

# Robert Baraldi

Sandia National Laboratories  
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## Areas of specialization

Nonsmooth Optimization • Nonconvex Optimization • PDE-constrained Optimization • Uncertainty Quantification

## Employment

2023-	Senior Computer Science R&D S&E, Sandia National Labs. <b>Group:</b> Optimization and Uncertainty Quantification (1463).
2021-2023	John von Neumann Postdoctoral Fellow, Sandia National Labs. <b>Group:</b> Optimization and Uncertainty Quantification (1463). <b>Postdoctoral Advisor:</b> <a href="#">Drew P. Kouri</a> .
2020	Argonne National Lab: DOE CSGF Practicum: ADMM and Filter Methods. <b>Advisor:</b> <a href="#">Sven Leyffer</a> .
2018	Lawrence Berkeley National Lab: DOE CSGF Practicum: Reduced Order Models and Implicit Sampling. <b>Advisor:</b> <a href="#">Matthew Zahr</a> .

## Education

2021	PhD in Applied Mathematics, University of Washington. <b>PhD Advisor:</b> <a href="#">Aleksandr Aravkin</a> .
2016	BS in Mathematics, NC State University. <b>Academic Advisor:</b> Alina Duca. <b>Research Advisor:</b> Harvey Thomas Banks.

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## Grants & Awards

### STAFF

2024	Advanced Scientific Computing Research Portfolio: ASCEND Optimization & UQ, Randomized Methods Thrusts <b>Opt &amp; UQ Team Members:</b> <a href="#">Drew P. Kouri</a> , <a href="#">Denis Ridzal</a> , <a href="#">Joseph Hart</a> , <a href="#">Bart van Bloemen Waanders</a> <b>Amount:</b> \$2.4 million per year. <b>Randomized Methods Team Members:</b> <a href="#">Drew P. Kouri</a> , <a href="#">Eric Phipps</a> , <a href="#">Riley Murray</a> , <a href="#">Aurya Javeed</a> , <b>Amount:</b> \$2.0 million per year.
2024	Late-Start Laboratory Directed Research and Development: Rapid Optimization of Total Variation with Applications to Imaging, Additive Manufacturing, and Qualification. <b>Team Members:</b> <a href="#">Michael Heiden</a> , <a href="#">Drew P. Kouri</a> . <b>Amount:</b> \$130,000 over 1 year.
2023	Laboratory Directed Research and Development: Robust Nonsmooth Stochastic Methods for Machine Learning <b>Team Members:</b> <a href="#">Aurya Javeed</a> , <a href="#">Drew P. Kouri</a> . <b>Amount:</b> \$1.2 million over 3 years. <b>Consultants:</b> <a href="#">Jong-shi Pang</a> , <a href="#">Katya Scheinberg</a> , <a href="#">Eric Cyr</a> .

## POSTDOCTORAL

- 2022 Air Force Office of Scientific Research: Compression and Randomization of Extreme-Scale Training and Optimization (CREST-Opt).  
**Team Members:** Harbir Antil, Evelyn Herberg, Drew P. Kouri, Denis Ridzal.  
**Amount:** \$700,000 over 3 years.

## GRADUATE

- 2021 Department of Energy Advanced Scientific Computing Research: John von Neumann Postdoctoral Fellowship.  
**Amount:** \$170,000 over 2 years.
- 2017–2021 Department of Energy Computational Science Graduate Fellowship (DOE CSGF).
- 2017 National Science Foundation Graduate Research Fellowship (NSF-GFRP, declined).
- 2016 Department of Applied Math Boeing Fellowship/Top Scholar Award, UW.

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## Publications

### IN PREPARATION

- 2023– Robert Baraldi, Paul Manns, “Coordinate Descent for Total-Variation Integer Optimal Control”.
- 2023– Robert Baraldi, Drew Kouri, Harbir Antil, “Adaptive Randomized Sketching for Dynamic Nonsmooth Optimization”.
- 2023– Aurya Javeed, Robert Baraldi, Drew Kouri, Katya Scheinberg, “A Stochastic Trust-Region Method for Nonsmooth Optimization”.
- 2023– Robert Baraldi, John Jakeman, Christian Glusa. “A Multifidelity Variational Inference Approach to Sea-Ice Inversion”.

### IN REVIEW<sup>1</sup>

- 2023 Robert Baraldi, Drew P. Kouri (2023), “Efficient Proximal Subproblem Solvers for a Nonsmooth Trust-Region Method”, *Computational Optimization and Applications*.
- 2023 Robert Baraldi, Stefan Wild, Sven Leyffer (2023), “Using Filter Methods to Guide Convergence for ADMM with Applications to Nonnegative Matrix Factorization”, *Journal of Optimization Theory and Applications*.

