• Install R libraries

http://cran.r-project.org/bin/windows/base/ (for Windows)
http://cran.r-project.org/bin/macosx/ (for (Mac) OS X)

• Install Rstudio

Download the RStudio IDE - RStudio

- # install TDAstats from CRAN by using the command below >install.packages("TDAstats")
- If you want to copy a mat file (let's say dist.mat with 10 columns, and 10 rows) into Rstudio, you can install this package

```
> install.packages("R.matlab")
>library(R.matlab)
```

- Go to the Tools>GlobalChange. Change the working directory to the folder where you've stored your dist.mat file containing the pairwise distances of the genome sequences.
- Use the following commands to copy dist.mat into a matrix variable num in Rstudio

```
>dq <-readMat("dist.mat")
>num <- matrix(unlist(dq), ncol = 10, nrow =10)</pre>
```

NOTE: make the necessary changes to the above command[^] according to the number of rows and columns you have

• The num variable is now contains the distance matrix in R. To find the homologies, we use the following commands >library("TDAstats") >p <- calculate_homology(num, dim =1, threshold = -1, format = "distmat", standardize = FALSE, return_df = FALSE) > plot_barcode(p)

You will have your barcode.