JARINGAN KOMPUTER

Pertemuan 9 Application Layer



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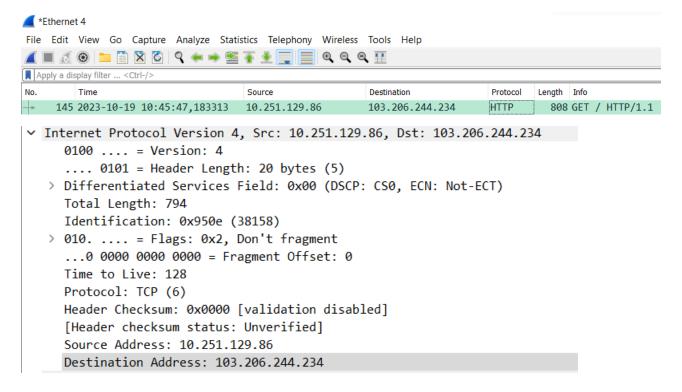
PRODI D3 TEKNIK INFORMATIKA

DEPARTEMEN TEKNIK INFORMATIKA DAN KOMPUTER

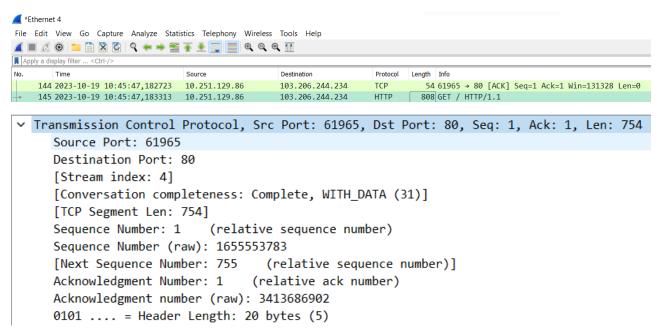
PENS PSDKU SUMENEP

HTTP

Buka paket dengan label GET



Cek apakah protokolnya TCP atau UDP

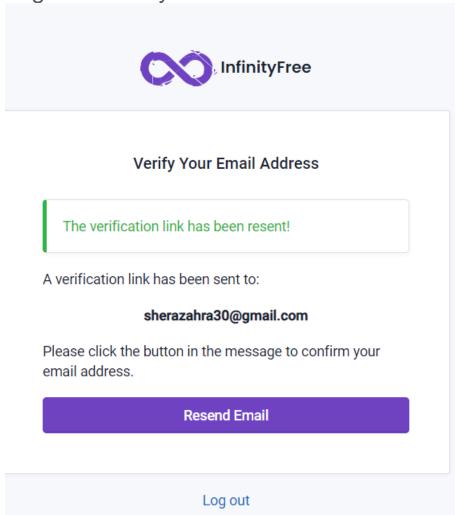


Cek berapa port nya

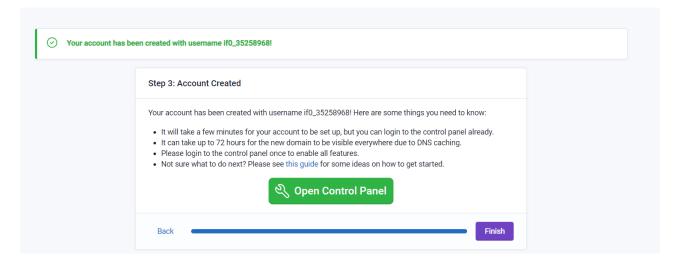
```
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 61965, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 754
Source Port: 61965
Destination Port: 80
```

FTP (1)

