Most Important

English Words Part-1

কোন অধ্যায়ে সরাসরি যাবার জন্যঃ আপনার মোবাইলের ই-বুক বা pdf রিডারের

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number টি লিখুন ; এবং OK প্রেস করুন । **Abhor** (v.) [ঘৃণা বা অবজ্ঞা করা]

= to regard with extreme repugnance or aversion.

I abhor all forms of racism. \Rightarrow Abhorrent (adj.) [যুণ্য, জঘন্য] ⇒ Abhorrence (n.)

Absolve (v.) [মুক্তি দেয়া (দোষ/প্রতিশ্রুতি থেকে)]

= to free someone from guilt, blame or responsibility for something. The report absolved her from all blame \Rightarrow

for the accident. Absolution (n.) [পাপমোচন] \Rightarrow = formal redemption as pronounced by \Rightarrow

a priest in the sacrament of penance. She was granted/given absolution. \Rightarrow Abstruse (v.) [দুর্বোধ্য]

 \Rightarrow = difficult to understand. An abstruse philosophical essay. Abstruseness (n.)

Alacrity (n.) [কর্মচাঞ্চল্য] = liveliness and eagerness.

⇒ She accepted the money with alacrity.

Allay (v.) [লাঘব করা (যন্ত্রণা/উত্তেজনা/ভয়)]

= (1) to make someone feel less worried or frightened (2) satisfy (thirst).

The government is desperately trying to allay public fears/concern about the spread of the disease. She allayed my fears by saying that she also had heard nothing.

The ointment soon alleviated the \Rightarrow discomfort. \Rightarrow Alleviation (n.)

Alleviate (v.)

 \Rightarrow

 \Rightarrow

Allege (v.) [অভিযোগ করা, নজির দেখানো]

giving proof.

Alleged (adj.)

= to state sth as a fact but without An alleged thief [চোর হিসাবে কথিত ব্যক্তি] \Rightarrow

 \Rightarrow Allegedly (adv.) \Rightarrow Medical Question paper allegedly leaked out.

be determined from its context. \Rightarrow There are some ambiguities in the legislation. Ambivalent (adj.) = having two opposing feelings at the \Rightarrow same time. I felt very ambivalent about leaving \Rightarrow Ambivalently (adv.) \Rightarrow Ambivalence (n.) \Rightarrow Her ambivalence towards men... Amble (v.) [স্বচ্ছন্দ গতিতে চলা] = to walk in a slow and relaxed way. \Rightarrow He was ambling along the beach. \Rightarrow Amble (n.) \Rightarrow There's nothing I enjoy more than a leisurely amble across the moor. Ameliorate (v.) [অপেক্ষাকৃত উন্নত ও ভালো করা] = to make a bad or unpleasant situation better. Foreign aid is badly needed to ameliorate the effects of the drought.

Aloof (adj.)

 \Rightarrow

 \Rightarrow

 \Rightarrow

 \Rightarrow

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 \Rightarrow

 \Rightarrow

Amelioration (n.)

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= remote in manner.

husband's business.

Aloofness (n.)

Altercation (v.) [কলহ, বিবাদ]

restaurant.

Ambiguous (adj.) [দ্বার্থক]

She kept herself aloof from her

= a loud argument or disagreement.

According to witnesses, the altercation between the two men started inside the

= open to two or more interpretations.

= an expression whose meaning cannot

She gave an ambiguous smile.

Some questions were badly or

Ambiguously (adv.)

ambiguously worded. Ambiguity (n.) [দ্বৰ্থকতা]

Amenable (adj.) [প্রতিবেদনশীল, বাধ্য, দায়ী, নিষ্পত্তিযোগ্য (মামলা)] = something that you can control or treat in a particular way. \Rightarrow We are all amenable to the law. Amenable to reason [যুক্তি মেনে চলে এমন]

Amicable (adj.) [শান্তিপূর্ণ] Ronaldo seeks an amicable end to his

5-year career at Old Trafford. Amicably (adv.) \Rightarrow ⇒ Live together amicably.

 \Rightarrow Amicability (n.) **Amity** (n.) [বন্ধুতাপূর্ণ সম্পর্ক]

= friendship. \Rightarrow The two groups had lived in perfect amity for many years before the recent troubles.

Anachronism (n.) [কালের অসঙ্গতি]

= something located at a time when it could not have existed or occurred.

 \Rightarrow For some people, marriage is an anachronism from the days when

women needed to be protected. Anachronistic (adj.) \Rightarrow He described the law as anachronistic \Rightarrow

(= more suitable for an earlier time) and ridiculous. \Rightarrow Anachronistically (adv.)

Anecdote (v.) [বাস্তব কোন ব্যক্তি/ঘটনা সম্পর্কে মজার

ঘটনা]্রু = a short often amusing story, especially about something someone

has done.

He told one or two amusing anecdotes about his years as a policeman. Anecdotal (adj.) \Rightarrow Anecdotal evidence.

Annals (n.) [বর্ষভিত্তিক ঘটনাবলীর বিবরণী] = a chronological account of events in successive years. Annalist (n.) \Rightarrow

= a historian who writes annals. \Rightarrow

⇒ Anomalously (adv.)

Anomaly (n.) [অস্বাভাবিক বা ব্যতিক্রমী বস্তু] A bird that cannot fly is an anomaly. Anomalous (adj.) [নিয়মবহির্ভূত, ব্যতিক্রমী] \Rightarrow

Antagonize (v.) [শত্রুভাবাপন্ন করা, সংঘাতে ঠেলে দেয়া] I didn't want to antagonize him. Antagonist (n.) [প্রতিপক্ষ, প্রতিদন্দী] \Rightarrow Antagonistic (adj.) [শত্রুভাবাপন্ন] \Rightarrow \Rightarrow Antagonistically (adv.) Antagonism (n.) [সক্রিয় বিরোধিতা] \Rightarrow Aphorism (v.) [প্রবচন] = a short pithy instructive saying. Oscar Wilde was famous for such \Rightarrow aphorisms as 'Experience is the name everyone gives to their mistakes'. Aphoristic (adj.) \Rightarrow Apt (adj.) [তীক্ষ্ণধী, দক্ষ, সঙ্গত] = mentally quick and resourceful, quick to learn, likely. \Rightarrow He is one of our aptest politicians. \Rightarrow An apt remark.

 \Rightarrow The kitchen roof is apt to leak when it rains. \Rightarrow Apt to do sth. [কোন বিশেষ প্রবণতাসুস্পন্ন]

He is apt to make fun of his elders. \Rightarrow \Rightarrow Aptly (adv.) [যথাযথভাবে]

 \Rightarrow Aptly said. \Rightarrow The branch of zoology dealing with insects is aptly named entomology. Aptness (n.) \Rightarrow

Aptitude (n.) স্বাভাবিক বা অর্জিত ক্ষমতা, \Rightarrow প্রবণতা] \Rightarrow His mathematical aptitude freed him from cultivation with his brothers.

⇒ She shows great aptitude for music. He has a remarkable aptitude for language teaching. Aptitude test [দক্ষতা নিরূপণ পরীক্ষা] \Rightarrow \Rightarrow Inapt (adj.) [অসঙ্গত]

 \Rightarrow = Not elegant or graceful in expression. \Rightarrow Inaptitude (n.)

Arcane (adj.) [গোপনীয়, রহস্যময়] \Rightarrow = mysterious and known only by a few people.

of finance.

 \Rightarrow He was the only person who understood all the arcane details of the agreement. This argument may seem arcane to \Rightarrow

those not closely involved in the world

 \Rightarrow Ascetic (n.) ⇒ He lived as an ascetic. ⇒ Ascetically (adv.) ⇒ Asceticism (n.) Asinine (adj.) [গর্দভীয়] = complacently or inanely foolish. An asinine comment. Assiduous (adj.) [অধ্যবসায়ী] = marked by care and persistent effort. \Rightarrow \Rightarrow The Government has been assiduous in the fight against inflation. ⇒ Assiduously (adv.) Assiduousness (n.) \Rightarrow Assuage (v.) [প্রশমিত করা (দুঃখ, বেদনা, অনুভূতি, কামনা)] = to make unpleasant feelings less \Rightarrow strong. I tried to assuage the old man's terror. \Rightarrow The government has tried to assuage the public's fears. Astute (adj.) [বিচক্ষণ] = clever and quick to see how to take advantage of a situation. An astute investor/businessman. \Rightarrow Astutely (adv.) Astuteness (n.) **Atrophy** (v.) [ক্ষয় করা] = to become weaker. After several months in a hospital bed, my leg muscles had atrophied. \Rightarrow Atrophy (n.) www.bcsourgoal.com.bd

Ardor (n.) [আকুলতা, উৎসাহ]

Marxism.

Ascetic (adj.) [আত্মনিরোধী]

reasons.

Arduously (adv.)

Ardently (adv.)

 \Rightarrow

 \Rightarrow

 \Rightarrow

 \Rightarrow

 \Rightarrow

= A feeling of strong eagerness. Arduous (adj.) [দুঃসাধ্য, কষ্টকর]

An ardent follower of Orthodox

= avoiding physical pleasures and living a simple life, often for religious

They live a very ascetic life.

Ardent (adj.)[অতিশয় উৎসাহী]

- Attenuate (v.) [লাঘব করা] = to make something smaller, thinner or weaker. Radiation from the sun is attenuated by the Earth's atmosphere. Attenuation (n.) Augment (v.) [বৃদ্ধি পাওয়া] = enlarge or increase. He would have to find work to augment his income. Augmentation (n.) Austere (adj.) [নির্মম নীতিপরায়ণ] = severely simple. \Rightarrow An austere childhood during the war. ⇒ Austerely (adv.) \Rightarrow Austerity (n.) \Rightarrow The austerities of life in a small rural community were not what I was used to. \Rightarrow A labor is by nature averse to work. Aversion (n.)
- Averse (adj.) [বিমুখ] \Rightarrow = strongly disliking or opposed to.
 - \Rightarrow = a feeling of strong dislike or a lack of willingness to do something. \Rightarrow She has a deep aversion to getting up
- in the morning. Banal (adj.) [মামুলি, গতানুগতিক]
- $\Rightarrow =$ obvious and dull. He just sat there making banal remarks
- all evening. Banality (n.)

Banter (v.) [ঠাটা/পরিহাস করা]

colleagues. Banter (n.) [ঠাটা, পরিহাস] \Rightarrow He considered himself a master of \Rightarrow

 \Rightarrow

 \Rightarrow

witty banter.

his innate sensitivity.

= be silly or tease one another.

He stood around bantering with his

Her calm face belied the terror she was

- Belie (v.) [ভ্রান্ত ধারণা দেওয়া]
- = contradict, give a false impression. His coarse, hard-bitten exterior belied

feeling.

Belligerent (adj.) [যুদ্ধরত] = quarrelsome. \Rightarrow When her husband had too much to

drink, he became belligerent.

 \Rightarrow Belligerently (adv.) \Rightarrow Belligerence (n.) \Rightarrow

I can't stand his belligerence (= his wish to argue with people all the time).

Blatant (adj.) = extremely obvious. The complain upon which you all

convicted me was a blatant lie.

Blemish (v.) = mar or impair with a flaw.

This latest revelation has seriously blemished (= spoilt) the governor's

reputation. Blemish (n.) [দাগ, ক্রটি, দোষ] \Rightarrow = a mark on something that spoils its \Rightarrow appearance.

Bolster (v.) [ব্যক্তি/উদ্দেশ্য/তত্ত্বের প্রতি প্রয়োজনীয় সমর্থন ও উৎসাহ দান করা]

= to support or improve something or make it stronger. She tried to bolster my

confidence/morale by telling me that I had a special talent. Bolster (n.) [কোল বালিশ]

Burgeon (v.) [দ্ৰুত বিকশিত হওয়া, পল্লবিত হওয়া]

= to develop or grow quickly. Love burgeoned between them. \Rightarrow \Rightarrow Burgeoning (adj.)

 \Rightarrow The company hoped to profit from the burgeoning communications industry.

Buttress (v.) [মজবুত করা]

 \Rightarrow

= support, prop up. This pillar should be buttressed by \Rightarrow widening the bottom surface.

= usually or stone or brick; supports the wall of a building.

Buttress (n.)

Capitulate (v.) [আত্মসমর্পণ করা] = surrender, give up all resistance. Their forces capitulated five hours after the Allied bombardment of the

city began.

Caprice (n.) [খেয়ালখুশি, শাস্ত্রবিরুদ্ধ] = a sudden and usually foolish desire

Capricious (adj.)

 \Rightarrow

to have or do something.

The \$300 million palace was built to satisfy the caprice of one man.

 \Rightarrow He was a cruel and capricious tyrant. Capriciously (adv.) \Rightarrow

 \Rightarrow Capriciousness (n.)

Capsize (v.) [উল্টে যাওয়া/দেয়া (বিশেষত নৌকা)] = to (cause a boat or ship to) turn

upside down accidentally while on water. When the boat capsized we were trapped underneath it.

Carp (v.) [খিটমিট করা, ছিদ্রাম্বেষণ করা, (সামান্য কারণে) গঞ্জনা করা]

 \Rightarrow = complain continually. A carping tongue, Carping criticism.

I can't stand the way he's always carping.

Cataclysm (n.) [আকস্মিক এবং প্রচন্ড পরিবর্তন] ⇒ = deluge, upheaval. A cataclysm such as a French

Revolution affects all countries. Celerity (n.) [দ্রুততা, তৎপরতা]

 \Rightarrow = speed, rapidity, a rate that is rapid. Hamlet resented his mother's celerity

father's death. Cerebral (adj.) [বুদ্ধিনির্ভর] \Rightarrow = pertaining to the brain or intellect.

m remarrying within a month after his

She makes cerebral films that deal with \Rightarrow important social issues.

Writing is a cerebral artistic work.

