

### Section 3

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18

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31

34

### Additional Exercises

**1** Let  $G$  be a group and  $a \in G$ . Prove that  $(a')' = a$ .

**2** Let  $\langle S, * \rangle$  be a binary algebraic structure and define  $\text{Aut}(S)$  be the set of isomorphism from  $S$  to  $S$ . That is,

$$\text{Aut}(S) = \{f : S \rightarrow S \mid f \text{ is an automorphism}\}$$

Prove that  $\langle \text{Aut}(S), \circ \rangle$  is a group, where  $\circ$  is the usual function composition. You don't need to prove that  $\circ$  is associative (this is well-known) and you may use results used in class as long as you cite them.