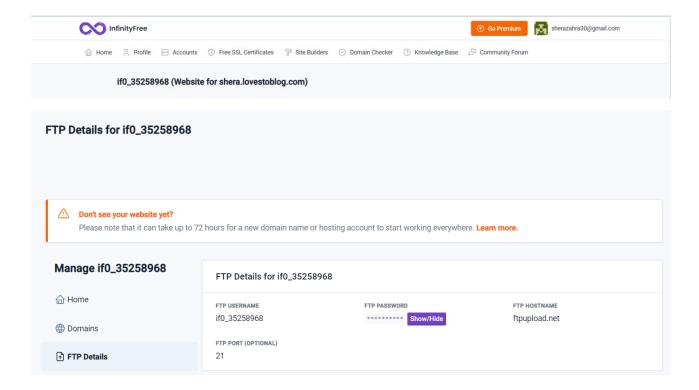
· Login ke infinityfree.com



- Klik menu home, pilih create Account
- Masukkan informasi yang diperlukan

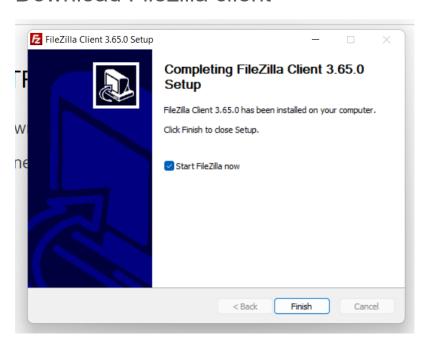


 Klik akun yang telah dibuat, klik ftp detail untuk informasi ftp yang akan dipakai untuk upload file

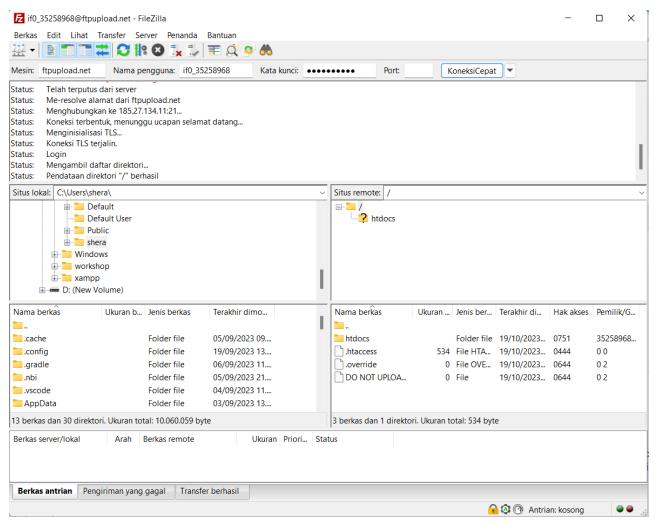


FTP(2)

Download Filezilla client

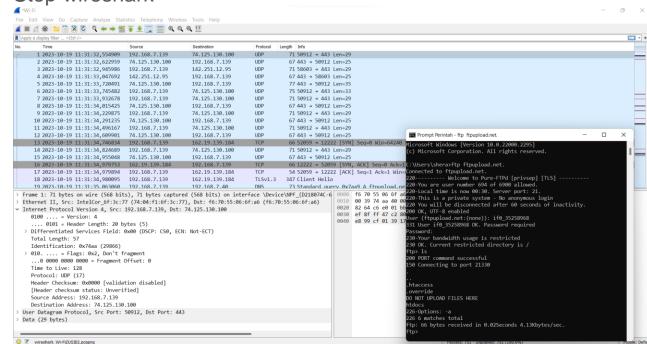


Konek FTP menggunakan filezilla

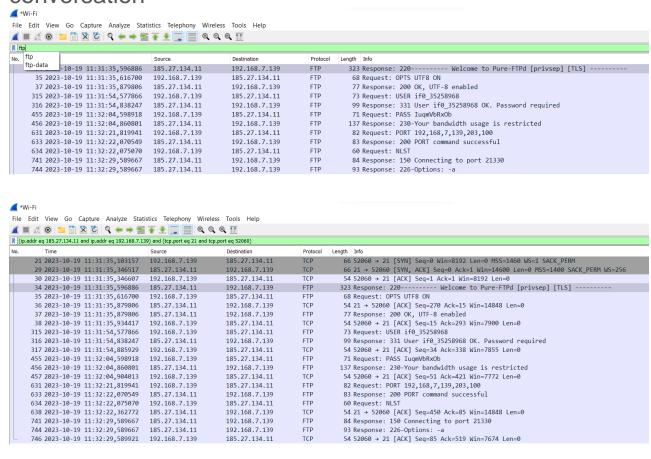


FTP (3)

