্যস)
- ⇒ Congenial to (উপযোগী)
- ⇒ Entitled to (অধিকারী)
- ⇒ Guilty of (দোষ)
- ⇒ Good at (দক্ষ)
- ⇒ Hard of (কানে খাটো)
- ⇒ Infected with (সংμমিত)
- ⇒ Known to, for (পরিচিত)
- ⇒ Prompt in (তৎপর)
- ⇒ Vain of (অহংকারী)
- ⇒ Versed in (দক্ষ)
- ⇒ Stained in (রঞ্জিত)
- ⇒ Stained with (কলংকিত)
- ⇒ Weary of (ক্ষাম)

(ইন্টারনেট হতে সংগ্রহীত)