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This dissertation is submitted for the degree of
Master of Engineering

Declaration

I hereby declare that except where specific reference is made to the work of others, the contents of this dissertation are original and have not been submitted in whole or in part for consideration for any other degree or qualification in this, or any other university. This dissertation is my own work and contains nothing which is the outcome of work done in collaboration with others, except as specified in the text and Acknowledgements. This dissertation contains fewer than 10,000 words including appendices, bibliography, footnotes, tables and equations and has fewer than 40 pages.

Ross Brown
May 2022

Acknowledgements

And I would like to acknowledge ...

Abstract

This is where you write your abstract ...

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Chapter 1

Introduction

1.1 What is lorem ipsum? Title with math σ

$$CIF : \quad F_0^j(a) = \frac{1}{2\pi i} \oint_{\gamma} \frac{F_0^j(z)}{z-a} dz \quad (1.1)$$

1.2 Why do we use lorem ipsum?

It is a long established fact that a reader will be distracted by the readable content of a page when looking at its layout. The point of using Lorem Ipsum is that it has a more-or-less normal distribution of letters, as opposed to using ‘Content here, content here’, making it look like readable English. Many desktop publishing packages and web page editors now use Lorem Ipsum as their default model text, and a search for ‘lorem ipsum’ will uncover many web sites still in their infancy. Various versions have evolved over the years, sometimes by accident, sometimes on purpose (injected humour and the like).

1.3 Where does it come from?

Contrary to popular belief, Lorem Ipsum is not simply random text. It has roots in a piece of classical Latin literature from 45 BC, making it over 2000 years old. Richard McClintock, a Latin professor at Hampden-Sydney College in Virginia, looked up one of the more obscure Latin words, consectetur, from a Lorem Ipsum passage, and going through the cites of the word in classical literature, discovered the undoubtable source. Lorem Ipsum comes from sections 1.10.32 and 1.10.33 of "de Finibus Bonorum et Malorum" (The Extremes of Good

and Evil) by Cicero, written in 45 BC. This book is a treatise on the theory of ethics, very popular during the Renaissance. The first line of Lorem Ipsum, "Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet..", comes from a line in section 1.10.32.

The standard chunk of Lorem Ipsum used since the 1500s is reproduced below for those interested. Sections 1.10.32 and 1.10.33 from "de Finibus Bonorum et Malorum" by Cicero are also reproduced in their exact original form, accompanied by English versions from the 1914 translation by H. Rackham

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Section 1.10.32 of "de Finibus Bonorum et Malorum", written by Cicero in 45 BC: "Sed ut perspiciatis unde omnis iste natus error sit voluptatem accusantium doloremque laudantium, totam rem aperiam, eaque ipsa quae ab illo inventore veritatis et quasi architecto beatae vitae dicta sunt explicabo. Nemo enim ipsam voluptatem quia voluptas sit aspernatur aut odit aut fugit, sed quia consequuntur magni dolores eos qui ratione voluptatem sequi nesciunt. Neque porro quisquam est, qui dolorem ipsum quia dolor sit amet, consectetur, adipisci velit, sed quia non numquam eius modi tempora incidunt ut labore et dolore magnam aliquam quaerat voluptatem. Ut enim ad minima veniam, quis nostrum exercitationem ullam corporis suscipit laboriosam, nisi ut aliquid ex ea commodi consequatur? Quis autem vel eum iure reprehenderit qui in ea voluptate velit esse quam nihil molestiae consequatur, vel illum qui dolorem eum fugiat quo voluptas nulla pariatur?"

1914 translation by H. Rackham: "But I must explain to you how all this mistaken idea of denouncing pleasure and praising pain was born and I will give you a complete account of the system, and expound the actual teachings of the great explorer of the truth, the master-builder of human happiness. No one rejects, dislikes, or avoids pleasure itself, because it is pleasure, but because those who do not know how to pursue pleasure rationally encounter consequences that are extremely painful. Nor again is there anyone who loves or pursues or desires to obtain pain of itself, because it is pain, but because occasionally circumstances occur in which toil and pain can procure him some great pleasure. To take a trivial example, which of us ever undertakes laborious physical exercise, except to obtain some advantage from it? But who has any right to find fault with a man who chooses to enjoy a pleasure that has no annoying consequences, or one who avoids a pain that produces no resultant pleasure?"

