The effect of direct admissions programs on college enrollment

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CLEAN

LOAD FILES AND PACKAGES Note: This analysis relies on ACS data provided by IPUMS. The ACS extract exceeds the 100 MB limit for GitHub and is not attached to the git repo. The file is stored locally and is available on request.

This chunk loads dependencies, the ACS microdata, and the ACS metadata. It then loads a sheet containing binary variables that outline the policy timeline for each state—i.e., 1 for states/years with direct admissions and 0 otherwise. The last line loads state-level NHGIS data from 2010; this data is for DiNardo Fortin Lemieux (DFL) reweights.

```
#rm(list = ls(all.names = TRUE))
library(tidyverse)
library(jpumsr)
library(fixest)
library(miceadds)
library(tinytex)

setwd("/Users/ryan/DataspellProjects/direct_admissions/")
ddi <- read_ipums_ddi("usa_00019.xml", lower_vars = TRUE)
ipums <- read_ipums_micro(ddi)</pre>
```

Use of data from IPUMS USA is subject to conditions including that users should ## cite the data appropriately. Use command 'ipums_conditions()' for more details.

```
policysheet <- read.csv("/Users/ryan/DataspellProjects/direct_admissions/policysheet.csv")
nhgis <- read.csv("/Users/ryan/DataspellProjects/direct_admissions/nhgis.csv")</pre>
```

CALCULATE DFL REWEIGHTS This chunk creates the variable necessary for DFL reweighting. It first cleans the NHGIS data to create new variables that describe a states urban/rural mix, high school graduation rate, college attendance rate, youth unemployment rate, and portion of adults serving in the military. Note that these variables are taken from states at a baseline period prior to adoption (2010, in this case). This sheet is then merged with the policy implementation timeline.

Next, a probit regression is run to predict the likelihood that a state has adopted the policy at some point during the observation period. These fitted values are then assigned to states that have adopted the policy; a value of 0 is assigned to state that have not adopted the policy.

Finally, this chunk runs a series of checks to assess the validity of each chosen variable.

```
nhgis <- nhgis %>%
  mutate(
    #percent living in rural area
   rural pct = rural / total region,
    #percent w/ high school degree
   hs_complete_pct =
      (malehs+malecollege1+malecollege2+maleassoc+malebach+malemaster+maleprof+maledoc+
       femalehs+femalecollege1+femalecollege2+femaleassoc+femalebach+femalemaster+femaleprof+femaledoc
        total attainment,
    #percent college go on
    college_pct =
      (malecollege1+malecollege2+maleassoc+malebach+malemaster+maleprof+maledoc+
        femalecollege1+femalecollege2+femaleassoc+femalebach+femalemaster+femaleprof+femaledoc)/
        (malehs +femalehs),
    #percent young adults <25 unemployed in labor force
   youth_unemployment =
      (male16_labor_civ_unemployed + male20_labor_civ_unemployed + male22_labor_civ_unemployed +
        female16_labor_civ_unemployed + female20_labor_civ_unemployed + female22_labor_civ_unemployed)/
        (male16_labor_civ + male20_labor_civ + male22_labor_civ +
          female16_labor_civ + female20_labor_civ + female22_labor_civ),
    #percent young adults <25 in labor force who serve in the military
   vet_pct =
      (male16_labor_vet + male20_labor_vet + male22_labor_vet +
        female16_labor_vet + female20_labor_vet + female22_labor_vet)/
        (male16_labor_total + male20_labor_total + male22_labor_total +
          female16_labor_total + female20_labor_total + female22_labor_total),
  )%>%
  select(state, statefip, rural_pct, hs_complete_pct, youth_unemployment, vet_pct, median_income)
#MERGE POLICY AND NHGIS DATA
states <- merge(policysheet, nhgis, by=c("state", "statefip"))</pre>
#CALCULATE DFL
reg_nhgis <- glm(da2020 ~ rural_pct + hs_complete_pct + youth_unemployment + vet_pct + median_income,
                 family=binomial(link='probit'), data = states)
#PRINT DFL REGRESSION RESULTS
summary(reg_nhgis)
##
## Call:
## glm(formula = da2020 ~ rural_pct + hs_complete_pct + youth_unemployment +
       vet_pct + median_income, family = binomial(link = "probit"),
##
##
       data = states)
##
## Deviance Residuals:
##
       Min
                  1Q
                         Median
                                      ЗQ
                                                Max
## -1.27626 -0.05796 -0.00066 0.00000
                                          1.83852
##
## Coefficients:
##
                        Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
                     1.211e+01 3.285e+01 0.369
## (Intercept)
                                                       0.712
```

```
-6.011e+00 1.106e+01 -0.544
## rural_pct
                                                       0.587
                     2.554e+01 3.309e+01 0.772
                                                      0.440
## hs_complete_pct
## youth_unemployment -6.318e+01 5.313e+01 -1.189
                                                      0.234
                     -1.381e+02 1.077e+02 -1.282
## vet_pct
                                                       0.200
## median income
                     -5.083e-04 4.533e-04 -1.121
                                                      0.262
##
## (Dispersion parameter for binomial family taken to be 1)
##
##
       Null deviance: 16.7944 on 49 degrees of freedom
## Residual deviance: 8.6432 on 44 degrees of freedom
## AIC: 20.643
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 12
with(summary(reg_nhgis), 1 - deviance/null.deviance) #print r squared
## [1] 0.4853502
#FIT DFL REGRESSION RESULTS TO STATES
predict_da <- fitted(reg_nhgis)</pre>
states <- states %>%
 mutate(pda = predict_da,
         dfl = ifelse(da2020 == 1, 1, (predict_da/(1-predict_da))))
#DFL VARIABLE CHECK
lm(rural_pct ~ da2020, data = states)
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = rural_pct ~ da2020, data = states)
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                     da2020
##
       0.2525
                     0.1113
lm(rural_pct ~ da2020, data = states, weights = dfl)
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = rural_pct ~ da2020, data = states, weights = dfl)
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                     da2020
      0.33432
                    0.02953
lm(hs_complete_pct ~ da2020, data = states)
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = hs_complete_pct ~ da2020, data = states)
##
```

```
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept) da2020
      0.86361
                   0.02358
lm(hs_complete_pct ~ da2020, data = states, weights = dfl)
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = hs_complete_pct ~ da2020, data = states, weights = dfl)
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    da2020
     0.891528 -0.004329
##
lm(youth_unemployment ~ da2020, data = states)
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = youth_unemployment ~ da2020, data = states)
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    da2020
      0.15928
                  -0.03719
lm(youth_unemployment ~ da2020, data = states, weights = dfl)
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = youth_unemployment ~ da2020, data = states, weights = dfl)
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    da2020
     0.121122
                 0.000962
##
lm(vet_pct ~ da2020, data = states)
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = vet_pct ~ da2020, data = states)
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    da2020
     0.021707 -0.008214
lm(vet_pct ~ da2020, data = states, weights = dfl)
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = vet_pct ~ da2020, data = states, weights = dfl)
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   da2020
     0.012068 0.001425
##
```

```
lm(median_income ~ da2020, data = states)
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = median_income ~ da2020, data = states)
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                     da2020
         52061
##
                       -5665
lm(median_income~ da2020, data = states, weights = dfl)
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = median_income ~ da2020, data = states, weights = dfl)
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                     da2020
       47008.4
##
                     -612.4
```

