→ <u>Reference</u> :

Eg : John bought a printer. <u>It</u> costs <u>her</u>
    2000$.

  → Her refers to John & it refers to printer.

  → Also called anaphoric reference.
      → Reference to something before.

→ Five types of references:
    ↳ Indefinite
    ↳ Definite
    ↳ Pronomial
    ↳ Demonstrative
    ↳ Ordinal

→ <u>Indefinite Reference : a/an/ some</u>

Eg: Some printers make noise.

I met this girl earlier in a conference.

→ Definite Reference :

Eg: I bought a printer today. The printer didn't work properly.

→ Pronomial Reference :

Eg: Zuha forgot her pendrive in the lab.

→ I bought a printer today. On installation it didn't work properly.

→ Demonstrative Reference :

that, these, this, those

Eg: This is my book, give me that blue
. . . !!!

water bottle.

→ <u>Quantifier or Ordinal Reference</u>:

first, one, etc.

Eg: I visited a computer store to buy
a printer. I have seen many
& now I have to select one.

→ <u>Inferables</u>:

Eg: I bought a printer today. On
opening the package I found the
paper tray broken.

→ <u>Generic Reference</u>:

E: I saw 2 laser printers in the shop.

Eg: I saw 2 laser printers in the shop. They were the fastest in the market.