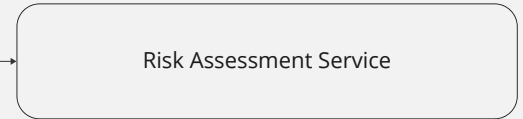




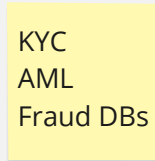
Checkout



Payment Gateway



Risk Assessment Service



KYC  
AML  
Fraud DBs



Banking Infra