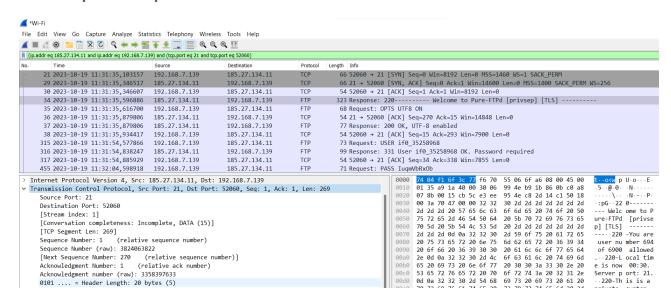
- Jalankan wireshark
- Bukan terminal ketik ftp alamat_ftp
- Ketik username
- Ketik password
- Ketik Is untuk melihat isi direktori
- Stop wireshark



Lakukan filter ftp, kemudian masuk ke menu conversation

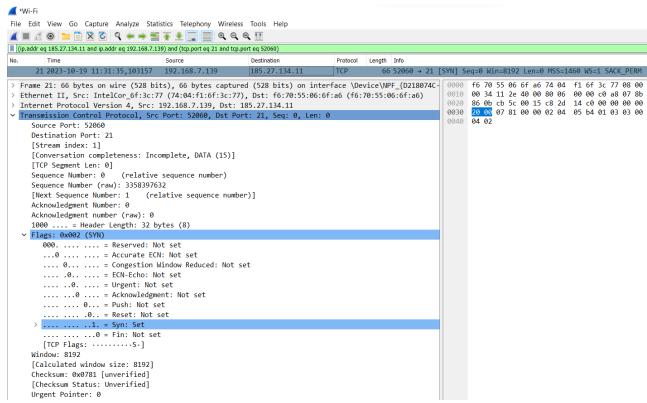


Cek apakah protocol FTP adalah TCP atau UDP

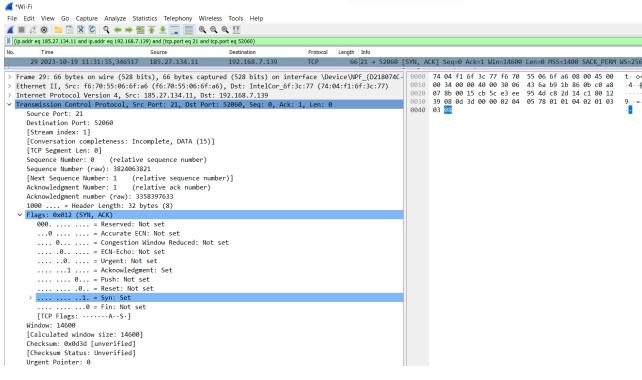


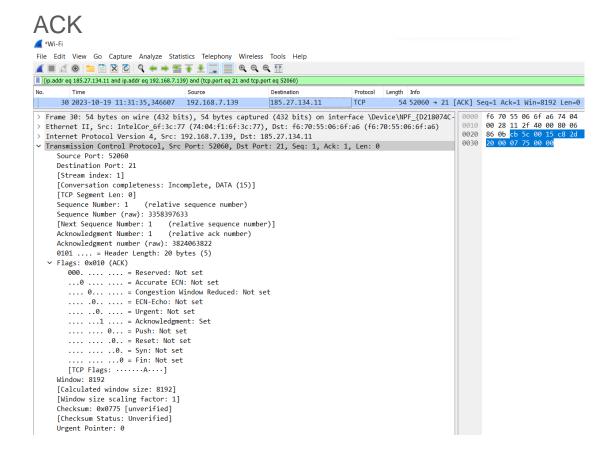
Cek port dari FTP

SYN



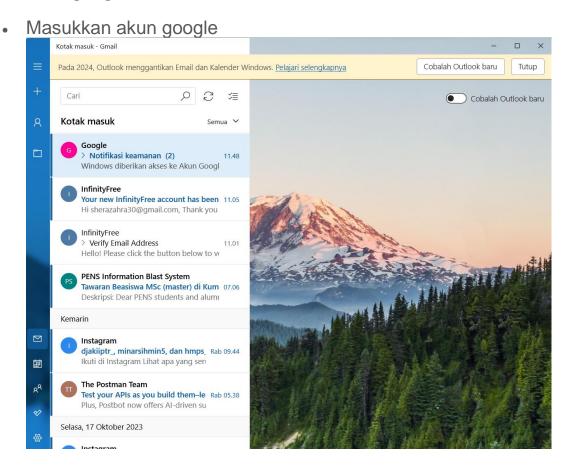
SYN,ACK





POP3(1)

- Buka microsoft mail
- Clik accounts
- Click add account
- Click google

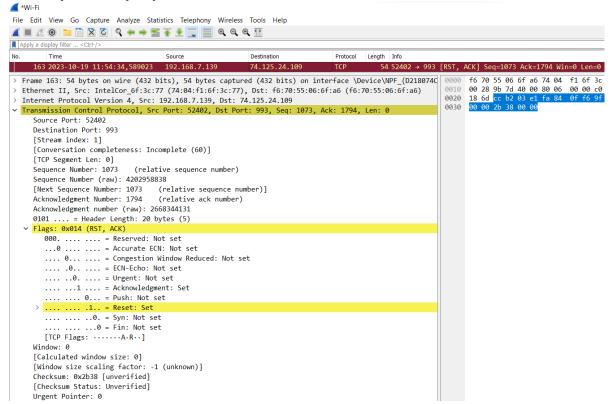


POP3(2)

- Jalankan wireshare
- Kirim email ke alamat tertentu



- Stop wireshark
- Cari paket pop3



Check apakah paket tersebut tcp atau udp

```
▼ Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 52402, Dst Port: 993, Seq: 1073, Ack: 1794, Len: 0
    Source Port: 52402
    Destination Port: 993
    [Stream index: 1]
    [Conversation completeness: Incomplete (60)]
    [TCP Segment Len: 0]
    Sequence Number: 1073
                            (relative sequence number)
    Sequence Number (raw): 4202958838
    [Next Sequence Number: 1073
                                 (relative sequence number)]
    Acknowledgment Number: 1794
                                 (relative ack number)
    Acknowledgment number (raw): 2668344131
    0101 .... = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
  Flags: 0x014 (RST, ACK)
       000. .... = Reserved: Not set
       ...0 .... = Accurate ECN: Not set
       .... 0... = Congestion Window Reduced: Not set
       .... .0.. .... = ECN-Echo: Not set
       .... ..0. .... = Urgent: Not set
       .... 1 .... = Acknowledgment: Set
       .... 0... = Push: Not set
     > .... .1.. = Reset: Set
       .... .... ..0. = Syn: Not set
            .... 0 = Fin: Not set
       [TCP Flags: ······A·R··]
    Window: 0
    [Calculated window size: 0]
    [Window size scaling factor: -1 (unknown)]
    Checksum: 0x2b38 [unverified]
    [Checksum Status: Unverified]
    Urgent Pointer: 0
```

Check port nya

DNS

Ketik ipconfig /flushdns, untuk menghapus DNS cache

```
Prompt Perintah

Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.22000.2295]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\shera>ipconfig /flushdns

Windows IP Configuration

Successfully flushed the DNS Resolver Cache.
```