Charlatan (n.) [যে স্বীয় মাত্রার অতিরিক্ত সক্ষমতার ভাণ করে]

⇒ = quack [হাতুড়ে ডাক্তার], pretender to knowledge. At last Zakir realized that he had been

charlatan.

duped [dupe = প্রতারণা করা] by a

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= characteristic of informal spoken
        language or conversation.
        Colloquially (adv.)
        Colloquialism (n.)
Commandeer (v.) [সামরিক প্রয়োজনে জোরপূর্বক দখল
করা]
        = a draft for military purposes, to take
    \Rightarrow
        for public use.
        The policeman commandeered the first
    \Rightarrow
        car that approached and ordered the
        driver to go to the hospital.
Concede (v.) [মেনে নেয়া, স্বীকার করা, অনুমতি দেয়া]
       = to admit that sth is true.
        He was forced to concede (that) there
     might be difficulties.
        After losing this decisive [নিশ্চায়ক]
        battle, the general was forced to
        concede (acknowledge defeat).
Conciliate (v.) [সমর্থন অর্জন করা]
        = to make sb less angry or more
        friendly, especially by being kind and
        pleasant or by giving them sth.
    \Rightarrow
        Conciliation (n.)
        A conciliation service helps to settle
    \Rightarrow
        disputes between employers and
    \Rightarrow
        Conciliatory (adj.)
       Reconciliation (n.) [মিটমাট, মীমাংসা]
    \Rightarrow
       = an end to a disagreement and the
    \Rightarrow
        start of a good relationship again.
    \Rightarrow
        The reconciliation of rights and duties
        within a democracy.
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Choleric (adj.) [খিটখিটে, বদমেজাজি]

irritable.

convincing.
Cogently (adv.)

Cogency (n.)

Colloquial (adj.) [কথ্য]

 \Rightarrow

= hot-tempered, bad-tempered,

A circuitous route/explanation.

She argued most cogently for a relaxation of the sanctions.

= (of an argument) clear, logical and

Circuitous (adj.) [পরোক্ষ, ঘোরানো, বৃত্তাকার]

⇒ = not straight or direct.

Cogent (adj.) [জোরালো এবং দৃঢ় প্রত্যয়োৎপাদক]

Condescend (v.) [নিজেকে ছোট করা, নিজের শ্রেষ্ঠত্ব সম্পর্কে পূর্ণ সচেতন থেকে অন্যের প্রতি প্রসন্ন ব্যবহার করা] = do something that one considers to

be below one's dignity.

He often condescended to take bribes. \Rightarrow

 \Rightarrow Our boss often condescends to chat with us. Condescension (n.) \Rightarrow

Condone (v.) [ক্ষমা করা, না দেখার ভান করা]

= overlook, forgive, give tacit [নীরব]

approval.

Shajib's honesty condones his many \Rightarrow shortcomings.

If the government is seen to condone violence, the bloodshed will never stop.

Confide (v.) [বিশ্বাস করে কাউকে গোপন কথা বলা] = reveal in private; tell confidentially.

He confided (to her) that his hair was not his own.

 \Rightarrow Confiding (adj.) Confidingly (adv.) \Rightarrow

Confluence (n.) [নদীর মিলিত প্রবাহ/ মিলিত হবার স্থাণ]

= a place where two things come

 \Rightarrow Coincidence of peak flow of major rivers causing congestions at confluences.

Congenial (adj.) [সদৃশ, উপযোগী, রুচিসমাত, অনুকূল] = suitable to your needs or similar to your nature.

He found nobody congenial to him in the village.

We worked in a congenial atmosphere. \Rightarrow

Sanguine (adj.) [আশাবাদী, রক্তিম] = positive and hopeful.

 \Rightarrow Sanguine of success. \Rightarrow Sanguinary (adj.) [রক্তাক্ত, রক্তক্ষয়ী,

রক্তলোলুপ] \Rightarrow A sanguinary battle.

 \Rightarrow

 \Rightarrow

A sanguinary ruler.

 \Rightarrow

Consanguine (adj.) [রক্তের সম্পর্কযুক্ত, \Rightarrow

Consanguinity (n.) [(রক্তের) সম্পর্ক, \Rightarrow সগোত্ৰতা]

Consanguineous (adj.)

= related by blood.

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= depriving the body of blood.
    \Rightarrow
Conscience (n.) [বিবেক]
        = a feeling of shame when you do
        something immoral.
    \Rightarrow
        You didn't do anything wrong, - you
        should have a clear conscience (= not
        feel guilty).
        Conscience-stricken (adj.) [বিবেকতাড়িত]
    \Rightarrow
        Conscienceless (adj.) [বিবেকহীন]
    \Rightarrow
    ⇒ Conscientious (adj.) [বিবেকবুদ্ধিসম্পন্ন]
        A conscientious student.
    \Rightarrow
        Conscientiousness (adj.)
    \Rightarrow
    \Rightarrow
        Conscientiously (adv.)
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Exsanguination (n.)

Console (v.) [সান্তুনা দেয়া] = give moral or emotional strength to. He tried to console her, but she kept \Rightarrow

saying it was all her own fault. ⇔ Console (n.)

 \Rightarrow Consolation (n.)

I didn't know what to say - I just \Rightarrow

offered a few words of consolation.

\Rightarrow Consolatory (adj.) A consolatory remark. \Rightarrow

Contempt (n.) [মূণা] = a strong feeling of combined dislike

and lack of respect. I felt contempt for the criminal.

 \Rightarrow She is beneath contempt [ঘূণারও অযোগ্য].

⇒ He rushed [rush = ধেয়ে আসা] forward in contempt of danger [বিপদকে অবজ্ঞা করে].

 \Rightarrow Contemptible (adj.) \Rightarrow = deserving contempt. \Rightarrow Her behavior was contemptible.

⇒ Contemptibly (adv.) \Rightarrow Contemptuous (adj.)

 \Rightarrow = expressing contempt. \Rightarrow A contemptuous manner/laugh.

Contemptuously (adv.) \Rightarrow The waiter smiled contemptuously at \Rightarrow anyone who didn't know which wine to order.

Content (adj.) [পরিতৃপ্ত] = satisfied. \Rightarrow

\Rightarrow

I am content with my present salary. Content (v.) \Rightarrow You're quite easily contented, aren't you?

Contention (n.) [তর্ক, কলহ, যুক্তিপ্রদর্শন] = a dispute where there is strong disagreement. The matter has been settled - it's no \Rightarrow longer in contention. Bone of contention [ঝগড়া/বিবাদের কারণ] \Rightarrow ⇒ Contentious (adj.) [ঝগড়াটে, কলহপ্রিয়] \Rightarrow A contentious decision/policy/issue/subject. Contrite (adj.) [পাপবোধ দ্বারা পীড়িত] = feeling regret for a fault or offence. A contrite apology/expression. Contritely (adv.) Contrition (n.) [অনুশোচনা] Contrive (v.) = to manage to do sth despite difficulties, devise, make or work out a plan for. ⇒ She contrived to spend a couple of hours with him every Sunday evening. The convicts contrive a means of escape from the prison. ⇒ Contrivance (n.) [কৌশল, ফন্দি, উদ্ভাবিত বস্তু] \Rightarrow = any improvised arrangement for temporary use. Contumacious (adj.) [অবাধ্য, একগুঁয়ে, বিদ্রোহী ও বেপরোয়া] \Rightarrow = stubborn and disobedient. \Rightarrow Contumaciously (adv.) \Rightarrow Contumacy (n.) [অবাধ্যতা] ⇒ Contumely (n.) [দুর্ব্যবহার, অপমান] Convolute (v.) \Rightarrow = curl, wind, or twist together. ⇒ Convoluted (adj.) [জটপাকানো, কুন্ডলীকৃত, মোচড়ানো, জটিল এবং দুরূহ] \Rightarrow A convoluted argument. \Rightarrow Convolution (n.) /ww.bcsourgoal.com.bd

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Contented (adj.)

Contentedly (adv.) ⇒ Contentment (n.)

rapidly spreading.

Discontentedly (adv.)

contentment.

She smiled a contented smile.

Discontent among junior ranks was

⇒ His face wore a look of pure

Discontent (n.) [অসম্ভোষ]

Discontented (adj.) [অসন্তুষ্ট]

- The convolutions of a snake. \Rightarrow Convolvulus (convolvuli) (n.) [পেঁচিয়ে
- পেঁচিয়ে বড় হয় এমন ফুলগাছবিশেষ]

Cornerstone (n.)

= (1) the fundamental assumptions underlying an explanation (2) something of great importance which

everything else depends on. In most countries, the family unit is \Rightarrow still the cornerstone of society.

Corpulent (adj.) [স্থূল এবং ভারী]

= excessively fat.

He weighs 350 lbs; he is so corpulent

that he can hardly walk. Corpulence (n.)

Countermand (v.) [আদেশ প্রত্যাহার করা, পূর্ব ঘোষণা বাতিল করা] = annul by recalling or rescinding.

Covert (adj.)

= secret or hidden.

The government was accused of covert

military operations against the regime. Covertly (adv.) \Rightarrow

Terrorists have been operating covertly \Rightarrow

in England for several years. Curmudgeon (n.) [বদরাগী অথবা কৃপণ ব্যক্তি]

= a crusty irascible cantankerous old person full of stubborn ideas.

Cursory (adj.) [তড়িঘড়ি করে করা (কাজ), দায়সারা গোছের (কাজ)]

 \Rightarrow = hasty and without attention to detail. She gave the newspaper a cursory

look, and then put it down.

- ⇒ Cursorily (adv.) Cynic (adj.) [হতাশাবাদী, দোষদৰ্শী ব্যক্তি] = someone who is critical of the \Rightarrow
- motives of others. \Rightarrow I'm too much of a cynic to believe that
- he'll keep his promise.

his attitude towards politics.

 \Rightarrow

 \Rightarrow Cynical (adj.) [নৈরাশ্যবাদীর আচরণসম্পন্ন] Cynically (adv.) \Rightarrow \Rightarrow Cynicism (n.) [নৈরাশ্যবাদ, হতাশাবাদ]

He's often been accused of cynicism in

Dazzle (v.) [চোখ ধাঁধানো]

 \Rightarrow

- = to cause someone to lose clear vision, esp. from intense light. I was dazzled by the sunlight.
- \Rightarrow Dazzling (adj.) \Rightarrow = extremely attractive or exciting.
- \Rightarrow A dazzling performance/display.
- \Rightarrow Dazzlingly (adv.)
- Dearth (n.) [অভাব, অনটন, আকাল]
- = an amount or supply which is not large enough.
- A dearth of daily necessities.
- Debilitate (v.) [দূর্বল করা] \Rightarrow = make weak.
- A debilitating climate. \Rightarrow
- ⇒ His health is debilitated from not
- getting enough good food.

- Decimate (v.) [বিপুল সংখ্যায় হত্যা/ধ্বংস করা]
 - = to kill a large number of something, or to reduce something severely.
 - A population decimated by famine. \Rightarrow Decimation (n.) \Rightarrow = destroying or killing a great
 - proportion of the population (literally every tenth person).
- Cipher (v.) [গুপ্ত প্রণালীতে লেখা]
 - = convert ordinary language into code.
 - \Rightarrow Cipher (n.) ⇨
 - The message was written in cipher. ⇨ Decipher (v.) [অর্থোদ্ধার করা] \Rightarrow = to discover the meaning of something written badly or in a
- difficult or hidden way. \Rightarrow Can you decipher the writing on this envelope?
- Decipherable (adj.) \Rightarrow
- Decorous (adj.) [বিনয়ী, নম্ৰ, শোভন]

Decorously (adv.)

 \Rightarrow

- = characterized by propriety and \Rightarrow dignity and good taste in manners and conduct.
- Decorum (n.) [শিষ্টতা, ঔচিত্য, ভব্যতা] \Rightarrow \Rightarrow Even the best-mannered students have
 - trouble behaving with decorum on the last day of school.
 - Indecorous (adj.) [অমার্জিত, কুরুচিপূর্ণ] \Rightarrow

- ⇒ = lacking propriety and good taste in manners and conduct, behaving badly or rudely.

 ⇒ Indecorously (adv.)

 ⇒ Indecorum (n.) [অসভ্যতা, অশিষ্টাচার]

 crv (v.)
- Decry (v.)
 ⇒ express strong disapproval of.
 ⇒ He is a rebel who decries society as it is.
- is.

 Defunct (adj.) [পরলোকগত, বিলুপ্ত]

 ⇒ = dead, no longer in use or existence.

 ⇒ That company is now defunct; it closed
- last month.

 Degenerate (v.) [অধঃপতিত হওয়া]
 - ⇒ = to become worse in quality.
 ⇒ Educational standards are degenerating year by year because of a lack of
 - funds.

 ⇒ Degenerate (adj.)

 ⇒ having law standards of belavior
 - ⇒ Degenerate (adj.)
 ⇒ = having low standards of behavior.
 ⇒ a degenerate young man
 - ⇒ a degenerate young man
 ⇒ Degenerate (n.) [অধঃপৃতিত ব্যক্তি বা প্রাণী]
 ⇒ Degeneration (n.)
 - ⇒ Degeneration (n.)
 ⇒ High blood pressure can cause degeneration of the heart muscles.
- ⇒ Degenerative (adj.)
 ⇒ A degenerative disease/condition.
- Deleterious (adj.) [ক্ষতিকর]

 ⇒ = harmful.

 ⇒ These drugs have a proven deleterious effect on the nervous system.
- Deleteriously (adv.)

 Delineate (v.) [চিত্রিত/বর্ণিত/অঙ্কিত করা]
 ⇒ = to describe or mark the edge of

something.

 \Rightarrow

delineated in the first chapter of the book.⇒ The boundary of the car park is delineated by a low brick wall.

The main characters are clearly

- ⇒ Delineation (n.)
- Demur (v.) [আপত্তি উত্থাপন করা, আশঙ্কা প্রকাশ করা]
- Demur (v.) [আপাও ৬খাপন করা, আনদ্ধা প্রকাশ করা ⇒ = raise objections, show reluctance. ⇒ The lawyer requested a break in the

court case, but the judge demurred.

