

Health

Quarter 3 – Module 1: Significance of Global Health Initiatives



Health - Grade 10

Alternative Delivery Mode

Quarter 3 - Module 1: Significance of Global Health Initiatives

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Health

Quarter 3 – Module 1:

Significance of Global Health Initiatives

Introductory Message

This Self-Learning Module (SLM) is prepared so that you, our dear learners, can continue your studies and learn while at home. Activities, questions, directions, exercises, and discussions are carefully stated for you to understand each lesson.

Each SLM is composed of different parts. Each part shall guide you step-by-step as you discover and understand the lesson prepared for you.

Pre-tests are provided to measure your prior knowledge on lessons in each SLM. This will tell you if you need to proceed on completing this module or if you need to ask your facilitator or your teacher's assistance for better understanding of the lesson. At the end of each module, you need to answer the post-test to self-check your learning. Answer keys are provided for each activity and test. We trust that you will be honest in using these.

In addition to the material in the main text, Notes to the Teacher are also provided to our facilitators and parents for strategies and reminders on how they can best help you on your home-based learning.

Please use this module with care. Do not put unnecessary marks on any part of this SLM. Use a separate sheet of paper in answering the exercises and tests. And read the instructions carefully before performing each task.

If you have any questions in using this SLM or any difficulty in answering the tasks in this module, do not hesitate to consult your teacher or facilitator.

Thank you.



What I Need to Know

This module was designed to equip you with the necessary knowledge, skills, and values to achieve competence in sharing your insights and perspectives on global health issues while maintaining good health, social awareness, and good physical condition.

This module provides you different activities that will help you understand the significance of the different global health initiatives. Assistance of your parents, siblings or relatives is encouraged in answering the module particularly in the activities where you need to perform tasks.

Let us check what you know about the different international and national organizations and their global health initiatives.
Are you ready to start? Good luck!



Illustrated by: Christian Rey Ricarze

After working on this module, you are expected to:

1. discuss the significance of global health initiatives (**H10HC-IIIa-1**)



What I Know

Pre-test



Feel free to answer the activities. Do not worry about the result. I just want to know where you are or how much you know about the topic. Ready? Let us start!

Illustrated by: Christian Rey Ricarze

Matching type:

Directions: Match column A with column B. Write the letter of your choice in your activity notebook.

Column A (Health Initiatives)

1. Advocating Digital Health Initiative

Column B (Global Organizations)

- a. Global Fund



Source: <https://www.humanosphere.org>

2. Pioneering on Innovation for Uptake, Scale and Equity in Immunization (INFUSE)

- b. UNDP



Source: <https://procurement-notices.undp.org>

3. Spearheading Alliance of Healthy Cities

- c. GAVI



Source: <https://www.pngitem.com>

4. Accelerating the end of AIDS, TB, Malaria as epidemics

- d. UNICEF



Source: <https://www.unicef.org>

5. Formulating Strategic Plan anchored on 2030 Sustainable Development Goals (SDG)

- e. WHO



Source: <https://www.who.int>

Multiple Choice:

Directions: Read the questions about global health and choose the correct answer by writing the letters in your activity notebook.