- Ketik ipconfig /displaydns, untuk melihat DNS cache, maka hanya memunculkan satu hosts file
 - Prompt Perintah

```
C:\Users\shera>ipconfig /displaydns

Windows IP Configuration

Www.trendmicro.com

No records of type AAAA

Www.trendmicro.com

Record Name . . . : www.trendmicro.com
Record Type . . . : 1
Time To Live . . . : 592655
Data Length . . . : 4
Section . . . : Answer
A (Host) Record . . : 0.0.0.0

Www.zillya.com

No records of type AAAA

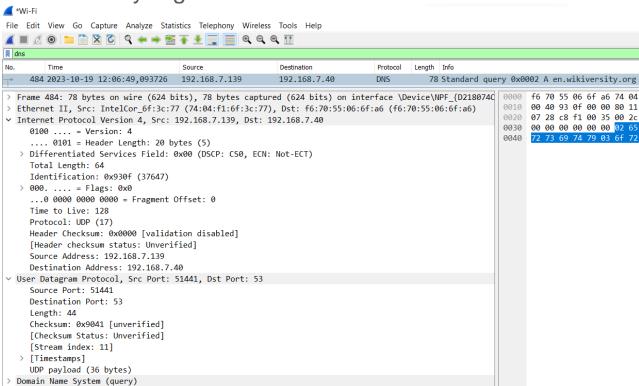
Www.zillya.com

Record Name . . . : www.zillya.com
Record Type . . . : 1
Time To Live . . : 592655
Data Length . . . : 1
Time To Live . . : 592655
Data Length . . . : 4
```

Jalankan wireshark

Ketik nslookup en.wikiversity.org

- Stop wireshark
- Cek paket DNS dengan label Standard query A en.wikiversity.org



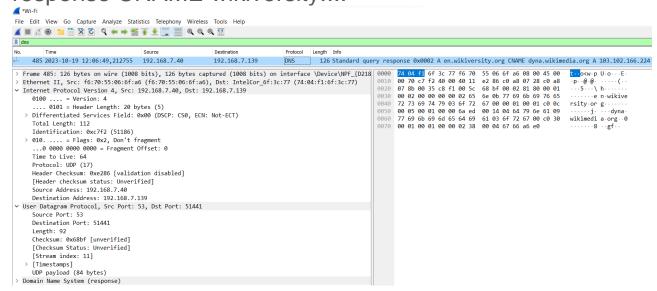
Cek apakah protokol DNS adalah TCP atau UDP

```
Vuser Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 51441, Dst Port: 53
    Source Port: 51441
    Destination Port: 53
    Length: 44
    Checksum: 0x9041 [unverified]
    [Checksum Status: Unverified]
    [Stream index: 11]
> [Timestamps]
    UDP payload (36 bytes)
```

· Cek port nya

```
VUser Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 51441, Dst Port: 53
Source Port: 51441
Destination Port: 53
```

 Cek respon paket DNS dengan label Standard query response CNAME wikiversity....



DHCP

- Jalankan wireshark
- ketik ipconfig /renew

```
C:\Users\shera>ipconfig /renew
Windows IP Configuration

No operation can be performed on Local Area Connection* 8 while it has its media disconnected. No operation can be performed on Local Area Connection* 10 while it has its media disconnected.
Wireless LAN adapter Local Area Connection* 8:

Media State . . . . . . : Media disconnected Connection-specific DNS Suffix . :

Wireless LAN adapter Local Area Connection* 10:

Media State . . . . . : Media disconnected Connection-specific DNS Suffix . :

Wireless LAN adapter Wi-Fi:

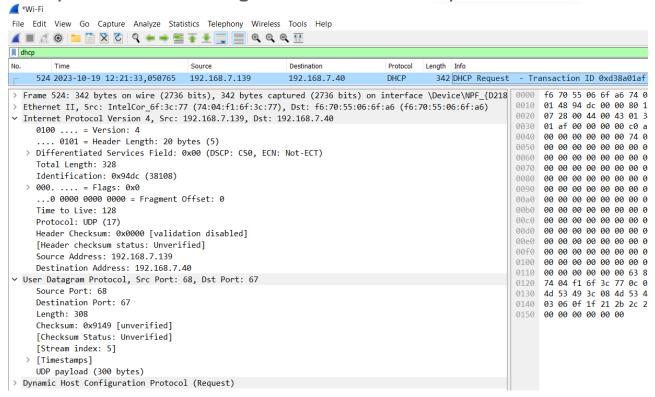
Connection-specific DNS Suffix . :
Link-local IPv6 Address . . . : fe80::2a01:9667:5333:90d9%19
IPv4 Address . . . . : 192.168.7.139
Subnet Mask . . . . . : 255.255.255.0
Default Gateway . . . : 192.168.7.40
```

