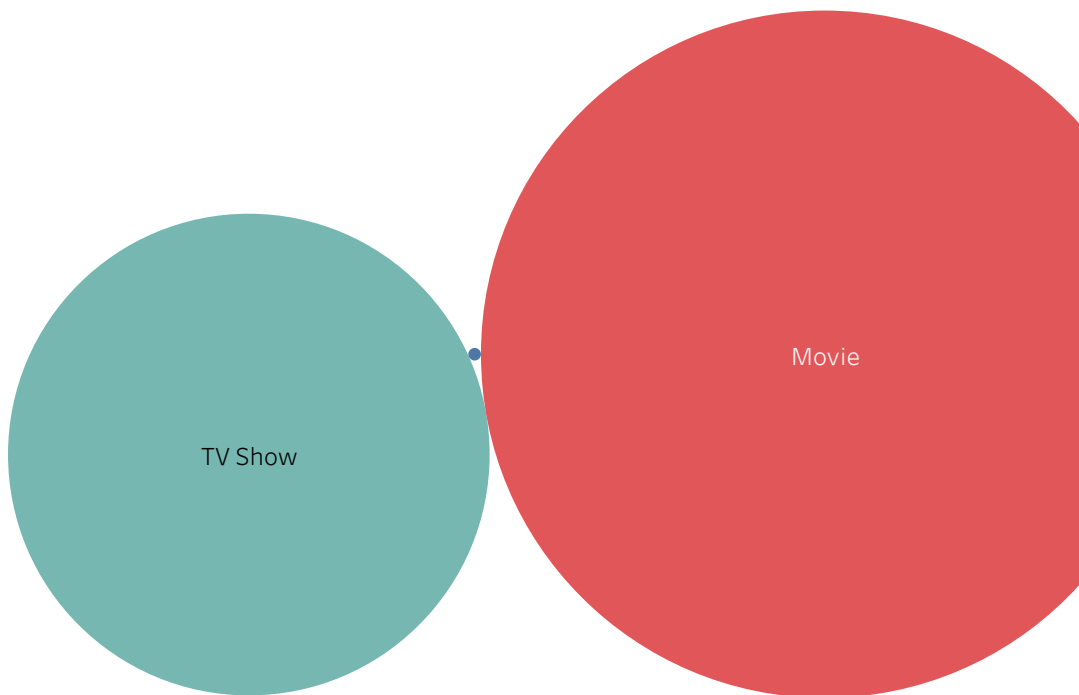


Type of program

Type

- Null
- 1944
- Movie
- TV Show



Type of program