### PEER-REVIEWED

- 2024 Robert Baraldi, Aleksandr Aravkin, Dominique Orban (2024), “A Levenberg-Marquardt Method for Nonsmooth Regularized Least Squares”, *SIAM Journal on Scientific Computing* 46(4), A2557–A2581.
- 2024 Robert Baraldi, Drew P. Kouri (2024), “Local Convergence Analysis of an Inexact Trust-Region Method for Nonsmooth Optimization”, *Optimization Letters* 18, 663–680.
- 2022 Robert Baraldi, Drew P. Kouri (2022), “A Proximal Trust-Region Method for Nonsmooth Optimization with Inexact Function and Gradient Evaluations”, *Mathematical Programming*. 201(1), 559–598.
- 2022 Donsub Rim, Robert Baraldi, Christopher Liu, Randall LeVeque, Kenjiro Terada (2022), “Tsunami Early Warning from Global Navigation Satellite System Data using Convolutional Neural Networks”, *Geophysical Review Letters* 49(20).
- 2021 Robert Baraldi, Aleksandr Aravkin, Dominique Orban (2021), “A Proximal Quasi-Newton Trust-Region Method for Nonsmooth Regularized Optimization”, *SIAM Journal of Optimization*. 32(2):

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<sup>1</sup>Note that Sandia National Laboratories’ Review and Approval process may prevent some of this work from being publically available on ArXiv until cleared.

900-929.

- 2021 Christopher Liu, Donsub Rim, Robert Baraldi, Randall LeVeque (2021), “[Comparison of Machine Learning Approaches for Tsunami Forecasting from Sparse Observations](#)”, *Pure and Applied Geophysics* 178, 5129-5153.
- 2019 Robert Baraldi, Rajiv Kumar, Aleksandr Aravkin (2019), “[Basis Pursuit Denoise with Nonsmooth Constraints](#)”, *IEEE Transactions on Signal Processing* 67(22): 5811-5823.
- 2019 Robert Baraldi, Carl Ulberg, Rajiv Kumar, Kenneth Creager, Aleksandr Aravkin (2019), “[Relaxation Algorithms for matrix completion, with applications to seismic travel-time data interpolation](#)”, *Inverse Problems* 35(10):105009.
- 2016 Harvey Thomas Banks, Robert Baraldi, Jared Catenacci, Nicholas Myers (2016), “[Parameter Estimation Using Unidentified Individual Data in Individual Based Models](#)”. *Mathematical Modeling of Natural Phenomena* 11(6):103-121.
- 2016 Harvey Thomas Banks, Robert Baraldi, Kevin Flores, Michael Stemkovski (2016), “[Validation of a Mathematical Model for Green Algae \(\*Raphidocelis subcapitata\*\) Growth and Implications for a Coupled Dynamical System with \*Daphnia Magna\*](#)”, *Applied Sciences* 6(5): 155.
- 2015 Kaska Adoteye, Harvey Thomas Banks, Robert Baraldi, John Nardini, W Clay Thompson (2015), “[Correlation of Parameter Estimators for Models Admitting Multiple Parametrizations](#)”, *International Journal of Pure and Applied Mathematics* 105(3): 497-522.
- 2015 Harvey Thomas Banks, Robert Baraldi, Kevin Flores (2015), “[Optimal Design for Minimizing Uncertainty in Dynamic Equilibrium Systems](#)”, *Eurasian Journal of Mathematical and Computer Applications* 3: 20-43.
- 2015 Harvey Thomas Banks, Robert Baraldi, Karissa Cross, Christina McChesney, Laura Poag, Emma Thorpe, Kevin Flores (2015), “[Uncertainty quantification in modeling HIV viral mechanics.](#)”, *Mathematical Biosciences and Engineering* 12(5): 937-964.

#### CONFERENCE PROCEEDINGS

- 2023 Robert Baraldi, Evelyn Herberg, Drew P. Kouri, Harbir Antil (2023), “[Adaptive Randomized Sketching for Dynamic Nonsmooth Optimization](#)”, *Proceedings of the International Model Analysis Conference XLI: Model Validation and Uncertainty Quantification*, #14609.
- 2014 Harvey Thomas Banks, Robert Baraldi, et al. (2014), [Uncertainty quantification for a model of HIV-1 patient response to antiretroviral therapy interruptions](#). *Proceedings of the 2014 American Control Conference*, 2753-2758.

