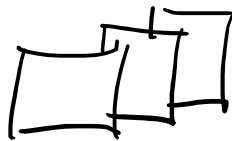


- Learning Mechanism (Pytorch)
 - Text Processing (Tensorflow)
 - Transformer 2017 (Pytorch / TF)
 - BERT, RoBERTa, DistilNet (Hugging Face)
 - LLM
 - LangChain & LAG
-

[] - Scalar

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | - Vector



Tensor (High Dimensional Data)

→ Book

Q/A



Professor
You

Predicted Label (A you will give)
Truth labels (Answers)
(Question)

Q/A

$(1, 2, 3, 4) \rightarrow g \sim x$

$(2, 4, 6, 8) \rightarrow A \sim y$

arbitrary

Weights = 0.0

(Question)
Parameters

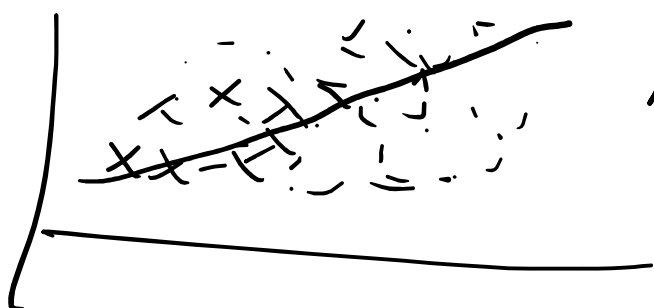
Errors \sim Loss

\sim Backprop

Derivatives

Prediction where weight = 0.0 \approx 2

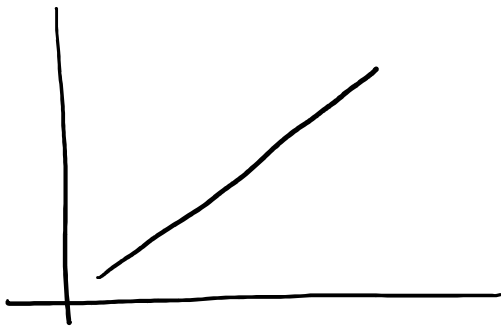
$[1, 2, 3, 4] \times 0. \sim$ Loss



Linear
Regression

$$y = mx + c$$

$$\hat{y} = wx + b \sim \text{bias}$$



Linear Regression

[0 n] ~ Floating

Distinct Integer

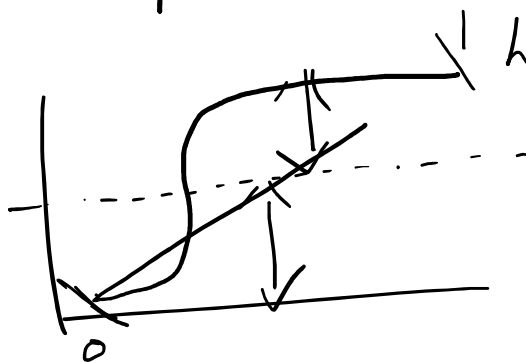
0, 1, 2, 3, 4 - Classification



Yes - 1
No - 0

Be responsible for cancer

Sigmoid
(Activation
Func)