1. Which global health initiative finances and facilitates delivery platforms for vaccines?
 - a. Alliance for Healthy Cities
 - b. Strategic Plan anchored on SDG
 - c. Innovation for Uptake, Scale and Equity in Immunization
 - d. WHO's Global Strategy to Reduce the Harmful Use of Alcohol
2. Which health initiative gives financial assistance to partner countries and agencies in fighting TB, Malaria and other epidemics?
 - a. Alliance for Healthy Cities
 - b. Accelerating the end of AIDS, TB, Malaria as epidemics
 - c. Innovation for Uptake, Scale and Equity in Immunization
 - d. WHO's Global Strategy to Reduce the Harmful Use of Alcohol
3. Which global health initiative encourages local governments to incorporate health issues and health concerns into all aspects of public policy?
 - a. Alliance for Healthy Cities
 - b. Accelerating the end of AIDS, TB, Malaria as epidemics
 - c. Innovation for Uptake, Scale and Equity in Immunization
 - d. WHO's Global Strategy to Reduce the Harmful Use of Alcohol
4. Which global health initiative helps countries in achieving sustainable development by eradicating poverty in all its forms and dimensions?
 - a. Digital Health Initiative
 - b. Strategic Plan anchored on SDG
 - c. WHO Framework Convention on Tobacco Control
 - d. WHO's Global Strategy to Reduce the Harmful Use of Alcohol
5. Which global health initiative strengthens health systems by designing and deploying computer-based enabled solutions?
 - a. UNDP Strategic Plan
 - b. Digital Health Initiative
 - c. WHO Framework Convention on Tobacco Control
 - d. WHO's Global Strategy to Reduce the Harmful Use of Alcohol
6. Which global health initiative protects present and future generations from the devastating health, social, environmental, and economic consequences of cigarette consumption?
 - a. Digital Health Initiative
 - b. Strengthening Health System
 - c. WHO Framework Convention on Tobacco Control
 - d. WHO's Global Strategy to Reduce the Harmful Use of Alcohol

7. Which global health initiative expands access to the most vulnerable children, and integrates services in health and nutrition?
 - a. Alliance for Healthy Cities
 - b. Strengthening Health System
 - c. Strategic Plan anchored on SDG
 - d. WHO Framework Convention on Tobacco Control
8. Which global health initiative reduces harmful use of liquor by effective policy measures and providing a relevant infrastructure?
 - a. Digital Health Initiative
 - b. Strengthening Health System
 - c. WHO Framework Convention on Tobacco Control
 - d. WHO's Global Strategy to Reduce the Harmful Use of Alcohol
9. Which global health initiative accelerates structural transformations for sustainable development and building resilience to crises and shocks?
 - a. Alliance for Healthy Cities
 - b. Strengthening Health System
 - c. Strategic Plan anchored on SDG
 - d. WHO Framework Convention on Tobacco Control
10. Which global health initiative supports primary health care especially at the community level?
 - a. Digital Health Initiative
 - b. Strengthening Health System
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Lesson 1

Significance of Global Health Initiatives



What's In

In the previous quarter, you have learned and understood how the government works with various institutions and sectors to address health related issues and concerns. To know the different international and national organizations and their corresponding health initiatives including the impact of each across the globe is very important especially with the current global health crisis that our world is facing.

Let us now move on with understanding the significance of global health initiatives in our lives and to the world.



What's New

Activity 1: Health-Problem Solving

Directions: Recall at least two different health-related problems in the world that you know. Write these problems in the first column and identify what appropriate global health initiative will address the problems you have mentioned. Write the corresponding answers in the second column.

| Health Problems | Global Health Initiatives |
|-----------------|---------------------------|
| | |
| | |
| | |

Activity 2: Saving Mother Earth

Directions: Analyze the picture below. Take note of the different symbols and how they were put together to show a message. Share your interpretation of the picture by answering the following questions:

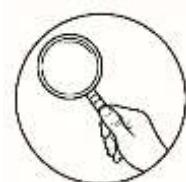


Illustrated by: Jerson Rod A. Acosta

1. Describe the message of the picture in relation to the importance of global health initiatives. Limit your answer in five sentences.

2. As a Grade 10 learner, what can you do to support the different health initiatives-based on your answer to the first question.

Write your answers in your activity notebook.



What is It

Global health is the understanding of health care in an international and interdisciplinary context. It includes the study, research, and practice of medicine with focus and emphasis on improving health and health care equity for populations worldwide. Global health initiatives cover both medical and non-medical disciplines such as epidemiology, sociology, economic disparities, public policy, environmental factors, cultural studies, etc.

Below are some of the most important global health initiatives that are shaping the current health condition in our world.

1. Global Fund



- is a partnership designed to accelerate the end of AIDS, Tuberculosis, and Malaria as epidemics.
- is a financing mechanism rather than an implementing agency.