MERGE STATE DATA WITH IPUMS DATA This chunk converts the wide state-level data to long data, and then merges with the ACS microdata. The data is then filtered to include only 19-year-old high school graduates who have lived in the same state for more than 1 year (a distinction which is necessary for defining who received treatment).

The outcome variable (enroll) is then created to include those who are currently attending a post-secondary institution. A series of independent variables are also created to be used as controls.

```
#WIDE DATA TO LONG DATA
states_long <- states %>%
 pivot_longer(
   starts_with("da"),
   names_to = c(".value", "year"),
   names_pattern = "^(.*?)(\d+)$",
  mutate(year = as.numeric(year))
#MERGE STATE LEVEL POLICY DATA ONE TO MANY WITH ACS DATA
df <- inner_join(states_long, ipums, by = c("statefip", "year"), multiple = "all")</pre>
#FILTER TO INCLUDE ONLY HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES
#MUTATE TO CREATE BINARY OUTCOME VARIABLE 'ENROLL' & ADD CONTROLS
df <- df %>%
        filter(educd >= 63, age == 19, school == 1 | school == 2, migrate1 == 1 | migrate1 == 2) %>%
        mutate(enroll = ifelse(educd >= 65, 1, 0), #OUTCOME VARIABLE
               female = ifelse(sex == 2, 1,0),
               hispanic = ifelse(hispand > 0,1,0),
               black = ifelse(race == 2 & hispand == 0,1,0),
               othrace = ifelse(race > 2 & hispand == 0,1,0),
               citizen = ifelse(citizen == 3, 0, 1),
               english = ifelse(speakeng == 1, 0, 1),
               insurance = ifelse(hcovany == 1, 0, 1),
               dflrewt = perwt*dfl)
```

RESULTS

SUMMARY STATISTICS This chunk prints a series of summary statistics.

```
df %>%
        summarize(
                n = n(),
                college go on = mean(enroll),
                college_go_on_sd = sd(enroll),
                female = mean(female),
                black = mean(black),
                hispanic = mean(hispanic),
                othrace = mean(othrace),
                citizen = mean(citizen),
                english = mean(english),
                insurance = mean(insurance))
## # A tibble: 1 x 10
         n college_~1 colle~2 female black hispa~3 othrace citizen english insur~4
##
                                              <dbl>
##
      <int>
                 <dbl>
                         <dbl> <dbl> <dbl>
                                                      <dbl>
                                                              <dbl>
                                                                      <dbl>
                                                                              <dbl>
## 1 316465
                 0.626
                         0.484 0.505 0.116
                                              0.180
                                                      0.104
                                                              0.960
                                                                      0.999
                                                                              0.877
## # ... with abbreviated variable names 1: college_go_on, 2: college_go_on_sd,
      3: hispanic, 4: insurance
df %>%
        group_by(year) %>%
        summarize(
                n = n(),
                college_go_on = mean(enroll),
                college_go_on_sd = sd(enroll),
                female = mean(female),
                black = mean(black),
                hispanic = mean(hispanic),
                othrace = mean(othrace),
                citizen = mean(citizen),
                english = mean(english),
                insurance = mean(insurance))
## # A tibble: 9 x 11
##
              n college_go_on colle~1 female black hispa~2 othrace citizen english
      year
     <dbl> <int>
                         <dbl>
                                 <dbl> <dbl> <dbl>
                                                      <dbl>
                                                              <dbl>
                                                                      <dbl>
                                                                              <dbl>
## 1 2012 36016
                         0.635
                                 0.481 0.506 0.122
                                                      0.166 0.0917
                                                                      0.958
                                                                              0.999
## 2 2013 35199
                         0.636
                                 0.481 0.508 0.116
                                                      0.169
                                                             0.0978
                                                                      0.959
                                                                              0.999
                                                                              0.999
## 3 2014 34878
                         0.627
                                 0.484 0.501 0.120
                                                      0.173 0.0987
                                                                      0.960
## 4 2015 35006
                         0.629
                                 0.483 0.506 0.118
                                                      0.176 0.101
                                                                      0.959
                                                                              0.999
     2016 34791
                                                                              0.999
## 5
                         0.630
                                 0.483 0.509 0.114
                                                      0.182 0.106
                                                                      0.959
                                 0.485 0.501 0.117
## 6
     2017 35126
                         0.623
                                                      0.186 0.106
                                                                      0.957
                                                                              0.999
## 7
     2018 35934
                         0.613
                                 0.487 0.505 0.110
                                                                      0.961
                                                                              0.999
                                                      0.191 0.104
## 8 2019 35804
                                 0.488 0.502 0.112
                         0.609
                                                      0.193 0.110
                                                                      0.964
                                                                              0.999
## 9 2020 33711
                         0.637
                                0.481 0.510 0.111
                                                      0.185 0.123
                                                                      0.964
                                                                              0.999
## # ... with 1 more variable: insurance <dbl>, and abbreviated variable names
     1: college_go_on_sd, 2: hispanic
```

```
df %>%
        group_by(da) %>%
        summarize(
                n = n()
                college_go_on = mean(enroll),
                college_go_on_sd = sd(enroll),
                female = mean(female),
                black = mean(black),
                hispanic = mean(hispanic),
                othrace = mean(othrace),
                citizen = mean(citizen),
                english = mean(english),
                insurance = mean(insurance))
## # A tibble: 2 x 11
##
                n college_g~1 colle~2 female black hispa~3 othrace citizen english
        da
##
     <int> <int>
                        <dbl>
                                <dbl>
                                       <dbl>
                                              <dbl>
                                                       <dbl>
                                                               <dbl>
                                                                       <dbl>
                                                                               <dbl>
## 1
        0 315459
                        0.627
                                0.484 0.505 0.116
                                                       0.180 0.104
                                                                       0.960
                                                                               0.999
                        0.589
                                0.492 0.479 0.0159
## 2
         1
             1006
                                                      0.106 0.0845
                                                                       0.978
                                                                               0.999
## # ... with 1 more variable: insurance <dbl>, and abbreviated variable names
     1: college_go_on, 2: college_go_on_sd, 3: hispanic
```