Section 1.10.33 of "de Finibus Bonorum et Malorum", written by Cicero in 45 BC: "At vero eos et accusamus et iusto odio dignissimos ducimus qui blanditiis praesentium voluptatum deleniti atque corrupti quos dolores et quas molestias excepturi sint occaecati cupiditate non provident, similique sunt in culpa qui officia deserunt mollitia animi, id est laborum et dolorum fuga. Et harum quidem rerum facilis est et expedita distinctio. Nam libero tempore, cum soluta nobis est eligendi optio cumque nihil impedit quo minus id quod maxime placeat facere possimus, omnis voluptas assumenda est, omnis dolor repellendus. Temporibus autem quibusdam et aut officiis debitis aut rerum necessitatibus saepe eveniet ut et voluptates repudiandae sint et molestiae non recusandae. Itaque earum rerum hic tenetur a sapiente delectus, ut aut reiciendis voluptatibus maiores alias consequatur aut perferendis doloribus asperiores repellat."

1914 translation by H. Rackham: "On the other hand, we denounce with righteous indignation and dislike men who are so beguiled and demoralized by the charms of pleasure of the moment, so blinded by desire, that they cannot foresee the pain and trouble that are bound to ensue; and equal blame belongs to those who fail in their duty through weakness of will, which is the same as saying through shrinking from toil and pain. These cases are perfectly simple and easy to distinguish. In a free hour, when our power of choice is untrammelled and when nothing prevents our being able to do what we like best, every pleasure is to be welcomed and every pain avoided. But in certain circumstances and owing to the claims of duty or the obligations of business it will frequently occur that pleasures have to be repudiated and annoyances accepted. The wise man therefore always holds in these matters to this principle of selection: he rejects pleasures to secure other greater pleasures, or else he endures pains to avoid worse pains."

Chapter 2

Previous Work

Scores displayed in examples have been based on the entire data set. Although this usually leads to data leakage within machine learning, this is not a concern here as the true comparison comes from testing *intelligent* vs *dumb* learning methods. In both of these cases, the model is kept identical, but the selection process is not. The baseline simply takes the first n entries from the data set, with the *intelligent* method described where required. Three data sets have been used to demonstrate on multiple data sets [1][2][3].

2.1 Active Learning

There are several schools of thought regarding active learning. These can be separated into two distinct categories: current data and future predictions. The former of these is computationally cheaper, as will be apparent on description.

2.1.1 Current Data

Uncertainty Sampling

The simplest is applicable to cases in which a certainty is provided with each prediction. Settles [Set09] suggests selecting the data point with the largest uncertainty according to the current model. Using the dataset ”, this is demonstrated in [4] with the algorithm for deciding

the next sample point given in Algorithm 1.