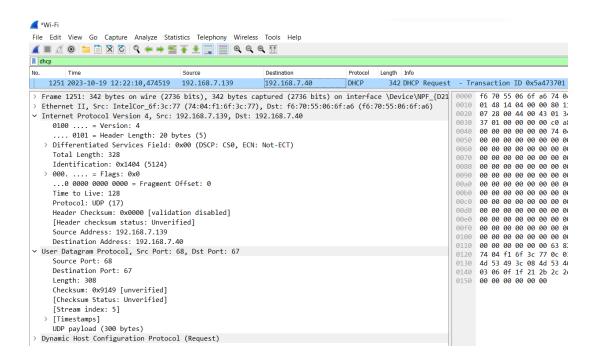
ketik ipconfig /release

· Ketik ipconfig /renew

```
Rrompt Perintah
:\Users\shera>ipconfig /renew
Windows IP Configuration
No operation can be performed on Local Area Connection* 8 while it has its media disconnected.
No operation can be performed on Local Area Connectionst 10 while it has its media disconnected.
Wireless LAN adapter Local Area Connection* 8:
  Media State . . . . . . . . : Media disconnected Connection-specific DNS Suffix . :
Wireless LAN adapter Local Area Connection* 10:
  Media State . . . . . . . . : Media disconnected Connection-specific DNS Suffix . :
Wireless LAN adapter Wi-Fi:
   Connection-specific DNS Suffix .:
   Link-local IPv6 Address . . . . . : fe80::2a01:9667:5333:90d9%19
   IPv4 Address. . . . . . . . . . . . . . 192.168.7.139
                 Subnet Mask .
  Default Gateway . . . . . . . : 192.168.7.40
```

- Stop wireshark
- Cek paket DHCP dengn label DHCP Request.





Cek apakah protokol DHCP adalah UDP atau TCP

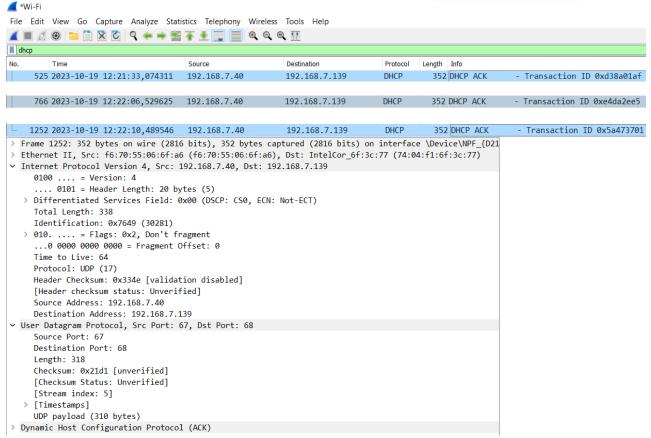
Vuser Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 68, Dst Port: 67
Source Port: 68
Destination Port: 67
Length: 308
Checksum: 0x9149 [unverified]
[Checksum Status: Unverified]
[Stream index: 5]
> [Timestamps]
UDP payload (300 bytes)

Cek port DHCP

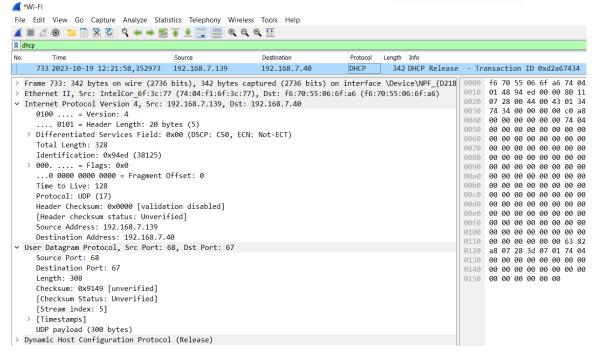
Destination Port: 67

✓ User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 68, Dst Port: 67 Source Port: 68