OLS MODELS This chunk runs two separate OLS models and prints the results (including r^2). The first model uses person level weights supplied in the ACS data; the second model uses the DFL reweights calculated from NHGIS data. Both models control for gender, race, ethnicity, citizenship, health insurance, English proficiency, and state/year fixed effects. Standard errors are clustered at the state level.

```
#OLS - PERSON LEVEL WEIGHTS
olsmod1 <- miceadds::glm.cluster(data=df,</pre>
                                  formula=enroll ~ da + female + hispanic + black + othrace + citizen +
                                          factor(statefip) + factor(year),
                                  cluster="state",
                                  weights= df$perwt,
                                  family="gaussian")
summary(olsmod1$glm res)
##
## stats::glm(formula = formula, family = family, data = data, weights = wgt__)
##
## Deviance Residuals:
##
       Min
                 10
                      Median
                                    30
                                            Max
## -24.477
                       2.235
                                         23.931
             -4.445
                                 3.510
##
## Coefficients:
                       Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                       0.210996
                                   0.023520
                                              8.971 < 2e-16 ***
## da
                       0.019440
                                              0.926 0.354234
                                   0.020985
## female
                       0.094888
                                   0.001718 55.228
                                                    < 2e-16 ***
                      -0.045656
                                   0.002451 -18.626
## hispanic
                                                     < 2e-16 ***
## black
                      -0.042917
                                   0.002666 -16.097
                                                     < 2e-16 ***
```