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Without demur [নির্দ্বিধায়]

Demure (adj.) [প্রসন্ন] = affectedly modest or shy especially

in a playful or provocative way. A demure old gentleman. \Rightarrow

demurely in her lap.

- \Rightarrow She gave the young man a demure smile.
- \Rightarrow Demurely (adv.) She sat with her hands folded
- \Rightarrow Demureness (n.)
- Denigrate (v.) [মানহানি করা] = belittle.
 - You shouldn't denigrate people just because they have different beliefs from you.
 - Denigration (n.)
- Denizen (n.) \Rightarrow = a plant or animal naturalized in a
- region. Deer, foxes and squirrels are among the denizens of the forest.
- Deprecate (v.) [অনুমোদন না করা
 - = (1) belittle (2) express strong
- disapproval of. The teacher should not deprecate his student's efforts.
- funds for political purposes. Descend (v.) [অবতরণ করা, বংশধর হওয়া,

We deprecate this use of company

- আকস্মিকভাবে আক্রমণ করা, নিজেকে নিচে নামানো]
 - = come from. \Rightarrow \Rightarrow Humans are descended from (= developed from) ape-like creatures.
 - Descendent [বংশধর]
- Despise (v.) [তুচ্ছজ্ঞান করা]
 - = look down on with disdain. \Rightarrow She despised him for the way he
 - treated her sister. \Rightarrow Despicable (v.) [মৃণ্য]
 - = morally reprehensible. \Rightarrow
 - He was drunk and his behavior at the \Rightarrow

party was despicable.

- Despicably (adv.)
- Despondent (adj.) [হতাশ, মন-মরা] \Rightarrow = without or almost without hope.
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- \Rightarrow She started to feel despondent about ever finding a job. \Rightarrow Despondently (adv.) \Rightarrow Despondency (n.) Desultory (adj.) [উদ্দেশ্যহীন, অসংলগ্ন, এলোমেলো]
- = (1) marked by lack of definite plan/regularity/purpose (2) jumping from one thing to another.
- Desultory reading. Deter (v.) [নিরুৎসাহিত করা, বাধা দেয়া]
 - = try to prevent, show opposition to. \Rightarrow Nothing can deter me from trying
 - again. Deterrence (n.) [বাধা] \Rightarrow
 - \Rightarrow Deterrent (n.) [নিরোধক] Do you think that capital punishment is \Rightarrow
- a deterrent to crimes? Detriment (n.) [ক্ষতি]
 - These effluents have detrimental effects on the living environment. Detrimental (adj.) [ক্ষতিকর] Detrimentally (adv.)
- Diaspora (n.) = the spreading of people from one original country to other countries.
- Dichotomy (n.) [দ্বি-বিভাজন]
 - = classification into two opposed parts. ⇒ There is often a dichotomy between what politicians say and what they do.
- Didactic (adj.) [শিক্ষামূলক, শিক্ষকসুলভ] = instructive especially excessively. Nobody likes his didactic attitude. Didactically (adv.)
- Digress (v.) [লেখায় বা ভাষণে মূল প্রসঙ্গ থেকে চ্যুত
- হওয়া]
- \Rightarrow = to move away from the main subject. \Rightarrow
- The lecturer temporarily digressed
- from her subject to deal with a related theory. Digression (n.) \Rightarrow

Talking about money now would be a digression from the main purpose of

 \Rightarrow

this meeting.

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Dire (v.) [ভয়াবহ, ভীষণ].

⇒ = causing fear or dread or terror.

⇒ These people are in dire need of help.

Discern (v.) [দেখা বা উপলব্ধি করতে পারা]

⇒ = to know, recognize or understand sth, especially sth that is not obvious.

⇒ I could just discern a figure in the darkness.

⇒ Discerning (adj.)
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Perceivable [perceive = অবহিত হওয়া, হৃদয়ঙ্গম করা] ⇒ Discernment (n.)

Mahdi is a discerning [অন্তর্দৃষ্টিসম্পন্ন]

Discernible (adj.) = Distinguishable,

 \Rightarrow

 \Rightarrow

Discount (v.) [কোন খবর বা ঘটনা পুরাপুরি বিশ্বাস না করে অতিরঞ্জন বাদ দিয়ে বিশ্বাস করা]

⇒ = ignore, to decide that something or

⇒ = ignore, to decide that something or someone is not worth consideration or attention.

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⇒ You should discount about fifty percent of what he says.

Disdain (v.) [মূণা/অবজ্ঞা করা]

⇒ = reject with contempt.
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⇒ The older musicians disdain the new, rock-influenced music.
 ⇒ Disdain (n.)
 ⇒ He regards the political process with disdain.

⇒ He regards the political process with disdain.
 ⇒ Disdainful (adj.)
 ⇒ A disdainful expression.
 ⇒ Disdainfully (adv.)

Disparage (v.) [অবমূল্যায়ন করা]

 \Rightarrow

 \Rightarrow

recently been disparaged in the press as an attempt to get publicity.

⇒ Disparaging (adj.)

⇒ Disparagingly (adv.)

⇒ Disparagement (n.)

= express a negative opinion of.

The actor's work for charity has

Dispute (v.) [তর্ক করা, আলোচনা করা, সংগ্রাম করা]

⇒ = have a disagreement over something.

⇒ Few would dispute his status as the finest artist of the period.

⇒ Dispute (n.)
 ⇒ They have been unable to settle/resolve the dispute over working conditions.

- ⇒ Disputed (adj.)⇒ Disputable (adj.)⇒ It's claimed that the second control of the s
- ⇒ It's claimed that they produce the best
- athletes in the world but I think that's
 - disputable.

 ⇒ Disputation (n.)
 - ⇒ Disputatious (adj.)
 ⇒ He's a disputatious young man (= he argues a lot).
- argues a lot).

 ⇒ Undisputed (adj.) [অবিসম্বাদী, নির্বিবাদ]

 ⇒ Bill Goldberg is the undisputed champion in the history of wrestling.
- Dissemble (v.) [ছদ্মবেশ ধারণ করা]

 ⇒ = hide under a false appearance.
- ⇒ Dissembler (n.) [প্রতারক, শঠ]
 ⇒ He accused the government
- ⇒ He accused the government of dissembling.
- Dissuade (v.) [কোন কাজ করা থেকে বিরত করা]
 - ⇒ = turn away from by persuasion.
 ⇒ He dissuaded his son from joining the army.
- Diurnal (adj.) [আহ্নিক, একদিনব্যাপী, একাহিক]

 ⇒ = (1) having a daily cycle or occurring every day (2) active in daytime.

Diurnal motion of the sun.

- **Docile** (v.) [সহজেবশ মানে এমন]
 - ⇒ = easily handled or managed.⇒ The once docile population has finally
- risen up against the ruthless regime.

 ⇒ Docility (n.)

Dogged (adj.) [নাছোড়বান্দা, একগুঁয়ে]

⇒ = stubbornly unyielding.

- ⇒ Her ambition and dogged determination ensured that she rose to the top of her profession.
- ⇒ Doggedly (adv.)Dolor (n.) [শোক, দুঃখ, মর্মযাতনা]

 \Rightarrow

- ⇒
 = great sorrow/distress.

 ⇒
 Dolorous (adj.) [বিষাদময়]
- Domicile (v.) [স্থায়ীভাবে নিবাসিত করা/হওয়া]
- Domicile (n.) [বাসা, বাসস্থান]
- ⇒ = the place where a person lives.

 ⇒ Domiciled (adj.)

during the 1980s.

He was domiciled in Saudi Arabia

Drone (v.) [একঘেয়েভাবে বাজা/গান করা/বক্তৃতা করা] \Rightarrow = talk in a monotonous voice. He was droning on (and on) about his

operation.

Drone (n.) Dubious (adj.) [সন্দেহপূর্ণ]

= feeling doubt or uncertainty. These claims are dubious and not scientifically proven.

Dubiously (adv.)

Dwindle (v.) [হ্রাস পাওয়া] = to become smaller in size or amount, or fewer in number.

Her hopes of success in the race dwindled last night as the weather

became worse. Dwindling (adj.) \Rightarrow \Rightarrow Dwindling numbers/supplies.

Eccentric (adj.) [খামখেয়ালি] \Rightarrow = a person with an unusual or odd

personality. \Rightarrow Eccentric behavior.

 \Rightarrow Eccentric (n.)

My mother's a bit of an eccentric. \Rightarrow ⇒ Eccentrically (adv.)

 \Rightarrow Eccentricity (n.) ⇒ Her eccentricities get stranger by the

day. Ecclesiastic (n.) [পুরোহিত]

Ecclesiastical (adj.) ⇒ Ecclesiastically (adv.)

⇒ a Christian priest or official.

Eclectic (adj.) [সারগ্রাহী (ব্যক্তি বা পদ্ধতি সম্পর্কে)] = selecting what seems best of various

styles or ideas. An eclectic taste in literature.

Our bookshelves at home display a range of books on wide-ranging subjects and in many languages,

family members.

reflecting the eclectic tastes of our

Edible (adj.) [ভোজ্য, বিষমুক্ত] \Rightarrow = suitable for use as food. Inedible [অখাদ্য, অভোজ্য]

Eloquence (n.) [বাকপটুতা] \Rightarrow = powerful and effective language.

She was renowned for her eloquence \Rightarrow and beauty. \Rightarrow Eloquent (adj.) \Rightarrow She made an eloquent appeal for action before it was too late. \Rightarrow Eloquently (adv.) \Rightarrow He spoke eloquently. Emaciate (v.) [হালকা-পাতলা ও দূর্বল করা] = cause to grow thin or weak. Emaciated (adj.) \Rightarrow = very thin and weak, usually because \Rightarrow of illness or extreme hunger. There were pictures of emaciated \Rightarrow children on the cover of the magazine. Emaciation (n.) \Rightarrow Emancipate (v.) [মুক্তি দেয়া] = free from slavery or servitude. \Rightarrow \Rightarrow Emancipated (adj.) \Rightarrow = not limited socially or politically. \Rightarrow The twenties and sixties are often regarded as the most emancipated decades. Emancipation (n.) Eminent (adj.) [বিশিষ্ট] = famous, respected or important. \Rightarrow Eminence (n.) \Rightarrow = the state of being famous, respected or important. \Rightarrow His eminence as a film director... Empiric/ Empirical (adj.) [প্রায়োগিক] ⇒ derived from experiment and observation rather than theory. This theory needs to be backed up with \Rightarrow solid empirical data/evidence. \Rightarrow Empirically (adv.) \Rightarrow Empiricism (n.) Empiricist (n.) \Rightarrow Encounter (v.) [শত্রুর সামনে পড়া, অপ্রত্যাশিতভাবে দেখা পাওয়া] = to meet someone unexpectedly. On their way home they encountered a woman selling flowers. Encounter (n.) Encumber (v.) [পথরোধ করা, ব্যাহত করা, ঋণগ্রস্থ হওয়া, পূর্ণ হওয়া] \Rightarrow = hold back. A country encumbered with debts.

- \Rightarrow A room encumbered with useless books. \Rightarrow Encumbrance (n.) [বাধা, বোঝা, দায়]
- Cumbersome (adj.) [ঝামেলাপূর্ণ, কষ্টসাধ্য] \Rightarrow
- Endeavor (n.) [প্রচেষ্টা] = an attempt to do something.
 - \Rightarrow Crossing the North Pole on foot was an amazing feat of human endeavor.
- \Rightarrow Endeavor (v.) \Rightarrow = to try to do something. \Rightarrow Engineers are endeavoring to locate the
- source of the problem. Endemic (v.) [কোন দেশ/অঞ্চল/পেশার সাথে জড়িত
- রোগবিশেষ] \Rightarrow = especially of a disease or a condition,
 - regularly found and very common among a particular group or in a particular area.
- \Rightarrow Malaria is endemic in many of the hotter regions of the world.
- Endorse (v.) = give support or one's approval to.
 - The National Executive is expected to endorse these recommendations.
 - Endorsement (n.)
- Franchise (n.) [জ্নাধিকার]
 - = the right to vote in an election. \Rightarrow Enfranchise (v.) \Rightarrow grant voting rights.

Women in Britain were first

- enfranchised in 1918. \Rightarrow Enfranchisement (n.)
- \Rightarrow Disenfranchise (v.) \Rightarrow = deprive of voting rights.
- Engross (v.) [সবসময় কাজে লেগে থাকা] = engage wholly.
- He is engrossed in his work. Rage (n.) [ক্রোধ]
- \Rightarrow = (a period of) extreme or violent anger.
- \Rightarrow I was frightened because I had never
- seen him in such a rage before. \Rightarrow Rage (v.)

The hurricane raged for a full day.

 \Rightarrow

⇒ Raging (adj.)

 \Rightarrow A shroud of mist. Enshroud (v.) [সম্পূর্ণরূপে ঢেকে ফেলা] \Rightarrow \Rightarrow = cover as if with a shroud. Snare (n.) [ফাঁদ, প্রলোভন] His promises are a snare. Snare (v.) [ফাঁদ পেতে ধরা] \Rightarrow Snare a bird/rabbit. \Rightarrow Ensnare (v.) [ফাঁদে ফেলা] \Rightarrow = catch in or as if in a trap. \Rightarrow \Rightarrow Spiders ensnare flies and other insects in their webs. Enthrall (v.) [বিমুগ্ধ করা, ক্রীতদাসে পরিণত করা] = hold spellbound, capture, enslave, captivate. After 120 minutes of an equally enthralling and energy-sapping battle of attrition in Moscow, we left the stadium. Entice (v.) [রাজি করানো/প্ররোচিত করা] = provoke someone to do something through promises or persuasion. He enticed her to elope with him. \Rightarrow ⇒ Enticement (n.) Enumerate (v.) [গণনা করা] = to name things separately, one by on. She enumerated five things that she liked about the new apartment. Enumeration (n.) Ephemeral (adj.) [স্বল্পস্থায়ী] \Rightarrow = lasting for only a short time. Fame in the world of rock and pop is largely ephemeral. /ww.bcsourgoal.com.bd

 \Rightarrow

 \Rightarrow

 \Rightarrow

 \Rightarrow

 \Rightarrow

 \Rightarrow

 \Rightarrow

 \Rightarrow

raging torrent.