Algorithm 1: Uncertainty Sampling Selection

Data: $X_{\text{known}}, Y_{\text{known}}, X_{\text{unknown}}$

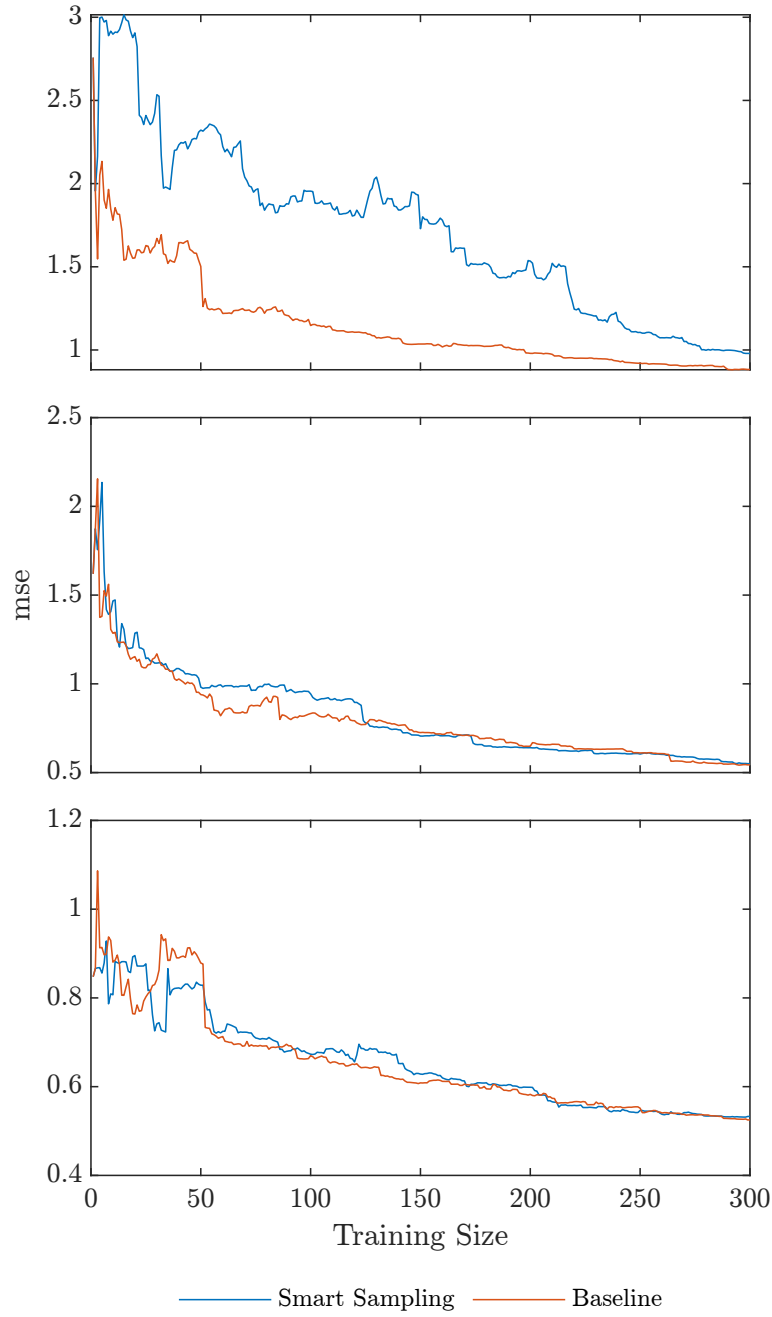
Result: Next X to label

model = BayesianRidge();

model.fit($X_{\text{known}}, Y_{\text{known}}$);

standard_deviation = model.standard_deviation(X_{unknown});

return $\max(\text{standard_deviation})$



As addressed by Settles [Set09], this can be extended to any probabilistic model.

$$x_{\text{next}} = \underset{X}{\operatorname{argmax}} [s_g(X)] \quad (2.1)$$

Settles [Set09] also notes the use of information theory for probabilistic models where y_i refers to all possible categorisations for x . This derives from the principle that the greatest entropy requires the most information to encode, and thus the least certain. However, Settles

[Set09] fails to address non-probabilistic models in this instance, instead converting such models into probabilistic ones.

$$x_{\text{next}} = \operatorname{argmax}_x \left[- \sum_i P(y_i|x) \ln P(y_i|x) \right] \quad (2.2)$$