8.257 < 2e-16 ***

0.003079

0.025419

othrace

```
## citizen
                       0.013108
                                   0.004250
                                              3.084 0.002040 **
## insurance
                       0.157913
                                   0.002558
                                             61.733 < 2e-16 ***
## english
                       0.222745
                                   0.022350
                                              9.966 < 2e-16 ***
## factor(statefip)2
                      -0.145437
                                   0.019580
                                             -7.428 1.11e-13 ***
## factor(statefip)4
                      -0.020823
                                   0.009275
                                             -2.245 0.024775
## factor(statefip)5
                      -0.009224
                                   0.011165
                                             -0.826 0.408706
## factor(statefip)6
                       0.034729
                                   0.007480
                                              4.643 3.43e-06 ***
## factor(statefip)8
                      -0.008250
                                   0.009799
                                             -0.842 0.399793
## factor(statefip)9
                       0.024893
                                   0.010376
                                              2.399 0.016434 *
## factor(statefip)10 -0.031125
                                   0.017905
                                             -1.738 0.082146
## factor(statefip)11 -0.017459
                                   0.020617
                                             -0.847 0.397086
## factor(statefip)12
                      0.029122
                                   0.007912
                                              3.681 0.000233 ***
## factor(statefip)13 -0.004224
                                   0.008382
                                             -0.504 0.614274
## factor(statefip)15 -0.085925
                                   0.015942
                                             -5.390 7.05e-08 ***
## factor(statefip)16 -0.059817
                                   0.019044
                                             -3.141 0.001684 **
## factor(statefip)17
                       0.036886
                                   0.008220
                                              4.487 7.21e-06 ***
## factor(statefip)18 -0.021424
                                   0.009136
                                             -2.345 0.019036 *
## factor(statefip)20 0.026675
                                   0.011003
                                              2.424 0.015331 *
## factor(statefip)21 -0.045248
                                   0.010069
                                             -4.494 7.00e-06 ***
## factor(statefip)22 -0.019228
                                   0.010076
                                             -1.908 0.056364
## factor(statefip)23 -0.029157
                                   0.015554
                                             -1.875 0.060847
## factor(statefip)24
                      0.037114
                                   0.009430
                                              3.936 8.30e-05 ***
## factor(statefip)25
                       0.032042
                                   0.008910
                                              3.596 0.000323 ***
## factor(statefip)26
                       0.015170
                                   0.008462
                                              1.793 0.073018 .
## factor(statefip)27
                       0.013296
                                   0.009842
                                              1.351 0.176692
## factor(statefip)28
                       0.048235
                                   0.010883
                                              4.432 9.33e-06 ***
## factor(statefip)29
                       0.014232
                                   0.009354
                                              1.522 0.128123
## factor(statefip)30 -0.084254
                                   0.017060
                                             -4.939 7.87e-07 ***
                                              2.822 0.004776 **
## factor(statefip)31 0.036259
                                   0.012850
## factor(statefip)32 -0.084259
                                   0.012238
                                             -6.885 5.78e-12 ***
## factor(statefip)33 -0.001636
                                   0.014700
                                             -0.111 0.911387
## factor(statefip)34
                       0.031536
                                   0.008779
                                              3.592 0.000328 ***
## factor(statefip)35
                       0.030004
                                   0.012749
                                              2.354 0.018597 *
## factor(statefip)36
                       0.074200
                                   0.007811
                                              9.500 < 2e-16 ***
## factor(statefip)37
                                   0.008438
                                              2.369 0.017829
                       0.019991
## factor(statefip)38 -0.005520
                                   0.020396
                                             -0.271 0.786682
## factor(statefip)39 -0.020770
                                   0.008299
                                             -2.503 0.012327 *
## factor(statefip)40 -0.020806
                                   0.010573
                                             -1.968 0.049092 *
## factor(statefip)41 -0.024844
                                   0.010755
                                             -2.310 0.020891 *
## factor(statefip)42 -0.012142
                                   0.008151
                                             -1.490 0.136308
## factor(statefip)44
                      0.037561
                                   0.014650
                                              2.564 0.010352 *
## factor(statefip)45
                       0.023201
                                   0.009774
                                              2.374 0.017612 *
## factor(statefip)46 0.021022
                                   0.019996
                                              1.051 0.293119
## factor(statefip)47 -0.030155
                                   0.009136
                                             -3.301 0.000965 ***
## factor(statefip)48 0.014412
                                   0.007595
                                              1.897 0.057767 .
## factor(statefip)49 -0.059195
                                   0.011193
                                             -5.289 1.23e-07 ***
## factor(statefip)50 0.009613
                                   0.018927
                                              0.508 0.611507
## factor(statefip)51
                       0.012540
                                   0.008661
                                              1.448 0.147646
## factor(statefip)53 -0.015908
                                   0.009323
                                             -1.706 0.087971
## factor(statefip)54 -0.073570
                                   0.013608
                                             -5.406 6.44e-08 ***
## factor(statefip)55 -0.022024
                                   0.009484
                                             -2.322 0.020220 *
## factor(statefip)56 0.024595
                                   0.022119
                                              1.112 0.266148
## factor(year)2013
                      -0.010847
                                   0.003652
                                             -2.970 0.002978 **
## factor(year)2014
                      -0.022147
                                   0.003651
                                             -6.066 1.31e-09 ***
```

```
## factor(year)2015
                    -0.029053
                                0.003662 -7.935 2.12e-15 ***
## factor(year)2016 -0.028388 0.003660 -7.756 8.81e-15 ***
## factor(year)2017
                     -0.036506
                                0.003657 -9.982 < 2e-16 ***
## factor(year)2018
                                 0.003641 -13.261 < 2e-16 ***
                     -0.048278
                                 0.003627 -13.606 < 2e-16 ***
## factor(year)2019
                     -0.049351
## factor(year)2020
                     -0.057003
                                0.003642 -15.651 < 2e-16 ***
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## (Dispersion parameter for gaussian family taken to be 22.72608)
##
      Null deviance: 7430205 on 316464 degrees of freedom
##
## Residual deviance: 7190509 on 316399 degrees of freedom
## AIC: 535080
##
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 2
with(summary(olsmod1$glm_res), 1 - deviance/null.deviance) #print r squared
## [1] 0.03225976
# OLS - DFL REWEIGHTS
olsmod2 <- miceadds::glm.cluster(data=df,</pre>
                                formula=enroll ~ da + female + hispanic + black + othrace + citizen +
                                        factor(statefip) + factor(year),
                                cluster="state",
                                weights= df$dflrewt,
                                family="gaussian")
summary(olsmod2$glm res)
##
## Call:
## stats::glm(formula = formula, family = family, data = data, weights = wgt__)
##
## Deviance Residuals:
##
       Min
                  10
                        Median
                                      3Q
                                               Max
                        0.0000
## -20.1307
              0.0000
                                  0.0004
                                           19.0464
##
## Coefficients:
##
                       Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                      2.793e-01 1.224e+00 0.228 0.819465
                      2.311e-02 3.539e-03
## da
                                            6.531 6.56e-11 ***
                      1.186e-01 1.705e-03 69.573 < 2e-16 ***
## female
## hispanic
                     -6.370e-02 2.807e-03 -22.695 < 2e-16 ***
                     -6.281e-02 4.492e-03 -13.983 < 2e-16 ***
## black
## othrace
                     -8.534e-02 3.233e-03 -26.399 < 2e-16 ***
                     -5.890e-02 5.671e-03 -10.387 < 2e-16 ***
## citizen
                     2.121e-01 2.422e-03 87.583 < 2e-16 ***
## insurance
## english
                      1.582e-01 4.390e-02
                                            3.604 0.000313 ***
## factor(statefip)2 -1.112e-01 1.745e+05
                                            0.000 0.999999
## factor(statefip)4 -1.559e-02 1.239e+00 -0.013 0.989961
## factor(statefip)5 -1.092e-02 1.223e+00 -0.009 0.992877
## factor(statefip)6
                     4.408e-02 2.291e+04
                                           0.000 0.999998
```

```
## factor(statefip)8 -1.270e-02 6.529e+04
                                              0.000 1.000000
## factor(statefip)9
                       1.758e-02 7.321e+04
                                              0.000 1.000000
## factor(statefip)10 -3.468e-02
                                  1.576e+05
                                              0.000 1.000000
## factor(statefip)11 -2.054e-02
                                  1.854e+05
                                              0.000 1.000000
## factor(statefip)12 3.055e-02
                                  1.234e+00
                                              0.025 0.980244
## factor(statefip)13 5.157e-04 4.445e+04
                                              0.000 1.000000
## factor(statefip)15 -2.813e-02 1.357e+05
                                              0.000 1.000000
## factor(statefip)16 -6.297e-02
                                  1.223e+00
                                             -0.051 0.958941
## factor(statefip)17
                      3.483e-02
                                  8.371e+03
                                              0.000 0.999997
## factor(statefip)18 -2.624e-02
                                  1.223e+00
                                             -0.021 0.982885
## factor(statefip)20 2.510e-02
                                 1.223e+00
                                              0.021 0.983630
## factor(statefip)21 -5.153e-02
                                  1.523e+00
                                             -0.034 0.973008
## factor(statefip)22 -1.875e-02
                                 1.231e+00
                                             -0.015 0.987852
## factor(statefip)23 -3.554e-02
                                 1.224e+00
                                             -0.029 0.976832
## factor(statefip)24 3.629e-02
                                  6.059e+04
                                              0.000 1.000000
## factor(statefip)25
                       2.497e-02
                                  5.255e+04
                                              0.000 1.000000
## factor(statefip)26 8.958e-03
                                  5.733e+00
                                              0.002 0.998753
## factor(statefip)27
                      8.034e-03
                                 1.232e+00
                                              0.007 0.994799
## factor(statefip)28 5.315e-02 4.670e+04
                                              0.000 0.999999
## factor(statefip)29
                      1.172e-02
                                 1.225e+00
                                              0.010 0.992366
## factor(statefip)30 -8.024e-02 1.223e+00
                                             -0.066 0.947694
## factor(statefip)31 3.228e-02
                                 1.223e+00
                                              0.026 0.978942
## factor(statefip)32 -7.538e-02
                                              0.000 0.999992
                                  7.270e+03
## factor(statefip)33 -9.543e-03
                                  6.467e+04
                                              0.000 1.000000
## factor(statefip)34 3.295e-02
                                  5.062e+04
                                              0.000 0.999999
## factor(statefip)35
                      3.966e-02
                                  1.223e+00
                                              0.032 0.974136
## factor(statefip)36
                      7.046e-02
                                  1.369e+03
                                              0.000 0.999959
## factor(statefip)37 1.848e-02
                                 4.539e+04
                                              0.000 1.000000
## factor(statefip)38 -1.073e-02
                                 1.223e+00
                                             -0.009 0.993001
## factor(statefip)39 -2.781e-02
                                             -0.023 0.981860
                                 1.223e+00
## factor(statefip)40 -4.913e-04
                                  1.223e+00
                                              0.000 0.999680
## factor(statefip)41 -2.416e-02 1.223e+00
                                             -0.020 0.984244
## factor(statefip)42 -1.986e-02
                                 1.223e+00
                                             -0.016 0.987047
## factor(statefip)44 2.927e-02
                                 1.947e+02
                                              0.000 0.999880
## factor(statefip)45 2.110e-02
                                  6.550e+04
                                              0.000 1.000000
## factor(statefip)46 1.847e-02 1.223e+00
                                              0.015 0.987954
## factor(statefip)47 -3.541e-02
                                  1.224e+00
                                             -0.029 0.976924
## factor(statefip)48 2.259e-02
                                  2.067e+01
                                              0.001 0.999128
## factor(statefip)49 -6.198e-02
                                  1.223e+00
                                             -0.051 0.959587
## factor(statefip)50 -7.255e-03 1.230e+00
                                             -0.006 0.995294
## factor(statefip)51 1.346e-02 4.900e+04
                                              0.000 1.000000
## factor(statefip)53 -1.033e-02
                                  5.868e+04
                                              0.000 1.000000
## factor(statefip)54 -8.207e-02 1.223e+00
                                             -0.067 0.946498
## factor(statefip)55 -3.003e-02
                                1.223e+00
                                             -0.025 0.980411
## factor(statefip)56 1.413e-02
                                 1.857e+00
                                              0.008 0.993929
## factor(year)2013
                      -8.888e-03
                                  3.619e-03
                                             -2.456 0.014048 *
## factor(year)2014
                       4.142e-02
                                  3.728e-03
                                             11.110 < 2e-16 ***
## factor(year)2015
                       2.466e-02
                                  3.737e-03
                                              6.599 4.16e-11 ***
## factor(year)2016
                      -1.600e-02
                                  3.708e-03
                                            -4.316 1.59e-05 ***
## factor(year)2017
                      -2.067e-02
                                  3.811e-03
                                             -5.424 5.84e-08 ***
## factor(year)2018
                       1.385e-02 3.868e-03
                                              3.581 0.000343 ***
## factor(year)2019
                      -5.757e-02 3.849e-03 -14.958 < 2e-16 ***
## factor(year)2020
                      -4.612e-02 3.856e-03 -11.960 < 2e-16 ***
## ---
```

```
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## (Dispersion parameter for gaussian family taken to be 0.4611807)
##
## Null deviance: 154963 on 316464 degrees of freedom
## Residual deviance: 145917 on 316399 degrees of freedom
## AIC: 6429020
##
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 2
with(summary(olsmod2$glm_res), 1 - deviance/null.deviance) #print r squared
## [1] 0.05837302
```