Enrage (v.)

angry.

residents.

= cover/hide.

Shroud (n.)

Shroud (v.) [আচ্ছাদিত করা, কাফন পরানো]

The rains had turned the stream into a

= to cause someone to become very

Plans to build a new nightclub in the neighborhood have enraged local

The hills were shrouded by mist.

Suddenly all the lights went out and the house was shrouded in darkness.

Epitome (n.) [সার-সংক্ষেপ] = a brief abstract (as of an article or Even now in her sixties, she is the epitome of French elegance.

Epitomize (v.) Equable (adj.) [অপরিবর্তনীয়] = (1) not varying (2) not easily irritated.

 \Rightarrow

- \Rightarrow The south of the country enjoys an equable climate. As a manager she deals with problems \Rightarrow reasonably and equably, never losing her temper.
- Equivocate (v.) [বাকচাতুরী করা] = use language that can be understood in more than one way in order to avoid the truth Equivocation (n.)
- ⇒ Equivocal (adj. [দ্বার্থবোধক, সন্দেহজনক] Erratic (adj.) [অনিয়মিত] = irregular, uncertain or without \Rightarrow organization in movement or behavior.
 - \Rightarrow He drove in an erratic course down the road. Erratically (adv.) \Rightarrow In her study, books were arranged \Rightarrow erratically on chairs, tables and
- Escalate (v.) [ধাপে ধাপে বৃদ্ধি পাওয়া, তীব্রতর হওয়া] \Rightarrow increase in extent or intensity. Escalation (n.) of complaint.

shelves.

বিরত থাকা] \Rightarrow = avoid and stay away from deliberately. We won't have discussions with this

Eschew (v.) [এড়িয়ে চলা, নিজেকে দূরে সরিয়ে রাখা.

- group unless they eschew violence. Esoteric (adj.) [কেবল দীক্ষিত ব্যক্তিরা বুঝতে পারে
- এমন, দুর্বোধ্য] \Rightarrow = confined to and understandable by

esoteric that few study it.

Esoterically (adv.)

 \Rightarrow

only an enlightened inner circle. That branch of mathematics is so

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\Rightarrow Her speech was full of excuses and evasions and never properly addressed the issue. Evasive (adj.) \Rightarrow The Minister was her usual evasive \Rightarrow self, skillfully dodging reporters' questions about her possible ot.com resignation. \Rightarrow Evasively (adv.) ⇒ Evasiveness (n.) Evanescent (adj.) [বিলীয়মান্] = tending to vanish like vapor. Evanescence (n.) Evoke (v.) [স্মৃতিতে জাগিয়ে তোলা, ডেকে আনা] = call to mind. = bringing strong images/feelings to mind. That smell always evokes memories of my old school. Evocation (n.) ⇒ Evocative (adj.) [স্মৃতি-জাগানিয়া] Evocatively (adv.) Evolve (v.) [স্বাভাবিকভাবে বিকশিত হওয়া] = to develop gradually. Agriculture evolved slowly over thousands of years. ⇒ Evolution (n.) Darwin's theory of evolution. \Rightarrow \Rightarrow Evolutionary (adj.) \Rightarrow The change has been evolutionary (= gradual) rather than revolutionary. Exacerbate (v.) [আরো খারাপের দিকে নিয়ে যাওয়া, উত্তেজিত করা] \Rightarrow = make worse. ~ exacerbated by human activities.

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Euphemism (v.)

person'.

Evade (v.) [কৌশলে এড়ানো]

Evasion (n.)

Euphemistic (adj.)

Euphemistically (adv.)

evading the question!

 \Rightarrow

 \Rightarrow

 \Rightarrow

 \Rightarrow

 \Rightarrow

= a word or phrase used to avoid saying an unpleasant or offensive

'Senior citizen' is a euphemism for 'old

= escape, either physically or mentally. Just give me an answer and stop

This attack will exacerbate the already tense relations between the two communities. Exalt (v.) [পদোন্নতি দেয়া, উচ্চপ্রশংসা করা] \Rightarrow = praise, raise in rank/character/status.

 \Rightarrow

Exalted (adj.) [মর্যাদাসম্পন্ন] \Rightarrow She rose to the exalted post of Foreign \Rightarrow Secretary after only three years in the government.

Exaltation (n.) [উন্নয়ন, প্রমানন্দ] \Rightarrow Exult (v.) [উল্লসিত হওয়া] \Rightarrow

= to express great joy. \Rightarrow Sharapova exults after winning. \Rightarrow Exultant (adj.) [মহোল্লসিত] \Rightarrow Exultantly (adv.)

Exasperate (v.) [উত্তেজিত করা, ধৈর্যচ্যুতি ঘটানো]

 \Rightarrow = to make someone very annoyed. \Rightarrow

Exasperated (adj.) \Rightarrow He's becoming increasingly

exasperated with the situation.

Exasperatedly (adv.) \Rightarrow \Rightarrow Exasperating (n.)

 \Rightarrow Exasperatingly (adv.) \Rightarrow Exasperation (n.) \Rightarrow After ten hours of fruitless

negotiations, he stormed out of the meeting in exasperation.

Exigent (adj.) [জরুরি]

 \Rightarrow = needing urgent attention. An exigent problem. ⇒ Exigency (n.)

Exonerate (v.) [অভিযোগাদি হতে মুক্তি দেয়া] = pronounce not guilty of criminal \Rightarrow charges.

He was charged with fraud, but the \Rightarrow trial exonerated him. Exoneration (n.)

Extant (adj.) [এখনও বিদ্যমান] = still in existence.

We have some extant parish records from the sixteenth century.

Felicitate (v.) [অভিনন্দিত করা]

= express congratulations. Felicitation (n.) \Rightarrow

Felicitous (adj.) [সুনির্বাচিত, মনোরম] \Rightarrow He summed up Jack's achievements in \Rightarrow one or two felicitous phrases.

linguistic felicity with an ear for a Felicities (pl.) [সুনির্বাচিত শব্দাবলী] \Rightarrow \Rightarrow Her article contained one or two verbal felicities which will stay in my mind for years.

Felicity (n.) [পরিতৃপ্তি, বলা/লেখার মনোরম

As a songwriter, he combined great

Felicitously (adv.)

সুখকর ভঙ্গি]

 \Rightarrow

 \Rightarrow

 \Rightarrow

- Fetid (adj.) [পৃতিগন্ধময়] \Rightarrow = offensively malodorous. ⇒ Fetid air/breath.
- Fetter (v.) [বেড়ি পরানো] = shackle, restrict the freedom of. He felt fettered by a nine-to-five office
- existence. Fetter (n.) Foible (n.) [ব্যক্তির গৌন চরিত্র যা নিয়ে সে অহেতুক গর্ববোধ করে] = a behavioral attribute that is
 - distinctive and peculiar to an individual. You have to get used to other people's quirks and foibles.
- We all have our little foibles. Folly (n.) [নির্বুদ্ধিতা, বোকার মত কাজ, হাসির ব্যাপার]
 - \Rightarrow = a stupid mistake.
 - Buying such an expensive car on your small salary was pure folly.
- Foolhardy (adj.) [গোঁয়ার্তুমিপূর্ণ, অবিমৃষ্যকারী] = foolishly brave, taking unnecessary \Rightarrow Sailing the Atlantic in such a tiny boat wasn't so much brave as foolhardy.
 - \Rightarrow He was foolhardy to try to drive his car through a snowstorm. Foolhardiness (n.)
- Forthright (adj.) [স্পষ্টবাদী] = (too) honest or direct in behavior. His forthright manner can be mistaken for rudeness.

= not serious in content or attitude or

Frivolous (adj.) [তুচ্ছ, হালকা, চপল, লঘুচিত্ত]

behavior.

 \Rightarrow Frivolously (adv.)

 ⇒
 Frivolity (n.) [ছেবলামি]
 Furtive (adj.) [চোরা, গোপন] = secret and sly or sordid. \Rightarrow A furtive glance/behavior. \Rightarrow I saw him cast a furtive glance at the woman at the table to his right. \Rightarrow Furtively (adv.) [চুপিসারে] Furtiveness (n.) [লুকাছাপা] \Rightarrow Futile (adj.) [নিষ্ফল, রূথা, অন্তঃসারশূন্য (ব্যক্তি)] \Rightarrow = pointless. \Rightarrow A futile attempt. \Rightarrow It's quite futile trying to reason with him - he just won't listen. Futility (n.) Garrulous (adj.) [বাচাল] = full of trivial conversation. The crowd grew garrulous before the speaker arrived. \Rightarrow Garrulously (adv.) c.com ⇒ Garrulousness (n.) Genial (adj.) [মিশুক, সদয়] = friendly and pleasant. When the couple gives a party, they \Rightarrow are always genial hosts. \Rightarrow Florida has a genial climate. Genially (adv.) Geniality (n.) Germane (adj.) [প্রাসঙ্গিক, সম্পর্কযুক্ত] ⇒ = relevant and appropriate, pertinent. Her remarks could not have been more germane to the discussion. Glutton (n.) [পেটুক]

should reduce their gluttonous (=
greater than is needed) consumption of
oil.

⇒ Gluttonously (adv.)

⇒ Gluttony (n.)

⇒ They treat Christmas as just another
excuse for gluttony.

Grandiloquent (adj.) [বাগাড়ম্বরপূর্ণ]

⇒ = using long/difficult words in order to
impress.

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= a person who is devoted to eating

She said that industrialized countries

and drinking to excess.

Gluttonous (adj.)

 \Rightarrow

 \Rightarrow

- Her speech was full of grandiloquent language, but it contained no new ideas. \Rightarrow Grandiloquence (n.) Grandiose (adj.) [প্রবল, সাড়ম্বর]
- = larger and containing more detail than necessary. \Rightarrow
- Grandiose plans/schemes/ideas for making money. Gregarious (adj.) [সঙ্গলিপ্সু] \Rightarrow
- = seeking and enjoying the company of others. \Rightarrow Emma's a gregarious, outgoing sort of person.
- \Rightarrow Gregariously (adv.) Gregariousness (n.) Guile (n.) [ছলনা]
 - = clever but sometimes dishonest behavior that is used to deceive someone. The President will need to use all her \Rightarrow

political guile to stay in power.

- \Rightarrow Guileless (adj.) She regarded him with wide, guileless \Rightarrow blue eyes.
- \Rightarrow Guileful (adj.) Hackneyed (adj.) [অতি প্রচলিত, অতি ব্যবহৃত]
 - = over familiar through overuse. \Rightarrow The plot of the film is just a hackneyed boy-meets-girl scenario.
- Harbor (v.) [আশ্রয় দেয়া, মনে মনে পোষণ করা, নোঙ্গর করা (পোতাশ্রয়ে)] \Rightarrow = hold a thought or feeling of.
 - I have always harbored a penchant for teaching.
 - \Rightarrow Harbor a criminal. ⇒ Harbor thoughts of revenge.
- \Rightarrow Harbor (n.) [পোতাশ্রয়]

 \Rightarrow

- ⇒ Harborage (n.) [আশ্রয়স্থল] **Hedonism** (n.) [সুখ বা প্রীতিই পরমার্থ এই বিশ্বাস] \Rightarrow = the pursuit of pleasure as a matter of ethical principle.
- people. \Rightarrow Hedonist (n.) \Rightarrow Hedonistic (adj.)

Hedonism is a way of life for many

Heresy (n.) [ধর্মবিষয়ে প্রচলিত মতের বিরুদ্ধ বিশ্বাস] = a belief that rejects the orthodox tenets of a religion.

Heretic (adj.) \Rightarrow = a person who is guilty of heresy. \Rightarrow

 \Rightarrow

Heretical (adj.) \Rightarrow Her belief that a split would be good

for the party was regarded as heretical. Hiatus (n.) [ছেদ, ক্রমভঙ্গ, বিচ্ছেদ]

= an interruption in the intensity or

amount of something. The company expects to resume production of the vehicle again after a two-month hiatus.

Hidebound (adj.) [সংকীর্ণমনা, ক্ষুদ্রচেতা] = stubbornly conservative and narrowminded.

Humility (n.) = the quality of not being proud because you are aware of your bad qualities. They might be very rich, but it

wouldn't hurt them to show a little humility. **Hurl** (v.) [সজোরে নিক্ষেপ করা]

= (1) throw forcefully (2) utter with force; utter vehemently. In a fit of temper he hurled the book across the room. ⇒ Twasn't going to stand there while he

hurled abuse at me! Iconoclast (n.) = characterized by attack on \Rightarrow established beliefs or institutions. Rogers, an iconoclast in architecture, is \Rightarrow

sometimes described as putting the insides of buildings on the outside. Iconoclastic (adj.) \Rightarrow His plays were fairly iconoclastic in \Rightarrow

their day. \Rightarrow Iconoclasm (n.) Idyll (n.) [পল্লীচিত্ৰ]

⇒ Idyllic (adj.)