#### BOOK CHAPTERS

- 2023 Robert Baraldi, Drew Kouri, Denis Ridzal (2023), “[Trust-Region Methods with Inexact and Adaptive Computations](#)”, *Encyclopedia of Optimization*.

#### TECHNICAL REPORTS (NOT PEER-REVIEWED)

- 2014 Robert Baraldi, John Nardini, Emma Thorpe, and Harvey Thomas Banks (2014), [The Effects of Parameterization on Inverse Problems](#), CRSC Technical report CRSC-TR14-07, Raleigh, NC.
- 2013 Robert Baraldi, Karissa Cross, Christina McChesney, Laura Poag, Emma Thorpe, Kevin Flores, and Harvey Thomas Banks (2013), “[Mathematical Modeling of HCV Viral Kinetics](#)”. CRSC Technical report CRSC-TR13-07, Raleigh, NC.

## Code Development

2022-	<a href="#">Rapid Optimization Library</a> (part of <a href="#">Trilinos</a> ) - C++.
2019-	<a href="#">RegularizedOptimization</a> (part of <a href="#">JuliaSmoothOptimizers</a> ) - Julia.
2019-	<a href="#">ShiftedProximalOperators</a> (part of <a href="#">JuliaSmoothOptimizers</a> ) - Julia.
2019-	<a href="#">RegularizedProblems</a> (part of <a href="#">JuliaSmoothOptimizers</a> ) - Julia.
2019-2021	<a href="#">UW-AMO Group</a> .

### CODING LANGUAGES

Active	Matlab, Python, Julia, C++.
Inactive	Java, R, Markdown, HTML, OpenMP/MPI.

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## Service

2019-	Reviewer: Advances in Continuous and Discrete Models, Inverse Problems, SIAM Journal On Scientific Computing, Mathematical Computing, Optimization Letters, Operations Research Letters, SIAM Journal on Optimization.
2021-	Minisymposia Organizer: SIAM Optimization (2021), ICCOPT/MOPTA (2022), SIAM CSE (2021,2023), PASC (2024), ISMP (2024), INFORMS (2024).

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## Teaching/Tutorials

2023-	Sandia + GMU <a href="#">PDECO Seminar</a>
2016-2021	UW Applied Mathematics SIAM Student Chapter
2016-2019	Organizer - UW Applied Mathematics Numerical Analysis Research Club
2016	Teaching Assistant: MATH 126 Calculus 3, University of Washington.
2013	Mathematics Tutor: MA 121 Calculus 1, MA 241 Calculus 2, NC State University.

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## Students/Interns

[Alexander Hsu](#) - University of Washington Applied Math (advisor: Aleksandr Aravkin)  
[Qi Wang](#) - WIAS, Nonsmooth Variational Problems and Operator Equations Group (advisor: [Michael Hintermüller](#))  
Leandro Maia - Texas A&M University Industrial & Systems Engineering (advisor: [David Huckleberry Gutman](#))

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## References

Drew P. Kouri - Sandia National Laboratories: [dpkouri@sandia.gov](mailto:dpkouri@sandia.gov)  
Aleksandr Aravkin - University of Washington: [saravkin@uw.edu](mailto:saravkin@uw.edu)  
Dominique Orban - Polytechnique Montréal: [dominique.orban@gerad.ca](mailto:dominique.orban@gerad.ca)  
Harbir Antil - George Mason University: [hantil@gmu.edu](mailto:hantil@gmu.edu)  
Sven Leyffer - Argonne National Lab: [leyffer@mcs.anl.gov](mailto:leyffer@mcs.anl.gov)  
Randall LeVeque - University of Washington: [rjl@uw.edu](mailto:rjl@uw.edu)

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## Seminar/Conference Presentations