Logistic Regression

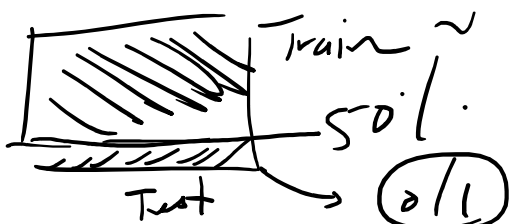
$$y = mx + b$$

$$\hat{y} = w \cdot x + b$$

Probability

0 to 1

$$\frac{45 \cdot 25}{100} \approx 0$$



-> Process

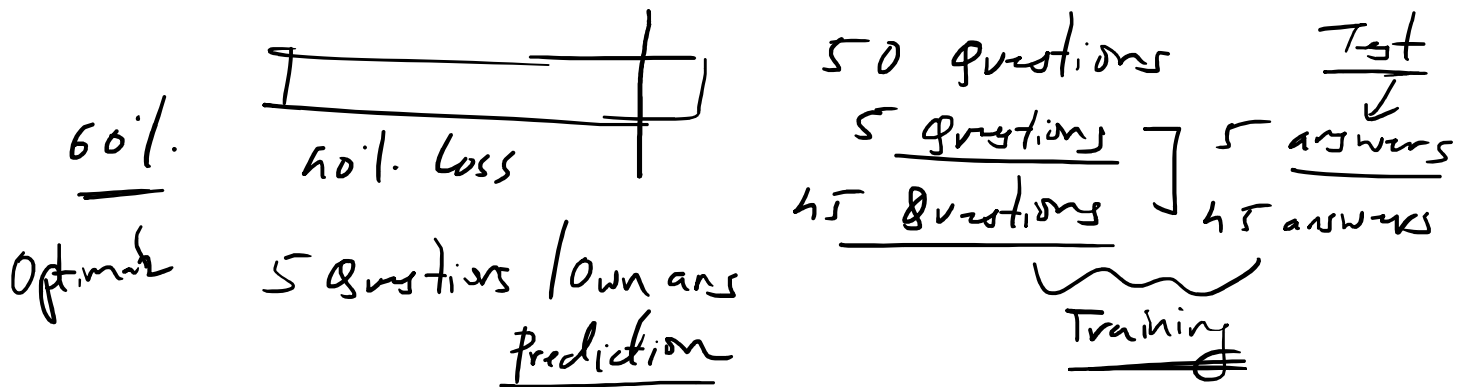
learning

Sigmoid

$$\frac{45 \cdot 25}{100} \approx 0$$

[0 1]

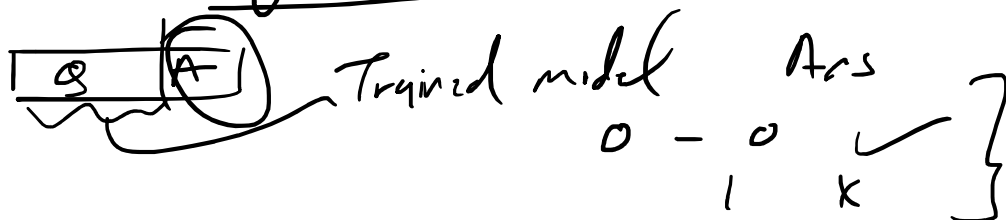
Comparison / Grade
loss



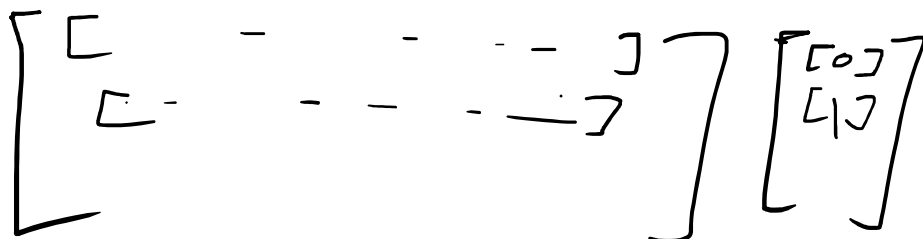
→ Assessment ~ loss fn (cost fn)

0/1 ~ T/F ~ Y/N

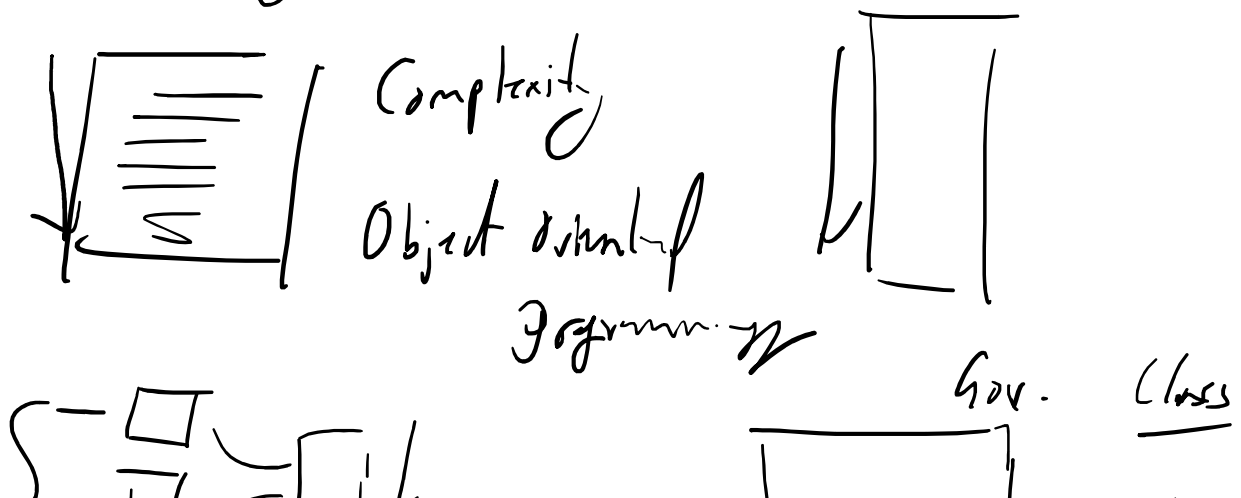
Binary Cross Entropy loss (Logarithmic loss)

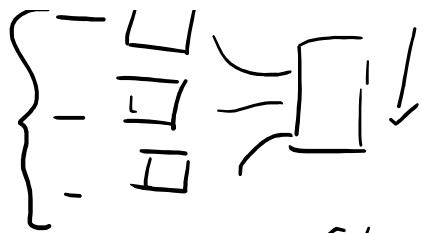


[0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, ...]