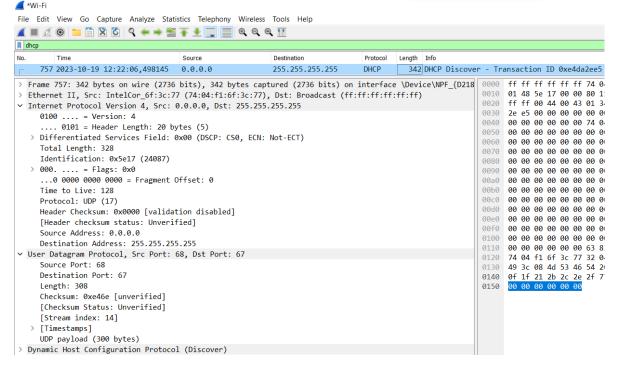
Cek paket DHCP dengan label DHCP ACK.



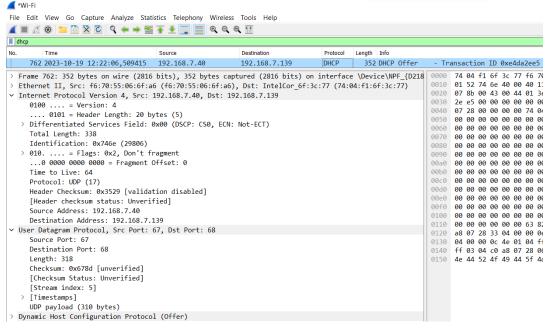
· Cek paket dhcp dengan label DHCP Release.



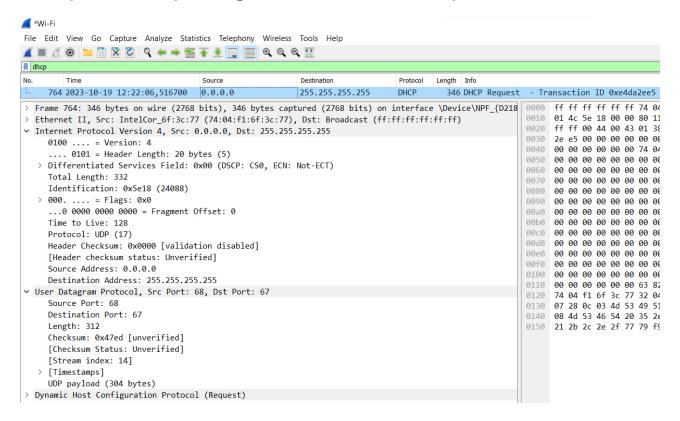
Cek paket dhcp dengan label DHCP Discover.



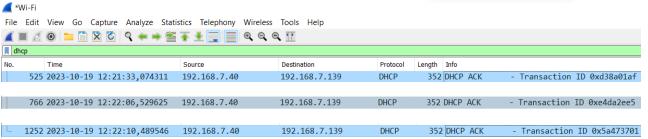
Cek paket dhcp dengan label DHCP Offer.



Cek paket dhcp dengan label DHCP Request



Cek paket dhcp dengan label DHCP ACK



```
Frame 1252: 352 bytes on wire (2816 bits), 352 bytes captured (2816 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{D21
> Ethernet II, Src: f6:70:55:06:6f:a6 (f6:70:55:06:6f:a6), Dst: IntelCor_6f:3c:77 (74:04:f1:6f:3c:77)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.7.40, Dst: 192.168.7.139
     0100 .... = Version: 4
     .... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
  > Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)
     Total Length: 338
     Identification: 0x7649 (30281)
   > 010. .... = Flags: 0x2, Don't fragment
     ...0 0000 0000 0000 = Fragment Offset: 0
     Time to Live: 64
    Protocol: UDP (17)
    Header Checksum: 0x334e [validation disabled]
     [Header checksum status: Unverified]
     Source Address: 192.168.7.40
    Destination Address: 192.168.7.139
∨ User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 67, Dst Port: 68
    Source Port: 67
    Destination Port: 68
     Length: 318
    Checksum: 0x21d1 [unverified]
     [Checksum Status: Unverified]
    [Stream index: 5]
   > [Timestamps]
    UDP payload (310 bytes)
> Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol (ACK)
```