- 2024 Robert Baraldi, Drew P. Kouri (2024), “A Proximal Trust-Region Method for Nonsmooth Optimization with Inexact Function and Gradient Evaluations”, WCOM24, September 21, Vancouver, Canada.
- 2024 Robert Baraldi, Drew P. Kouri, Harbir Antil (2024), “Adaptive Randomized Sketching for Dynamic Nonsmooth Optimization”, ISMP24, July 21-26, Montréal, Canada.
- 2024 Robert Baraldi, Drew P. Kouri, Harbir Antil (2024), “Adaptive Randomized Sketching for Dynamic Nonsmooth Optimization”, PASC24, June 3-5, Zurich, Switzerland.
- 2024 Robert Baraldi, Aurya Javeed, Drew Kour, Christian Glusa, Kim Liegeois (2024), “Training Neural Networks with PyROL: Algorithms and Examples”, Copper Mountain Iterative Methods, April 14-19, Copper Mountain Co.
- 2024 Robert Baraldi, Drew P. Kouri, Harbir Antil (2024), “Adaptive Randomized Sketching for Dynamic Nonsmooth Optimization”, SIAM UQ, February 29 - March 1, Trieste, Italy.
- 2024 Robert Baraldi, Drew P. Kouri (2024), “A Proximal Trust-Region Method for Nonsmooth Optimization with Inexact Function and Gradient Evaluations”, Dept. of Mathematics Seminar, February 24, TU Dortmund, Germany.
- 2023 Robert Baraldi, Drew P. Kouri (2023), “A Proximal Trust-Region Method for Nonsmooth Optimization with Inexact Function and Gradient Evaluations”, Applied Inverse Problems, September 4, Göttingen, Germany.
- 2023 Robert Baraldi, Drew P. Kouri (2023), “A Proximal Trust-Region Method for Nonsmooth Optimization with Inexact Function and Gradient Evaluations”, WIAS Research Seminar on Mathematical Optimization Nonsmooth Variational Problems and Operator Equations, August 29, Berlin, Germany.
- 2023 Robert Baraldi, Evelyn Herberg, Harbir Antil, Drew P. Kouri (2023), “Adaptive Randomized Sketching for Dynamic Nonsmooth Optimization”, SIOPT, May 31 - June 4, Seattle, WA.
- 2023 Robert Baraldi, Drew P. Kouri (2023), “Efficient Proximal Subproblem Solvers for an Inexact Nonsmooth Trust-Region Method”, SIAM CSE, February 28 - March 4, Amsterdam, ND.
- 2023 Robert Baraldi, Drew P. Kouri (2023), “An Inexact Trust-Region Algorithm for Nonsmooth Non-convex Regularized Problems”, Bayreuth Applied Mathematics Seminar, February 24, Bayreuth, Germany.
- 2023 Robert Baraldi, Evelyn Herberg, Harbir Antil, Drew P. Kouri (2023), “Adaptive Randomized Sketching for Dynamic Nonsmooth Optimization”, IMAX XLI, February 15, Austin, TX.
- 2022 Robert Baraldi, Drew P. Kouri (2022), “An Inexact Trust-Region Algorithm for Nonsmooth Non-convex Regularized Problems”, Centre de recherches mathématiques Seminar at McGill, October 24, Montréal, Quebec.
- 2022 Robert Baraldi, Drew P. Kouri (2022), “An Inexact Trust-Region Algorithm for Nonsmooth Non-convex Regularized Problems”, GERAD Seminar, October 20, Polytechnique Montréal, Montréal, Quebec.
- 2022 Robert Baraldi, Drew P. Kouri (2022), “An Inexact Trust-Region Algorithm for Nonsmooth Non-convex Regularized Problems”, Center for Mathematics and Artificial Intelligence Colloquium, September 30 (Virtual).
- 2022 Robert Baraldi, Stefan Wild, Sven Lyeffer (2022), “Using Filter Methods to Guide Convergence for ADMM, with Applications to Nonnegative Matrix Factorization Problems”, ICCOPT/MOPTA 2022, July 25-28. Bethlehem, PA.
- 2021 Robert Baraldi, Aleksandr Aravkin, Dominique Orban (2021), “A Proximal Quasi-Newton Trust-Region Method for Nonsmooth Regularized Optimization”, SIOPT 2021 (virtual), July 22.
- 2021 Robert Baraldi, Stefan Wild, Sven Lyeffer (2021), “Using Filter Methods to Guide Convergence for ADMM, with Applications to Nonnegative Matrix Factorization Problems”, SIAM CSE 2021 (virtual), March 1.
- 2020 “Moreau-Yoshida Regularization and First Order Methods with Firedrake”, Firedrake 2020, Seattle,

- WA; February 22.
- 2019 “Basis Pursuit Denoise with Nonsmooth Constraints”, DOE CSGF Annual Program Review, Arlington, VA; July 14-18.
- 2019 “An Acceleration Framework for Parameter Estimation using Implicit Sampling and Adaptive Reduced order Models”, SIAM CSE, Spokane WA; 2/25-3/1.
- 2018 “Relaxation Algorithms for matrix completion, with applications to seismic travel-time data interpolation”, DOE CSGF Annual Program Review, Arlington, VA; July 15-19.
- 2016 “Systems Modeling and Data Assimilation in Drug Development”, SIAM Annual Life Sciences Conference, Boston, MA; July 11-15.

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<http://rjbaraldi.github.io/cv>