Source: <https://www.humanosphere.org>

| Health initiative | Importance |
|---|--|
| <p>Accelerating the end of AIDS, TB, Malaria as epidemics</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Global Fund mobilizes and invests more than 4 billion dollars a year to support programs run by local experts in more than 100 countries. The money comes from 92% from donor government and 8% from the private sectors and foundations. The budget is spent to support programs that fight AIDS, TB, and Malaria. -The effective implementation and monitoring of grants is at the core of our work to end of HIV, TB and malaria as epidemics and forms the longest part of the funding cycle. | <p>The fund bolsters initiatives and programs that fight TB, Malaria and AIDS. Sufficient budget gives the mechanism to sustain certain programs anchored on such noble objective.</p> |

2. Global Alliance for Vaccines and Immunizations (GAVI)



- a global Vaccine Alliance, bringing together public and private sectors with the shared goal of creating equal access to new and underused vaccines for children living in the world's poorest countries.

Source: <https://www.pngitem.com>

| Health Initiative | Importance |
|---|--|
| <p>Innovation for Uptake, Scale and Equity in Immunization (INFUSE)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - It seeks to bridge the gap between vaccine delivery innovators and implementing countries. | <p>It ensures that vaccines for immunity are sufficient in target countries. This helps boost the immune system of target beneficiaries.</p> |

3. World Health Organization



Source: <https://www.who.int>

- It is designated to serve as the lead agency tasked to direct and coordinate with all member nations regarding leadership, supervision, technical support, and education on matters about health.

| Health Initiative | Importance |
|--|--|
| <p>Alliance for Healthy Cities</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -It is an international network aiming to protect and enhance the health of city dwellers thru legislations and issuances. | <p>It encourages local governments to incorporate health issues and health</p> |

| | |
|--|---|
| | concerns into all aspects of public policy. |
| WHO Framework Convention on Tobacco Control (WHO-FCTC) - It is the first treaty negotiated under the auspices of the World Health Organization that seeks to control tobacco consumption. | It aims at protecting present and future generations from the devastating health, social, environmental, and economic consequences of tobacco consumption and exposure to tobacco secondhand smoking. |
| WHO's Global Strategy to Reduce the Harmful Use of Alcohol -It is a resolution on public health problems caused by harmful use of alcohol approved by World Health Assembly year 2005 (WHA 58.26); thus, recognizing that alcohol has a worldwide impact and that strategies exist to reduce such an impact. | It establishes norms and creates a framework to support both domestic action and international cooperation on alcohol consumption. It reduces harmful use of alcohol through effective policy measures and by providing relevant infrastructures for tobacco control in target countries in the whole world. |

4. United Nations Development Programme (UNDP)



- It is the United Nations' global development network. It advocates for change and connects countries to knowledge, experience, and resources to help people build a better life for themselves.

Source: <https://procurement-notices.undp.org>

| Health Initiative | Importance |
|--|--|
| UNDP Strategic Plan -It is anchored on the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development and committed to the principles of universality, equality and leaving no one behind | It helps countries in achieving sustainable development by eradicating poverty in all its forms and dimensions. It accelerates structural transformations for sustainable development and building resilience to crises and shocks. |

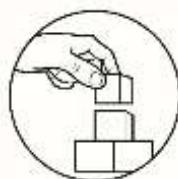
5. United Nations International Children's Fund (UNICEF)



- It is a United Nations' agency responsible for providing humanitarian and developmental aid to children worldwide. It is among the most widespread and recognizable social welfare organizations in the world, with presence in 192 countries and territories.

Source: <https://www.unicef.org>

| Health Initiative | Importance |
|---|---|
| Digital Health Initiative - It is an initiative to strengthen health systems by designing and deploying digitally enabled solutions. | It lessens the number of children that misses life-saving vaccinations, treatment, and health monitoring which outdated health system fails to keep on track. |
| Strengthening Health Systems - It is an inclusive health system for children to survive and thrive and become a resilient individual. | It provides access to safe water, sanitation, hygiene and provide support to primary health care especially at the community level. |



What's More

Good job for making it this far! Now that you have understood the importance of the different global health initiatives. Let us check how far you have done. Did the activities and assessments work for you? If yes, let us continue then.



Illustrated by: Christian Rey Ricarze

Activity 1: Imagine if...