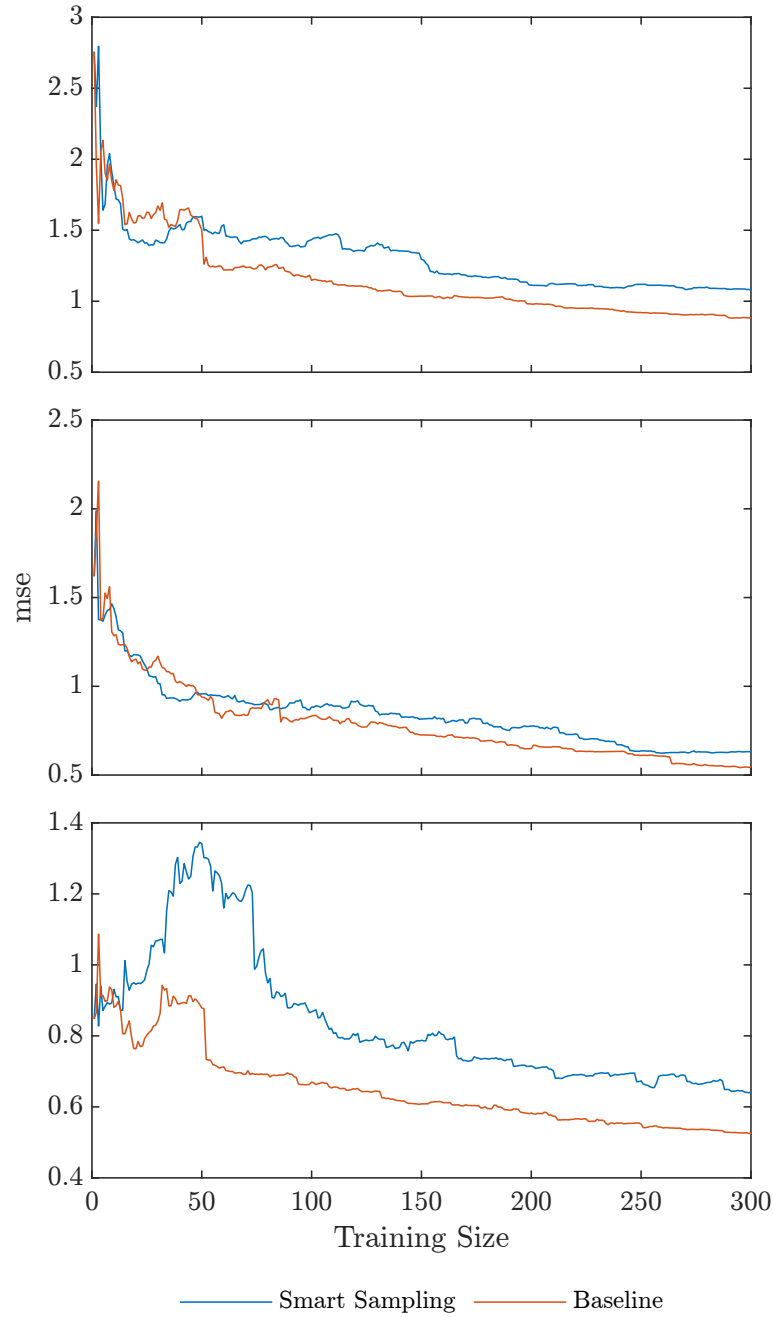
Broad Knowledge Base

A second form stems from information theory. Here, the aim is to produce an evenly dispersed x allowing a well-informed knowledge base. There are two paths to proceed: density and nearest neighbours.

The former of these requires a definition of density in a sparsely populated space. As an analogy, the density of a gas appears well-defined, it becomes non-smooth once the volume defined over is comparable to the distance between particles. Thus, a new definition is required.

Alternatively, nearest neighbour requires little explanation. x_{next} is the unlabelled data point furthest from any labelled data point.

$$x_{\text{next}} = \operatorname{argmax}_x \left(\sum \frac{1}{\operatorname{sim}(x, x_i)} \right) \quad (2.3)$$



Density Hotspots

Conversely, a density weighted model has been suggested, as it escapes the introduction of error from outlier (i.e. data points far away from alternative data points). Settles and Craven [SC08] suggest (2.4) which can be broken down into two parts: a function for selection, ϕ_A , and a function for similarity, sim . The former arises from another method described in this section. The latter requires a function to describe the similarity between data points.

$$x_{\text{next}} = \underset{x}{\operatorname{argmax}} \left[\phi_A(x) \times \left(\frac{1}{U} \sum \operatorname{sim}(x, x_i) \right)^\beta \right] \quad (2.4)$$

Settles and Craven [SC08] admits that sim is open for interpretation. For simplicity, the average distance

Regions of Disagreement

As more complex methods are explored, we stumble across the method of competing hypothesis. This builds upon the [], and attempts to find []. The majority of work here relates to classification, although the same principles apply to regression. By minimising the region of disagreement between various models, a finer fit may be achieved.