LOGIT MODELS This chunk runs two separate logit models and prints the results (including r^2). The first model uses person level weights supplied in the ACS data; the second model uses the DFL reweights calculated from NHGIS data. Both models control for gender, race, ethnicity, citizenship, health insurance, English proficiency, and state/year fixed effects. Standard errors are clustered at the state level.

```
#LOGIT - DFL REWEIGHT
logmod1 <- miceadds::glm.cluster(data=df,</pre>
                                  formula= enroll ~ da + female + hispanic + black + othrace + citizen +
                                          factor(statefip) + factor(year),
                                  cluster="state",
                                  weights= df$perwt,
                                  family=binomial(link= "logit"))
summary(logmod1$glm res)
##
## Call:
## stats::glm(formula = formula, family = family, data = data, weights = wgt__)
## Deviance Residuals:
##
       Min
                 1Q
                      Median
                                    3Q
                                            Max
## -54.888
           -10.212
                       6.004
                                8.981
                                         53.889
##
## Coefficients:
##
                        Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
                      -1.2745301
## (Intercept)
                                  0.0111254 -114.561
                                                       < 2e-16 ***
## da
                       0.0846329
                                  0.0090408
                                                9.361
                                                       < 2e-16 ***
                                  0.0007469 541.563
                                                       < 2e-16 ***
## female
                       0.4044736
## hispanic
                      -0.1943597
                                  0.0010593 -183.487
                                                       < 2e-16 ***
## black
                      -0.1825911 0.0011495 -158.842
                                                       < 2e-16 ***
## othrace
                       0.1114097 0.0013582
                                               82.025
                                                       < 2e-16 ***
## citizen
                                               30.268
                       0.0556284 0.0018379
                                                       < 2e-16 ***
## insurance
                       0.6510482 0.0010920
                                              596.199
                                                       < 2e-16 ***
## english
                       1.0010705 0.0106518
                                               93.981
                                                       < 2e-16 ***
## factor(statefip)2 -0.6064782 0.0084105
                                              -72.110
                                                       < 2e-16 ***
## factor(statefip)4
                      -0.0871571
                                  0.0039908
                                              -21.839
                                                       < 2e-16 ***
## factor(statefip)5
                      -0.0387600
                                  0.0048066
                                               -8.064 7.39e-16 ***
## factor(statefip)6
                       0.1488062
                                  0.0032306
                                               46.061 < 2e-16 ***
```