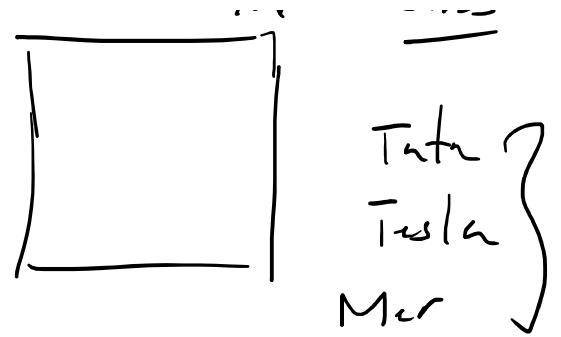


→ C programming (Functional)





Class - Blueprint
Object - Instance



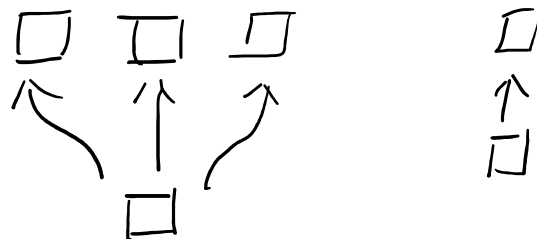
→ Loss - Information loss while learning

Accuracy - Performance of model (How well it has trained)

$$\frac{\text{sum}(\text{count})}{\text{float}(\text{rows})}$$

→ Logistic Reg

→ Multiple Patterns



-s Cycling : Driving to operate brakes
 : Vision to observe road for anomalies / obstacles
 : Balancing the 2-wheeler
 : Hearing / Listening

Grammatical Expression

→ What is your name?

Com. ex Name?

— — —

Semantic understanding

-s I have green shirt

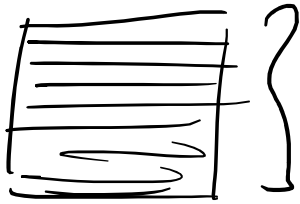
-s go tergo camera ready

→ Pattern based

→ Pattern based learning (Non-Parametric Method)

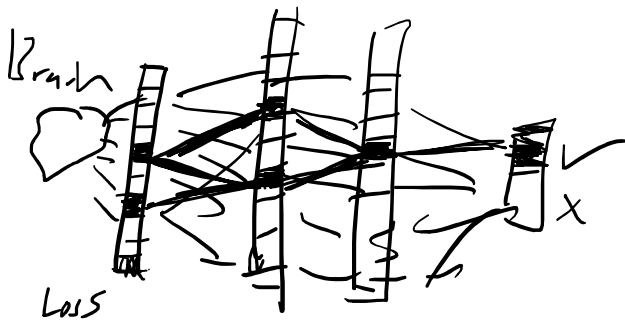
→ $\hat{y} = w \cdot x + b$

$$\left[\begin{array}{l} w : \bar{y} - b \cdot \bar{x} \\ b : \frac{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})(y_i - \bar{y})}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2} \end{array} \right]$$



Parametric (Different change)

Images, Text, Audio Non-Parametric
Artificial Neural Networks
 (Deep Learning)



→ Biology

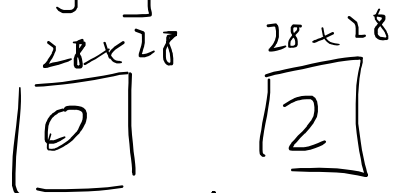
→ Neuromuscular Reacquisition

Activation layers - Trigger Pathways

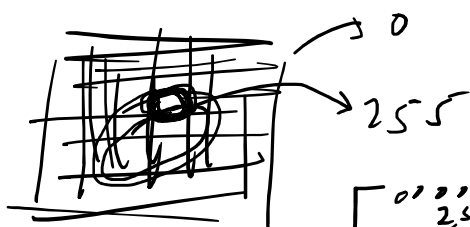
MNIST : Handwritten Digits [0 - 9]