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Ignominious (adj.) [অপমানকর, কলঙ্কজনক]
         An ignominious defeat/failure/retreat.
         Ignominiously (adv.)
        Ignominy (n.) [অপমান, কলঙ্ক]
    \Rightarrow
    \Rightarrow
        = a state of dishonor.
        The Workers' Coalition experienced
    \Rightarrow
        the ignominy of total defeat in the last
        election.
Imitate (v.) [অনুকরণ করা]
        = produce a copy of.
    \Rightarrow
    \Rightarrow
         Some birds imitate human speech.
    \Rightarrow
        Wood painted to imitate marble.
    \Rightarrow
        Imitator (n.)
    \Rightarrow
        Imitation (n.)
    \Rightarrow
        Imitation leather/jewellery.
    \Rightarrow
        Imitative (adj.)
    ⇒ Imitative words: ding-dong.
    \Rightarrow
        Inimitable (adj.) [অননুকরণীয়]
    \Rightarrow
        Inimitably (adv.)
Imminent (adj.) [আসন্ন]
    \Rightarrow
        = close in time; about to occur
    \Rightarrow
        The wedding date is imminent, so we
        must send invitations.
        Imminently (adv.)
    \Rightarrow
    \Rightarrow
        Imminence (n.)
Peccable (adj.)
        = liable to sin.
    \Rightarrow
    \Rightarrow
         Impeccable (adj.)
        = without fault, flawless.
    \Rightarrow
        The fashion designer was admired for
      wher impeccable clothes.
Impending (adj.) [আসন্ন]
        The impending storm; His impending
        arrival.
    \Rightarrow
        So relentless has the speculation
        become that Portugal's impending Euro
         2008 campaign is turning into
        something of a sideshow, with
         reporters constantly asking about the
         young winger's decision.
Plausible (adj.) [আপাতদৃষ্টিতে যথার্থ বা যুক্তিসঙ্গত,
অজুহাতসন্ধানী (ব্যক্তি)]
    \Rightarrow
        = apparently reasonable and valid.
        A plausible excuse/explanation.
        A plausible rogue.
    \Rightarrow
        Plausibly (adv.)
    \Rightarrow
        Plausibility (n.)
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ridiculously implausible.
Implausibly (adv.)
    \Rightarrow
    \Rightarrow
         Implausibility (n.)
Providence (n.) [মিতব্যয়িতা, ভবিষ্যৎ-চিন্তা, দূরদর্শিতা]
        Providence fund.
    \Rightarrow
    \Rightarrow
         Provident (adj.) [দূরদর্শী]
    \Rightarrow
        Providently (adv.)
    \Rightarrow
        Providential (adj.)
    ⇒ Providentially (adv.)
         Improvident (adj.) [অপরিণামদর্শী]
    \Rightarrow
    \Rightarrow
         Improvidently (adv.)
Impudent (adj.) [ধৃষ্ট, নির্লজ্জ]
    \Rightarrow
         = marked by casual disrespect.
    \Rightarrow
         The child was impudent to her mother
         when she stuck out her tongue.
    \Rightarrow
         Impudence (n.)
Inane (adj.) [নিঃসার, ফাঁকা]
                                  , Pot. com
         = devoid of intelligence.
    \Rightarrow
    \Rightarrow
         An inane remark.
        Inanely (adv.)
         Inanity (n.) [অসারতা]
Clement (adj.) [ক্ষমাশীল, মৃদু
         = (1) inclined to show mercy (2) (of
    \Rightarrow
         weather or climate) physically mild.
        It's very clement for the time of year.
    \Rightarrow
    \Rightarrow
         Clemency (n.)
         Inclement (adj.) [কঠোর, রুক্ষ, নির্মম, ঠান্ডা ও
    \Rightarrow
      🗙 ঝোড়ো]
        = (1) (of weather of climate) physically
    \Rightarrow
         severe (2) showing no clemency or
         mercy (person).
         Inclemency (n.)
Congruent (adj.) [সদৃশ, যথাযথ]
         = corresponding in character or kind.
    \Rightarrow
         Martin and I have the same philosophy
         on life; we share congruent beliefs.
    \Rightarrow
         Congruence (n.)
        Incongruous (adj.) [সামঞ্জস্যহীন]
    \Rightarrow
    \Rightarrow
         Incongruously (adv.)
    \Rightarrow
         Incongruity (n.)
Inculcate (v.) [হৃদয়ে নিবিষ্ট/প্রোথিত করা (ভাব/আদর্শ)]
         = teach and impress by frequent
         repetitions or admonitions.
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The whole plot of the film is

= difficult to believe.

Implausible (adj.)

 \Rightarrow

Inculcate in young people the sense of duty. Incumbent (n.) [পদাধিকারী] = the official who holds an office. \Rightarrow Incumbency (n.) [পদাধিকার] Incumbent (adj.) [অবশ্য কর্তব্য] \Rightarrow \Rightarrow She felt it incumbent upon/on her to raise the subject at their meeting. Dispense (v.) [বন্টন করা, ঔষধাদি তৈরি ও প্রদান করা, পরিহার করা, কোন কিছু ছাড়াই চলতে পারা] = (1) distribute/supply to a number of people (2) prepare and supply (medicine) according to a prescription (3) to get rid of something or someone or stop using them because you do not need them. There is a vending machine on the \Rightarrow

platform that dispenses snacks. They've had to dispense with a lot of \Rightarrow luxuries since Mike lost his job. Dispensation (n.) [বন্টন, নিয়তির বিধান, \Rightarrow

শাস্তি/দায়িত্ব/কর্তব্য থেকে অব্যাহতি The dispensation of \Rightarrow

justice/food/charity_ Death is a dispensation of providence. \Rightarrow

 \Rightarrow Muslims are granted dispensation from fasting during illness. \Rightarrow Dispenser (n.) \Rightarrow Dispensary (n.) Dispensable (adj.) [পরিহার্য, যা ছাড়াও চলে] \Rightarrow ⇒ It seemed the soldiers were regarded as

dispensable - their deaths just didn't matter. Indispensable (adj.) [অপরিহার্য] \Rightarrow = vitally necessary, unavoidable. Indispensability (n.)

Indolent (adj.) [অলস] = disinclined to work or exertion. \Rightarrow A labor is by nature indolent to work.

Indolence (n.)

 \Rightarrow

 \Rightarrow

 \Rightarrow

Indulge (v.) [প্রশ্রয় দেয়া]

 \Rightarrow

= give free rein to. \Rightarrow

My aunt indulges the children dreadfully.

Indulgence (n.)

Indulgent (adj.)

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He had been a strict father but was

indulgent towards his grandchildren.

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⇒ Indulgently (adv.)
Evitable (adj.)
    \Rightarrow
        = capable of being avoided.
    \Rightarrow
         Inevitable (adj.) [অনিবার্য]
    \Rightarrow
         The accident was the inevitable
         consequence/result/outcome of
         carelessness.
    \Rightarrow
         Inevitably (adv.)
    \Rightarrow
         Their arguments inevitably end in
         tears.
    \Rightarrow
         Inevitability (n.)
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Inexorable (adj.) [অপ্রতিরোধ্য, নিরন্তর, নির্মম] = relentless, unyielding, implacable. \Rightarrow \Rightarrow Inexorable demands/pressure.

 \Rightarrow Inexorably (adv.)

Infer (v.) [অনুমান করা, সিদ্ধান্তে আসা] We can infer from what he said that he \Rightarrow is innocent.

Inference (n.) [অনুমান] \Rightarrow BOD is a measurement by inference. \Rightarrow \Rightarrow The inference is not supported by facts. \Rightarrow Inferential (adj.) [অনুমানসিদ্ধা

Infest (v.) [বহু সংখ্যায় উপস্থিত থাকা (ইঁদুর, কীটপতঙ্গ), উপদ্রব করা]

 \Rightarrow = invade in great numbers, as of pests. Warehouses infested with rats. Cloths infested with vermin/lice.

Infestation (n.)

Ingenious (adj.) [উদ্ভাবনকুশল, বিচক্ষণ] \Rightarrow = very clever and skilful. \Rightarrow An ingenious mind/idea/method/solution.

Ingeniously (adv.) \Rightarrow The umbrella was ingeniously devised \Rightarrow to fold up into your pocket. ⇒ Ingenuity (n.) \Rightarrow Drug smugglers constantly use their

ingenuity to find new ways of getting drugs into a country. Ingenuous (adj.) [অকপট, সরলচিত্ত]

= honest, sincere and trusting, sometimes in a way that seems foolish. It has to be said it was rather

Ingenuously (adv.)

 \Rightarrow

ingenuous of him to ask a complete stranger to look after his luggage.

- Ingenuousness (n.) Disingenuous (adj.) [কপট, কুটিল, অসরল] Inimical (adj.) [বৈরী, প্রতিকূল, ক্ষতিকর] = not friendly. Actions inimical to friendly relations. Innocuous (adj.) [নির্বিষ] = not injurious to physical or mental health, harmless.
- \Rightarrow The teacher's innocuous words don't make me angry, but they also don't teach me much.
- Inquisitive (adj.) [কৌতূহলী] \Rightarrow = showing curiosity. \Rightarrow Inquisitively (adv.) The mouse looked around the room inquisitively.
- \Rightarrow Inquisitiveness (n.) Salubrious (adj.) [স্বাস্থ্যকর] Salubrious area.
 - Insalubrious (adj.) [অস্বাস্থ্যকর] \Rightarrow \Rightarrow \Rightarrow Insalubrity (n.)
- Insidious (adj.) [গোপনে অনিষ্টকর, কুচক্রী] = (of something unpleasant or dangerous) gradually and secretly
- causing harm. An insidious enemy/disease. ⇒ High-blood pressure is an insidious
- condition which has few symptoms. Insidiously (adv.) \Rightarrow \Rightarrow Insidiousness (n.)
- Insolent (adj.) [উদ্ধত] = marked by casual disrespect. \Rightarrow
 - An insolent child/young man. Insolently (adv.)
- Insolence (n.) [প্রগল্ভতা] Insuperable (adj.) [অনতিক্রম্য, দুর্লঙ্ঘ]

 \Rightarrow

 \Rightarrow

 \Rightarrow

= impossible to overcome. Insuperable barriers.

apprehension.

- Mingle (v.) [মিপ্রিত হওয়া/করা, মেলামেশা করা]
- = get involved or mixed-up with. \Rightarrow The excitement of starting a new job is

always mingled with a certain

- \Rightarrow Intermingle (v.) \Rightarrow = to become mixed together. Fact is intermingled with fiction \Rightarrow
- throughout the book.
- Intermittent (adj.) [সবিরাম]

Intermittent fever.

- Intermittently (adv.) [থেমে থেমে] \Rightarrow We've discussed this problem
- intermittently, but so far we've failed
- to come up with a solution.
 - Internecine (adj.) [উভয়পক্ষের জন্যই ধ্বংসাত্মক, অন্তর্ঘাতী]
 - \Rightarrow = internecine war or fighting happens between members of the same group,
 - religion or country. Internecine war/warfare.
 - Intimidate (v.) [ভীতিপ্রদর্শন করা] = make timid or fearful.
 - Intimidate a witness. Intimidation (n.)
 - Intone (v.) [বিশেষ সুরে কথা বলা] = utter monotonously and repetitively
 - and rhythmically. "Let us pray, "the priest intoned to his congregation.
 - = criticism that is very forceful, unkind and often rude. Speeches filled with invective.

Invective (n.) [দুর্বাক্য, গালিগালাজ, কটুবাক্য]

- A stream of invective from some sectors of the press continues to assail the government.
- Vigor (n.) [শারীরিক বা মানসিক শক্তি] Vigorous (adj.) [বলিষ্ঠ, তেজস্বী] \Rightarrow
- \Rightarrow Vigorously (adv.) Invigorate (v.) [শক্তি/সাহস দেয়া] \Rightarrow \Rightarrow An invigorating climate. [তেজোবর্ধক
- An invigorating speech. [উৎসাহদায়ক \Rightarrow বক্তৃতা]
- Irascible (adj.) [খিটখিটে]
- = quickly aroused to anger.
- \Rightarrow She's becoming more and more irascible as she grows older.
- Irascibility (n.) [ক্রুদ্ধ আচরণ]
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Itinerant (adj.) [পর্যটনশীল]
       = traveling from place to place to
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work.

An itinerant journalist/laborer/preacher.

Itinerant (n.)

Jargon (n.) = a characteristic language of a

particular group. Each occupation has its own jargon which outsiders have difficulty following.

Jettison (v.) [ভার কমানোর জন্য জাহাজ থেকে মালপত্র পানিতে ফেলে দেয়া, পরিত্যাগ/পরিহার করা]

We jettisoned the unworkable project. The crew of the air balloon jettisoned

the sand bags to help the balloon rise over the hill.

Jovial (adj.) [হাসিখুশি] = full of or showing high-spirited merriment.

 \Rightarrow He seemed a very jovial chap. Jovially (adv.) Joviality (n.)

Juxtapose (v.) [পাশাপাশি স্থাপণ করা]

 \Rightarrow = place side by side. The exhibition juxtaposes Picasso's early drawings with some of his later

works. Juxtaposition (n.)

cultures. Labyrinth (n.) [গোলকধাঁধা]

= (1) complex system of paths or tunnels (2) something which is very confusing. Finally, through a labyrinth of \Rightarrow

corridors she found his office. He was no stranger to the labyrinth of \Rightarrow love.

Labyrinthine (adj.) [গোলকধাঁধাপূর্ণ] \Rightarrow It takes a fair amount of concentration \Rightarrow to follow the film's labyrinthine plot.

Laconism (n.)