-8.212 < 2e-16 ***

factor(statefip)8 -0.0346721 0.0042222

```
## factor(statefip)9
                                  0.0045139
                       0.1066712
                                               23.631
                                                       < 2e-16 ***
## factor(statefip)10 -0.1308292
                                              -17.047
                                                       < 2e-16 ***
                                   0.0076744
## factor(statefip)11 -0.0742393
                                   0.0088669
                                               -8.373
                                                       < 2e-16 ***
                                   0.0034181
## factor(statefip)12 0.1244385
                                               36.406
                                                       < 2e-16 ***
## factor(statefip)13 -0.0173595
                                   0.0036118
                                               -4.806 1.54e-06 ***
## factor(statefip)15 -0.3603539
                                              -53.032
                                                       < 2e-16 ***
                                   0.0067950
## factor(statefip)16 -0.2525435
                                   0.0081782
                                              -30.880
                                                       < 2e-16 ***
## factor(statefip)17 0.1586675
                                   0.0035619
                                               44.546
                                                       < 2e-16 ***
## factor(statefip)18 -0.0909095
                                   0.0039331
                                              -23.114
                                                       < 2e-16 ***
## factor(statefip)20 0.1140966
                                   0.0047804
                                               23.868
                                                       < 2e-16 ***
## factor(statefip)21 -0.1898514
                                   0.0043182
                                              -43.965
                                                       < 2e-16 ***
## factor(statefip)22 -0.0803894
                                   0.0043315
                                              -18.559
                                                       < 2e-16 ***
## factor(statefip)23 -0.1244874
                                   0.0066780
                                              -18.641
                                                       < 2e-16 ***
                                   0.0041009
## factor(statefip)24 0.1596481
                                               38.930
                                                       < 2e-16 ***
## factor(statefip)25
                       0.1385636
                                   0.0038763
                                               35.746
                                                       < 2e-16 ***
## factor(statefip)26
                       0.0642423
                                   0.0036612
                                               17.547
                                                       < 2e-16 ***
                                               13.216
## factor(statefip)27
                       0.0564017
                                   0.0042678
                                                       < 2e-16 ***
## factor(statefip)28
                       0.2064630
                                   0.0047327
                                               43.624
                                                       < 2e-16 ***
                                               14.904
                                                       < 2e-16 ***
## factor(statefip)29
                       0.0603496
                                   0.0040493
## factor(statefip)30 -0.3506602
                                   0.0072617
                                              -48.289
                                                       < 2e-16 ***
## factor(statefip)31 0.1562548
                                   0.0056157
                                               27.825
                                                       < 2e-16 ***
## factor(statefip)32 -0.3495726
                                   0.0052450
                                              -66.649
                                                       < 2e-16 ***
## factor(statefip)33 -0.0076196
                                                       0.23134
                                   0.0063661
                                               -1.197
## factor(statefip)34 0.1352641
                                   0.0038062
                                               35.538
                                                       < 2e-16 ***
## factor(statefip)35
                       0.1276112
                                   0.0055118
                                               23.152
                                                       < 2e-16 ***
## factor(statefip)36
                       0.3273757
                                   0.0033994
                                               96.303
                                                       < 2e-16 ***
                                                       < 2e-16 ***
## factor(statefip)37
                       0.0851775
                                   0.0036495
                                               23.340
## factor(statefip)38 -0.0248313
                                   0.0088216
                                               -2.815
                                                       0.00488 **
## factor(statefip)39 -0.0884359
                                   0.0035751
                                              -24.737
                                                       < 2e-16 ***
                                              -19.319
## factor(statefip)40 -0.0879025
                                   0.0045500
                                                       < 2e-16 ***
## factor(statefip)41 -0.1056231
                                   0.0046240
                                              -22.842
                                                       < 2e-16 ***
## factor(statefip)42 -0.0520946
                                   0.0035143
                                              -14.824
                                                       < 2e-16 ***
## factor(statefip)44 0.1625615
                                   0.0064355
                                               25.260
                                                       < 2e-16 ***
## factor(statefip)45
                                               23.425
                       0.0991751
                                   0.0042337
                                                       < 2e-16 ***
## factor(statefip)46 0.0884070
                                               10.118
                                   0.0087374
                                                       < 2e-16 ***
## factor(statefip)47 -0.1269012
                                  0.0039282
                                              -32.306
                                                       < 2e-16 ***
## factor(statefip)48 0.0621990
                                   0.0032757
                                               18.988
                                                       < 2e-16 ***
## factor(statefip)49 -0.2480599
                                   0.0047955
                                              -51.728
                                                       < 2e-16 ***
## factor(statefip)50
                       0.0405137
                                   0.0082352
                                                4.920 8.67e-07 ***
## factor(statefip)51
                                               14.247
                                                       < 2e-16 ***
                       0.0533376
                                   0.0037437
## factor(statefip)53 -0.0680781
                                   0.0040170
                                              -16.948
                                                       < 2e-16 ***
                                              -52.908
## factor(statefip)54 -0.3071424
                                   0.0058052
                                                       < 2e-16 ***
## factor(statefip)55 -0.0939674
                                   0.0040840
                                              -23.009
                                                       < 2e-16 ***
## factor(statefip)56 0.1054025
                                   0.0096690
                                               10.901
                                                       < 2e-16 ***
## factor(year)2013
                      -0.0474506
                                   0.0016016
                                              -29.626
                                                       < 2e-16 ***
## factor(year)2014
                      -0.0964394
                                   0.0015983
                                              -60.337
                                                       < 2e-16 ***
## factor(year)2015
                      -0.1259655
                                   0.0016020
                                              -78.629
                                                       < 2e-16 ***
## factor(year)2016
                      -0.1231266
                                   0.0016020
                                              -76.856
                                                       < 2e-16 ***
                      -0.1580440
                                   0.0015971
                                              -98.955
                                                       < 2e-16 ***
## factor(year)2017
## factor(year)2018
                      -0.2079911
                                   0.0015871 -131.050
                                                       < 2e-16 ***
                      -0.2125043
                                   0.0015807 -134.433
                                                       < 2e-16 ***
## factor(year)2019
## factor(year)2020
                      -0.2448632
                                  0.0015859 -154.400
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

