IOT Based Trash Collector Boat

Overview

This project focuses on developing an IoT-based trash collector boat designed to clean debris from water bodies like lakes, ponds, and rivers. The boat uses a conveyor belt mechanism to collect surface trash and deposit it into a container. The boat can be controlled remotely, providing a practical solution for reducing water pollution with minimal human intervention.

Features

- Remote Control: Operated via an HTML web page with live video streaming.
- Trash Collection: Conveyor belt mechanism collects floating debris.
- Real-time Monitoring: ESP32-CAM provides live video feed for precise control.
- **IoT Integration:** Uses NodeMCU and ESP8266 for connectivity and control.

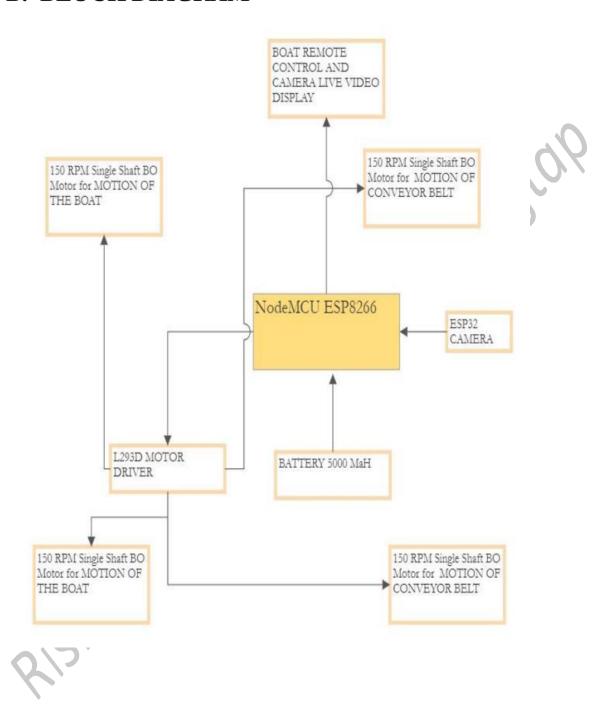
Hardware Components

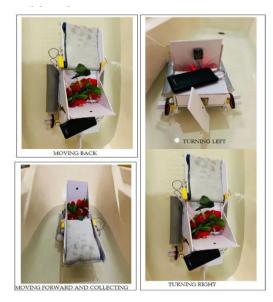
- NodeMCU (ESP8266)
- ESP32-CAM
- DC Motors
- L298N Motor Driver
- Conveyor Belt
- Lithium-Ion Battery (5000 mAh)
- Boat Structure

Software Requirements

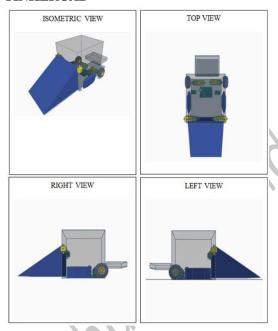
- Arduino IDE
- TinkerCAD (for prototyping)
- Proteus (for simulation)

B. BLOCK DIAGRAM





TINKERCAD



Working

- 1. **Initialization:** The boat is powered on, and the system initializes.
- 2. **Remote Control:** The boat is controlled using an HTML web page that sends commands to the NodeMCU.
- 3. **Trash Collection:** The conveyor belt collects trash from the water surface and deposits it into a container.
- 4. **Monitoring:** Live video feed from the ESP32-CAM helps in navigating and controlling the boat.

Methodology

1. Controlling the Boat:

- o The boat is equipped with an ESP32-CAM for live video streaming.
- o Controlled via an HTML web page with "Forward", "Backward", "Left", "Right", and "Stop" commands.

2. Trash Collection:

 A conveyor belt at the front collects floating debris and deposits it into a trash container.

Results

- Simulation: Successfully tested the boat's movement and trash collection in Proteus.
- **Prototype:** Demonstrated effective trash collection from the water surface in real-time conditions.

Limitations

- Load Capacity: Can collect up to 5 kg of trash.
- **Depth Limitation:** Operates at a depth of 100 mm.
- Battery Life: Limited by the battery capacity.

Conclusion

The IoT-based trash collector boat effectively reduces surface water pollution. The prototype demonstrates a practical solution for waste collection in narrow water bodies, improving environmental cleanliness with minimal human intervention.