Laconic (adj.) [অল্পকথায় প্রকাশিত]

= brief and to the point; effectively cut short. ⇒ Laconically (adv.)

```
Lament (v.) [শোক করা]
        = to express sadness and regret about.
    \Rightarrow
         My grandmother, as usual, lamented
         the decline in moral standards in
         today's society.
    \Rightarrow
        Lamentation (n.)
    \Rightarrow
        For all the lamentations that schools do
         not teach the game, it is still played in
         some areas.
Languish (v.) [নিস্তেজ হওয়া]
        = lose animation or strength.
    \Rightarrow
        The girl languished for her lover.
    \Rightarrow
        He is now languishing in jail.
    \Rightarrow
        Languid (adj.) [অসাড়, নিস্তেজ]
    \Rightarrow
        Languid stretches filled with the
         imagined piano music that inspires
         Szpilman to live.
    \Rightarrow
        Languidly (adv.)
        = in a languid and lethargic manner.
    \Rightarrow
        Languor (n.) [শারীরিক অসাড়তা, অলসভাব]
    \Rightarrow
        = an unusual lack of energy.
    \Rightarrow
    \Rightarrow
         The languor of the summer noon.
Laud (v.) [প্রশংসা করা]
    \Rightarrow
        = praise, glorify, or honor.
         The teacher lauded the student for her
    \Rightarrow
        excellent work.
        Laudable (adj.)
    \Rightarrow
        Laudably (adj.)
        Laudatory (adj.) [প্রশংসাসূচক]
    \Rightarrow
Lionize (v.) [কাউকে বিখ্যাত ব্যক্তিরূপে গন্য করা]
        = assign great social importance to.
        Lionization (n.)
Lithe (adj.) [নমনীয়]
        = gracefully slender; moving and
         bending with ease.
        Dancers are lithe.
    \Rightarrow
        Lithesome (adj.)
    \Rightarrow
        Lithely (adv.)
Longevity (n.) [দীর্ঘজীবন, দীর্ঘায়]
        = living for a long time.
        To what do you attribute your
         longevity?
Lucid (adj.) [স্পষ্ট, সহজবোধ্য]
        = transparently clear.
    \Rightarrow
         She gave a clear and lucid account of
         her plans for the company's future.
```

- ⇒ Lucidly (adv.) Lucidity (n.) Malevolent (adj.) [পরশ্রীকাতর] = causing or wanting to cause harm or evil. witch out for revenge. \Rightarrow Malevolence (n.)
 - The central character is a malevolent
- Mar (v.) [ক্ষতিসাধন করা, নষ্ট করে ফেলা] = to spoil something, making it less

by a little argument in the car on the

= a saying that widely accepted on its

= deficient in amount or quality or

extent, barely adequate.

- perfect or less enjoyable. Sadly, the text is marred by careless
- errors. It was a really nice day, marred only \Rightarrow
- way home. Maxim (v.) [বাণী, প্রবচন]
- own merits. "Birds of a feather flock together" is a maxim that similar people like to be with each other.
- Mayhem (n.) [বিশুঙ্খলা]
 - = violent and needless disturbance. He drank too much alcohol and
 - committed mayhem in nearly destroying the furniture in the bar.
- Meager (adj.) [রোগা, অপ্রচুর, অসমৃদ্ধ, দূর্বল]
 - His meager income does not suffice his large family. \Rightarrow A meager meat, A meager attendance.
 - \Rightarrow Meagerly (adv.) Meagerness (n.)
- Meander (v.) [এদিক ওদিক ঘুরে বেড়ানো, উদ্দেশ্যহীনভাবে কথা বলা] = wander aimlessly.
- Meanderings [সর্পিল পথ] Meanderingly (adv.)
- Mendacious (adj.) [মিথ্যা]
- \Rightarrow = intentionally untrue. Some of these statements are

mendacious.

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misleading and some downright

- ⇒ Mendacity (n.)
 ⇒ Politicians are often accused of mendacity.
- Metaphor (n.) [রপক]

 ⇒ = a figure of speech that suggests similarity between one thing and
- similarity between one thing and another.

 ⇒ "All that glitters is not gold" is a metaphor for saving that things are
- metaphor for saying that things are not always what they appear to be.

 ⇒ Metaphorical (adj.)
- ⇒ Her second novel is written in a very metaphorical style.
 ⇒ Metaphorically (adv.)
- Meticulous (adj.) [খুঁটিনাটির ব্যাপারে যত্নশীল]

 ⇒ = very careful and with great attention to every detail.
- to every detail.

 ⇒ Many hours of meticulous preparation have gone into writing the book.
- have gone into writing the book.

 ⇒ Meticulously (adv.)

 ⇒ The entire project was meticulously
- ⇒ The entire project was meticule planned.⇒ Meticulousness (n.)
- ⇒ = a state of irritation or annoyance.
 ⇒ Miffed (adj.)
 ⇒ = annoyed.
- ⇒ He was miffed that his girlfriend did not show up for a date.
- Mimic (v.) [অনুকরণ করা]

Miff (n.)

- ⇒ = imitate (a person, a manner, etc.),
 esp. for satirical effect.
 ⇒ She was mimicking the various people
- in our office.

 ⇒ Mimicry (n.)
- ⇒ = the act of mimicking.

 Miniscule/Minuscule (adj.) [ক্ষুদাতিক্ষুদ,
- মানাscule/মানাscule (adj.) [মুখা অতিক্ষুদ্ৰ].] ⇒ = very small.
- ⇒ To find someone you actually love, who'll love you- the chances are always minuscule.
- Misdemeanor (n.) [লঘু অপরাধ]

 ⇒ = a crime less serious than a felony.
- ⇒ = a crime less serious than a felony.⇒ Parking violations are misdemeanors.

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= an incorrect or unsuitable name.
       It's something of a misnomer to refer
       to these inexperienced boys as soldiers.
Mollify (v.) [প্রশমিত/কোমল করা]
    \Rightarrow = make less rigid or softer.

⇒ Mollify sb's anger.

       Mollification (n.)
Nomad (n.) [যাযাবর]
       = a member of a people who have no
       permanent home but move about
       according to the seasons.
       A tribe of Somalian desert nomads.

⇒ Nomadic (adj.)

       A nomadic life/existence.
Noxious (adj.) [poisonous or harmful, very
unpleasant, ক্ষতিকারী, অনিষ্টকর]
    ⇒ noxious gases / chemicals / fumes
       a noxious problem
       Noxiously (adv.) [অনিষ্টজনকরূপে]
       Noxiousness (n.) [অপকারিতা
Nullify (v.) [বাতিল করা]
       = declare invalid.
       The state death penalty law was
    \Rightarrow
       nullified in 1977.
```

Obdurate (adj.) [একগুঁয়ে, অনমনীয়, অনুশোচনাহীন]

question of tax cuts.

⇒ Obdurately (adv.)

⇒ Obduracy (n.)

Obliterate (v.) [নিশ্চিহ্ন করা]

 \Rightarrow

 \Rightarrow

 \Rightarrow

⇒ = stubbornly persistent in wrongdoing.
 ⇒ The President remains obdurate on the

= to remove all sign of something. The missile strike was devastating - the

Perhaps she gets drunk to obliterate

= the state of being disregarded or

She can remember nothing; her memory has gone into oblivion.

target was totally obliterated. All of a sudden the view was

obliterated by the fog.

painful memories.

Oblivion (n.) [বিসারণ]

forgotten.

Oblivious (adj.)

Misnomer (n.) [নাম বা শব্দের অপপ্রয়োগ]

Obsolete (adj.) [অপ্রচলিত, সেকেলে] = no longer in use. \Rightarrow Gas lamps became obsolete when electric lighting was invented. \Rightarrow Obsolescent (adj.)

 \Rightarrow Much of our existing military hardware

is obsolescent. \Rightarrow Obsolescence (n.) \Rightarrow

Mobile phone technology is developing so quickly that many

customers are concerned about obsolescence.

Opprobrious (adj.) [তিরস্কারপূর্ণ, গালিগালাজপূর্ণ. অশোভন]

 \Rightarrow \Rightarrow Opprobriously (adv.)

কলঙ্ক]

 \Rightarrow

= expressing offensive reproach.

Opprobrium (n.) [তিরস্কার, গালি, নিন্দা,

 \Rightarrow International opprobrium has been heaped on the country following its attack on its neighbors. Ostensible (adj.) [লোক দেখানো] = appearing or claiming to be one \Rightarrow

 \Rightarrow

thing when it is really something else. Their ostensible goal was to clean up government corruption, but their real \Rightarrow Ostensibly (adv.)

aim was to unseat the government. \Rightarrow Ostentation (n.) \Rightarrow Her luxurious lifestyle and personal ostentation were both hated and envied.

 \Rightarrow The ostentation of the newly rich. \Rightarrow পছন্দ করে এমন]

Ostentatious (adj.) [জাঁকালো, লোক দেখাতে = intended to attract notice and impress \Rightarrow others. \Rightarrow They criticized the ostentatious

lifestyle of their leaders. \Rightarrow Ostentatiously (adv.)

Pains (n.) [ভোগান্তি, পরিশ্রম] \Rightarrow He worked very hard but got very little

কষ্টসহিষ্ণু]

great effort.

 \Rightarrow

 \Rightarrow

for all his pains.

Painstaking (adj.) [যত্নশীল, পরিশ্রমী,

= characterized by extreme care and

- Pallid (adj.) [ফ্যাকাশে, মলিন] = lacking in vitality or interest or
 - effectiveness. Pallidly (adv.) \Rightarrow
 - ⇒ Pallidness (n.) Pallor (n.) [বিবর্ণতা, মখের ফ্যাকাশে ভাব] \Rightarrow
- Paltry (v.) [তুচ্ছ, নগণ্য]
 - = very small and of little or no value.
- The company offered Jeremy a paltry sum which he refused.
- Panache (n.) [বড়াই, ভাব]
- = distinctive and stylish elegance. \Rightarrow There is always an air of panache about everything she says.
- Parch (v.) [পুড়িয়ে শুকিয়ে ফেলা]
- = cause to wither from exposure to heat. Parchment (n.)
 - = skin of a sheep or goat prepared for writing on.
- Pariah (n.) [নিচু জাতের/অস্পশ্য লোক]
 - = a person who is rejected (from society or home He was treated like a pariah and cast
 - out from his community.
- Parochial (adj.) [সীমাবদ্ধ, সংকীৰ্ণ] narrowly restricted in outlook or
 - scope. A parochial outlook.
 - ⇒ Parochially (adv.) ⇒ Parochialism (n.) [সংকীর্ণতা]
- Paucity (n.) [পরমাণে বা সংখ্যায় স্বল্পতা, অভাব]
 - \Rightarrow = an insufficient quantity or number. There is a paucity of information on
- the ingredients of many cosmetics. Peccadillo (n.) [কোন ব্যক্তির চরিত্রে সামান্য দুর্বলতা,
- দোষ বা ত্ৰুটি] = a minor fault. One of her peccadilloes is that she
- sometimes spends money too easily.
- Pellucid (adj.) [স্বচ্ছ, নির্মল]
 - = transparently clear, easily understandable, lucid. Pellucidly (adv.)
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 \Rightarrow = a state of extreme poverty or destitution. Perennial (adj.) [বর্ষব্যাপী, বারোমেসে, দীর্ঘস্থায়ী] = lasting an indefinitely long time. Perennially (adv.) Perfidy (n.) [বিশ্বাসঘাতকতা] \Rightarrow = betrayal of a trust. ⇒ Perfidious (adj.) Perfidiously (adv.) ⇒ Perfidiousness (n.) Perfunctory (adj.) [অযত্ন বা অবহেলায় সম্পাদিত নিয়মমাফিক কাজ] = not thorough. Perfunctorily (adv.) A perfunctory inspection failed to reveal the house's structural flaws. Peripatetic (adj.) [বিভিন্ন স্থানে ইতস্তত ভ্রমণরত] \Rightarrow = traveling from place to place. Peripatetic (n.) [আ্যরিস্টটলের অনুগামী ব্যক্তি] ⇒ Peripateticism (n.) [আ্যরিস্টটলের দার্শনিক মত Persecute (v.) [কষ্ট দেয়া, যন্ত্রণা দেয়া, হয়রান করা] = cause to suffer. Persecute a man by saying worrying \Rightarrow things. Persecutor (n.) \Rightarrow \Rightarrow Persecution (n.) \Rightarrow Suffer persecution for one's religious beliefs. \Rightarrow The enormity of persecution in World War II. Persona (n.) [(ব্যক্তির) চেতনার বহিঃপ্রকাশ] = the aspect of a person's character that is presented to others. w.bcsourgoal.com.bd

Penurious (adj.)

 \Rightarrow

 \Rightarrow

⇔⇔

 \Rightarrow

very poor.

= (1) hating to spend or give money (2)

He penurious old man refused to lend

The sight of penurious children in the

his children any money.

street made us very sad. Penuriously (adv.)

Penuriousness (n.)

Penury (n.)

 \Rightarrow He had a shy, retiring side to his personality that was completely at odds with his public persona. Pervade (v.) [পরিব্যাপ্ত করা, ব্যাপকভাবে ছড়িয়ে পড়া] = spread or diffuse through. \Rightarrow Pervasion (n.) Pervasive (adj.) [পরিব্যাপক] \Rightarrow Planning is pervasive and generic. \Rightarrow ⇒ Pervasively (adv.) \Rightarrow Pervasiveness (n.) Petrify (v.) [চিন্তা/অনুভব/কাজ করার শক্তি হরণ করা (ভয়/বিসায়ের মাধ্যমে), শিলীভূত হওয়া] = cause to become stone-like or stiff or dazed and stunned. I think you petrified poor Jeremy - he \Rightarrow never said a word the whole time you were here. \Rightarrow Petrifaction (n.) \Rightarrow Petrified (adj.) \Rightarrow I stood petrified as the most enormous dog I've ever seen came bounding up to me. Phlegm (n.) [শ্লেম্মা, প্রকৃতিগত ঔদাসীন্য] Phlegmatic (adj.) [স্বাভাবত উদাসীন] = calm and unexcitable, not easily disturbed. Phlegmatically (adv.) Pinion (v.) প্রিখির ডানা কেটে দেয়া যাতে উড়তে না পারে, কোন ব্যক্তির হাত বেঁধে রাখা] restrain or immobilize by binding the

⇒ = bird's wing.
Plagiarize (v.) [অন্যের ভাব, শব্দ ইত্যাদি গ্রহণ করে নিজের বলে ব্যবহার করা]

⇒ = to use another person's idea or a part of their work and pretend that it is your own.
 ⇒ The book contains numerous plagiarized passages.

Plagiarist (n.)

Plagiarism (n.)

 \Rightarrow

wings or legs. Pinion (n.)

Polemic (n.) [বিবাদ]

⇒ = (1) a controversial argument (2) a person who argues in opposition to another.

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She has published a fierce anti-war
        polemic.
    \Rightarrow
        Polemical (adj.) [বিতর্কমূলক]
    \Rightarrow
        A polemical essay.
    \Rightarrow
        Polemically (adv.)
Ponderous (adj.) [স্থূলকায়]
        = slow and laborious because of
        weight.
    \Rightarrow
        Bureaucracies move in a ponderous
        way.
    \Rightarrow
        Ponderously (adv.)
Portend (v.) [অশনিসঙ্কেত দেয়া]
    \Rightarrow
        = indicate by signs
    \Rightarrow
        This portends difficult time ahead.
        Portent (n.) [পূর্বলক্ষণ, আলামত]
Posterity (n.) [বংশধরগণ, সন্তানসন্ততি, উত্তর পুরুষ]
        = all future generations.
        Every attempt is being made to ensure
        that these works of art are preserved
        for posterity.
Pragmatic (adj.) [সবকিছু প্রয়োগসিদ্ধতার দিক থেকে
বিবেচনা করে এমন]
    \Rightarrow
        = concerned with practical matters.
        In business, the pragmatic approach to
    \Rightarrow
        problems is often more successful than
        an idealistic one.
    \Rightarrow
        Pragmatically (adv.)
        Pragmatism (n.) [প্রয়োগবাদ, গোঁড়ামি,
        অন্ধিকারচর্চা, পন্ডিত্মান্যতা]
        Pragmatist (n.)
Precipitous (adj.)
        = done with very great haste and
        without due deliberation, extremely
        steep.
        Don't be precipitate - think it through
    \Rightarrow
        before you make a decision.
        There is a precipitous drop off that
    \Rightarrow
        cliff.
    \Rightarrow
        Precipitously (adv.)
Precocious (adj.) [অকালপরিপক্ক]
        = (of a child) advanced in intelligence
        or development.
        She was a precocious child who could
    \Rightarrow
        read and write at the age of three.
    \Rightarrow
        Precociously (adv.)
    \Rightarrow
        Precociousness (n.)
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Pre-eminent (n.)
    \Rightarrow
        = more important or better than others.
    \Rightarrow
        She is the pre-eminent authority in her
        subject.
    \Rightarrow
        Pre-eminence (n.)
    \Rightarrow
        = high status importance owing to
        marked superiority.
        His pre-eminence in his subject is
    \Rightarrow
        internationally recognized.
Prerogative (n.) [বিশেষ অধিকার]
        = a right reserved exclusively by a
        particular person or group (especially a
        hereditary or official right).
        Alex makes all the big decisions -
        that's his prerogative as company
        director.
Prevalent (adj.) [প্রচলিত]
        = encountered generally especially at
        the present time.
    \Rightarrow
        Pine trees are prevalent in this part of
        the country.
        Prevalence (n.)
Prevaricate (v.) [(সম্পূর্ণ) সত্য বলা থেকে বিরত থাকা]
    \Rightarrow
        = to avoid telling the truth or saying
        exactly what you think, misrepresent.
        He prevaricated when he spoke in
    \Rightarrow
        court.
    \Rightarrow
        Prevarication (n.)
    \Rightarrow
       Prevaricator (n.)
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```

Predilection (n.)

করা] ⇨

 \Rightarrow

 \Rightarrow

 \Rightarrow

 \Rightarrow

⇒ ⇒ পূর্বানুরাগ]

alcohol.

cancer.

A predilection for [বিশেষ অনুরাগ/পক্ষপাত,

To predispose to disease [রোগপ্রবণ করা]

Smoking predisposes you to lung

His family background predisposes him to support the Democrats.

A predisposition to find fault with.

I found him predisposed in your favor.

He has a predilection for drinking

Predispose (v.) [পূর্বেই অনুরাগী/অনুকূল করা, উন্মুখ

Predisposition (n.) [প্রবণতা]

[ছিদ্রান্বেষণপ্রবণতা]

= make susceptible.