```
##
## (Dispersion parameter for binomial family taken to be 1)
##
##
      Null deviance: 41626448 on 316464 degrees of freedom
## Residual deviance: 40628731 on 316399 degrees of freedom
## AIC: 40628863
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 6
with(summary(logmod1$glm_res), 1 - deviance/null.deviance) #print r squared
## [1] 0.02396834
#LOGIT - DFL REWEIGHT
logmod2 <- miceadds::glm.cluster(data=df,</pre>
                                formula= enroll ~ da + female + hispanic + black + othrace + citizen +
                                        factor(statefip) + factor(year),
                                cluster="state",
                                weights= df$dflrewt,
                                family=binomial(link= "logit"))
summary(logmod2$glm_res)
##
## Call:
## stats::glm(formula = formula, family = family, data = data, weights = wgt__)
## Deviance Residuals:
      Min
                     Median
##
                                  3Q
                10
                                          Max
## -45.319
             0.000
                      0.000
                               0.001
                                       42.200
##
## Coefficients:
                       Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept)
                     -1.023e+00 3.751e+00 -0.273 0.785084
                                            9.417 < 2e-16 ***
## da
                      1.023e-01 1.087e-02
## female
                      5.134e-01 5.261e-03 97.589 < 2e-16 ***
## hispanic
                     -2.742e-01 8.543e-03 -32.091 < 2e-16 ***
## black
                     -2.718e-01 1.361e-02 -19.968 < 2e-16 ***
## othrace
                     -3.662e-01 9.836e-03 -37.235 < 2e-16 ***
## citizen
                     -2.494e-01 1.744e-02 -14.304 < 2e-16 ***
## insurance
                      8.887e-01 7.414e-03 119.863 < 2e-16 ***
## english
                      7.590e-01 1.460e-01 5.201 1.99e-07 ***
## factor(statefip)2 -4.752e-01 5.336e+05
                                           0.000 0.999999
## factor(statefip)4 -6.667e-02 3.796e+00 -0.018 0.985988
## factor(statefip)5 -4.646e-02 3.748e+00 -0.012 0.990109
                     1.917e-01 7.086e+04
## factor(statefip)6
                                            0.000 0.999998
## factor(statefip)8 -5.437e-02 1.990e+05
                                            0.000 1.000000
## factor(statefip)9
                     7.680e-02 2.271e+05
                                            0.000 1.000000
## factor(statefip)10 -1.487e-01 4.770e+05
                                             0.000 1.000000
## factor(statefip)11 -8.976e-02 5.640e+05
                                             0.000 1.000000
## factor(statefip)12 1.337e-01 3.781e+00
                                             0.035 0.971792
## factor(statefip)13 2.871e-03 1.360e+05
                                             0.000 1.000000
## factor(statefip)15 -1.163e-01 4.077e+05 0.000 1.000000
## factor(statefip)16 -2.719e-01 3.748e+00 -0.073 0.942160
```