One way of achieving this, especially in a regression model where boundaries are not quite so distinct, is to declare n models $M = \{m_1, \dots, m_n\}$. Combining these allow for a model \hat{m} to be defined with prediction \hat{y} , being the mean prediction of M , $\frac{1}{n} \sum y_i$ and a sample standard deviation \hat{s} defined as the sample standard deviation of y_i . This standard deviation can be used as a measure of the disagreement between the models. Thus, using a method as in Section 2.1.1.

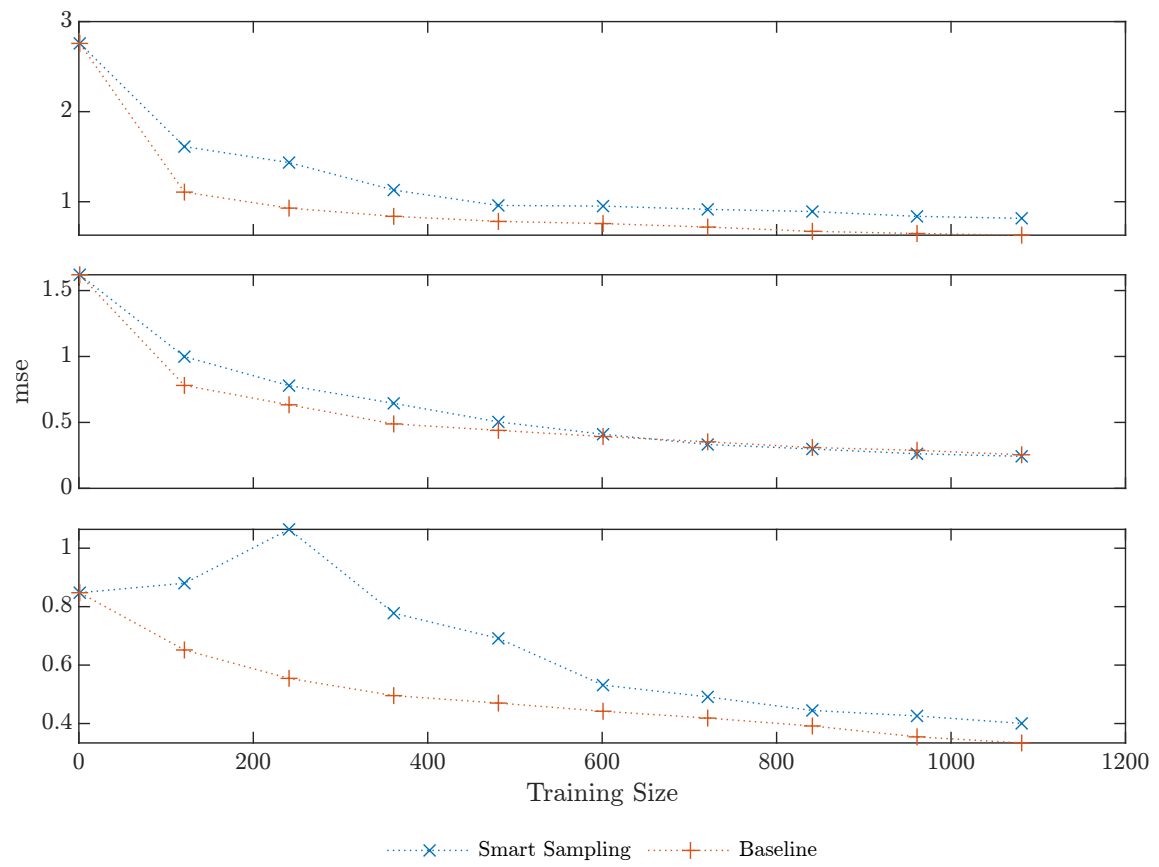
2.1.2 Estimated Future

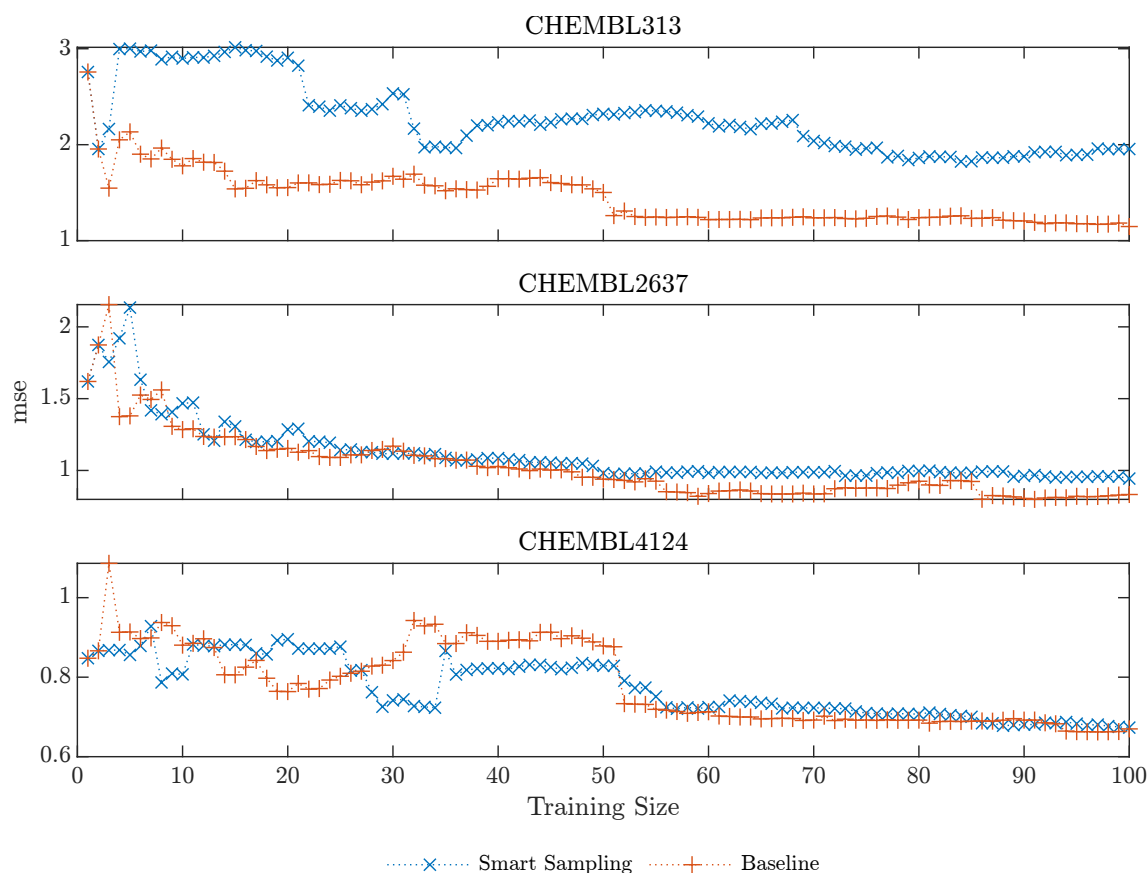
These methods attempt to minimise a future attribute of the model. This works by predicting changes given with the inclusion of more data.

Expected Model Change

2.2 Batch Active Learning

Several naive methods are available here. Firstly, getting the top N data points from a model described in Section. However, this method does not take into account the equivalence of the data points. This is extremely clear using the highest uncertainty method. Each method in Section[] has been modified to demonstrate this weakness.





It stands to reason that the area which has the highest uncertainty will see this for the data points nearest neighbours. Thus, this singular data point suffers the potential of being surrounded by $N - 1$ other data points. The benefit this provides in fitting the model is thus extremely limited, and only slightly greater than if one data point had been chosen. A simple fix would be to simulate the model after 1 iteration, and select the next point from here. By doing this $N - 1$ times, a better solution may be found, although this may prove to be computationally very expensive.

2.3 Drug Data

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2.4 Combining Drug Data with Active Learning

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Chapter 3

Methodology

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Chapter 4

Results

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Chapter 5

Discussion

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Chapter 6

Conclusion

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