

=> Infix to Postfix Conversion:

$$a + b * c$$

$$(a + (b * c))$$

Symbol	Precedence
+, -	1
*, /	2
()	3

Prefix

$$(a + (b * c))$$

$$(a + [*bc])$$

$$+ a * bc$$

Postfix

$$(a + (b * c))$$

$$(a + [bc*])$$

$$abc*+$$

$$\Rightarrow ((a + b) + (c * d))$$

Pre Post

Imp:
If repeated
... + more

Prefix

$$([a+b] + [*cd])$$

$$([+ab] + [*cd])$$

$$(+ + ab * cd)$$

Prefix

$$([a+b] + [*cd])$$

$$([ab+] + [*cd])$$

$$(ab+ cd*+)$$

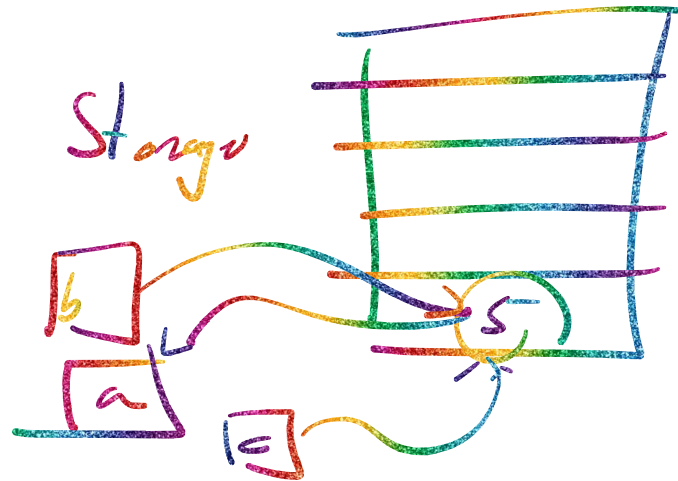
ensure to move
left to right.

=> Associativity & Unary Operations

Symbol	Precedence	Associativity
$+, -$	1	L - R
$*, /$	2	L - R
\wedge	3	R - L
$-$	4	R - L
$()$	5	L - R

$$((a + b) + c) - d$$

Right

$$\frac{((\overline{ab+c})+c)-d}{((\overline{ab+c+d})-d)}$$
$$a = b = c = 5$$


Right to Left
 $\Rightarrow (a^n (b \wedge c)) = a b^c$

$$\begin{array}{c} \Downarrow \\ (a \wedge [bc \wedge]) \\ \Downarrow \\ \underline{\underline{abc \wedge \wedge}} \end{array}$$

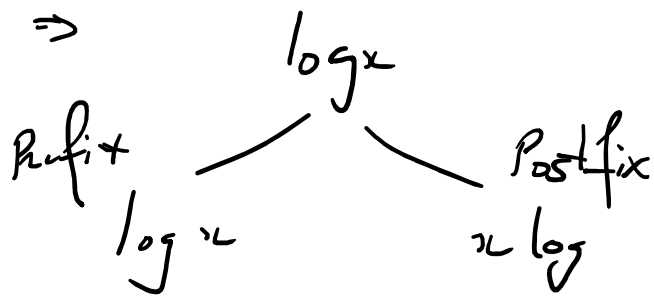
$$\frac{3^2}{2}$$

$$2^a 3^b 2$$

$$\begin{array}{c} -a \\ \downarrow \\ a- \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \star P \\ \perp \\ P \star \end{array}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{n!}{n!}$$



→ $-a + b * \log n!$

↓

$-a + b * \log [n!]$

$[-a] + b * [n! \log]$

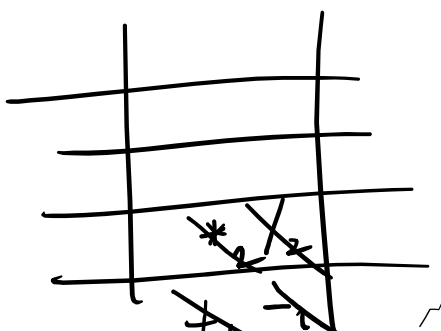
$[a -] + (b * [n! \log])$

$[a -] + [b n! \log *]$

$a - b n! \log * +$

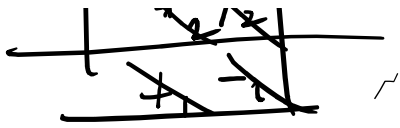
⇒ $a + b * c - d / e \Rightarrow [abc * + de / -]$

* * * * *



Prefix: $[abc * + de / -]$

Sym	Pri	Assoc
$+, -$	1	L-R
$*, /$	2	L-R



$*, /, <, <, -$

\Rightarrow however, precⁿ operators cannot be on the top of higher precⁿ operators.

\Rightarrow Equal operators pop out till the end.
(Do not pop lower lower operators).

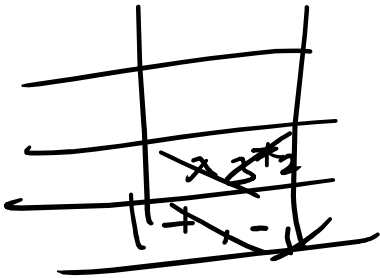
$\Rightarrow a + b * c - d / e$

Sym	Stack	Postfix
a	-	a
+	+	a
b	+	ab
*	*, +	ab
c	*, +	abc
-	-	abc*+
d	-	abc*+d
/	/, -	abc*+d
e	/, -	abc*+de
-	-	abc*+de/-

$$\Rightarrow a + b \wedge c - d * f$$

$\uparrow \quad \uparrow \quad \uparrow \quad \uparrow \quad \uparrow \quad \uparrow$

Postfix



$$[abc \wedge + df * -]$$

$\wedge \quad 3 \quad 12-12$

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} 3 & & 1 & & 4 & & 2 \\ a & + & b & \wedge & c & - & d + f \\ \hline & & & & & & \\ \hline abc \wedge + & & df * - & & & & \end{array}$$

Sym P A

+ , - 1 L-12

* , / 2 L-12

^ 3 12-12