```
## factor(statefip)17 1.532e-01 2.606e+04
                                             0.000 0.999995
## factor(statefip)18 -1.137e-01 3.748e+00 -0.030 0.975806
## factor(statefip)20 1.097e-01
                                3.748e+00
                                             0.029 0.976641
## factor(statefip)21 -2.204e-01
                                 4.646e+00
                                            -0.047 0.962166
## factor(statefip)22 -8.039e-02 3.773e+00
                                            -0.021 0.982998
## factor(statefip)23 -1.542e-01 3.751e+00
                                            -0.041 0.967212
## factor(statefip)24 1.589e-01
                                 1.884e+05
                                             0.000 0.999999
## factor(statefip)25 1.100e-01
                                 1.639e+05
                                             0.000 0.999999
## factor(statefip)26 3.818e-02
                                 1.769e+01
                                             0.002 0.998278
## factor(statefip)27 3.466e-02
                                 3.777e+00
                                             0.009 0.992678
## factor(statefip)28 2.342e-01
                                 1.455e+05
                                             0.000 0.999999
## factor(statefip)29 5.146e-02
                                 3.755e+00
                                             0.014 0.989066
## factor(statefip)30 -3.418e-01
                                3.748e+00
                                            -0.091 0.927331
                                 3.748e+00
                                             0.038 0.969706
## factor(statefip)31 1.423e-01
## factor(statefip)32 -3.186e-01
                                 2.203e+04
                                             0.000 0.999988
## factor(statefip)33 -4.190e-02
                                 1.986e+05
                                             0.000 1.000000
## factor(statefip)34 1.444e-01
                                 1.570e+05
                                             0.000 0.999999
## factor(statefip)35 1.719e-01
                                 3.749e+00
                                             0.046 0.963427
## factor(statefip)36 3.170e-01
                                4.374e+03
                                             0.000 0.999942
## factor(statefip)37 8.072e-02
                                 1.402e+05
                                             0.000 1.000000
## factor(statefip)38 -4.696e-02 3.748e+00
                                            -0.013 0.990002
## factor(statefip)39 -1.205e-01
                                3.748e+00
                                            -0.032 0.974349
## factor(statefip)40 -1.502e-03
                                 3.748e+00
                                             0.000 0.999680
## factor(statefip)41 -1.041e-01
                                 3.748e+00
                                            -0.028 0.977837
## factor(statefip)42 -8.646e-02 3.748e+00
                                            -0.023 0.981598
## factor(statefip)44 1.298e-01
                                6.088e+02
                                             0.000 0.999830
## factor(statefip)45 9.209e-02
                                 2.023e+05
                                             0.000 1.000000
## factor(statefip)46 8.103e-02 3.748e+00
                                             0.022 0.982750
## factor(statefip)47 -1.520e-01
                                3.751e+00
                                           -0.041 0.967671
## factor(statefip)48 9.914e-02 6.343e+01
                                             0.002 0.998753
## factor(statefip)49 -2.651e-01
                                 3.748e+00
                                            -0.071 0.943616
## factor(statefip)50 -3.282e-02 3.770e+00
                                            -0.009 0.993054
## factor(statefip)51 5.910e-02
                                1.509e+05
                                             0.000 1.000000
## factor(statefip)53 -4.444e-02
                                1.791e+05
                                             0.000 1.000000
## factor(statefip)54 -3.498e-01
                                 3.748e+00
                                            -0.093 0.925638
## factor(statefip)55 -1.304e-01 3.748e+00
                                           -0.035 0.972247
## factor(statefip)56 6.296e-02 5.738e+00
                                             0.011 0.991246
## factor(year)2013
                    -3.897e-02 1.113e-02
                                            -3.501 0.000464 ***
## factor(year)2014
                      1.840e-01 1.160e-02
                                            15.861
                                                   < 2e-16 ***
## factor(year)2015
                      1.093e-01 1.157e-02
                                             9.446 < 2e-16 ***
## factor(year)2016
                     -7.148e-02 1.141e-02
                                           -6.265 3.73e-10 ***
## factor(year)2017
                                            -7.717 1.19e-14 ***
                     -9.035e-02 1.171e-02
## factor(year)2018
                      5.897e-02 1.193e-02
                                             4.942 7.74e-07 ***
## factor(year)2019
                     -2.492e-01 1.178e-02 -21.161 < 2e-16 ***
## factor(year)2020
                     -2.005e-01 1.181e-02 -16.972 < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## (Dispersion parameter for binomial family taken to be 1)
##
##
      Null deviance: 866037
                             on 316464 degrees of freedom
## Residual deviance: 828334 on 316399 degrees of freedom
## AIC: 822147
##
```

```
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 6
```

```
with(summary(logmod2$glm_res), 1 - deviance/null.deviance) #print r squared
```

[1] 0.04353564

EVENT STUDY This chunk performs an event study using the feols function from the fixest package. The first call writes a new variable to comply with the requirements of the package. The second call runs an OLS regression (note: the package does not currently allow for binomial regression, which is more appropriate for this study). The last two calls print a summary of the regression and plot the results.

```
## OLS estimation, Dep. Var.: enroll
## Observations: 316,465
## Weights: event study$dflrewt
## Fixed-effects: state: 50, year: 9
## Standard-errors: Clustered (statefip)
##
            Estimate Std. Error
                               t value
                                         Pr(>|t|)
## year::-6
            0.058046
                     0.019992 2.903469 5.5197e-03 **
## year::-5 -0.102623
                      0.034408 -2.982560 4.4450e-03 **
## year::-4 -0.032725
                      0.011129 -2.940407 4.9907e-03 **
## year::-3
           0.013318
                      0.022239   0.598861   5.5202e-01
## year::-2 -0.069611 0.010956 -6.353773 6.6518e-08 ***
## year::0
          ## year::1
           -0.025596
                      0.006456 -3.964917 2.3863e-04 ***
## year::2
           -0.049823
                      0.013552 -3.676528 5.8646e-04 ***
                     0.011748 2.985371 4.4106e-03 **
## year::3
            0.035072
## year::4
            0.037094
                      0.020975 1.768437 8.3213e-02 .
## female
            0.118704
                      0.014514 8.178352 1.0210e-10 ***
## hispanic -0.062736
                     0.044024 -1.425042 1.6048e-01
           -0.060991 0.027245 -2.238646 2.9754e-02 *
## black
## othrace
           ## citizen -0.052668
                      0.061846 -0.851607 3.9858e-01
## insurance 0.214399
                      0.014664 14.620594 < 2.2e-16 ***
                      0.096740 1.497598 1.4065e-01
## english
            0.144878
## ---
```

Event study: Staggered treatment (TWFE)