```
Procrastinate (v.) [কালক্ষেপণ করা]
        = postpone or delay needlessly.
        I know I've got to deal with the
        problem at some point - I'm just
        procrastinating.
        Procrastination (n.)
Prodigal (adj.) [অতিব্যয়ী, মুক্তহস্ত]
    ⇒ Prodigal (n.)
    \Rightarrow
        Prodigally (adv.)
        Prodigality (n.)
    \Rightarrow
        The prodigality of the sea.
Prodigy (n.) [মহাবিসায়]
        = an unusually talented or intelligent
        child.
        A prodigy of learning.
        Infant prodigy [অদ্ভুত শিশুপ্রতিভা]
Profound (adj.) [গভীর, প্রগাঢ়]
    \Rightarrow
        A profound sleep.
        Profundity (n.) [গভীরতা, প্রগাঢ়তা]
    \Rightarrow
        The profundity of knowledge.
Proliferate (v.)
        = grow or reproduce rapidly.
    \Rightarrow
        Proliferation (n.) [দ্রুতবংশবিস্তার]
    \Rightarrow
    \Rightarrow
        Prolific (adj.)
        = bearing in abundance especially
    \Rightarrow
        offspring.
Propitiate (v.) [ক্রোধের উপশমের জন্য কিছু করা]
        to please and make calm a god or
      person who is annoyed with you.
        In those days people might sacrifice a
        goat or sheep to propitiate an angry
        god.
        Propitiation (n.) [প্রায়শ্চিত্ত]
    \Rightarrow
        Propitiatory (adj.)
    \Rightarrow
    \Rightarrow
        With a propitiatory gesture he offered
        her his hand.
        Propitious (adj.) [অনুকূল, সুপ্রসন্ন, শুভ]
    \Rightarrow
        Weather that was propitious for their
    \Rightarrow
        journey.
    \Rightarrow
        With the economy in the worst
        recession for thirty years, it was
        scarcely the most propitious time to
        start up a company.
        Propitiously (adv.)
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puerile. Puerility (n.) [বালকসুলভ ব্যবহার/কথা/চিস্তা] Punctilious (adj.) [আদবকায়দার খুঁটিনাটি ব্যাপারে অতিসতর্ক, কেতাদুরস্ত, লেফাফাদুরস্ত] ⇒ Punctiliously (adv.) Punctiliousness (n.) Quotidian (adj.) [(জ্বর সম্পর্কে) দৈনন্দিন, প্রাত্যহিক] = found in the ordinary course of events, daily. Television has become part of our quotidian existence. Raconteur (n.) = a person skilled in telling anecdotes. Our grandfather was an entertaining Raconteur. Rancid (adj.) [পচা চর্বির দুর্গন্ধযুক্ত] = smelling of fermentation or staleness. The butter is rancid and tastes bad. Ratify (v.) [স্বাক্ষর দিয়ে দৃঢ়ভাবে অনুমোদন করা] \Rightarrow = approve in writing. Ratification (n.) Recalcitrant (adj.) [অবাধ্য, শৃঙ্খলাভঙ্গকারী]

= marked by stubborn resistance to

= (1) gradually become weaker/smaller

= a distinctive odor that is offensively

Recede (v.) [পিছিয়ে/সরে যাওয়া, পশ্চাতে ঢালু হওয়া]

receded in her mind.

(2) move back or further away. The painful memories gradually

authority.

[অবাধ্যতা]

Reek (n.) [তীব্ৰ দুৰ্গন্ধ]

 \Rightarrow

unpleasant.

I find his sense of humor rather

Puerile (adj.) [শিশুসুলভ, তুচ্ছ]

The reek of stale tobacco smoke.

- One witness refuted the statement of another by presenting new evidence. Refutable (adj.) [খন্ডনীয়] \Rightarrow
- Refutation (n.) [খন্ডন] \Rightarrow
- Regale (v.) [সুখ/আনন্দ দান করা, পরিতৃপ্ত/চরিতার্থ করা]
 - = provide with choice or abundant food or drink.
- Regale oneself with a bottle of \Rightarrow champagne.
- Our friend regaled us with stories of \Rightarrow things he had done in Africa.
- Reiterate (v.) [পুনরাবৃত্তি করা] The club has moved to reiterate its
 - stance on this matter. \Rightarrow A reiterate command. \Rightarrow Reiteration (n.)
- Rejoice (v.) [আনন্দিত করা/হওয়া]
 - = to feel great joy. When the war ended, the winners
- rejoiced. Relinquish (v.) [বর্জন করা]
 - = to give up; hand over, to surrender. The thief relinquished his gun to the
 - police. He relinquished alcohol and fatty foods \Rightarrow to go on a diet.
- Remit (v.) ক্ষিমা করা, মওকুফ করা, হ্রাস করা/পাওয়া, পাঠানো]
 - ⇒ release from (claims and debts). His examination fees have been remitted.
- The case will be remitted to an expert committee. Remission (n.) [ক্ষমা, মার্জনা, রেহাই, মওকুফ,
- \Rightarrow Remission for good conducts. [কারাগার থেকে]

He renounced drinking alcohol by telling his friends that he had quit

Remission of a fever. \Rightarrow Remittance (n.) [অর্থ প্রেরণ বা প্রেরিত অর্থ] \Rightarrow

 \Rightarrow

- Renounce (v.) [ত্যাগ করা]
- \Rightarrow = give up.

drinking.

Repudiate (v.) [নিজের বলে অস্বীকার করা, অস্বীকৃতি জানানো] \Rightarrow = refuse to acknowledge or recognize.

 \Rightarrow I utterly repudiate those remarks.

Repudiation (n.)

Resonant (adj.) \Rightarrow = (of sound) deep, clear and ringing. Resonant with = filled with.

Resurgent (adj.) [পুনরায় শৌর্য-বীর্যসম্পন্ন] \Rightarrow = rising again as to new life and vigor.

Resurgence (n.) [পুনরুত্থান, পুনর্জাগরণ]

Revel (v.) [আনন্দ করা]

Revel in [প্রচুর আনন্দ লাভ করা] Drunken Revel [পানোৎসব]

Reveler (n.) Rhetoric (n.) [অলঙ্কারবহুল ভাষা]

Rhetorical (adj.) [pertaining to effective communication, অলুক্ষারবহুল, বাগাড়ম্বরপূর্ণ]

= asked only to make a statement or to produce an effect rather than to get an answer \Rightarrow

= intended to influence people, but not completely honest or sincere (of a speech or piece of writing)

A rhetorical question = উত্তরের আশা না করে জনগনকে প্রভাবিত করবার জন্য নিক্ষিপ্ত প্রশ্ন।

Rhetorically (adv.) Rife (adj.) [সুবিস্তৃত, বহুল প্রচলিত, সাধারণ] = excessively abundant.

The folk songs are still rife in the Corruption is rife in our society; the \Rightarrow integrity of even senior officials is

suspect. Rife with [পরিপূর্ণ] \Rightarrow

Rodent (n.) [ইঁদুরজাতীয় প্রাণী]

= relatively small gnawing animals having a single pair of constantly growing incisor teeth specialized for

gnawing. Damaging of plastic pipe in trickle irrigation by rodents.

Ruffle (v.) [আলোড়িত করা] \Rightarrow = stir up (water) so as to form ripples. \Rightarrow Ruffle (n.)

= a strip of pleated material used as a decoration or a trim.

Sage (n.) [জ্ঞানী লোক]

= a mentor in spiritual and philosophical topics.

 \Rightarrow Sage (adj.) [জ্ঞানী, প্রাজ্ঞ] \Rightarrow

Sagely (adv.) \Rightarrow Sagacious (adj.) [কান্ডজ্ঞানসম্পন্ন, বিচক্ষণ]

 \Rightarrow = acutely insightful and wise. \Rightarrow Sagacity (n.)

 \Rightarrow = ability to make good judgments. \Rightarrow

Presage (n.) [পূর্বলক্ষণ, পূর্বাভাস] \Rightarrow Presage (v.)

A heavy rain presages flood. Salacity (n.) [অশ্লীলতা]

= the trait of behaving in an obscene manner.

 ⇒
 Salacious (adj.) [অশ্লীল]
 \Rightarrow Salaciously (adv.)

 \Rightarrow Salaciousness (n.) Salvage (n.) [উদ্ধারকৃত সম্পর্তি]

= the act of rescuing a ship or its crew or its cargo from a shipwreck or a fire.

The ship is good for salvage because it can be raised from the bottom of the sea.

Savor (v.) [স্বাদ বা গন্ধ উপভোগ করা] = taste appreciatively.

I savored dinner last night; we had roast beef and good red wine. \Rightarrow The baseball team savored their win.

Scintillate (v.) [জ্বলজ্বল করা]

= emit or reflect light in a flickering manner.

The party conversation scintillated as people told jokes and drank champagne.

Sedentary (adj.) [অধিকাংশ সময় উপবিষ্ট থাকে এমন, বসে বসে করতে হয় এমন (কাজ)]

 \Rightarrow = tending to spend much time seated. ⇒ Sedentary profession.