Directions: Visualize the world enjoying free access to different global health initiatives. What do you see? How do people look like? Capture and illustrate your vision using your activity book. You may use any available drawing medium (pencil, pen, crayons, etc....) in making your vision come to life.



Remember that you may ask help from your parents/guardians, siblings, or relatives. Have fun!

Illustrated by: Christian Rey Ricarze

Assessment : Think about it!

Directions: Choose three from the global health initiatives previously discussed and write them in the first column of the table. Provide corresponding answers to the questions in column 2 and column 3 by predicting possible scenarios. Copy the table below in your activity notebook.

| Health Initiatives | What will happen-if this initiative is realized? | What will happen if this initiative is not realized? |
|---------------------------|---|---|
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |

TRUE OR FALSE:

Directions: Write **True** if the statement is correct or **False** if it is not. Write your answers in your activity notebook.

1. With immunization, people are protected from emerging diseases.
2. Funding agencies prioritize first-world countries.
3. Global Fund is a financing mechanism rather than an implementing agency.
4. Healthy Cities program promote comprehensive local strategies focusing in remote areas of a certain country.
5. The harmful use of alcohol can be reduced alcohol by implementing strictly policy measures.



What I Have Learned

Global health initiatives were established with a strong sense of purpose and great ambition. It improves lives of people around the globe by providing high quality healthcare in collaboration with local partners to strengthen health systems especially in developing countries.

These initiatives are needed for the global community to work together in facilitating the most important goal - to save lives and improve health outcomes.



What I Can Do

Let's Dig More!



Slogan on the importance of health initiatives

The world is changing drastically because of globalization and urbanization. Different nations and organizations needed initiatives to address emerging health-related problems. As a student who is aware of the different global health initiatives, you can start spreading awareness in your community by sharing basic information through a positive slogan. Do your part by writing an original slogan capturing the importance of global health initiatives and share it to any of your family members. Place your work in your activity notebook including a short response from your family member.

Illustrated by: Christian Rey Ricarze



Assessment

Post-test

Multiple Choice

Directions: Read the questions about global health initiatives carefully and choose the correct answer by writing the letter that corresponds to your answer. Write your answers in your activity notebook.

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 - a. UNDP Strategic Plan
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 - c. Strengthening Health System
 - d. WHO Framework Convention on Tobacco Control

Questions to Ponder

Directions: Answer the following questions in 3-5 sentences. Write your answers in your activity notebook.

1. Why does the world need global health initiatives?
2. How can global health initiatives affect or improve lives of people around the globe?
3. How important it is for a student like you to know the different health initiatives?
4. Why does a student like you need to follow and engage yourself in the implementation of the health initiatives?
5. As a student, how will you impart or share to other people especially in your community the importance of what you have learned?



Additional Activity

Share if you care!

Directions: Remember the slogan you previously made and submitted. Revise it based on the given suggestions. Make the final copy colorful and attractive. Place it in your activity notebook and share it in your social media account once approved.

Congratulations! You're done. You are now ready to become an advocate for Health promotion.



Answer Key

| | |
|---|--|
| <p>NOTE: Answer of the students may vary.</p> <p>Questions to ponder</p> <p>1. b 2. b 3. c 4. b 5. d 6. c 7. a 8. d 9. b 10. b</p> <p>Multiple Choice</p> <p>Posttest</p> | <p>NOTE: Answer of the students may vary.</p> <p>Picture Me</p> <p>Let's dig more!</p> <p>What I can do</p> |
|---|--|

| | | |
|---|--|---|
| <p>NOTE: Answer of the students may vary.</p> <p>True or False</p> <p>1. True 2. False 3. True 4. False 5. True</p> <p>Multiple Choice</p> <p>True or False</p> | <p>NOTE: Answer of the students may vary.</p> <p>Mother Earth</p> <p>Activity 2: Saving</p> <p>Activity 1: Imagine If... Assessment:</p> <p>What's New</p> <p>Matching Type</p> <p>Posttest</p> | <p>NOTE: Answer of the students may vary.</p> <p>Problem Solving</p> <p>Activity 1: Health - Activity 2: Health -</p> <p>What I Know</p> <p>What I Know</p> |
|---|--|---|

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