70k

0
1
3
9
7



Grayscale



[0 - 255]
 Black → White

Black

$$28 \times 28 = 784$$

0/1

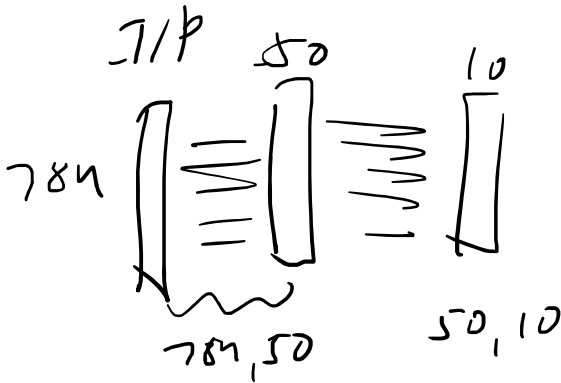


[0-255]



ReLU - Activation
(Rectified Linear Unit)

0
1
2
3



→ NN - Converting the image to numbers

→ Convolutional Neural Network

→ Data : Text

→ Text Classification (Sentiment Analysis)

→ Machine Translation

→ NER (Named Entity Recognition)

→ Text Summarization

→ DATA X → Hate speech

Gender
Race
Caste/Religion

→ My name is Ravan

Sequence Learning

→ My name is Ravnak

My name is Ravnak

Sequence Learning

→ The clothes store

→ NER

aromatic
ABC buys coffee after one month .
NOUN VERB ADJ

→ he finds de joya

→ Text Summarization

5000 words

50 words

→ NLP where Embeddings

→ Prepr: Processing the text data.

[_____] ~ Non-numeric Data

→ Math model ~ Numeric Data.

→ Tokenization: [_____] (CORPUS ~ 1000 lines)

[- / - / - / - / -] ~ Parameters

→ Preprocessing: STOPWORDS

[→ The propensity of action has consequences.]

Connecting sentence grammatically. ~ propensity action consequences

→ TF-IDF does not have correlation index of words

0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
22.3	0.0	0.0	4.5
...

(5572, 8600)

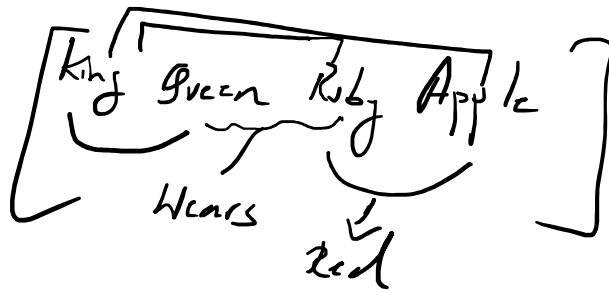
~ Sparsity (Sparse)

[Very big & has multiple zeros]

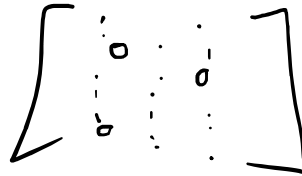
16 to 32 dimensions

Density of words

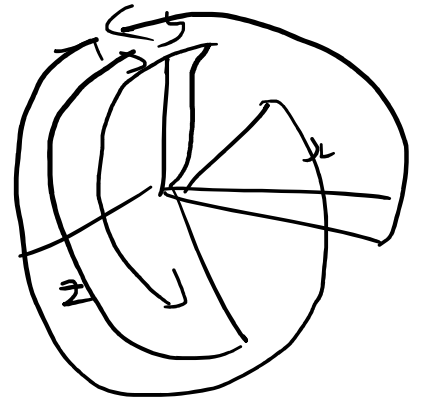
→ Word Embeddings (Deep Learning)



Probabilities

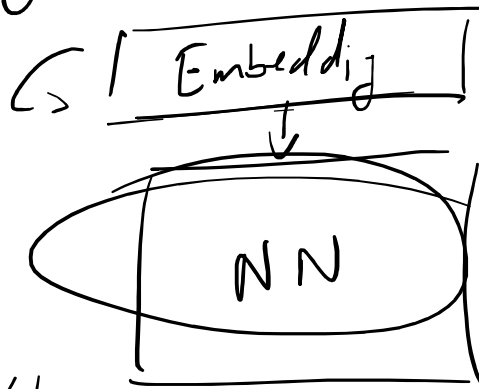


Density of words



→ Train Embedding

~ Transfer learning



~ Training overhead (System)

Word2Vec

[GloVe]

500 ^{tokens} words vocab 32 dimension

6 billion tokens

~ $\frac{[6000000000]}{100/200/300 \text{ dimensions}}$ 500