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Sedulous (adj.) [অধ্যাবসায়ী]
       = diligent, marked by care and
        persistent effort.
        Pay sedulous attention to a young lady.
    \Rightarrow
        Sedulously (adv.)
```

Sequestrate (v.) [বাজেয়াপ্ত করা] = set apart from others.

At the age of 60, the old man was sequestrated from his colleague.

 \Rightarrow Sequestration (n.)

\Rightarrow = isolation.

Serendipity (n.) [দৈবক্ৰমে শুভ ও অপ্ৰত্যাশিত আবিক্ষার]

 \Rightarrow = something good that happens by chance. It was serendipity that I found a 10-

dollar bill on the street.

Serene (adj.) [স্বচ্ছ ও শান্ত]

= completely clear and fine. After she told him that she loved him,

he became serene with relief and happiness.

Serpent (n.) [সাপ, ধূর্ত বিশ্বাসঘাতক লোক, কালকেউটে] = a snake.

Serpentine (adj.) \Rightarrow \Rightarrow We followed the serpentine course of the river.

 \Rightarrow The film's serpentine (= complicated and difficult to understand) plot was difficult to follow.

Simulate (v.) [ভান করা] \Rightarrow

(1) enact or perform again (2) make a pretence of. \Rightarrow Simulated innocence. \Rightarrow There are some insects that simulate

> dead leaves. Simulation (n.)

Dissimulate (v.) [প্রকৃত মনোভাব/অনুভূতি \Rightarrow গোপন করে ভিন্ন অবস্থার ভান করা] \Rightarrow = hide from others, as of feelings.

 \Rightarrow

 \Rightarrow

Solicit (v.) [অনুরোধ করা]

= to ask someone for money, information or help.

Solicitation (n.)

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It is illegal for public officials to solicit gifts or money in exchange for favors.

Solicitous (adj.) \Rightarrow = full of anxiety and concern. \Rightarrow He made a solicitous enquiry after her \Rightarrow Solicitously (adv.) Solicitude (n.) \Rightarrow Sonorous (adj.) [ধ্বনিময়, সুললিত] = full and loud and deep. \Rightarrow A sonorous voice. Sonorous voice of Sonu Nigam. \Rightarrow Sonorously (adv.) Soporific (adj.) [sleep producer, নিদ্রাকর (পদার্থ বা \Rightarrow = sleep inducing. Soporific class lectures of Feroze sir!

 \Rightarrow

- পানীয়)] Specious (adj.) [আপাতদৃষ্টিতে যথার্থ/সত্য বলে মনে হয় কিন্তু আসলে তা নয়]
 - \Rightarrow = plausible but false. ot.com ⇒ A specious argument. ⇒ Speciously (adv.) Speciousness (n.)
- Sporadic (v.) [বিক্ষিপ্ত] = recurring in scattered and irregular or unpredictable instances. Sporadic clashes between Manna's
- fans and police. ⇒ Sporadic fighting / gunfire / violence. ⇒ Sporadic outbreaks of the disease. ⇒ Sporadically (adv.)
- Stagnant (adj.) [বদ্ধ, নিশ্চল]

= (of water or air) not flowing or moving, and smelling unpleasant.

- We could not drink the water in the stagnant pond. \Rightarrow A stagnant economy. Stagnancy (n.)
- Steadfast (adj.) [দৃঢ়, অবিচলিত] = marked by firm determination or \Rightarrow resolution. \Rightarrow The group remained steadfast in its support for the new system, even when

it was criticized in the newspapers.

Steadfastly (adv.)

Steadfastness (n.)

 \Rightarrow

 \Rightarrow

Stifle (v.) [শ্বাসরুদ্ধ বোধ করা, দমন করা, থামিয়ে দেয়া] = smother, suppress, conceal, hide. \Rightarrow We were stifled in the crowded local bus. \Rightarrow I feel stifled in a smoky room. Stifler (n.) [শ্বাসরোধকারী, দমনকারী] Stoic (n.) [সুখে-দুঃখে নির্বিকার ব্যক্তি] = someone who is seemingly indifferent to emotions. Stoical (adj.) \Rightarrow Stoicism (n.) [দার্শনিক জেনোর মতবাদ]

Stimulate (v.) [উত্তেজিত করা]

= to encourage something to grow, develop or become active.

Good teachers should ask questions \Rightarrow that stimulate students to think.

 \Rightarrow Stimulating (adj.)

 \Rightarrow Stimulation (n.)

Stimulant (n.) \Rightarrow

Stricture (v.) [কঠোর সমালোচনা/নিয়মানুবর্তিতা] = (1) stern criticism (2) a severe moral

 \Rightarrow

or physical limitation. The strictures of the United Nations have failed to have any effect on the warring factions.

 \Rightarrow The Taliban's strictures on women's rights and education.

Stupefy (v.) [স্বচ্ছভাবে চিন্তা করার শক্তি নাশ করা, হতভম্ভ করা] 🗙 \Rightarrow Stupefied with drink/amazement. Stupefaction (n.) [অসাড়তা]

= put down by force or intimidation. \Rightarrow Unforgiven-1: New blood joins this earth and quickly he's subdued. Subdued voice/light/satisfaction. [চাপা, \Rightarrow

Subdue (v.)

দমিত]

Subjugate (v.)[পরাভূত করা] = put down by force or intimidation.

 \Rightarrow

She subjugated herself to her mother's needs.

Sublime (adj.) [মহিমান্বিত, ভীষণসুন্দর, আশ্চর্য (অপরিণামদর্শী ব্যক্তি সম্পর্কে)] \Rightarrow = worthy of adoration or reverence.

Subside (v.) [হ্রাস পওয়া, নেমে যাওয়া]

⇒ = sink or fall to a lower level.

⇒ The police are hoping that the violence will soon subside.

⇒ Eventually the flood waters began to subside.

Sublime scenery/heroism/self-

conceit/impudence/indifference. (Go) from the sublime to the

She was sublimely indifferent to the

astounded looks of the pedestrians.

Sublimely (adv.) [মহীয়ানরূপে]

 \Rightarrow

 \Rightarrow

 \Rightarrow

 \Rightarrow

 \Rightarrow

sacrifice.

ridiculous.

A man of sublime

- ⇒ Eventually the flood waters began to subside.
 ⇒ Subsidence (n.)
 ⇒ The building had to be demolished because of subsidence.
- because of subsidence.

 Subtle (adj.) [Be difficult to detect, স্ফ]

 ⇒ Subtle Subtler Subtlest

 ⇒ A subtle humor.
 - ⇒ A subtle [জটিল] argument or design.
 ⇒ A subtle [জীক্ষধী] observer or critic.
 ⇒ Subtly (adv.)
 ⇒ Government policy has already shifted
 - subtly. Succinct (adi.) [সংক্ষিপ্ত, চম্বক]
- Succinct (adj.) [সংক্ষিপ্ত, চুম্বক]

 ⇒ = briefly giving the gist of something.
 - ⇒ Succinctly (adv.) [অপ কথায়]
 ⇒ Succinctness (n.)
- Superficial (adj.) [অগভীর, বাহ্য, বহিঃস্থ]

 ⇒ = only on the surface of something.

 ⇒ The driver only received superficial
- injuries/cuts/wounds.

 ⇒ Superficially (adv.)

 ⇒ Superficiality (n.)
- ⇒ = a person who loves luxury and pleasure.

 Tacitum (adi.) জিলাবাটী

Sybarite (n.) [ভোগবিলাসী ব্যক্তি]

Taciturn (adj.) [অপ্পবাদী]

⇒ = habitually reserved and
uncommunicative.

⇒ The old man has a taciturn expression
on his face.

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Tarnish (v.) [নিষ্প্রভ করা/হওয়া]
        = to spoil the reputation of someone or
        something.
    \Rightarrow
        The scandal tarnished her reputation.
    \Rightarrow
        Tarnish (n.) [নিষ্প্রভতা]
Teem (v.) [প্রচুর পরিমাণে থাকা, অঝোর ধারায় নেমে
আসা]
    \Rightarrow
        Fish teem in this lake.
    \Rightarrow
        Teem with [প্রচুর পরিমাণে ধারণ করা]
        Bangladesh is teeming with people.
    \Rightarrow
        The rain was teeming down.
        He found that many marketed spices
    \Rightarrow
        were teeming with bacteria, moulds
        and yeasts.
Temerity (n.) [হঠকারিতা]
        = fearless daring, boldness.
    \Rightarrow
        He had the temerity to tell his boss
        what he thought of her.
Thwart (v.) [প্রতিহত করা, ব্যর্থ করে দেয়া] 🦯
        = hinder or prevent.
        Be thwarted in one's ambitions.
Tractable (adj.) [সহজে নিয়ন্ত্রণযোগ্য]
        = docile, easily managed.
        Tractability (n.)
Tranquil (adj.) শান্ত, চুপচাপ]
        = free from disturbance.
    \Rightarrow
        The tranquil night.
    ⇒ Tranquilly (adv.)
    \Rightarrow
        Tranquility (n.) [প্রশান্তি]
    \Rightarrow
        Tranquilize (v.) [= make calm or still]
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Travail (n.) [পরিশ্রমী প্রচেষ্টা, প্রসব বেদনা] \Rightarrow Travail (v.) \Rightarrow = work hard. \Rightarrow Painful or laborious effort.

There was a slight tremor in her voice.

= fear or anxiety about what is going to happen, a feeling of alarm or dread.

Tremor (n.) [ভূ-কম্পন, দোলা, শিহরণ]

Tranquilizer (n.)

 \Rightarrow

 \Rightarrow

 \Rightarrow

= a shaky motion.

Tremulous (adj.) \Rightarrow He watched her tremulous hand reach

for the teacup.

Trepidation (n.) [সচকিত ভাব]

We view future developments with \Rightarrow some trepidation. \Rightarrow Intrepid (adj.) [অকুতোভয়] \Rightarrow Intrepidly (adv.) \Rightarrow Intrepidity (n.)

Trite (adj.) [মামুলি, গতানুগতিক]

= over familiar through overuse. \Rightarrow

 \Rightarrow His lyrics about love and peace are too trite for me to take them seriously. \Rightarrow Tritely (adv.)

Triteness (n.) \Rightarrow

Trivial (adj.) [তুচ্ছ, গতানুগতিক, অসার]

= having little value or importance. I don't know why he gets so upset

about something that is utterly trivial.

Truculent (adj.) [যুদ্ধাভিলাষী, যুদ্ধংদেহী] = defiantly aggressive.

 \Rightarrow A truculent speech against the new government. \Rightarrow

Truculence/Truculency (n.)

Trudge (v.) [অবসন্নভাবে পা টেনে টেনে হাঁটা]

= walk heavily and firmly, shamble. \Rightarrow Trudging through the deep snow. ⇒ Trudge (n.) [ক্লান্তিকর দীর্ঘ যাত্রা] \Rightarrow = a long difficult walk.

Truncate (v.) [শেষাংশ ছেঁটে খাটো করা] = make shorter as if by cutting off.

truncated by a technical fault. Tumult (n.) [তুমুল কোলাহল, শোরগোল, চিত্তবিক্ষোভ]

confused noise. The tumult of battle. Tyro (n.) [অনভিজ্ঞ ব্যক্তি]

= a state of commotion and loud

Television coverage of the match was

 \Rightarrow = someone new to a field or activity. I look forward to seeing this young tyro's next ballet.

Ubiquitous (adj.) [একই সময়ে সর্বত্র বা বিভিন্ন স্থানে

উপস্থিত]

 \Rightarrow = being present everywhere at once. Leather is very much in fashion this

denim.

season, as of course is the ubiquitous

Unanimity (n.) [ঐকমত্য] = everyone being of one mind. ⇒ Unanimous (adj.)

After a lengthy discussion we reached a unanimous decision on the proposal.

Tenable (adj.) [সমর্থনযোগ্য বা রক্ষাযোগ্য কোন কিছু. নির্দিষ্ট মেয়াদযুক্ত (চাকরী সম্পর্কে)] \Rightarrow = able to be defended successfully or

held for a particular period of time. His terms are hardly tenable. \Rightarrow

His theory is no longer tenable in light \Rightarrow of the recent discoveries. \Rightarrow

Untenable (adj.) \Rightarrow = describes a theory or argument that cannot be supported or defended against criticism.

If three people in four no longer \Rightarrow support the government, isn't this an untenable situation?

Upheaval (n.) [অভ্যুত্থান]

- = (a) great change, especially causing or involving much difficulty, activity or trouble. It would cause a tremendous upheaval
- to install a different computer system.
- Vacillate (v.) [দ্বিধা করা] \Rightarrow = be undecided about something. Her mood vacillated between hope and
- despair. ⇒ Vacillation (n.)

Vacuous (adj.) [চিন্তা বা বুদ্ধিমত্তার অভাবসূচক, শূন্যগর্ভ,

- উদাস, ফাঁকা] ⇒ A vacuous remark/laugh/expression/stare.
- Vacuously (adv.) [শূন্যদৃষ্টিতে]
- Vagary (n.) [মর্জি, খেয়াল] = a sudden desire.
 - The vagaries of human emotions.
- Veracity (n.) [সত্য, সত্যপরায়ণতা, সত্যনিষ্ঠা]
 - \Rightarrow = unwillingness to tell lies.
 - ⇒ Veracious (adj.) [যথার্থ] Veraciously (adv.)
- Verbose (adj.) [বাগাড়ম্বরপূর্ণ] \Rightarrow = using or containing too many words.

⇒ Verbosely (adv.)

⇒ Verboseness (n.)

Verdant (adj.) [কাঁচা, অনভিজ্ঞ] = green with growing things.

- Verdancy (n.)
 - Much of the region's verdant countryside has been destroyed in the hurricane.
- Vex (v.) [বিরক্ত বা হয়রান করা]
- = to annoy, worry or disturb (esp. by minor irritations). It vexes me that my computer is not so fast.
- A vexed question [বহু আলোচনার কারণস্বরূপ, \Rightarrow কোন দূরহ বা বিরক্তিকর সমস্যা] Vex (v.) [(সমুদ্রকে) বিক্ষুব্ধ করা] \Rightarrow
- \Rightarrow Vexed by storms. Vice (n.) [পাপ]
 - = a specific form of evildoing. Greed, pride, envy, dishonesty and lust are considered to be vices.
- Vicious (adj.) \Rightarrow = having the nature of vice. \Rightarrow
- \Rightarrow The police said that this was one of the most vicious attacks they'd ever seen. \Rightarrow Viciously (adv.)
- Viciousness (n.) \Rightarrow Vindicate (v.) = to prove that what someone said or
 - did was right or true, after other people thought it was wrong. ★ The decision to include Morris in the
 - team was completely vindicated when he scored three goals. Vindication (n.) \Rightarrow The army's victory is being seen as (a) \Rightarrow

Many see Parker as the obvious leader, whose voluble style works well on TV.

- vindication of their tactics.
- Voluble (adj.) [স্বচ্ছন্দভাষী] = marked by a ready flow of speech.

 \Rightarrow

 \Rightarrow Volubly (adv.)